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MECHANICAL AND THERMAL STRESSES IN SUPERCONDUCTING  
ACCELERATOR AND BEAM-LINE MAGNETS

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Introduction

A solution to a similar problem has been given previously<sup>1</sup> in which the magnetic field was generated by two sheet currents varying as cosine theta. One sheet current was located at the boundary between the innermost cylinder and the middle cylinder of structural material. The other sheet was located at the boundary between the middle cylinder and the outermost cylinder of structural material. The present note addresses the problem of improving the representation of the magnet excitation by replacing the two current sheets with a thick cosine theta current distribution in the middle structural region.

Equation for Elastic Displacement

If  $\vec{u}$  is the displacement vector and the body forces are derived from the Lorentz force then<sup>2</sup>

$$\nabla \times \nabla \times \vec{u} - 2 \frac{1-\nu}{1-2\nu} \nabla (\nabla \cdot \vec{u}) = 2 \frac{1+\nu}{E} \vec{J} \times \vec{B}, \quad (1)$$

where E is Young's Modulus,  $\nu$  is Poisson's ratio,  $\vec{J}$  is the current density and  $\vec{B}$  is the magnetic induction.

Generalized Plane Strain Approximation

For simplicity consider only the case for which  $u_z = \epsilon_{zz} z$  with  $\epsilon_{zz} = \text{constant}$ . The remaining components are considered to be functions of  $(r, \theta)$  only. This is consistent with an excitation in which  $J_z$  is the only component of current density. Hence Eq. (1) becomes

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[ \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r u_r) \right] - \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial^2 u_r}{\partial \theta^2} - \beta \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[ \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r u_r) + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \theta} \right] = -2 \frac{1+\nu}{E} J_z B_\theta, \quad (2)$$

$$-\frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[ \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r u_\theta) \right] - \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial^2 u_\theta}{\partial \theta^2} - \beta \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left[ \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r u_r) + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \theta} \right] = 2 \frac{1+\nu}{E} J_z B_r, \quad (3)$$

where

$$\beta = 2 \frac{1-\nu}{1-2\nu}. \quad (4)$$

Force on Thick Cosine Theta Conductor

By definition a thick cosine theta conductor carries an axial current between two radii  $(b, c)$  with a current density that varies as

$$J_z = J_0 \cos \theta. \quad (\text{emu}) \quad (5)$$

From this it follows<sup>3</sup> that

$$J_z B_\theta = \frac{\pi}{3} J_0^2 \left[ 4r - 3\lambda - b^3 r^{-2} \right] (1 + \cos 2\theta), \quad (\text{emu}) \quad (6)$$

$$J_z B_r = \frac{\pi}{3} J_0^2 \left[ 2r - 3\lambda + b^3 r^{-2} \right] \sin 2\theta, \quad (\text{emu}) \quad (7)$$

where for convenience in these and subsequent formulas

$$\lambda = c + \frac{1}{3} (c^3 - b^3) r_s^{-2}, \quad (8)$$

the radius of the iron shield being  $r_s$ .

Form of Solution

Equations (6) and (7) indicate that the form of the displacement within the conductor may be taken as

$$u_r = P_0(r) + P_2(r) \cos 2\theta \quad u_\theta = Q_2(r) \sin 2\theta \quad (9)$$

Substituting into Eqs. (2-3) gives

$$-\beta \frac{d}{dr} \left[ \frac{1}{r} \frac{d}{dr} (r P_0) \right] = -\mu \left[ 4r - 3\lambda - b^3 r^{-2} \right], \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{4}{r^2} P_2 - \beta \frac{d}{dr} \left[ \frac{1}{r} \frac{d}{dr} (r P_2) \right] + \frac{2}{r^2} \frac{d}{dr} (r Q_2) - 2\beta \frac{d}{dr} \left( \frac{Q_2}{r} \right) = -\mu \left[ 4r - 3\lambda - b^3 r^{-2} \right], \quad (11)$$

$$-2 \frac{d}{dr} \left( \frac{P_2}{r} \right) + \frac{2\beta}{r^2} \frac{d}{dr} (r P_2) - \frac{d}{dr} \left[ \frac{1}{r} \frac{d}{dr} (r Q_2) \right] + \frac{4\beta}{r^2} Q_2 = \mu \left[ 2r - 3\lambda + b^3 r^{-2} \right], \quad (12)$$

