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**An EBT Reactor Systems Analysis
and Cost Code: Description and
User's Guide (Version 1)**

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MASTER

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ABSTRACT

An ELMO Bumpy Torus (EBT) reactor systems analysis and cost code that incorporates the most recent advances in EBT physics has been written. The code determines a set of reactors that fall within an allowed operating window determined from the coupling of ring and core plasma properties and the self-consistent treatment of the coupled ring-core stability and power balance requirements. The essential elements of the systems analysis and cost code are described, along with the calculational sequences leading to the specification of the reactor options and their associated costs. The input parameters, the constraints imposed upon them, and the operating range over which the code provides valid results are discussed. A sample problem and the interpretation of the results are also presented.

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NOTICE This document contains information of a preliminary nature. It is subject to revision or correction and therefore does not represent a final report.

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ABSTRACT

An ELMO Bumpy Torus (EBT) reactor systems analysis and cost code that incorporates the most recent advances in EBT physics has been written. The code determines a set of reactors that fall within an allowed operating window determined from the coupling of ring and core plasma properties and the self-consistent treatment of the coupled ring-core stability and power balance requirements. The essential elements of the systems analysis and cost code are described, along with the calculational sequences leading to the specification of the reactor options and their associated costs. The input parameters, the constraints imposed upon them, and the operating range over which the code provides valid results are discussed. A sample problem and the interpretation of the results are also presented.

1. INTRODUCTION

An essential task in any fusion reactor design is the integration of physics, engineering, and cost constraints to determine the range of acceptable reactor design options and to demonstrate the most attractive technical and economic characteristics of these reactors. In order to carry out this integration, an ELMO Bumpy Torus (EBT) reactor systems analysis and cost code has been developed that incorporates recent advances in EBT physics. A unique feature of this code, which differs from those used previously, is the coupling of ring and core plasma properties and the self-consistent treatment of the coupled ring-core stability and power balance requirements. The code establishes a reactor operating space on the basis of these requirements, along with additional limits imposed by other physics and engineering constraints.

The essential elements of the systems analysis and cost code are described in this report. The calculational sequence leading to the specification of reactor options and their associated costs and the physical processes that are incorporated into the various subroutines are described in Sect. 2. The input parameters and the constraints imposed on them and the operating range over which the code provides valid results are discussed in Sect. 3. Operating instructions and a sample problem are reviewed in Sect. 4. Additional information and program listings are included in the appendices.

2. PHYSICS MODELS AND CALCULATIONAL SEQUENCES

The basic EBT operation requires a toroidal array of simple mirrors with energetic electron (or ion) rings contained in each mirror for stability of the overall plasma configuration.¹ The stability of the core plasma and that of the rings are closely coupled, so a consistent analysis of EBT reactor operation requires consideration of these processes. In addition, the core-ring plasma stability criteria, profile effects, and the steady-state power requirements of the electron (and ion) rings and their coupling to one another must be taken into account. The physics models incorporated into the code are described in detail in ref. 2 and the references contained therein. In the present version of the code, some of the phenomena (e.g., profile effects) have been included in an approximate manner. The approximations used are compared with the equations that describe the actual processes.

The code was written on the basis of the core and ring stability requirements and the coupling between them. The core plasma requires energetic rings (to produce a diamagnetic well) for its stability with the maximum allowable core beta: $\beta_c \leq 2\Delta/R_c$, where 2Δ is the ring width and R_c is the magnetic radius of curvature near the ring. The stability of the ring is established by the hot electron interchange mode, which requires a sufficient amount of core plasma density (i.e., $n_{\text{cold}}/n_{\text{hot}} = n_c/n_h$).²

The sequence of calculations carried out in the code is shown in Fig. 1. The code is constructed in a sequence of subroutines to ensure that uncertainties introduced by the various processes are decoupled and that revisions to the various processes can be readily made in the appropriate modules. To properly consider the coupling of the stability and power balance and to determine the operating space in which the plasma parameters fall (within the bounds of constraints imposed by the physics), the physics data are input to the code. In other systems codes (e.g., see ref. 3), input parameters are selected from engineering constraints and reactor size (e.g., plasma major radius, number of coils, net electric power, etc.), which may or may not be acceptable from physics considerations.

This code is further structured, insofar as possible, so that all of the calculations are carried out for a single mirror sector. The dimensions of the sector are determined from the specification of the plasma radius under a coil r_p , the mirror ratio M , and the magnitude of the magnetic field B . The total number of sectors (number of coils) and, correspondingly, the major radius are determined from neoclassical confinement scaling: $n\tau \sim A^2 T^{3/2}$, where A is the magnetic aspect ratio and T is the plasma temperature.

2.1 MAGNETICS CALCULATIONS (SUBROUTINE MAGNET)

The average magnetic field curvature is related to the plasma major radius R_T , the mirror ratio M , the number of sectors N , and the coil radius r_c . If the coils are approximated by a current sheet of finite length and if a large aspect ratio is assumed, the magnetic field in cylindrical coordinates (r, θ, z) , as shown in Fig. 2, is given by⁴

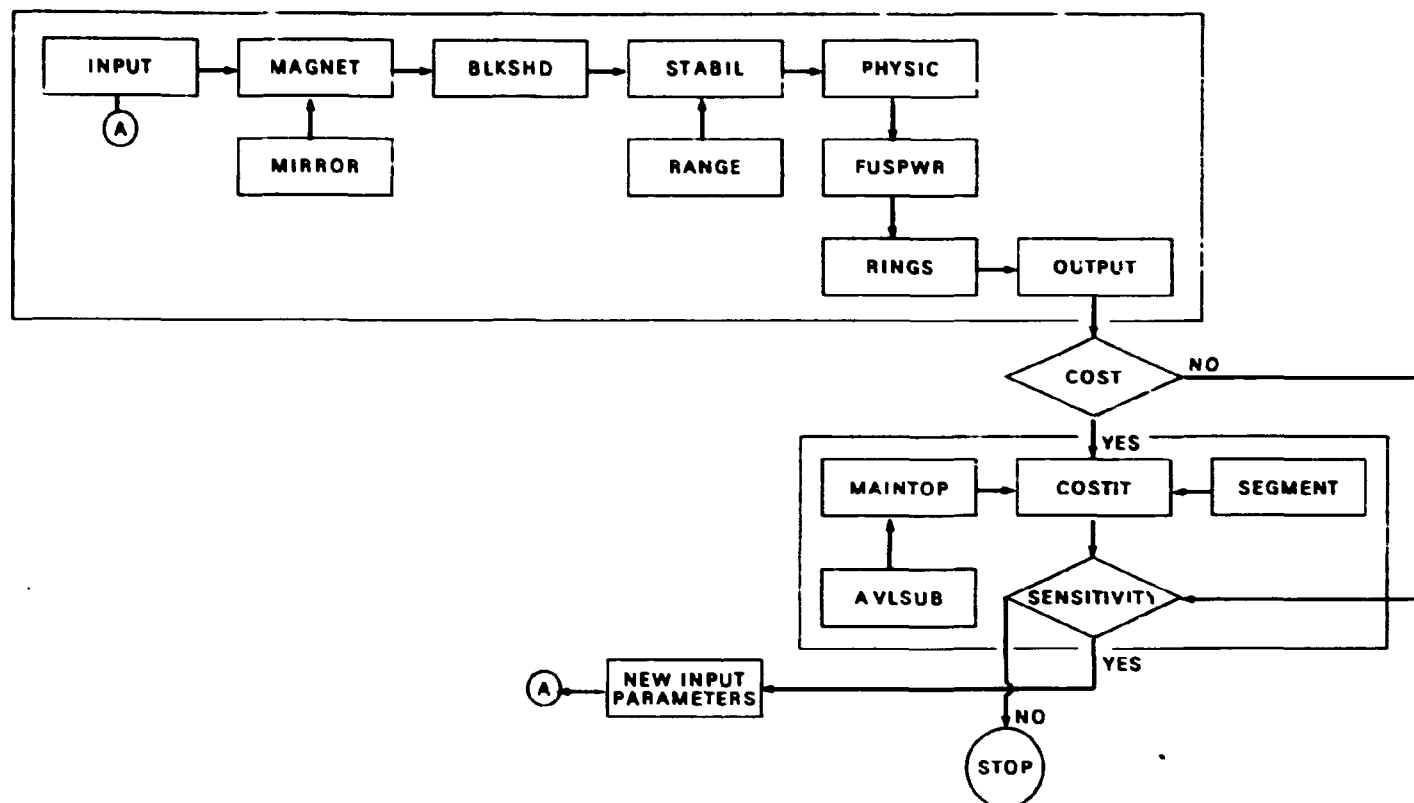


Fig. 1. Sequence of code calculations for EBT systems analysis and cost.

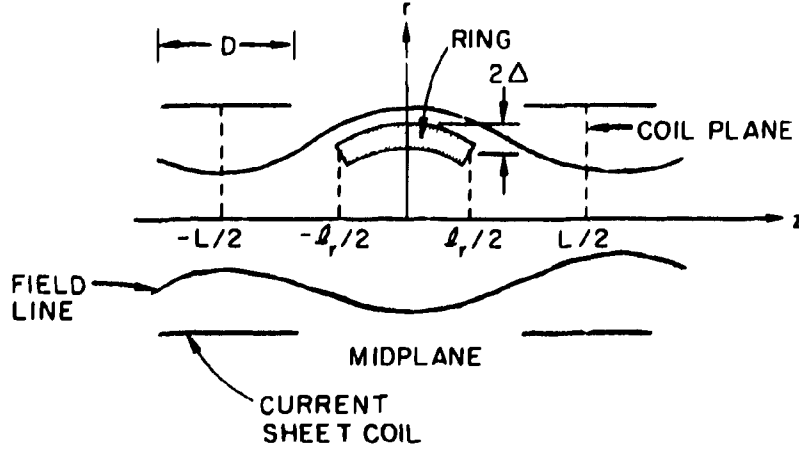


Fig. 2. EBT sector geometry and ring dimensions.

$$B_z(r, z) = \mu_0 \frac{I}{L} \left[1 + \sum_n (-1)^n \alpha_n(D) I_0(k_n r) \cos(k_n z) \right] \quad (1)$$

and

$$B_r(r, z) = \mu_0 \frac{I}{L} \left[\sum_n (-1)^n \alpha_n(D) I_1(k_n r) \sin(k_n z) \right], \quad (2)$$

where

$$k_n = \frac{2\pi n}{L} = n(N/R_T) \quad \text{and} \quad \alpha_n(D) = 2 \left[\frac{\sin(n\pi D/L)}{n\pi D/L} \right] (k_n r_c) K_1(k_n r_c).$$

In these equations,

L = sector length = $2\pi R_T/N$,

D = length of a current sheet,

r_c = coil current center (radius of the current sheet),

I = total coil current,

I_0, I_1, K_1 = modified Bessel functions.

The total magnetic field is $B = (B_z^2 + B_r^2)^{1/2} \approx B_z$, and the mirror ratio is $M = B_{\max}/B_{\min} = B_z(r = 0, z = \pm L/2)/B_z(r = 0, z = 0)$, which is given by

$$M = \frac{1 + \sum_n \alpha_n(D)}{1 + \sum_n (-1)^n \alpha_n(D)} = f(Nr_c/R_T, D/L). \quad (3)$$

In the limit, as $D \rightarrow 0$, the results given above reduce to the current loop approximation.

The relationship between the mirror ratio M and $y = NR_T/r_c$ is plotted in Fig. 3 for values of $D/L = 0$ and 0.25. In the present version of the code, values of y for $D/L = 0.25$ are stored in subroutine **MIRROR** over the range of mirror ratio values between $1.6 \leq M \leq 4.0$. Lagrangian interpolation methods are used to determine y for the value of the mirror ratio specified in the input to the code and are used in subroutine **MAGNET** to determine the magnet coil and sector dimensions.

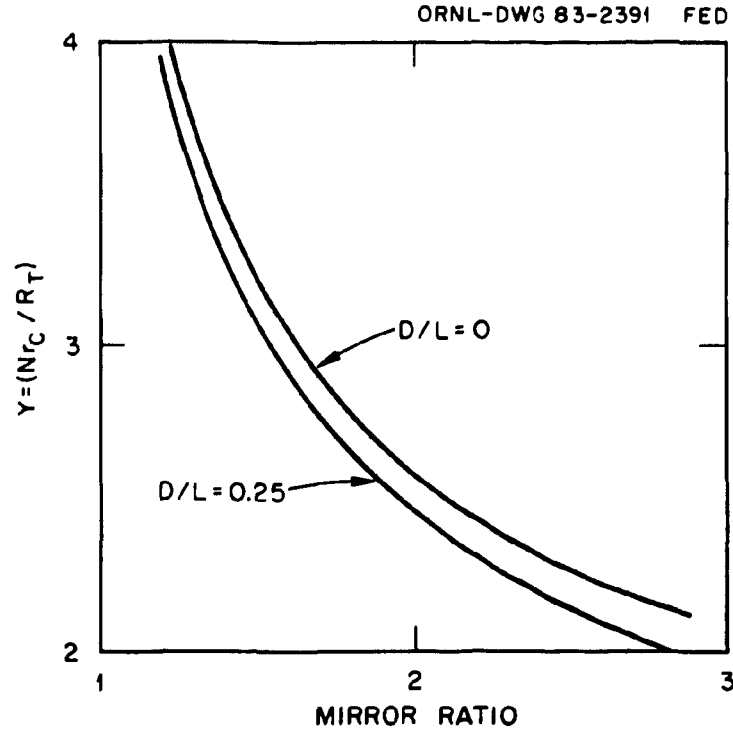


Fig. 3. Relationship between mirror ratio M , number of coils N , coil radius r_c , and major radius R_T for $D/L = 0$ and 0.25, where D is the length of a coil and L is the sector length.

The coil radius is obtained by solving Eqs. (1) and (2) for the coil half-width Δ_c , which is related to r_c by

$$r_c = r_p + \Delta_{cs} + \Delta_{BS} + \Delta_M + \Delta_c , \quad (4)$$

where

- r_p = plasma radius under the coil,
- Δ_{cs} = the thickness of the scrape-off zone (cold zone),
- Δ_{BS} = blanket-shield thickness,
- Δ_m = distance between the shield and magnet,
- Δ_c = coil half-thickness.

In Eqr. (1) and (2), the total current I is given by

$$I = J_0 D = J_{\max} A(\Delta_c) , \quad (5)$$

where

- J_0 = current density in the sheet (in the limit that the coil width goes to 0),
- $J_{\max}$ = maximum current density,
- $A(\Delta_c)$ = cross-sectional area of the magnet calculated from Δ_c .

In the code, the coil half-thickness Δ_c is fixed at 0.35 m, and the area is calculated assuming a length-to-width ratio of 3. A superconducting coil having a current density of $J_{\max} = 16 \text{ MA/m}^2$ is also assumed. Equations (4) and (5) are substituted into Eqs. (1) and (2), which are solved for Δ_c with $B(r = 0, z = \pm L/2)$, and the ratio

$$R_T/N = r_c/y \quad (6)$$

is determined. Then, the mirror sector dimensions are obtained from

$$\begin{aligned} \text{sector length} &= L_s = 2\pi(R_T/N) , \\ \text{sector volume} &= V_s = \pi L_s \langle a_p \rangle^2 , \\ \text{sector surface area} &= A_s = 2\pi L_s (\langle a_p \rangle + \Delta_{cs}) , \end{aligned}$$

where $\langle a_p \rangle = \sqrt{M} a_p$ is the average plasma radius.