where again for convenience

$$\mu = 2 \frac{1+\nu}{E} \frac{\pi}{3} J_0^2. \quad (13)$$

Solutions of the Homogeneous Equation

In general these solutions are of the form

$$P_0 = A r^{-1} + B r \quad P_2 = C r^p \quad Q_2 = D r^p \quad (14)$$

where p is found by substituting into Eqs. (11-12) to obtain

$$[4 - \beta(p^2 - 1)]C + 2[p + 1 - \beta(p - 1)]D = 0 \quad (15)$$

$$2[-p + 1 + \beta(p + 1)]C - [p^2 - 1 - 4\beta]D = 0. \quad (16)$$

The determinant of the coefficients is

$$\Delta(p) = \beta(p^2 - 1)(p^2 - 9). \quad (17)$$

Setting this equal to zero gives  $p = \pm 1, \pm 3$ . Hence there are four solutions which must be added together to give

$$P_2 = -D_1 r - \beta D_2 r^{-1} - \frac{2-\beta}{1-2\beta} D_3 r^3 + D_4 r^{-3}, \quad (18)$$

$$Q_2 = D_1 r + D_2 r^{-1} + D_3 r^3 + D_4 r^{-3}. \quad (19)$$

Thus the homogeneous solutions are seen to be identical in form with those found previously<sup>1</sup> after it is recognized that  $(u_r = \frac{1}{R} \ln r, u_\theta = C r \theta)$  the solution describing pre-tension may also be added.

Particular Solution

Since each term of the RHS of Eq. (10) is of the

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form  $Br^q$ , one may take for  $P_0$  in Eq. (9):  $P_0 = Ar^p$ . Adding the contributions for  $q = 1, 0, -2$  gives

$$P_0 = \frac{\mu}{\beta} \left[ \frac{1}{2} r^3 - \lambda r^2 + b^3 \right]. \quad (20)$$

For the remainder of the solution one may take  $\begin{pmatrix} P_2 \\ Q_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} C \\ D \end{pmatrix} r^p$  corresponding to  $\begin{pmatrix} E \\ F \end{pmatrix} r^q$  as a term on the RHS of Eqs. (11-12). Substituting into Eqs. (11-12) and inverting gives  $p = q+2$  and

$$\begin{pmatrix} C \\ D \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\Delta(p)} \begin{pmatrix} -p^2 + 1 + 4\beta & -2[p+1-\beta(p-1)] \\ -2[-p+1+\beta(p+1)] & 4-\beta(p^2-1) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} E \\ F \end{pmatrix}. \quad (21)$$

Note that the  $q$ -values of interest are  $q = 1, 0, -2$  or  $p = 3, 2, 0$ . Equation (21) can only provide solutions for  $p = 2, 0$  since  $p = 3$  gives  $\Delta(3) = 0$ . In this case one considers

$$P_2 = (A+B \ln r) r^3 \quad Q_2 = (C+D \ln r) r^3. \quad (22)$$

Substituting these into Eqs. (11-12) yields terms in  $r$  and  $r \ln r$ . The terms in  $r \ln r$  vanish in both equations if

$$(1-2\beta)B + (2-\beta)D = 0. \quad (23)$$

Equating the remaining coefficients of  $r$  then gives two equations which when subtracted yields

$$(1+2\beta)B + (2+\beta)D = \mu. \quad (24)$$

Thus

$$B = \frac{1}{6} \frac{\mu}{\beta} (2-\beta) \quad D = -\frac{1}{6} \frac{\mu}{\beta} (1-2\beta) \quad (25)$$

Using these values for  $(B, D)$  the two equations for  $(A, C)$  are identical. Since  $(A, C)$  are coefficients of  $r^3$  terms already included in the homogeneous solution one may choose one relation between  $A$  and  $C$  arbitrarily. Let  $C = -2A$  for convenience. Then

$$A = -\frac{1}{36} \frac{\mu}{\beta} (1-9\beta-\beta^2) \quad C = \frac{1}{18} \frac{\mu}{\beta} (1-9\beta-\beta^2). \quad (26)$$

#### Displacement

The incremental displacements to be added to the homogeneous terms are from Eqs. (20-26)

$$\Delta u_r = \frac{\mu}{\beta} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} r^3 - \lambda r^2 + b^3 + \left[ -\frac{1}{9} (1-2\beta) b^3 - \frac{1}{5} (3+2\beta) \lambda r^2 - \frac{1}{36} (1-9\beta-\beta^2) r^3 + \frac{1}{6} (2-\beta) r^3 \ln r \right] \cos 2\theta \right\}, \quad (27)$$

$$\Delta u_\theta = \frac{\mu}{\beta} \left\{ \frac{1}{9} (2-\beta) b^3 + \frac{1}{5} (2+3\beta) \lambda r^2 + \left[ \frac{1}{18} (1-9\beta-\beta^2) r^3 - \frac{1}{6} (1-2\beta) r^3 \ln r \right] \sin 2\theta \right\}. \quad (28)$$