Subroutine MAGNET also calculates the dimensions of the mirror coils as well as those of symmetrizing (SYM) coils. SYM coils offer considerable promise for improving the magnetic field geometry and single particle confinement. The complications introduced into the magnetics by the inclusion of SYM coils are more than compensated for by the reduction (approximately by a factor of 2) in the size of the reactor and by the lower overall reactor cost. In the present version of the systems code, the mirror and SYM coil parameters are determined principally as input to the cost analysis routines.

The mirror coil dimensions and related parameters are obtained from

$$\begin{aligned} \text{coil length} &= C_L = 6\Delta_c, \\ \text{coil cross-section area} &= C_A = 2\Delta_c C_L, \\ \text{coil current} &= I_{\text{coil}} = J_{\text{max}} C_A. \end{aligned}$$

The SYM coil dimensions are obtained using the relations

$$\text{SYM coil current} = I_{\text{SYM}} = I_{\text{SYM}}(\%) \cdot I_{\text{coil}}, \quad (7)$$

where $I_{\text{SYM}}(\%)$ is determined from the curves in Fig. 4. All of the calculations are carried out assuming an aspect ratio enhancement (ARE) factor of 2. The variation of the ARE factor as a function of the SYM coil current is shown in Fig. 4 for a 24-sector EBT reactor. The SYM coil current used in estimating the SYM coil costs in a reactor containing N coils is obtained using the scaling relation

$$I_{\text{SYM}}(\%) = \left[\frac{I_{\text{SYM}}^4(\%)}{N} \right]^{1/4} 24, \quad (8)$$

where I_{SYM}^4 is obtained in the calculation from the data given in Fig. 4. The SYM coil dimensions and parameters required for estimating the magnet system costs are obtained using the following expressions:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SYM coil cross-section area} &= C_A = I_{\text{SYM}}(\%)/100 J_{\text{max}}, \\ \text{SYM coil length} &= C_L = 2.0 C_A, \\ \text{SYM coil height} &= C_H = 1/2(L - C_L). \end{aligned}$$

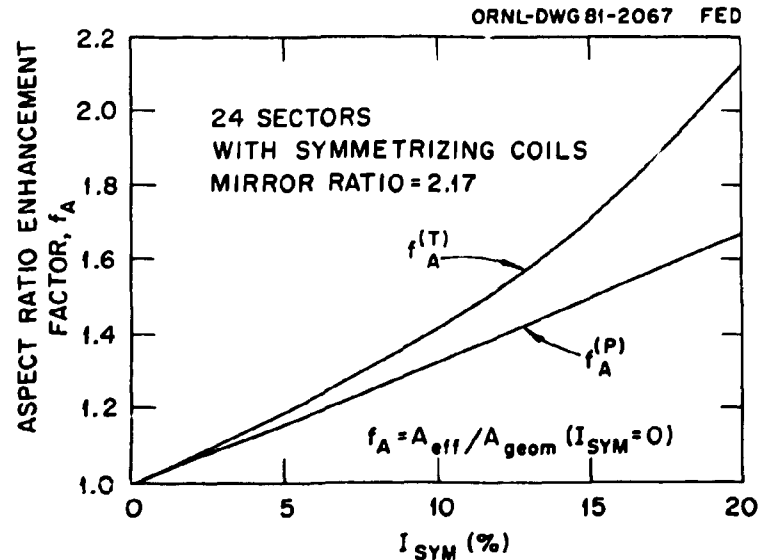


Fig. 4. Variation of aspect ratio enhancement (ARE) factor f_A with SYM coil current I_{SYM} for trapped (T) and passing (P) particles.

2.2 BLANKET-SHIELD CALCULATIONS (SUBROUTINE BLKSHD)

The blanket and shield dimensions under the mirror coil and the thickness of the scrape-off (cold zone) region are specified in subroutine **BLKSHD**. The dimensions are input to the code through a name list input **INE** (see Sect. 4) through the variables TCS and TC . Then,

$$\begin{aligned}\text{blanket-shield thickness} &= \Delta_{BS} = TCS, \\ \text{scrape-off layer thickness} &= \Delta_{cz} = TC.\end{aligned}$$

The blanket-shield and scrape-off layer dimensions are used to determine the mirror coil dimensions and to determine the reactor costs. The calculations of surface areas, volumes, and weights of the first wall, blanket, and shield are determined using the same algorithms developed for the design point blanket and shield assembly in ref. 3. The areas, volumes, and weights are varied in proportion to the plasma radius and the blanket-shield thickness.

2.3 RING-CORE STABILITY CALCULATIONS (SUBROUTINE STABIL)

The ring-core stability calculation, which is the principal calculational sequence in the systems code, defines a set of EBT reactors that fall within a stable operating region and have core and ring properties defined by core beta β_c , ring beta β_h , and ring temperature T_h (see ref. 2 for details). The core beta limit is given by Nelson⁵ and Van Dam and Lee⁶ in that the core-pressure-driven interchange is stable if

$$\beta_c \leq \left(\frac{2\Delta}{R_c} \right) (1 + p_{\parallel}/p_{\perp}), \quad (9)$$

where $p_{\parallel}$ and $p_{\perp}$ are the hot electron ring pressures parallel and perpendicular, respectively, to the magnetic field. This equation defines the core beta limit near the outside edge of the core plasma and is $\sim 10\%$ – 15% for a reactor [the Lee-Van Dam-Nelson (LVN) limit]. The pressure anisotropy, $p_{\parallel}/p_{\perp}$, is taken to be 0.25 in the code, and it is further assumed in all cases that the core beta at which the reactor operates is 80% of the LVN limit. That is,

$$\beta_c(\text{operation}) = 0.8\beta_c(\text{LVN limit}) = 0.8(2\Delta/R_c)(1 + p_{\parallel}/p_{\perp}). \quad (10)$$

For this beta value, the lower limit on the core density is determined from the low frequency, hot electron interchange mode given by

$$(f_R)_{\min} = n_c/n_h > [4/(k_{\perp}\Delta)^2] \cdot 1/q_0 \cdot \frac{1}{[1 - \beta_c R_c/2\Delta + O(\Delta/R_c)]^2}. \quad (11)$$

Here q_0 is the ratio of the hot electron curvature drift frequency to the ion cyclotron frequency given by

$$q_0 = v_{cv}/\Delta\omega_{ci} \simeq 10^{-5}\mu(T/B_R^2 R_c \Delta) , \quad (12)$$

where

$\mu = m_i/m_p$ = ratio of the ion mass to proton mass ($\mu = 2.5$ for a 50-50 D-T plasma),

B_R = magnetic field near the ring,

$k_\perp$ = wave number.

A more detailed discussion of the L/N limit and an explanation of the terms in the equations given above may be found in Appendix A of ref. 2.

The magnetic field near the ring B_R can be approximated by

$$B_R = 0.70 B_{min} , \quad (13)$$

where $B_{min} = B(r = 0, z = 0)$. For a given ring beta β_h , ring temperature T_h , and magnetic field B_R , the ring density is given by

$$n_n = 2.48 \times 10^{21} \beta_h B_R / T_h = 4.85 \times 10^{18} \beta_h B_R / (\gamma - 1) , \quad (14)$$

where $\gamma = 1 + T_h/m_0 c^2$ is the relativistic factor.

The minimum plasma density near the ring that satisfies the stability criterion given by Eq. (11) is $(n_c)_{min} = n_h(f_R)_{min}$. Introducing an average core density $\langle n \rangle = K n_c$, then

$$\langle n \rangle_{min} = K n_h(f_R)_{min} , \quad (15)$$

where K is a profile density factor. A detailed discussion of the derivation of this profile factor is given in Appendix B of ref. 2.

The maximum core plasma density, on the other hand, is calculated from the microwave cutoff or the compressional Alfvén mode, depending on which one is more stringent. In realistic reactor plasmas, however, the compressional Alfvén model limit exceeds the microwave cutoff. Taking the cutoff density to be the maximum allowable density,

$$\langle n \rangle_{max} = n_{cutoff} = 9.73 \times 10^{18} \cdot B_{resonance}^2 , \quad (16)$$

where $B_{resonance} \simeq 2B_R$ is the resonance field (in tesla). Using Eqs. (15) and (16) the relation $\langle n \rangle = K n_c$ yields

$$(f_R)_{max} = (n_c/n_h)_{max} \simeq 1.6 \times 10^{-2} T_h / f_n \beta_h . \quad (17)$$

At the present, the system only treats the magnetic field, core pressure, and ring pressure profiles² in an approximate manner. A more detailed treatment of profile effects will be added to the code as improvements are made to include equilibrium calculations, along with more realistic magnetics and stability analyses. The approximate treatment of the radial dependence of the field does not, however, significantly affect the results of the code.

Equations (11) and (17) establish the extremes of the upper and lower boundaries of the operating space in which stable plasmas are achieved for the specified ring parameters. A typical reactor operating window defined by these equations is shown in Fig. 5. Depending on the desired core beta value, ring temperature, magnetic field, and ring beta, the stable reactor operating window can be opened or closed. The directions in which the window boundaries move with changes in these parameters are indicated in Fig. 5.

For q_0 calculated from the input parameters, there exists a finite range of n_c/n_h that falls within the stable plasma region. (This is shown in Fig. 5 as the vertical line plotted at $q_0 = 0.14$ (corresponding to $\beta_h = 15\%$, $T_h = 2$ MeV, $\langle B \rangle = 4$ T). An additional check is made in subroutine STABIL to ensure that the range of plasma temperatures of reactors operating within the allowed n_c/n_h range always exceeds 5 keV (bremsstrahlung limit).

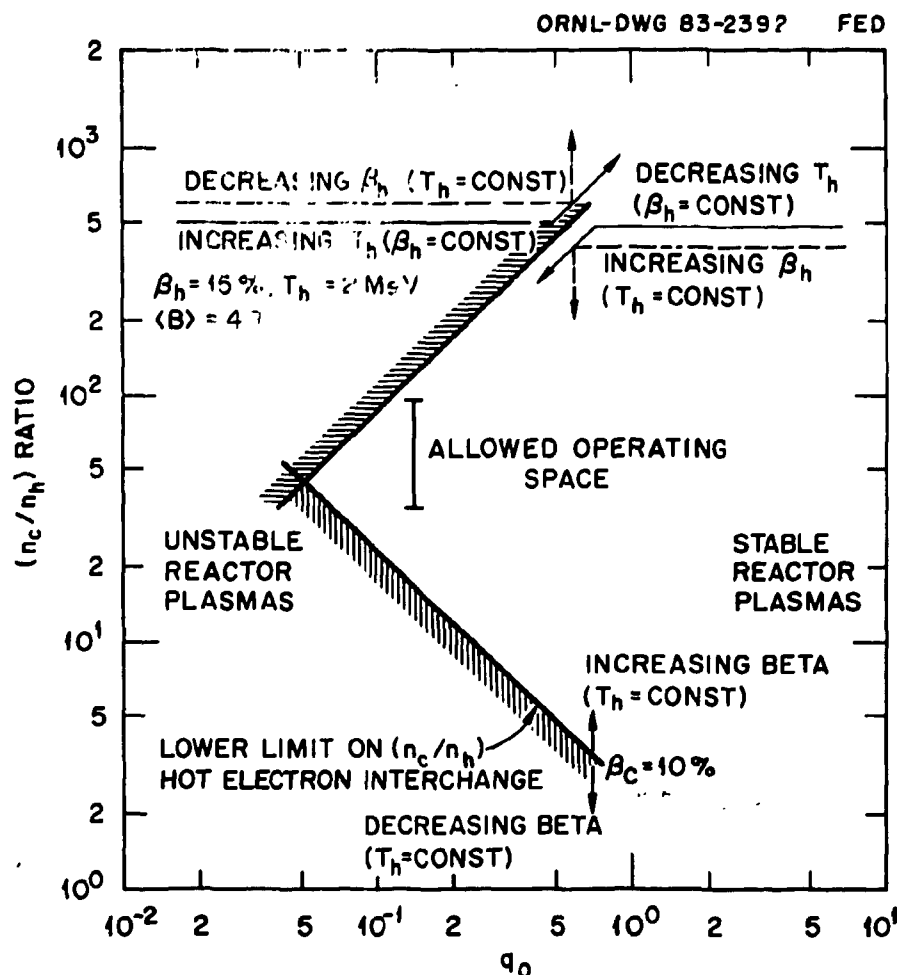


Fig. 5. A typical reactor operating window obtained from the ring-core stability calculations.

2.4 RING POWER CALCULATIONS (SUBROUTINE RINGS)

The set of EBT reactors stabilized by hot electron rings is specifically calculated in the stability subroutine. It is assumed that the reactors defined here in terms of electron ring stability criteria can also be equivalently stabilized by ion rings within the constraint that ion ring parameters can be scaled from the electron ring parameters (see Appendices C and D of ref. 2). The scaling is accomplished by assuming that the ion ring half-width Δ_i is

$$\Delta_i = \max(\Delta_e, \rho_i) , \quad (18)$$

where $\rho_i \sim T_h^{1/2}/(B_R)$ is the ion gyroradius. The electron and ion ring volumes are calculated assuming that both ring species have the same overall length l_R (see Fig. 2) but with the ring volume being a function of Δ_e for electron rings and Δ_i for ion rings. The ring temperature and beta specified in the input are taken to be the same for both electron and ion rings (however, different values can be assumed). Steady-state ring power requirements are calculated based on expressions developed in Appendix C of ref. 2 for electron rings and in Appendix D of ref. 2 for ion rings. These data are required to determine the recirculating power requirements and the net electric power produced by the reactors. For the case of electron rings, the power lost in the rings is due to synchrotron radiation, drag losses, and scattering. The required ring sustaining power is given by

$$P_{\text{ring},e} \text{ (MW)} = 0.16\beta_h^4 B_R V_{\text{ring},e} G(\gamma, \beta_h, n_e/n_h) , \quad (19)$$

where

$$G(\gamma, \beta_h, n_e/n_h) \simeq 1 + 2.5(\gamma-1) + 7.4\beta_h(n_e/n_h) \frac{\gamma(\gamma-1)^2}{(\gamma^2-1)^{1/2}} [(1+4/\gamma+1)] . \quad (20)$$

For the case of ion rings, the power lost in the rings is due mainly to drag and scattering losses (charge-exchange losses are negligible for reactors with energetic ion temperatures exceeding several hundred kiloelectron volts) and can be approximated by

$$P_{\text{ring},i} \text{ (MW)} \simeq 10^3 \beta_e \beta_h B_R^4 (\mu_h T_{ec}^{3/2}) V_{\text{ring},i} , \quad (21)$$

where T_{ec} is the core electron temperature near the ring and $\mu_h = m_h/m_p$ is the ratio of the hot ion mass to proton mass. The ratio of the power required to sustain an ion ring to that required to sustain an electron ring is given by

$$P_{\text{ring},i}/P_{\text{ring},e} \simeq 2\mu^{-1}\beta_e(10/T_{ec})^{3/2}(V_{\text{ring},i}/V_{\text{ring},e}) \quad (22)$$

and

$$Q_j = P_{th}/P_{\text{ring},j} = \eta_j/\epsilon_j \quad j = e, i , \quad (23)$$

where ϵ is the required recirculating power fraction to sustain the rings and η is the efficiency (which includes thermal-to-electric conversion efficiency and microwave coupling efficiency).