#### Stress

The incremental strain to be added to the homogeneous solution is found from Eqs. (27-28) using Eqs. (61-63) of Ref. (1). Then using Eqs. (48-50) from Ref. (1) one has after inverting

$$\Delta \sigma_{rr} = \frac{E}{1+\nu} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \beta \Delta \epsilon_{rr} - \frac{1}{2} (2-\beta) \Delta \epsilon_{\theta\theta} \right] \quad (29)$$

$$\Delta \sigma_{\theta\theta} = \frac{E}{1+\nu} \left[ -\frac{1}{2} (2-\beta) \Delta \epsilon_{rr} + \frac{1}{2} \beta \Delta \epsilon_{\theta\theta} \right] \quad (30)$$

$$\Delta \sigma_{r\theta} = \frac{E}{1+\nu} \Delta \epsilon_{r\theta}. \quad (31)$$

The result is

$$\Delta \sigma_{rr} = \frac{E}{1+\nu} \frac{\mu}{\beta} \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} (1-2\beta) r^2 + \frac{1}{2} (2-3\beta) \lambda r - \frac{1}{2} (2-\beta) b^3 r^{-1} + \left[ -\frac{1}{6} (2-\beta) b^3 r^{-1} - \frac{1}{10} (2+13\beta) \lambda r - \frac{1}{12} (1-11\beta) r^2 \right] \cos 2\theta \right\}, \quad (32)$$

$$\Delta \sigma_{\theta\theta} = \frac{E}{1+\nu} \frac{\mu}{\beta} \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} (3-2\beta) r^2 + \frac{1}{2} (4-3\beta) \lambda r + \frac{1}{2} \beta b^3 r^{-1} + \left[ \frac{1}{6} b^3 r^{-1} + \frac{3}{10} (4+\beta) \lambda r - \frac{1}{12} (3+5\beta+2\beta^2) r^2 - (1-\beta) r^2 \ln r \right] \cos 2\theta \right\}, \quad (33)$$

$$\Delta \sigma_{r\theta} = \frac{E}{1+\nu} \frac{\mu}{\beta} \left\{ -\frac{1}{6} b^3 r^{-1} + \frac{1}{10} (8+7\beta) \lambda r - \frac{1}{12} \beta (7+\beta) r^2 - \frac{1}{2} (1-\beta) r^2 \ln r \right\} \sin 2\theta. \quad (34)$$

#### Boundary Conditions

Since the form of the solution of the homogeneous equation is identical with that of Ref. (1) one may utilize Eqs. (55-65) of that reference. To these equations add the particular solutions found here to give the correct expressions for displacement, strain and stress. Apart from the special condition related to pre-tension and discussed in Ref. (1) the boundary conditions are as follows:

$$\text{At } r=a, \text{ the innermost radius } \sigma_{rr}^{(+)} = \sigma_{r\theta}^{(+)} = 0 \quad (35)$$

$$\text{At } r=b \quad \sigma_{rr}^{(+)} - \sigma_{rr}^{(-)} = \sigma_{r\theta}^{(+)} - \sigma_{r\theta}^{(-)} = 0 \quad (36)$$

$$u_r^{(+)} - u_r^{(-)} = u_\theta^{(+)} - u_\theta^{(-)} = 0 \quad (37)$$

$$\text{At } r=c \quad \sigma_{rr}^{(+)} - \sigma_{rr}^{(-)} = \sigma_{r\theta}^{(+)} - \sigma_{r\theta}^{(-)} = 0 \quad (38)$$

$$u_r^{(+)} - u_r^{(-)} = u_\theta^{(+)} - u_\theta^{(-)} = 0 \quad (39)$$

$$\text{At } r=d, \text{ the outermost radius } \sigma_{rr}^{(-)} = \sigma_{r\theta}^{(-)} = 0 \quad (40)$$

#### Use of the Virial Theorem

The virial theorem as discussed in Ref. (1) is

needed to obtain enough conditions to permit the longitudinal strain  $\epsilon_{zz}$  to be determined. The only change here is to evaluate the magnetic energy and the Maxwell stress tensor using fields<sup>1</sup> for the thick cosine theta conductor. Hence the virial theorem becomes

$$\iint (\sigma_{rr} + \sigma_{\theta\theta} + \sigma_{zz}) r dr d\theta = \frac{1}{3} \pi^2 J_0^2 \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} (c^4 - b^4) + [c + (c^3 - b^3)r^{-2}] (c^3 - b^3) - b^3 (c - b) \right\} \quad (\text{dynes}) \quad (41)$$

### References

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2. R.W. Little, Elasticity, Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1964, p. 77
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### ELASTIC STRESS AND STRAIN IN FOUR SHELL BEAM LINE DIPOLE

CENTRAL MAGNETIC FIELD(KG)		= 8.0222		INNER CONDUCTOR RADIUS(IN)		= 3.2222		INNER CONDUCTOR RADIUS(IN)		= 3.5888	
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