2.5 CONFINEMENT TIME AND REACTOR SIZE SCALING (SUBROUTINE'S PHYSIC AND CONFMT)

The reactor dimensions and the number of sectors are determined from neoclassical confinement scaling $n\tau \sim A^2 T^{3/2}$, where T is the plasma temperature and A is the magnetic aspect ratio. Detailed discussions of confinement scaling and a full expression for $n\tau$ as a function of collisionality (ν/Ω) may be found in ref. 2. Calculations are carried out for the set of ignited reactors with a range of plasma densities determined for the operating space shown in Fig. 5. In determining the required confinement times for these ignited reactors, the only (core plasma) radiation loss terms considered are those due to bremsstrahlung and synchrotron radiation, that is,

$$(n\tau)_{\text{ignition}} = \frac{3n^2 T}{P_\alpha - P_{\text{rad}}} , \quad (24)$$

where

$$P_{\text{rad}} = P_{\text{brem}} + P_{\text{synch}} . \quad (25)$$

Then the required aspect ratio for ignition is estimated from Eq. (24), that is, $A^2 \propto n\tau/T^{3/2}$, where T is evaluated for the range of core plasma densities n_c obtained from Fig. 5. The number of sectors N is obtained by evaluating

$$N = A \cdot r_c / (R_T / N) , \quad (26)$$

where r_c is obtained from Eq. (4) and R_T/N is obtained from Eq. (6).

2.6 POWER BALANCE CALCULATIONS (SUBROUTINE FUSPWR)

The final set of calculations in the sequence of physics calculations determines the thermal power produced in a reactor sector, along with the neutron wall loading and fusion power density. The thermal power production includes the blanket multiplication factor M_b as an input parameter, so the power production capabilities of the reactor options are assessed without considering specific blanket designs at this time.

All of the physics data are now available to carry out a systematic analysis of the reactor options that lie within an allowed operating window (Fig. 5). The physical dimensions of the reactors are specified, along with the ring parameters required to ensure stability. In addition, the blanket-shield and magnet coil dimensions are specified, and a sufficient data base exists to complete a cost analysis of each reactor option.

2.7 COST CALCULATIONS (SUBROUTINES COSTIT, MAINTOP, AVLSUB, AND SEGMENT)

The algorithms and sequence of calculations to determine the costs of the various reactor options that fall within the allowed operating space are the same as those used in the McDonnell Douglas EBT reactor systems code that was developed for the Los Alamos National Laboratory

(LANL) EBT reactor study.³ However, most of the subroutines were modified for use with the code developed here and do not include the design optimization loops that were used to converge the reactor design envelope discussed in ref. 3.

Two modes of economic analysis are built into the cost subroutines. They are the "constant-year-dollar" (CYD) and "then-current-dollar" (TCD) modes. The CYD analysis assumes that the purchasing value of the dollar remains constant with time, and the reactor costs are expressed in 1980 dollars with inflation taken to be zero and the cost of capital at 5% per year. The TCD analysis assumes the purchasing value changes with time (5% per year) and that the cost of capital is 10% per year. The values for interest and escalation are standardized for comparative purposes with other fusion studies⁷ and are not intended to reflect actual interest and inflation fluctuations.

The code is structured to provide the cost analysis as an option. If the computation of costs is selected, the option also exists to publish two different cost summaries. A simple cost summary of reactors stabilized by either electron or ion rings may be selected. These tables summarize the major cost accounts, the costs of the reactor plant equipment, total capital costs, and the cost of electricity. These data are presented for each EBT reactor option that falls within the stable operating window.

The second option allows for the publication of the costs broken down into the separate capital cost accounts. Also tabulated are operation and maintenance costs, including component replacement, outage, man-day, and total annual costs. The various capital cost accounts and the data used to estimate costs are described in detail in Appendix G of ref. 3. It should be noted that all of the costs reported in the various accounts are in constant-year 1980 dollars. The TCD analysis yields a nominal first-year facility cost with escalation computed only during the estimated period of construction.

3. LIMITS OF OPERATION AND APPROXIMATIONS

The sets of EBT reactors that fall within the allowed operating space are calculated for input parameters that are constrained within specified ranges. Also, to facilitate the calculations within the extent to which certain subroutines are presently written, certain approximations are imposed throughout the analysis. These constraints and approximations are based on data from current EBT theories and from data obtained from previous reactor studies or extrapolation of data obtained from EBT experiments to the reactor regime. In the development of this code, the main purpose was the self-consistent treatment of coupled ring-core stability and power balance requirements; thus some of the subroutines were kept rather basic and may not provide sufficient data to determine or estimate the other physical and/or engineering processes leading to the reactor.

3.1 LIMITS OF OPERATION

As noted previously, the input data to the code are physics parameters rather than engineering data. The input variables are listed in Table 1, along with the ranges over which input data yield acceptable results.

Table 1. Input variables and other limits in the EBT reactor systems code

Parameter	Variable name	Limits
Input Parameters		
Mirror ratio	XMR	$1.6 \leq XMR \leq 4.0$
Plasma minor radius	RADMIN	None
Core beta	BETA	$0.01 \leq BETA \leq 0.25$
Magnetic field, ^a T	BMIN	$0.5 \leq BMIN \leq 6.0$
Ring beta	BETARG	None
Ring temperature	RTEMP	None
Others		
Blanket-shield thickness, m	DELBS	$0.5 \leq DELBS \leq 2.0$
Scrape-off layer thickness, m	DELCZ	$0.05 \leq DELCZ \leq 0.30$

^aMinimum magnetic field on-axis.

When any of the input falls outside the ranges specified in Table 1, the message

***** WARNING

MINIMUM VALUE $\leq$ VARIABLE NAME $\leq$ MAXIMUM VALUE

is returned to the user's terminal with the question

DO YOU WISH TO CONTINUE?

Execution of the program is continued with the response YES, but the results may be suspect and should be treated with caution. It is recommended that the response NO be given since, in most cases, interpolation and table lookup procedures are based on data within the specified ranges.

In addition, there are two error messages that, although not part of the interactive error message string, further caution the user. These messages indicate poor selection of the plasma scrape-off layer or blanket-shield thicknesses. The values for which these data are normally valid are also given in Table 1. The code will complete the analysis for values of these data outside the indicated range, but the results may not be acceptable from plasma physics and/or neutronics considerations.

3.2. APPROXIMATIONS INCORPORATED INTO THE CODE

Several approximations are incorporated to account for physical processes or effects which have not been accounted for specifically in the coding.

3.2.1. Aspect Ratio Enhancement

Aspect ratio enhancement (ARE) consists of modifying the vacuum magnetic field within the reactor by placing two or more relatively low-current supplementary coils in each mirror sector. Two types of supplementary coils are generally considered for this application: axis-circling ARE coils or SYM coils. In the code, ARE is accomplished using SYM coils. The effects of SYM coils on the magnetic field are shown in Fig. 6.

In the development of the systems analysis sections of the code (see Fig. 1), the magnetics modules were written in a rather simple manner. The principal purpose of the subroutines was to establish the mirror sector dimensions in a systematic fashion for the specified mirror ratio and for a fixed mirror coil thickness. The SYM coil dimensions are calculated on the basis of the dimensions of the mirror coils, the relationship between the ARE factor and the current required to drive the SYM coils (Fig. 4), and a specified value of the ARE factor. The ARE factor f_A (specified in the code by FARE) is fixed at $f_A = 2.0$.

The overall dimensions of the reactors are determined from the relations between the geometrical aspect ratio

$$A_{\text{geometry}} = R_T/r_c \quad (27)$$

and the effective magnetic aspect ratio

$$A_{\text{eff}} = A_{\text{geometry}}/f_A = R_T/(f_A r_c) \quad (28)$$

(see Fig. 4). The number of sectors is determined from Eq. (26) by replacing A with A_{eff} . (Note that A_{eff} is the aspect ratio entering into the transport calculations.)

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FED

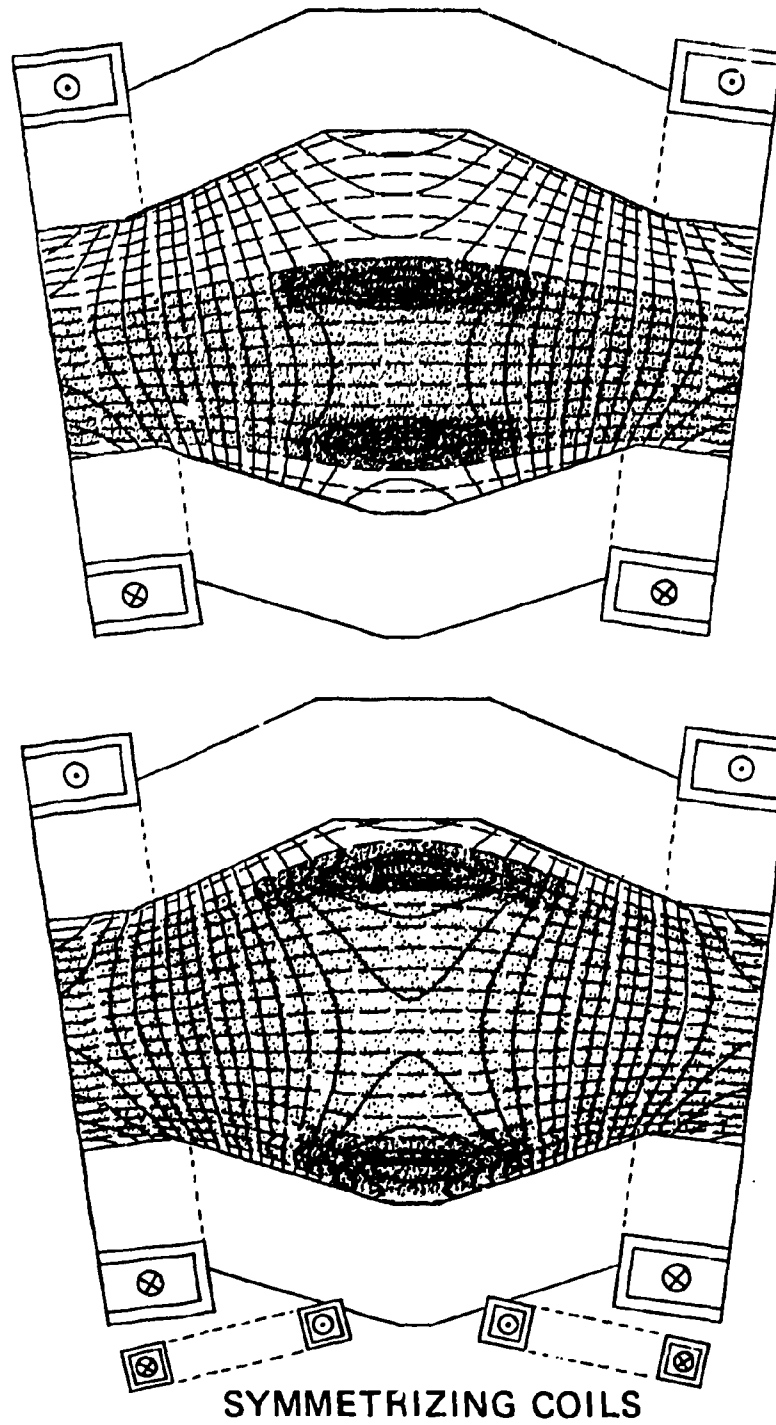


Fig. 6. Three-dimensional, finite-beta tensor pressure equilibria in one sector of a reactor without and with SYM coils ($I_{SYM} = 2\%$).

3.2.2. Profile Factors

Derivations of profile form factors are given in Appendices B and F of ref. 2. As discussed in ref. 2, the radial profile of core pressure p_c can be derived from

$$p'_c(r) + \alpha(r)p_c(r) = 0 \quad (29)$$

to give

$$p_c(r) = C \exp[-\int \alpha(r) dr] , \quad (30)$$

where C is constant and

$$\alpha(r) = \begin{cases} \frac{\gamma}{\langle R_B \rangle_I} \approx \frac{2\gamma r}{\langle r_0 R_c(r_0) \rangle} & 0 < r < r_0 - \Delta \\ \frac{\gamma}{\langle R_B \rangle_{II}} \approx \frac{2\gamma r}{\langle r_0 R_c(r_0) \rangle} \left(1 + \beta_h \frac{\langle R_c \rangle}{4\Delta} \right) & r_0 - \Delta < r < r_0 \\ \frac{1}{\Delta} & r_0 < r < r_0 + \Delta \end{cases} \quad (31)$$

Here, Δ is the ring half-width, R_c is the radius of curvature, r_0 is the ring radius, β_h is the ring beta, and γ is the ratio of specific heats (see Fig. 7 and Appendix B of ref. 2).

Considering, for example, the central core plasma region [Region I in Fig. 7, ($0 < r < r_0 - \Delta$)],

$$p_c(r) = p_c(0) \exp \left[- \frac{\gamma}{r_0 R_c(r_0)} r^2 \right] , \quad (32)$$

where to a first-order approximation $r R_c = r_0 R_c(r_0) \approx \text{constant}$. Because

$$\frac{p'}{p} = \frac{n'}{n} + \frac{T'}{T} ,$$

several combinations of density n and temperature T profiles can satisfy Eq. (32). For example, if $T'/T \ll n'/n$,

$$n(r) \approx n(0) \exp \left[- \frac{\gamma}{r_0 R_c(r_0)} r^2 \right] = n(0) \exp(-\epsilon^2) , \quad (33)$$

where $\epsilon = \gamma/r_0 R_c(r_0)$. The density scale length is

$$l_n = - \left(\frac{1}{n} \frac{dn}{dr} \right)^{-1} \approx \frac{R_c(r_0)}{2\gamma} , \quad (34)$$

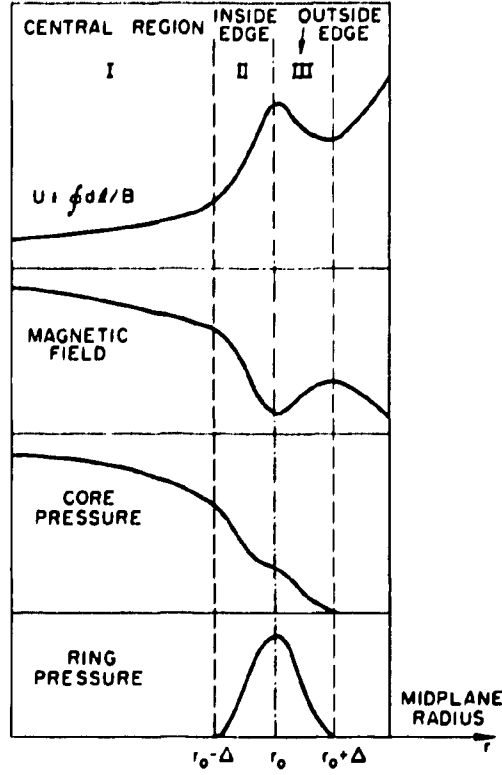


Fig. 7. Typical profiles of $U = \int dl/B$, the magnetic field B , and the pressures (core and ring) are given as a function of radius at the midplane of an EBT sector.

and the profile form factor is

$$f_n(r_0) = \frac{\langle n \rangle}{n(r_0)} = (1/\epsilon r_0^2) [\exp(\epsilon r_0^2) - 1] \quad (35)$$

$$= 2(l_n/r_0) [\exp(\epsilon r_0^2) - 1] .$$

In the stability subroutine, Eq. (35) is approximated by

$$f_n = \frac{\langle n \rangle}{n(r_0)} = \frac{\langle n \rangle}{n_c} = 3 . \quad (36)$$

Then, the average core density near the ring is $\langle n \rangle = 3n_c$, and the average minimum core density near the ring (see Sect. 2.4) is

$$\langle n \rangle_{\min} = 3 \cdot n_h \cdot (f_R)_{\min} . \quad (37)$$

while the average maximum core density near the ring is

$$\langle n \rangle_{\max} = 3 \cdot n_h \cdot (f_R)_{\max} . \quad (38)$$

where $(f_R)_{\min}$ and $(f_R)_{\max}$ are given by Eqs. (12) and (18), respectively.

4. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS AND EXAMPLE

The EBT reactor systems analysis and cost code has been written to operate on the CDC-7600 computer at the National Magnetic Fusion Energy Computing Center (NMFECC). Operation of the code requires that the user have access to this computer via an interactive terminal.

4.1. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

This sequence of operations for executing the code is shown schematically in Fig. 8. The sequence shows the procedure for accessing the code and input data files from storage, updating the input file, compiling and executing the code, and recovering the output data.

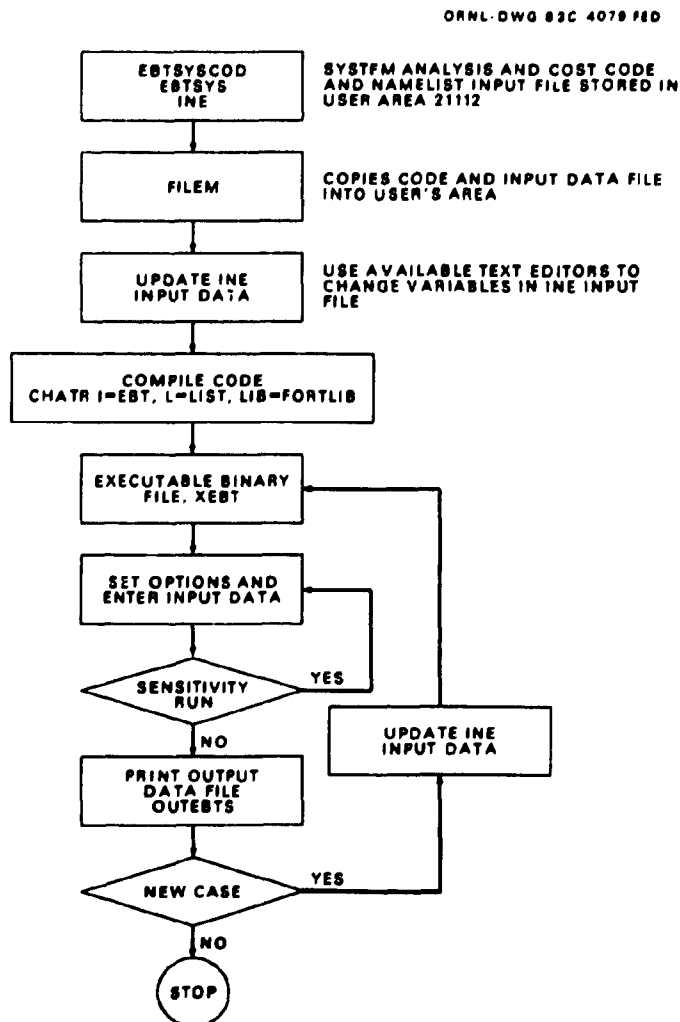


Fig. 8. Sequence of operations for executing the EBT reactor systems analysis and cost code.

The FORTRAN source deck and the input data file are initially copied into the user's area using the sequence of commands

```
READ 21112 .EBTSYSCOD EBTSYS INE
.END
```

where **EBTSYSCOD** is the file directory name, **EBTSYS** is the systems code, and **INE** is the input data file in NAMELIST format. A complete listing of the systems analysis and cost code is given in Appendix A. The input data file parameters are listed in Table 2. Revisions and modifications to the input data file may be made using any of the text editors available on the CDC-7600 computer.

Table 2. INE input data NAMELIST variables*

Description	
CZ	Cold-zone thickness (m)
TBS	Blanket-shield thickness (m)
TBCS	Midplane distance between plasma and first wall (m)
PAUX	Auxiliary power requirement (MW)
ESC	Cost escalation factor
FLUENCE	Fluence limit (neutrons/cm ²)
ETATH	Thermal-to-electric conversion efficiency
ETAECH	Electron cyclotron heating efficiency
ETAICH	Ion cyclotron heating efficiency
ETALHH	Lower hybrid heating efficiency
SMPY	Scheduled BOP maintenance per year
USMPY	Unscheduled BOP maintenance per year
JSCMAX	Mirror coil current density (A/m ²)
ICPT	Cost summary and detailed cost account option (not used at present)
ICNST	Plant construction time (year)
IH	Heating option index IH = -1 Ion cyclotron heating IH = 0 Electron cyclotron heating IH = +1 Lower hybrid heating (see subroutine COSTTT)

*Format: cz = 0.20, tbs = 1.00, tbc = 1.42, paux = 100.0,
esc = 1.55, fluence = 16.0, etath = 0.35, etae = 0.5, etaich = 0.5,
etalhh = 0.5, smpy = 28.0, unsmpy = 47.0, jscmax = 1.6E7,
icpt = 0, icnst = 5, ih = 1 \$ incost.

The code is compiled using the commands

```
CHATR I = EBTSYS,L=LIST,LIB=FORTLIB / 1 2
```

to create an executable binary deck called **XEBTSYS**. Execution is accomplished by typing the command **XEBTSYS**. The message shown in Fig. 9 then appears on the user's terminal. Several options under which the code may be executed are available. The code may be run with or without a cost analysis. If the response to the inquiry

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

CODE IS SET UP TO RUN VARIOUS SENSITIVITIES
OF THE INPUT PARAMETERS

SENSITIVITY	FUNCTION
*****	*****
1	COMPLETE CODE RUN
2	MIRROR RATIO
3	PLASMA MINOR RADIUS
4	CORE BETA
5	MAGNETIC FIELD (MIN)
6	BLANKET MULTIPLICATION
7	RING BETA
8	RING TEMPERATURE

CONTROLS FOR ANALYSIS AND COST OPTIONS

COST ANALYSIS OPTION

0 - NO COST CALCULATION

1 - ANALYSIS PLUS COSTS

COST SUMMARY OPTION

1 - COST SUMMARY ONLY

2 - COST SUMMARY AND ACCOUNTS

COST ANALYSIS OPTION

Respond with 0 or 1

COST SUMMARY OPTION

Respond with 1 or 2

Fig. 9. Image of initial instruction for executing the EBT systems analysis and cost code.

COST ANALYSIS OPTION

is

- 0 - NO COST CALCULATIONS
- 1 - COST CALCULATIONS ARE MADE

when the response is 1, the message

COST SUMMARY OPTION

appears, to which either of the responses

- 1 - COST SUMMARY ONLY
- 2 - COST SUMMARY PLUS DETAILED COST ACCOUNTS

must be made (see Sect. 2). The statements shown in Fig. 10 then appear sequentially, with each requiring a response. For the first set of input data, the statement SENSITIVITY must be responded to with the value 1. The remaining input data are requested sequentially, with each requiring a response. Following input of the data shown in Fig. 10, the question is asked

DO YOU WISH TO EXECUTE AGAIN? <NO=STOP>

The response NO terminates execution and the output is written in file OUTEBTS. Continued execution is accomplished with a CARRIAGE RETURN or the response YES. At this point, two options are available. The code may be executed with a complete new set of input parameters by responding with a 1 after the inquiry SENSITIVITY, or a sensitivity analysis can be carried out by changing a single input parameter and holding all other input data constant. For example, responding to the inquiry SENSITIVITY with the value 4 returns the statement

CORE BETA

and a new value of core beta is specified and the code continues execution. All other input data remain the same. The sensitivity analysis may be repeated as often as required until the response to the inquiry

DO YOU WISH TO CONTINUE? <NO=STOP>

is NO.

Care must be taken to print the OUTEBTS file after a NO response and before executing the code again. Failure to do so will result in the file being overwritten, thereby destroying the results of the previous calculation. The OUTEBTS file may be saved, however, by renaming it with the command

SWITCH OUTEBTS filename

where filename is the renamed output file.

SENSITIVITY

ENTER PLASMA MINOR RADIUS

ENTER BETA VALUE

ENTER MINIMUM B VALUE

ENTER BLANKET MULTIPLICATION

ENTER RING BETA

ENTER RING TEMPERATURE

DO YOU WISH TO EXECUTE AGAIN? <NO—STOP>

Fig. 10. Variable input data to the EBT systems analysis and cost code.

4.2. SAMPLE PROBLEM

The results of a typical reactor systems analysis and cost study are examined for a set of reactors that fall within the operating window shown in Fig. 5 and which are characterized by the following input parameters:

Mirror ratio	2.2
Minimum plasma radius (under the coil)	1.00
Core beta	0.10
Minimum magnetic field (on-axis), T	2.5
Blanket multiplication factor	0.25
Ring beta	0.15
Ring temperature, keV	2000

The code was executed with the cost option turned on to generate both the cost summary and the detailed cost accounts. The results of the calculations are shown in Figs. 11 through 14. The detailed cost accounts for this case are found in Appendix C.

Figure 11 shows the first page of output, which summarizes the input data and lists some key parameters used in the calculations or determined in the calculation. Figures 12 and 13 summarize the systems analysis portion of the calculation. For the set of input parameters, there are 11 reactor options that meet the stability criteria. The reactors range in size from a 20-sector configuration to several containing 36 sectors (but with slightly different aspect ratios). Finally, Fig. 15 shows the cost summary for the 11 reactor options stabilized by both electron and ion rings. The right four columns of the figure show the total capital cost and cost of electricity for the various reactors in constant-year and then-current dollars.

The allowed operating space, indicated in Fig. 5, is also valid for values of core beta β_c between 5% and 15% (all other values of the input being constant). The comparisons of reactor performance and costs discussed in the remainder of this section are presented as a function of β_c for a fixed average plasma density of $8 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^{-3}$. (For displaying data, this value for the plasma density is chosen as a representative value, consistent with that anticipated in a typical EBT power reactor. However, it is not a "magic" number.) A complete data set is available, however, for all possible densities within the stable operating window shown in Fig. 5.

Figure 15 shows the variation of the reactor major radius R_T and the number of sectors N with core beta. The reactor size and the number of sectors decrease with increasing core beta for a fixed density because of the temperature increase. The major radius is decreased by $\sim 3\%$ where the number of sectors goes down by $\sim 38\%$. The constant values for R_T and N for values of core beta between 6% and 8% arise from rounding off the calculation of the integer number of sectors. Also, near these beta values, the collisionality of electrons (ν/Ω) becomes nearly unity [i.e., transition from collisional to collisionless transport (see Appendix F, ref. 2)].

Figure 16 compares the power density (MW/m^3), the neutron wall loading (MW/m^2), and the thermal power produced per sector as a function of core beta for plasma density $n = 8 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^{-3}$. These data were calculated assuming a blanket multiplication factor M_b of 0.25. All of these power parameters increase with increasing core beta as expected.

The reactor performance as a function of core beta is plotted in Fig. 17, which shows the comparison between the total thermal power production and total power losses in both electron and ion rings. These data provide a basis for estimating the amount of power that must be recirculated to

INPUT VARIABLES

MIRROR RATIO (XMR)	2.200	PLASMA MINOR RADIUS(RADMIN)	1.000
BETA VALUE (BETA)	0.100	PRINT VALUE (ISEE)	0
MINIMUM B (BMIN)	2.500	BLANKET MULT. (BLKMLT)	0.250
RING BETA (BETARG)	0.150	RING TEMP. (RTEMP)	2000.000

AVERAGE PLASMA RADIUS	= 1.483
TOROIDAL FIELD COIL RADIUS	= 2.750
TOROIDAL FIELD COIL LENGTH	= 2.100
AVERAGE MAGNETIC FIELD	= 4.000
ASPECT RATIO ENHANCEMENT	= 2.000
REFLECTION COEFFICIENT	= 0.900
MAJOR RADIUS/NUM SECTORS	= 1.094

Fig. 11. Output for the sample problem.

PHYSICS OUTPUT

CASE	DENSITY (1/M**3)	PLASMA TEMPERATURE (KEV)	N-COLD/N-HOT	N-TAU (M**3/SEC)	ASPECT RATIO	MAJOR RADIUS (M)	NUMBER OF COILS
1	6.00000E+19	3.30027E+01	3.51100E+01	1.72436E+20	1.20076E+01	3.32400E+01	30
2	7.00000E+19	2.83566E+01	4.09626E+01	1.64057E+20	1.30698E+01	3.59419E+01	32
3	8.00000E+19	2.40120E+01	4.60144E+01	1.63710E+20	1.39217E+01	3.82047E+01	36
4	9.00000E+19	2.20551E+01	5.26662E+01	1.66416E+20	1.43012E+01	3.95483E+01	36
5	1.00000E+20	1.90496E+01	5.05180E+01	1.72660E+20	1.42733E+01	3.92516E+01	36
6	1.10000E+20	1.80451E+01	6.43698E+01	1.81386E+20	1.35525E+01	3.72694E+01	34
7	1.20000E+20	1.65413E+01	7.02216E+01	1.92479E+20	1.24129E+01	3.41356E+01	32
8	1.30000E+20	1.52689E+01	7.60734E+01	2.06038E+20	1.11192E+01	3.05777E+01	28
9	1.40000E+20	1.41703E+01	8.19252E+01	2.22297E+20	9.86665E+00	2.71333E+01	24
10	1.50000E+20	1.32331E+01	8.77770E+01	2.41145E+20	8.74283E+00	2.40428E+01	22
11	1.60000E+20	1.24060E+01	9.36200E+01	2.62113E+20	7.76530E+00	2.13546E+01	20

RING DATA

ELECTRON RING PARAMETERS

LENGTH 0.7416 (M)
THICKNESS 0.0608 (M)
VOLUME 0.4752 (M**3)

ION RING PARAMETERS

LENGTH 0.7416 (M)
THICKNESS 0.1165 (M)
VOLUME 1.6100 (M**3)

CASE	DRAW LOSS ELECTRON (MW)	SCATTERING LOSS-ELECT. (MW)	SYNCHROTRON LOSS-ELECT. (MW)	TOTAL ELECTRON RING POWER LOSS (MW)	TOTAL ION RING POWER LOSS (MW)
1	2.69951E-01	1.02508E-01	1.11745E+00	1.56999E+00	4.96003E-02
2	3.14943E-01	2.13019E-01	1.11745E+00	1.64542E+00	7.29200E-02
3	3.59934E-01	2.43450E-01	1.11745E+00	1.72084E+00	1.01020E-01
4	4.926E-01	2.73001E-01	1.11745E+00	1.79626E+00	1.36682E-01
5	5.9910E-01	3.04313E-01	1.11745E+00	1.87168E+00	1.77071E-01
6	6.4910E-01	3.34744E-01	1.11745E+00	1.94711E+00	2.25729E-01
7	7.39902E-01	3.65175E-01	1.11745E+00	2.02253E+00	2.80582E-01
8	8.04693E-01	3.95606E-01	1.11745E+00	2.09795E+00	3.42740E-01
9	8.29005E-01	4.26038E-01	1.11745E+00	2.17338E+00	4.12502E-01
10	6.74877E-01	4.56469E-01	1.11745E+00	2.24880E+00	4.90156E-01
11	7.19869E-01	4.86900E-01	1.11745E+00	2.32422E+00	5.75978E-01

Fig. 12. Output for the sample problem (continued).

THERMAL POWER -----						
SECTOR LENGTH	6.8716 (M)					
SECTOR WALL AREA	72.6733 (M**2)					
SECTOR VOLUME	47.4921 (M**3)					
CASE	POWER DENSITY (MW/M**3)	FIRST WALL LOAD (MW/M**2)	TOTAL THERMAL POWER (MW)	ALPHA-PARTICLE POWER	POWER LOSS DUE TO RADIATION (MW)	POWER LOSS DUE TO TRANSPORT (MW)
1	2.1752E+00	9.48786E-01	1.83385E+02	3.68388E-01	2.84485E-02	3.31948E-01
2	2.63189E+00	1.14799E+00	1.24994E+02	4.36853E-01	3.89878E-02	4.85866E-01
3	3.82456E+00	1.31926E+00	1.43643E+02	5.81111E-01	3.49341E-02	4.66177E-01
4	3.35417E+00	1.46383E+00	1.59297E+02	5.55721E-01	3.98881E-02	5.15921E-01
5	3.68846E+00	1.57395E+00	1.71373E+02	5.97851E-01	4.53347E-02	5.52516E-01
6	3.88284E+00	1.65839E+00	1.88567E+02	6.29923E-01	5.13965E-02	5.78527E-01
7	3.93919E+00	1.71821E+00	1.87881E+02	6.52647E-01	5.78996E-02	5.94748E-01
8	4.82399E+00	1.75528E+00	1.91188E+02	6.66697E-01	6.47877E-02	6.81989E-01
9	4.86896E+00	1.77132E+00	1.92864E+02	6.72822E-01	7.28228E-02	6.88888E-01
10	4.86189E+00	1.77173E+00	1.92988E+02	6.72975E-01	7.95742E-02	5.93481E-01
11	4.84242E+00	1.76323E+00	1.91983E+02	6.69758E-01	8.74228E-02	5.82327E-01

Q - VALUES -----							
CASE	TOTAL THERMAL POWER (MW)	TOTAL POWER LOSS IN THE RING (ELECTRON)	Q - PLASMA (ELECTRON)	Q - ELECTRIC (ELECTRON)	TOTAL POWER LOSS IN THE RING (ION)	Q - PLASMA (ION)	Q - ELECTRIC (ION)
1	1.83385E+02	1.56999E+00	6.57996E+01	1.15149E+01	4.96883E-02	2.88275E+03	3.64488E+02
2	1.24994E+02	1.64542E+00	7.59651E+01	1.32939E+01	7.29288E-02	1.71411E+03	2.99968E+02
3	1.43643E+02	1.72884E+00	8.34727E+01	1.46877E+01	1.81828E-01	1.41876E+03	2.46882E+02
4	1.59297E+02	1.79626E+00	8.86824E+01	1.55194E+01	1.36682E-01	1.16545E+03	2.83954E+02
5	1.71373E+02	1.87168E+00	9.15618E+01	1.68231E+01	1.77871E-01	9.63467E+02	1.68628E+02
6	1.88567E+02	1.94711E+00	9.27368E+01	1.62288E+01	2.25729E-01	7.99927E+02	1.39988E+02
7	1.87881E+02	2.82253E+00	9.24983E+01	1.61872E+01	2.88582E-01	6.66768E+02	1.16663E+02
8	1.91188E+02	2.89795E+00	9.18926E+01	1.59412E+01	3.42748E-01	5.57589E+02	9.75779E+01
9	1.92864E+02	2.17338E+00	8.87392E+01	1.55293E+01	4.12582E-01	4.67546E+02	8.18283E+01
10	1.92988E+02	2.24888E+00	8.57825E+01	1.58119E+01	4.98156E-01	3.93564E+02	6.88725E+01
11	1.91983E+02	2.32422E+00	8.26889E+01	1.44551E+01	5.75978E-01	3.33316E+02	5.83382E+01

Fig. 13. Output for the sample problem (continued).

ELECTRON RING COST SUMMARY

CASE	NET POWER (MWE)	**** MAJOR COST ACCOUNTS ****				***** REACTOR PLANT BREAKDOWN *****							TOTAL		COST OF	
		STR/SITE FACILTS	REACTOR PLANT	TURBINE PLANT	ELECTRIC PLANT	FW/B	SHIELD	COILS	RF	HEAT TRANS	FUEL HANDL	OTHER COSTS	CAPITAL (CYD)	COST (TCO)	ELECTRICITY (CYD)	ELECTRICITY (TCO)
1	898	273.9	1184.0	284.3	144.2	286.1	189.8	267.3	36.8	44.7	36.8	324.1	2427	3858	41.36	76.19
2	1194	383.9	1215.6	245.4	152.8	219.9	281.6	285.1	48.3	57.7	47.5	363.6	2667	3388	3.18	62.95
3	1586	334.8	1399.7	295.5	168.6	247.3	226.8	328.8	46.5	74.5	61.4	422.3	3849	3873	29.43	54.21
4	1777	351.8	1444.3	318.5	178.2	247.3	226.8	328.8	47.7	82.7	68.1	451.8	3158	4824	27.29	58.26
5	1924	352.8	1475.6	335.8	171.9	247.3	226.8	328.8	48.9	88.9	73.2	469.6	3239	4114	25.81	47.51
6	1916	336.2	1422.9	334.6	166.8	233.6	214.2	382.9	47.3	88.5	72.9	463.6	3135	3982	25.16	46.27
7	1865	318.7	1362.3	328.5	159.9	219.9	281.6	285.1	45.5	86.3	71.1	452.8	3881	3812	24.81	45.59
8	1655	279.7	1215.5	382.9	146.1	192.4	176.4	249.5	48.7	77.1	63.5	415.9	2785	3436	25.32	46.46
9	1415	251.8	1855.8	272.7	131.9	164.9	151.2	213.8	35.7	66.7	55.8	368.5	2386	3831	26.27	48.11
10	1286	238.8	978.6	256.1	126.1	151.2	138.6	196.8	33.6	61.2	58.4	347.9	2228	2828	27.88	49.48
11	1158	212.5	899.6	238.3	118.1	137.4	126.8	178.2	31.1	55.3	45.6	326.8	2855	2611	28.82	51.22

ION RING COST SUMMARY

CASE	NET POWER (MWE)	**** MAJOR COST ACCOUNTS ****				***** REACTOR PLANT BREAKDOWN *****							TOTAL		COST OF	
		STR/SITE FACILTS	REACTOR PLANT	TURBINE PLANT	ELECTRIC PLANT	FW/B	SHIELD	COILS	RF	HEAT TRANS	FUEL HANDL	OTHER COSTS	CAPITAL (CYD)	COST (TCO)	ELECTRICITY (CYD)	ELECTRICITY (TCO)
1	981	273.9	1864.2	284.3	119.3	286.1	189.8	267.3	17.8	44.7	36.8	383.4	2318	2945	35.42	65.65
2	1295	383.9	1178.7	245.4	125.3	219.9	281.6	285.1	18.4	57.7	47.5	348.6	2568	3262	29.78	55.18
3	1782	334.8	1347.6	295.5	136.8	247.3	226.8	328.8	21.2	74.5	61.4	395.5	2935	3728	25.86	47.93
4	1897	351.8	1398.6	318.5	137.6	247.3	226.8	328.8	21.7	82.7	68.1	423.3	3851	3875	24.14	44.73
5	2846	352.8	1428.5	335.8	138.6	247.3	226.8	328.8	22.4	88.9	73.2	441.8	3119	3951	22.93	42.45
6	2833	336.2	1365.9	334.6	134.8	233.6	214.2	382.9	21.9	88.5	72.9	435.9	3819	3835	22.41	41.46
7	1977	318.7	1311.4	328.5	129.5	219.9	281.6	285.1	21.3	86.3	71.1	426.2	2891	3672	22.13	48.98
8	1763	279.7	1178.4	382.9	119.3	192.4	176.4	249.5	19.4	77.1	63.5	392.8	2687	3312	22.62	41.74
9	1688	251.8	1816.7	272.7	188.8	164.9	151.2	213.8	17.4	66.7	55.8	347.7	2381	2923	23.58	43.27
10	1363	238.8	942.5	256.1	184.8	151.2	138.6	196.8	16.7	61.2	58.4	328.5	2142	2721	24.16	44.43
11	1228	212.5	866.6	238.3	99.8	137.4	126.8	178.2	15.9	55.3	45.6	388.1	1984	2521	25.89	46.89

Fig. 14. Output for the sample problem (continued).

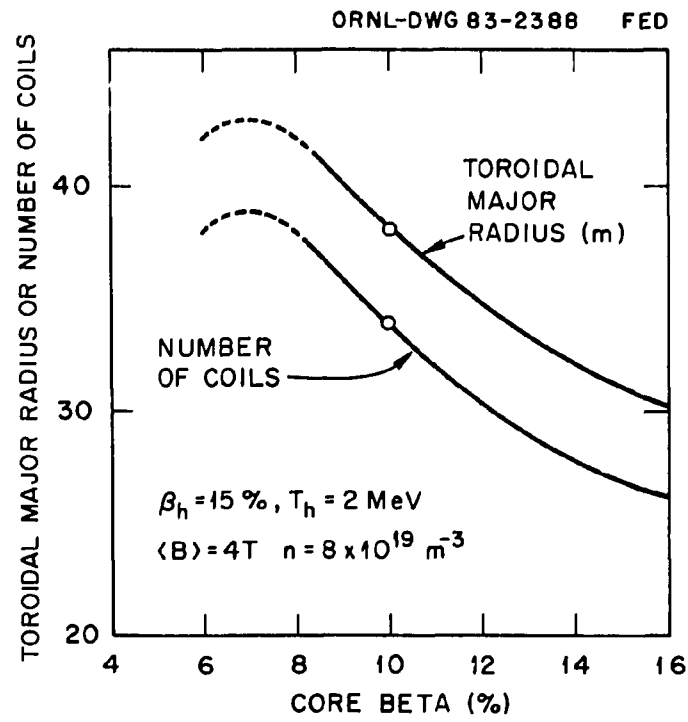


Fig. 15. Variation of the major radius R_T and number of sectors N with core plasma beta β_c .

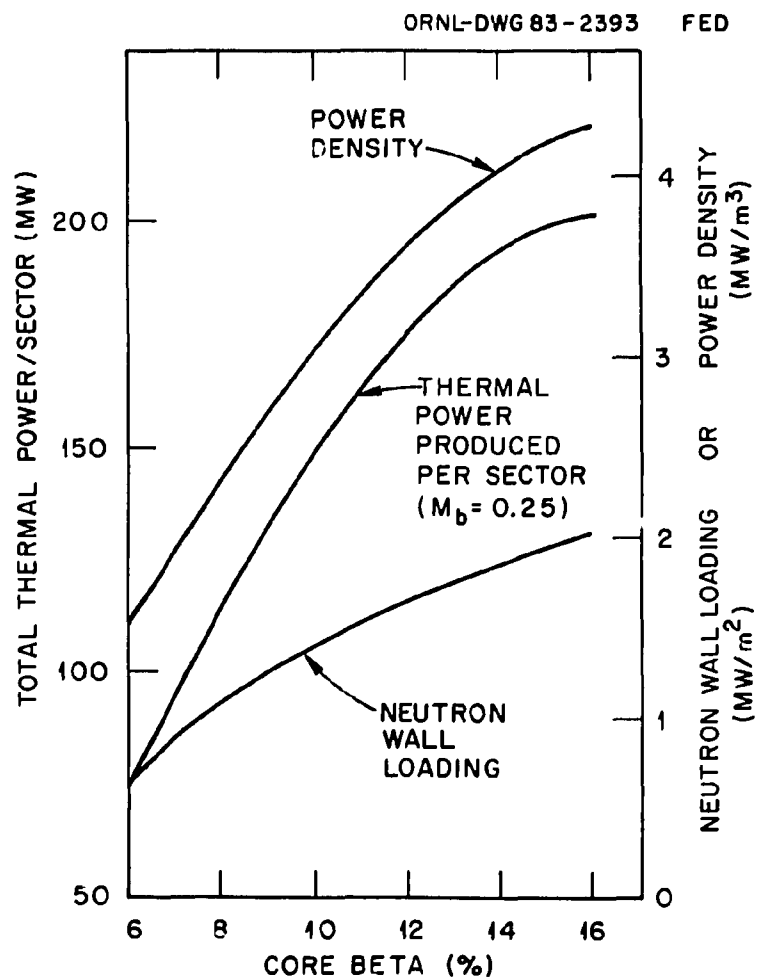


Fig. 16. Variation of fusion power density, neutron wall loading, and thermal power with core plasma beta for core plasma density $n = 8 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^{-3}$.

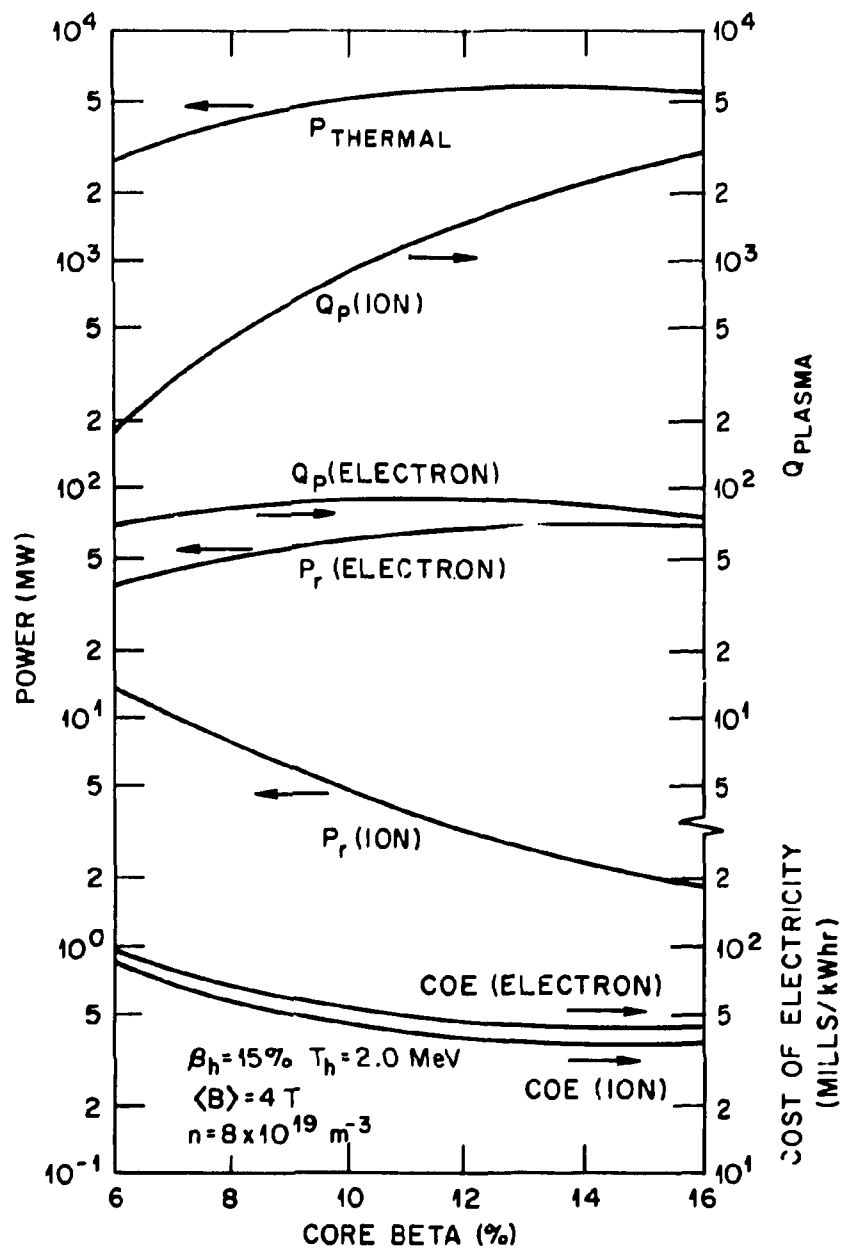


Fig. 17. Reactor performance parameters (fusion power, ring sustaining power, plasma Q value, cost of electricity, etc.) as a function of core plasma beta for $n = 8 \times 10^{19}\ m^{-3}$.

maintain the rings. This estimate is manifested in the $Q_P(\text{electron})$ and $Q_P(\text{ion})$ curves, which are the ratios of $P_{\text{thermal}}/P_{\text{ring}}$ for the appropriate rings. The reciprocal of Q_P is the recirculating power fraction. The cost of producing electricity is plotted in the lower portion of the figure. The cost of electricity is $\sim 10\%$ larger when electron ring stabilization is used.

Table 3 lists a representative set of performance parameters for an EBT reactor with an average plasma density of $8 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^{-3}$ and operating with a core beta of 10%. These data were taken from the curves plotted in Fig. 17 and from the code output in Figs. 11–13.

Table 3. Results of the systems code analysis for an EBT reactor with core beta of 10%

Net electric power (MW)	
with electron ring	1540
with ion ring	1650
Thermal power (MW)	5000
Average plasma radius (m)	1.5
Number of sectors	34
Neutron wall loading (MW/m ²)	1.4
Average magnetic field (T)	4
Inner coil radius (m)	2.75
Aspect ratio enhancement	2
Average core plasma density (m ⁻³)	8×10^{19}
Average core ion temperature (keV)	25
Ring temperature (MeV)	2
Core-ring beta values (%)	10–15
Ring power losses (MW)	
Electron rings	60
Ion rings	5
Cost of electricity (\$ millions/kWh)	
Electron rings	51
Ion rings	45

REFERENCES

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4. T. Uckan, *Straight Bumpy Field Calculations with Finite Coil Length* (unpublished).
5. D. B. Nelson, "Effects of Hot Electrons on Magnetohydrodynamic Modes in ELMO Bumpy Torus," *Phys. Fluids* **23**, 1850 (1980).
6. J. W. Van Dam and Y. C. Lee, in *EBT Ring Physics: Proceedings of the Workshop*, CONF-791228, Oak Ridge Natl. Lab., 1980, p. 471.
7. S. C. Shulte, T. L. Wilke, and J. R. Jovng, *Fusion Reactor Design Studies—Standard Accounts for Cost Estimates*, PNL-2648, Battelle Pacific Lab., May 1978. See also, S. C. Shulte, W. E. Bickford, C. E. Willingham, S. K. Ghose, and M. G. Walker, *Fusion Reactor Design Studies—Standard Unit Costs and Cost Scaling Laws*, PNL-2987, Battelle Pacific Lab., September 1979.

APPENDIX A
CODE LIST (FORTRAN)

```

C * * * * *
C
C      Elmo Bumpy Torus Reactor Systems Analysis Code
C
C * * * * *
C
C      R. T. Santoro, N. A. Uckan, and J. M. Barnes
C
C      This version of the code current as of 1 Aug 1983
C
C      The code includes the cost analysis package
C      developed by MDAC and included in the code
C      by D. Driemeyer. The code processes reactor
C      options with both electron and ion rings.
C
C * * * * *
C
C      NOTES
C      -----
C
C      (1). This version of the code operates on the CDC 7600
C           at the Magnetic Fusion Energy Computer System.
C      (2). VERSION INCLUDES:
C           (A). DRIVER PACKAGE
C           (B). SOME REFINEMENTS ON THE PHYSICS PACKAGE.
C           (C). CRUDE NEUTRONICS.
C           (D). MAGNETICS PACKAGE BY D.DRIEMEYER.
C           (E). MAGNET PACKAGE CHANGED BY RTS
C               Feb 10, 1983
C
C * * * * *
C
C      RUNNING INSTRUCTIONS FOR CDC-7600 AT LLL
C      -----
C
C      CHATR I=filename,L=LIST,LIB=(FORTLIB,NAG) / 1 2
C
C      WHERE filename IS THE NAME OF THE FILE
C      SENT TO THE CDC-7600 COMPUTER.
C
C * * * * *
C
C      COMMON STATEMENTS.
C
C      COMMON/INPARM/ARATIO(25),PTHTOT(25),POWDEN(25),TORRAD(25),
C      1 NCOIL(25),XMR,YYY,RTOVRN,RPAVG,RADMIN,BAVG,BMIN,BMAX,
C      2 BETA,TEE,TAU,UFUS,FUSENG,BLKMLT,DELCZ,DELS,DLCOIL,
C      3 DLMAG,SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL,COILNO,ISEE
C
C      COMMON/COILS/TFCRAD,TFCLN,TFCARA,TFCCUR,SYMHIT,SYMWID,
C      1 SYMARA,SYMCUR,SYMPCT
C
C      COMMON/RINGS/ PMU(25,2),QPLAS(25,2),QELEC(25,2),PSYNC(25,2),
C      1 PDRAG(25),PSCATR(25),FR(25),BRING,RTEMP,BCORE,GAMMA,
C      2 GGAMMA,AVGBRG,BETARG,AVBCOR,HGAMMA,HSGMMA,RNELEN,
C      3 RNILEN,RNEVOL,RNIVOL,DELTE,DELTI
C
C      COMMON/RTS/ DEN(25),TP(25),SIGMAV(25),TAUN(25),PTHSEC(25),
C      1 PALPHA(25),PBREM(25),PCYCL(25),PRAD(25),PLINE(25),
C      2 PRECMB(25),PTRANS(25),WALLOD(25)
C
C      COMMON/COSTCON/ PAUX,FLUENCE,CZ,TBS,TBCS,ESC,SMPY,USMPY,
C      2 ETATH,ETAICH,ETAECH,ETALHH,JSCMAX,ICPT,ICNST,IH
C
C      COMMON/CFIXED/ FARE,KF,RC,COEFFR

```

```

COMMON/L/1JK,333
COMMON/OPT/IANAL,JCOST
REAL JSCMAX,KF
C - - - - -
      NAMELIST/INCOST/ PAUX,FLUENCE,CZ,TBS,TBCS,SMPLY,USMPY,
2     ESC,ETATH,ETAICH,ETAECH,ETALHH,JSCMAX,ICPT,ICNST,IH
C - - - - -
      INPUT STATEMENTS.
C - - - - -
      LOGICAL ANS
C.... LINK I/O UNITS TO THE PROGRAM
      CALL LINK("1=INE,UNIT5=(1,OPEN),UNIT6=(OUTERTS,CREATE,TEXT),
2     UNIT59=TTY//")
      IBEEN = 0
      DATA ANSNO/"NO    "/
      DATA ITIME/1/
C - - - - -
      THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES ARE TEMPORARILY FIXED IN THE
C     CODE,      RTS    MAY 28,1982
C     ASPECT RATIO ENHANCEMENT FACTOR SET TO 2.0
      FARE = 2.0
C     PROFILE FACTOR SET TO 3.0      JUNE 9,1982
      KF = 3.0
C - - - - -
C     READ IN CONSTANTS NEEDED FOR COST CALCULATION
C - - - - -
      READ (5,INCOST)
      WRITE (59,1111)
1111  FORMAT(23X,"Operating Instructions",/
X      23X,"*****",//
X      10X,"Code is set up to run various sensitivities of",/
X      10X,"the input parameters",/
X      16X,"Sensitivity",19X,"Function",/
X      16X,"*****",19X,"*****",//)
      WRITE (59,2222)
2222  FORMAT(20X,"1",20X,"Complete Code Run",/
X      20X,"2",20X,"Mirror Ratio",/
X      20X,"3",20X,"Plasma Minor Radius",/
X      20X,"4",20X,"Core Beta",/
X      20X,"5",20X,"Magnetic Field (MIN)",/
X      20X,"6",20X,"Blanket Multiplication",/
X      20X,"7",20X,"Ring Beta",/
X      20X,"8",20X,"Ring Temperature")
C - - - - -
      WRITE(59,3232)
3232  FORMAT(1H,"*****")
      WRITE(59,3333)
3333  FORMAT(20X,"Controls for Analysis and Cost Options",/
X      20X,"IANAL = 1    No cost calculation    ",/
X      20X,"IANAL = 2    Analysis plus costs    ",/
X      20X,"JCOST = 1     Cost Summary Only     ",/
X      20X,"JCOST = 2     Cost Summary and Accounts")
      WRITE(59,4343)
4343  FORMAT(1H,"Cost Analysis Option")
      READ(59,4445) IANAL
4445  FORMAT(1I)
      IF(IANAL.EQ.1) GO TO 4446
      WRITE(59,9898)
9898  FORMAT(1H,"Cost Summary Option ")
      READ(59,4445) JCOST
      GO TO 4448
4446  JCOST = 0
4448  CONTINUE
      WRITE(59,3232)

```

```

C .....
9999  CONTINUE
      IBEEEN=IBEEEN+1
      IJK = 0
      IF(IBEEN.EQ. 1) GO TO 444
      WRITE (59,445)
445   FORMAT(//," DO YOU WISH TO EXECUTE AGAIN? <NO=STOP>" )
      READ (59,446) ANS
446   FORMAT(A5)
      IF(ANS.EQ. ANSNO) STOP 01
444   CONTINUE
      WRITE (59,800)
800   FORMAT(1H," Sensitivity " )
      READ (59,900) ISENS
900   FORMAT(1I)
      IF(itime.EQ.1) GO TO 9000
      GO TO (1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8),ISENS
1     CONTINUE
9000  CONTINUE
2     WRITE (59,12)
12    FORMAT(1H," Enter Mirror Ratio " )
      READ (59,13) XMR
      IF(ISENS.EQ.2) GO TO 975
      IF(XMR.GT.4.0 .OR. XMR.LT.1.6) CALL ERRMSG(1)
13    FORMAT(F10.4)
3     WRITE (59,14)
      RADMIN = 0.0
14    FORMAT(1H," Enter Plasma Minor Radius " )
      READ (59,13) RADMIN
      IF(ISENS.EQ.3) GO TO 975
4     WRITE (59,16)
16    FORMAT(1H," Enter Beta Value " )
      READ (59,13) Beta
      IF(ISENS.EQ.4) GO TO 975
      IF(Beta.GT.0.35 .OR. Beta.LT.0.01) CALL ERRMSG(5)
C     WRITE (59,17)
17    FORMAT(1H," Enter Density Value " )
15    FORMAT(F10.4)
5     WRITE (59,35)
35    FORMAT(1H," Enter Minimum B Value " )
      READ (59,15) Bmin
      IF(ISENS.EQ.5) GO TO 975
      IF(BMIN.GT.6.0 .OR. BMIN.LT. 2.0) CALL ERRMSG(4)
6     WRITE (59,30)
30    FORMAT(1H," Enter Blanket Multiplication " )
      READ (59,31) BLKMLT
      IF(ISENS.EQ.6) GO TO 975
31    FORMAT(F12.5)
      IF(BLKMLT.GT. 0.25 .OR. BLKMLT.LT. 0.0)CALL ERRMSG(8)
7     WRITE (59,41)
41    FORMAT(1H," Enter Beta Ring " )
      READ (59,31) Retarg
      IF(ISENS.EQ.7) GO TO 975
C
8     WRITE (59,42)
42    FORMAT(1H," Enter Ring Temperature " )
      READ (59,31) RTEMP
      IF(ISENS.EQ.8) GO TO 975
      IF(ISENS.EQ.8) GO TO 975
C
975   CONTINUE
      D= 0.000
      DO 250 I = 1,25
      NCOIL(1) = 0

```

250 RPAVG = 0.0
CONTINUE

```
C      CALL BLKSHD
      CALL MAGNET
      CALL STABIL
      ITIME = 2
      GO TO 9999
      STOP 02
      END
```

```

C      SUBROUTINE BLKSHD
C      * * * * *
C      * This routine sets the blanket and shield dimensions.
C      * DELCZ = The thickness of the cold zone (m)
C      * DELBS = The thickness of the blanket and shield (m)
C
C      * The variables CZ and TBS are input to the code from
C      * a NAMELIST input. ( Called INE )
C
C      * At the present time, no differentiation is made between
C      * the thickness of the various blanket shield components.
C      * The dimensions of these components are approximated
C      * in the cost analysis.
C
C      * R. T. Santoro      28 July 1993
C      * * * * *
C      * COMMON/INPARM/ARATIO(25),PTHTOT(25),POWDEN(25),TORRAD(25),
C      * 1 NCOIL(25),XMR,YYY,RTOVRN,RPAVG,RADMIN,BAVG,BMIN,BMAX,
C      * 2 BETA,TEE,TAU,UFUS,FUSENG,BLKMLT,DELCZ,DELBS,DLCOIL,
C      * 3 DLMAG,SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL,COILNO,ISEE
C      * * * * *
C      * COMMON/COSTCON/ PAUX,FLUENCE,TV,TCS,TBCS,ESC,SMPY,USMPY,
C      * 2 ETATH,ETAICH,ETAECH,ETALHH,JSCMAX,ICPT,ICNST,IH
C      * * * * *
C      * DELCZ = TV
C      * IF(DELCZ.GT.0.30 .OR. DELCZ.LT.0.05) CALL ERRMSG(3)
C      * DELBS = TCS
C      * IF(DELBS.GT.2.0 .OR. DELBS.LT.0.5) CALL ERRMSG(2)
C      * RETURN
C      * END

```

```

SUBROUTINE ERRMSG(N)
C - - - - -
C      This routine tests the range of the input variables
C      and prints appropriate messages cautioning the user.
C
C      The code does not terminate when a message is printed.
C      The user should, however, proceed with caution since
C      the answers may not be correct.
C
C      R. T. Santoro                      29 July 1983
C - - - - -
C      LOGICAL ANSNO,ANS
C      DATA ANSNO/'NO' /
C      GO TO (1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15),N
C      WRITE (59,100)
100  FORMAT(1H,'$$$$$ Error out of range of this routine')
C      WRITE (59,101)
101  FORMAT(1H,'# # # Process continuing')
C      WRITE (59,102) N
102  FORMAT(1H0,'* * * * * Error number was ',I3)
C      GO TO 999
C      Warning message      Mirror Ratio
C      1  WRITE (59,103)
103  FORMAT(1H0,'* * * * * Warning: ')
C      WRITE (59,104)
104  FORMAT(1H,'* * Mirror ratio is > 4.0 or < 1.6 ')
105  FORMAT(1H,'* * # # # Process continuing ')
106  FORMAT(1H,'* * * * * ',//)
C      GO TO 999
C      Warning message      Blanket-Shield Thickness
C      2  WRITE (59,103)
C      WRITE (59,107)
107  FORMAT(1H,'* * Blanket thickness is > 2 or < 0.5 m')
C      GO TO 999
C      3  WRITE (59,103)
C      WRITE (59,108)
108  FORMAT(1H,'* * Cold zone thickness > 0.3 or < 0.05 m')
C      GO TO 999
C      Warning message      B-Minimum
C      4  WRITE (59,103)
C      WRITE (59,109)
109  FORMAT(1H,'* * B Minimum is > 6T or < 2T')
C      GO TO 999
C      Warning message      Core Beta
C      5  WRITE (59,103)
C      WRITE (59,110)
110  FORMAT(1H,'* * Core beta is > 0.25 or < 0.01')
C      GO TO 999
C      Warning message      Core density
C      6  WRITE (59,103)
C      WRITE (59,111)
111  FORMAT(1H,'* * Density is >5.0E+20 or < 0.2E+20')
C      GO TO 999
C      Warning message      Plasma tEMperature
C      7  WRITE (59,103)
C      WRITE (59,112)
112  FORMAT(1H,'* * TP is > 1100 KEV or < 1 KEV')
C      GO TO 999
C      8  CONTINUE
C      Warning message      Blanket multiplication
C      WRITE (59,103)
C      WRITE (59,113)

```

```

113  FORMAT(1H,"* Blanket multiplication > 0.25 or < 0.0")
      GO TO 909
9     CONTINUE
10    CONTINUE
11    CONTINUE
12    CONTINUE
13    CONTINUE
14    CONTINUE
15    CONTINUE
999   WRITE (59,998)
998   FORMAT(1H,"* Do you wish to continue ? (YES/NO/CR)  " )
      READ (59,997) ANS
997   FORMAT(A5)
      IF(ANS.EQ. ANSNO) STOP 03
      WRITE (59,105)
      WRITE (59,106)
      RETURN
      END

```

```

      SUBROUTINE SPACER(U,XQ,RMU,AMPS,NOUTOT,N)
C  * * * * *
C
C      U array is the array of new X points.
C      RMU array is the array of old X data points.
C      AMPS array is the array of F(RMU) data.
C      NOUTOT = Number of U points.
C      N = Numbr of RMU points.
C      XQ(1) is the array of F(U(1)) returned to
C      the calling program.
C  * * * * *
      DIMENSION U(1),XQ(1),RMU(1),AMPS(1)
100  DO 110 I=1,NOUTOT
      N1=N-1
      DO 20 J=2,N1
        IF(U(I)-RMU(J))30,100,20
20    CONTINUE
      J=N-1
30    IF(AMPS(J-1))60,60,40
40    IF(AMPS(J))60,60,50
50    IF(AMPS(J+1))60,60,70
60    XQ(I)=ALAG(U(I),RMU(J-1),RMU(J),RMU(J+1),AMPS(J-1),AMPS(J),AMPS(J+
11))
      GO TO 110
70    T1=ALOG(AMPS(J-1))
      T2=ALOG(AMPS(J))
      T3=ALOG(AMPS(J+1))
80    XQ(I)=ALAG(U(I),RMU(J-1),RMU(J),RMU(J+1),T1,T2,T3)
90    XQ(I)=EXP(XQ(I))
      GO TO 110
100  XQ(I)=AMPS(J)
110  CONTINUE
120  RETURN
      END

```

```

      FUNCTION ALAG(X0,X1,X2,X3,Y1,Y2,Y3)
C  * * * * *
C  Lagrange Interpolation Scheme
C  * * * * *
      ALAG=(X0-X2)*(X0-X3)*Y1/((X1-X2)*(X1-X3))+(X0-X1)*
1 (X0-X3)*Y2/((X2-X1)*(X2-X3))+(X0-X1)*(X0-X2)*Y3/((X3-X1)*(X3-X2))
      IF((X1-X0)*(X2-X0))10,10,20
10  IF((Y1-ALAG)*(Y2-ALAG))90,90,70
20  IF((X2-X0)*(X3-X0))30,30,40
30  IF((Y2-ALAG)*(Y3-ALAG))90,90,80
40  IF(X0-X2)50,50,60
50  IF(X1-X3)70,70,80
60  IF(X1-X3)80,80,70
70  ALAG=Y1+(Y2-Y1)*(X0-X1)/(X2-X1)
      GO TO 90
80  ALAG=Y2+(Y3-Y2)*(X0-X2)/(X3-X2)
90  RETURN
      END

```

```

      SUBROUTINE RANGE(A,B,C,D,LOOP,STEP)
C  - - - - -
C
C      This routine calculates range of plasma densities
C      based on parameters determined by stability analysis.
C      The minimum and maximum plasma density is determined
C      along with the number of steps between these values
C      and the step size
C
C      The set of reactors are calculated for all
C      values of LOOP.
C  - - - - -
      XLOW = 0.0
      YLOW = 0.0
      XXX=1.0E+18
      DO 10 I = 1,18
      AA=A/XXX
      N = AA
      IF(N.GE.1.AND.N.LE.10) GO TO 40
10    XXX=10.*XXX
      CONTINUE
40    YYY=1.0E+17
      DO 20 I = 1,18
      BB = B/YYY
      M = BB
      IF(M.GE.10.AND.M.LE.100) GO TO 50
20    YYY=10.*YYY
      CONTINUE
50    C = N
      D = M
      IF(N.LE.10) L = 1
      XX = N
      YY = M
      X = AA - XX
      Y = BB - YY
      IF(X.GT.0.) XLOW = 1.0
      IF(Y.GT.0.) YLOW = 1.0
      STEP = L*XXX
      LOOP = (B - C*XXX)/STEP + 1.0 + XLOW + YLOW
      C = C*XXX
      D = D*YYY
      RETURN
      END

```

```

C      SUBROUTINE PHYSIC(INDEX,DDD)
C      . . . . .
C      This routine calculates the D-T reaction probability
C      as a function of the plasma temperature.
C
C      Also calculated is the reactor aspect ratio for either
C      electron and ion scaling. The number of coils is
C      determined from the aspect ratio as an integer number.
C
C      . . . . .
C      COMMON/INPARM/ARATIO(25),PTHTOT(25),POWDEN(25),TORRAD(25),
C      1 NCOIL(25),XMR,YYV,RTOVRN,RPAVG,RADMIN,BAVG,BMIN,BMAX,
C      2 BETA,TEE,TAU,UFUS,FUSENG,BLKMLT,DELCZ,DELSBS,DLCOIL,
C      3 DLMAG,SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL,COILNO,ISEE
C      . . . . .
C      COMMON/CFIXED/ FARE,KF,RC,COEFFR
C      . . . . .
C      COMMON/RTS/ DEN(25),TP(25),SIGMAV(25),TAUN(25),PTHSEC(25),
C      1 PALPHA(25),PBREM(25),PCYCL(25),PRAD(25),PLINE(25),
C      2 PRECMB(25),PTRANS(25),WALLOD(25)
C      . . . . .
C      COMMON/COILS/TFGRAD,TFCLN,TFCARA,TFCCUR,SYMHIT,SYMWID,
C      1 SYMARA,SYMCUR,SYMPCT
C      . . . . .
C      DIMENSION TMP(141),SIG(141)
C      DATA (TMP(I),I=1,72)/
X.10000E+01,.12000E+01,.14000E+01,.16000E+01,.18000E+01,.20000E+01,
X.22000E+01,.24000E+01,.26000E+01,.28000E+01,.30000E+01,.32000E+01,
X.34000E+01,.36000E+01,.38000E+01,.40000E+01,.42000E+01,.44000E+01,
X.46000E+01,.48000E+01,.50000E+01,.52000E+01,.54000E+01,.56000E+01,
X.58000E+01,.60000E+01,.62000E+01,.64000E+01,.66000E+01,.68000E+01,
X.70000E+01,.72000E+01,.74000E+01,.76000E+01,.78000E+01,.80000E+01,
X.82000E+01,.84000E+01,.86000E+01,.88000E+01,.90000E+01,.92000E+01,
X.94000E+01,.96000E+01,.98000E+01,.10000E+02,.12000E+02,.14000E+02,
X.16000E+02,.18000E+02,.20000E+02,.22000E+02,.24000E+02,.26000E+02,
X.28000E+02,.30000E+02,.32000E+02,.34000E+02,.36000E+02,.38000E+02,
X.40000E+02,.42000E+02,.44000E+02,.46000E+02,.48000E+02,.50000E+02,
X.52000E+02,.54000E+02,.56000E+02,.58000E+02,.60000E+02,.62000E+02/
C      DATA (TMP(I),I=73,141)/
X.64000E+02,.66000E+02,.68000E+02,.70000E+02,.72000E+02,.74000E+02,
X.76000E+02,.78000E+02,.80000E+02,.82000E+02,.84000E+02,.86000E+02,
X.88000E+02,.90000E+02,.92000E+02,.94000E+02,.96000E+02,.98000E+02,
X.10000E+03,.12000E+03,.14000E+03,.16000E+03,.18000E+03,.20000E+03,
X.22000E+03,.24000E+03,.26000E+03,.28000E+03,.30000E+03,.32000E+03,
X.34000E+03,.36000E+03,.38000E+03,.40000E+03,.42000E+03,.44000E+03,
X.46000E+03,.48000E+03,.50000E+03,.52000E+03,.54000E+03,.56000E+03,
X.58000E+03,.60000E+03,.62000E+03,.64000E+03,.66000E+03,.68000E+03,
X.70000E+03,.72000E+03,.74000E+03,.76000E+03,.78000E+03,.80000E+03,
X.82000E+03,.84000E+03,.86000E+03,.88000E+03,.90000E+03,.92000E+03,
X.94000E+03,.96000E+03,.98000E+03,.10000E+04,.10200E+04,.10400E+04,
X.10600E+04,.10800E+04,.11000E+04/
C      . . . . .
C      DATA (SIG(I),I=1,72)/
X.62700E-26,.18600E-25,.44400E-25,.91100E-25,.16700E-24,.28300E-24,
X.44700E-24,.67200E-24,.96700E-24,.13400E-23,.18100E-23,.23800E-23,
X.30600E-23,.38600E-23,.47900E-23,.58600E-23,.70700E-23,.84300E-23,
X.99500E-23,.11600E-22,.13500E-22,.15500E-22,.17700E-22,.20000E-22,
X.22600E-22,.25300E-22,.28100E-22,.31200E-22,.34400E-22,.37800E-22,
X.41400E-22,.45200E-22,.49100E-22,.53100E-22,.57400E-22,.61700E-22,
X.66300E-22,.70900E-22,.75700E-22,.80700E-22,.85700E-22,.90900E-22,
X.96200E-22,.10200E-21,.10700E-21,.11300E-21,.11900E-21,.12500E-21,

```

```

X.306000E-21,.370000E-21,.431000E-21,.488000E-21,.539000E-21,.506000E-21,
X.628000E-21,.665000E-21,.698000E-21,.727000E-21,.762000E-21,.774000E-21,
X.793000E-21,.809000E-21,.823000E-21,.835000E-21,.845000E-21,.854000E-21,
X.861000E-21,.866000E-21,.870000E-21,.874000E-21,.876000E-21,.877000E-21/
DATA (SIG(1),1=73,141)/
X.878000E-21,.878000E-21,.877000E-21,.876000E-21,.874000E-21,.872000E-21,
X.870000E-21,.867000E-21,.864000E-21,.861000E-21,.857000E-21,.854000E-21,
X.850000E-21,.846000E-21,.842000E-21,.837000E-21,.833000E-21,.829000E-21,
X.824000E-21,.777000E-21,.731000E-21,.689000E-21,.650000E-21,.616000E-21,
X.585000E-21,.567000E-21,.532000E-21,.510000E-21,.490000E-21,.472000E-21,
X.455000E-21,.440000E-21,.426000E-21,.413000E-21,.401000E-21,.391000E-21,
X.381000E-21,.371000E-21,.363000E-21,.355000E-21,.347000E-21,.340000E-21,
X.334000E-21,.328000E-21,.322000E-21,.316000E-21,.311000E-21,.307000E-21,
X.302000E-21,.298000E-21,.294000E-21,.290000E-21,.286000E-21,.283000E-21,
X.279000E-21,.276000E-21,.273000E-21,.270000E-21,.268000E-21,.265000E-21,
X.262000E-21,.260000E-21,.258000E-21,.255000E-21,.255000E-21,.255000E-21,
X.255000E-21,.255000E-21,.255000E-21/
C
C
C      Set up constants.
C      XK1 = 1.2406E+21
C      XK2 = 3.1300E-18
C      PI=3.14159
C      I = INDEX
C      SCALE = 5.0      Ion scaling used in the determination
C                        of the aspect ratio.
C      Scale = 1.0      Electron Scaling used in the
C                        determination of the aspect ratio.
C
C      SCALE = 1.0
C
C      CALL SPACER(TP(I),SIGMAV(I),TMP,SIG,1,141)
C
C      Call routine to determine confinement time.
C
C      CALL CONFMT(INDEX)
C
C      The calculation of the aspect ratio is based on electron
C      scaling. Calculations with ion scaling are performed
C      by changing the constant in ARATIO to 1.97E+17.
C
C      IF(SCALE.EQ.1.0) GO TO 60
C
C      Ion Scaling
C
C      ARATIO(I)=SQRT(TAUN(I)/((1.95E+17*TP(I)**1.5*FARE*FARE))
C      GO TO 70
C
C      New version of NTAU calculation.      September 8, 1982
C      Electron Scaling
C
C      60  WSUB0 = 1.0 + RC/RPAVG
C          XNU   = XK2*DEN(I)*BAVG*RC*RPAVG/(TP(I)**2.5)
C          W2    = WSUB0*WSUB0
C          X2    = XNU*XNU
C          AA    = TAUN(I)/((4.11E+14*TP(I)**1.5*FARE*FARE*(X2+W2))
C          ARATIO(I) = SQRT(AA)
C          CONTINUE
C
C      70
C
C      Solve RT = A*RC.      Since A=RT/RC.

```

```

      TORRAD(I)=ARATIO(I)*TFCRAD
      COILNO = TORRAD(I)/RTOVRN
C
C      Convert the number of coils to an even integer.
C
      NCOIL(I) = COILNO
      NREMND = MOD(NCOIL(I),2)
      IF(NREMND .EQ. 1) NCOIL(I)=NCOIL(I)+1
C - - - - -
C
C      Old version of equation to determine ntau.
C      Saved for historical reasons.
C
C6#      ARATIO(I)=SQRT(TAUN(I)/(3.0E+15*TP(I)**1.5*FARE*FARE))
C
C - - - - -
      RETURN
      END

```

```

C      SUBROUTINE FUSPWR(INDEX)
C      * * * * *
C      This routine calculates the fusion power parameters
C      for the set of EBT Reactors calculated by the code.
C
C      UN = Neutron Energy      = 14.1 MeV
C      UALFA = Alpha Particle Energy = 3.5 MeV
C      UFUS = Total fusion energy (MeV).
C      BLKMLT = Blanket multiplication factor.
C
C      PTHSEC = Thermal power produced per sector (MW)
C      POWDEN = Power Density per sector (MW/m**3)
C      WALLOD = Neutron Wall Loading (MW/m**2)
C
C      R. T. Santoro                      1 Aug 1983
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/INPARM/ARATIO(25),PTHTOT(25),POWDEN(25),TORRAD(25),
C      1 NCOIL(25),XMR,YYY,R1OVRN,RPAVG,RADMIN,BAVG,BMIN,BMAX,
C      2 BETA,TEE,TAU,UFUS,FUSENG,BLKMLT,DELCZ,DELS,DLCOIL,
C      3 DLMAG,SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL,COILNO,ISEE
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/RTS/ DEN(25),TP(25),SIGMAV(25),TAUN(25),PTHSEC(25),
C      1 PALPHA(25),PBREM(25),PCYCL(25),PRAD(25),PLINE(25),
C      2 PRECMB(25),PTRANS(25),WALLOD(25)
C      * * * * *
C      1 = INDEX
C      XK2 = 1.602E-19
C      UN=14.1
C      UALFA=3.5
C      UT = UN + UALFA
C
C      Calculate the thermal power/sector and power density.
C
C      UFUS=UN*(1.+BLKMLT) + UALFA
C      PTHSEC(I)=SECVOL*(DEN(I)/4.0)*SIGMAV(I)*UFUS*XK2
C      PTHSEC(I)=PTHSEC(I)*DEN(I)
C      POWDEN(I) = PTHSEC(I)/SECVOL
C
C      Calculate the neutron wall loading.
C
C      WALLOD(I)=(UN*PTHSEC(I))/(SECARA*UFUS)
C      RETURN
C      END

```

```

C      SUBROUTINE CONFMT(INDEX)
C      * * * * *
C      Calculates the power losses in the EBT Reactors.
C      Calculates the confinement time n-tau.
C
C      Power losses are from
C
C          Cyclotron Radiation
C          Alpha-particle losses in the plasma.
C          Line radiation
C          IHRecombination
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/INPARM/ARATIO(25),PTHTOT(25),POWDEN(25),TORRAD(25),
C      1 NCOIL(25),XMR,YYY,RTOVRN,RPAVG,RADMIN,BAVG,BMIN,BMAX,
C      2 BETA,TEE,TAU,UFUS,FUSENG,BLKMLT,DELCZ,DELBS,DLCOIL,
C      3 DLMAG,SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL,COILNO,ISEE
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/COILS/ TFCRAD,TFCLN,TFCARA,TFCCUR,SYMHIT,SYMWID,
C      1 SYMARA,SYMCUR,SYMPCT
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/RINGS/ PMU(25,2),QPLAS(25,2),QELEC(25,2),PSYNC(25,2),
C      1 PDRAG(25),PSCATR(25),FR(25),BRING,RTEMP,BCORE,GAMMA,
C      2 GGAMMA,AVGBRG,BETARG,AVBCOR,HGAMMA,HSGMMA,RNELEN,
C      3 RNILEN,RNEVOL,RNIVOL,DELTE,DELTI
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/CFIXED/ FARE,KF,RC,COEFFR
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/RTS/ DEN(25),TP(25),SIGMAV(25),TAUN(25),PTHSEC(25),
C      1 PALPHA(25),PBREM(25),PCYCL(25),PRAD(25),P.LINE(25),
C      2 PKECMB(25),PTRANS(25),WALLOD(25)
C      * * * * *
C
C      Set the various constants to be used in this routine.
C
C      I = INDEX
C      ZEFF set equal to 1.18      August 28,1982
C      ZEFF = 1.18
C      COEFFR set equal to 0.98      August 28,1982
C      COEFFR = 0.98
C      FALPHA is set to 1.8.  A value of 0.8 is probably a
C      more nearly correct value.
C      FALPHA = 1.8
C      UALFA = 3.5
C      XK1 = 1.682E-19
C      * * * * *
C
C      Calculate the power lost by alpha-particles in the
C      plasma.  Alpha- particle energy = 3.5 MeV.
C
C      PALPHA(I)=(DEN(I)/4.8)*SIGMAV(I)*FALPHA
C      PALPHA(I)=PALPHA(I)*DEN(I)*UALFA*XK1
C      * * * * *
C
C      Calculate the cyclotron power losses.
C
C      PCYCL(I)=6.2E-23*BAVG**2*DEN(I)*TP(I)
C      X =(1.8+TP(I)/204.8)*(1.8-COEFFR)
C
C      Equations for calculating the cyclotron power
C      modified 28 August 1982.  Per N.A. Uckan.

```

```

C      PCYCL(I) = 2.4E-17*SQRT(DEN(I)*BAVG/RPAVG)*
X      BAVG*BAVG*TP(I)**2.75*(1.0+TP(I)/204.0)*
X      (1.0-COEFFR)
C
C      - - - - -
C      Calculate the power loss due to bremsstrahlung radiation
C      with ZEFF = 1.10
C
C      PBREM(I)=3.0E-21*2.0*DEN(I)*SQRT(TP(I))
C      PBREM(I)=.6E-22*DEN(I)*PBREM(I)
C      - - - - -
C
C      Power losses due to line radiation and
C      recombination are not calculated. The
C      formulae for these processes will be
C      included later.
C
C      PLINE(I)=0.0
C      PRECMB(I) = 0.0
C      PRAD(I)=PBREM(I)+PLINE(I)+PRECMB(I)+PCYCL(I)
C      - - - - -
C
C      Calculate the power losses due to transport
C      processes. Let P-RATIO = PADD/PRAD(I) = 0.0
C
C      PRATIO = 0.0
C      PTRANS(I) = (1.0 + PRATIO)*PALPHA(I)-PRAD(I)
C
C      ENTAU2=3.0*DEN(I)*TP(I)/PTRANS(I)
C      TAUN(I)=ENTAU2*DEN(I)*1.602E-22
C
C      RETURN
C      END

```

```

C      SUBROUTINE RINGS(INDEX)
C      * * * * *
C      Calculation of electron and ion ring power losses.
C
C      The electron and ion ring volumes are calculated
C      assuming that both ring species have the same
C      overall lengths but with the ring volumes being
C      a function of DELTE for electron rings and DELTI
C      for ion rings.
C
C
C      R.T.Santoro
C      October 19,1983
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/INPARM/ARATIO(25),PTHTOT(25),POWDEN(25),TORRAD(25),
C      1  NCOIL(25),XMR,YYY,RTOVRN,RPAVG,RADMIN,BAVG,BMIN,BMAX,
C      2  BETA,TEE,TAU,UFUS,FUSENG,BLKMLT,DELCZ,DELS,DLCOIL,
C      3  DLMAG,SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL,COILNO,ISEE
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/COILS/ TFCRAD,TFCLN,TFCARA,TFCCUR,SYMHIT,SYMWID,
C      1  SYMARA,SYMCUR,SYMPCT
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/RINGS/ PMU(25,2),QPLAS(25,2),QELEC(25,2),PSYNC(25,2),
C      1  PDRAG(25),PSCATR(25),FR(25),BRING,RTEMP,BCORE,GAMMA,
C      2  GGAMMA,AVGBRG,BETARG,AVBCOR,HGAMMA,HSGMMA,RNELEN,
C      3  RNILEN,RNEVOL,RNIVOL,DELTE,DELT
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/RTS/ DEN(25),TP(25),SIGMAV(25),TAUN(25),PTHSEC(25),
C      1  PALPHA(25),PBREM(25),PCYCL(25),PRAD(25),PLINE(25),
C      2  PRECMB(25),PTRANS(25),WALLOD(25)
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/CF1.ED/ FARE,KF,RC,COEFFR
C      COMMON/L/IJK,JJJ
C      * * * * *
C      1 = INDEX
C      PI = 3.14159
C      IF(IJK.GT.1) GO TO 50
C
C      Ring length is set to the plasma radius divided by two
C      in order to account for the axial profile.
C      RNELEN = RPAVG/2.0
C      RNILEN = RNELEN
C
C      Calculate the ring volume using FWHM for fig thickness.
C      RNEVOL = 2.0*PI*RPAVG*RNELEN*DELTE
C      RNIVOL = 4.0*PI*RPAVG*RNILEN*DELT
50  CONTINUE
C      IJK = 5
C      GAMMA is the relativistic factor.
C      GAMMA = 1.0 + RTEMP/511.0
C      HGAMMA = GAMMA/((GAMMA-1.0)**2 * SQRT(GAMMA**2-1.0))
C      TEMP1 = FR(1)*BETARG*BETARG*(AVGBRG**4)
C      Calculation of the drag term for electrons.
C      PDRAG(1) = 1.15 * TEMP1 * HGAMMA
C      Calculation of the scattering term for electrons.
C      PSCATR(1) = PDRAG(1)*4.0/(GAMMA+1.0)
C
C      GGAMMA=1.0 + 2.5*(GAMMA-1.0) +1.5*(GAMMA-1.0)/
C      > ((GAMMA-1.0) +0.7)
C
C
C      GGAMMA = 1.0 + 2.5*(GAMMA - 1.0)
C
C      Temporary revision for GAMMA per NAU 6/5/82.

```

```

C
C      Calculation of the synchrotron loss in electron rings.
C      PSYNC(I,1) = 0.165*BETARG*AVGBRG**2 * AVGBRG**2 * GGAMMA
C
C      Temporary calculation of PMUI (Ion Rings)
C      To be modified when better equation is obtained.
C
C      PMU(I,2) = 5.0E+2*BETA*BETARG*AVGBRG**4*(1.5/TP(I))**2.5
C
C
C      Calculation of the ring (electron and ion) sustaining
C      power terms.
C      PDRAG(I) = PDRAG(I)*RNEVOL
C      PSCATR(I) = PSCATR(I)*RNEVOL
C      PSYNC(I,1) = PSYNC(I,1)*RNEVOL
C      PMU(I,1) = PDRAG(I) + PSCATR(I) + PSYNC(I,1)
C      Calculation of the ratio of the fusion power produced
C      to the ring sustaining power. (Electron rings)
C      QPLAS(I,1) = PTHSEC(I)/PMU(I,1)
C      QELEC(I,1) = QPLAS(I,1)/5.7143
C
C      Calculation of the ratio of the fusion power produced
C      to the ring sustaining power. (Ion rings)
C      PMU(I,2) = PMU(I,2)*RNIVOL
C      QPLAS(I,2) = PTHSEC(I)/PMU(I,2)
C      QELEC(I,2) = QPLAS(I,2)/5.7143
C
C      RETURN
C      END

```

```

C      SUBROUTINE STABIL
C      * * * * *
C      Core-ring stability calculation to determine the set
C      of EBT Reactors that lie within a stable operating
C      region and that have core and ring properties
C      specified by core beta, ring beta, and ring temp-
C      erature. Maximum allowable core beta is governed
C      by the core-pressure-driven interchange according
C      to the Leo-Van Dam-Nelson limit.
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/INPARM/ARATIO(25),PTHTOT(25),POWDEN(25),TORRAD(25),
C      1 NCOIL(25),XMR,YYY,RTOVRN,RPAVG,RADMIN,BAVG,BMIN,BMAX,
C      2 BETA,TEE,TAU,UFUS,FUSENG,BLKMLT,DELCZ,DELBS,DLCOIL,
C      3 DLMAG,SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL,COILNO,ISEE
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/COILS/ TFCRAD,TFCLN,TFCARA,TFCCUR,SYMHT,SYMWID,
C      1 SYMARA,SYMCUR,SYMPCT
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/RINGS/ PMU(25,2),OPLAS(25,2),QELEC(25,2),PSYNC(25,2),
C      1 PDRAG(25),PSCATR(25),FR(25),BRING,RTEMP,BCOKE,GAMMA,
C      2 GGAMMA,AVGBRG,BETARG,AVBCOR,HGAMMA,HSGMMA,RNELEN,
C      3 RNILEN,RNEVOL,RNIVOL,DELTE,DELTI
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/CFIXED/ FARE,KF,RC,COEFFR
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/RTS/ DEN(25),TP(25),SIGMAV(25),TAUN(25),PTHSEC(25),
C      1 PALPHA(25),PBREM(25),PCYCL(25),PRAD(25),PLINE(25),
C      2 PRECMB(25),PTRANS(25),WALLOD(25)
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/FR/ FRMIN,FRMAX
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/OPT/IANAL,JCOST
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/COSTCON/ PAUX,FLUENCE,CZ,TBS,TBCS,ESC,SMPY,USMPY,
C      2 ETATH,ETAICH,ETAECH,ETALHH,JSCMAX,ICPT,ICNST,IH
C      * * * * *
C      REAL KF
C      Calculate magnetic field at the ring location.
C      AVGBRG = 0.70*BMIN
C      BRSQ = AVGBRG*AVGBRG
C      Calculate the electron and ion ring widths.
C      DELTE = RC/2.0*BETA
C      RHO = 4.56E-3*SQRT(RTEMP)/AVGBRG
C      DELTI = AMAX1(DELTE,RHO)
C      Begin calculation of stability parameters.
C
C      DENR is the ring density
C      QSUBO is the ratio of hot electron curvature drift
C      frequency to the ion cyclotron frequency.
C      FRMIN is the lower limit on the core density.
C      XNCLD is the minimum core density near the ring.
C      DENMIN is the average minimum core density near the
C      ring.
C      DENMAX is the average maximum core density near the ring.
C      FRMAX is the upper limit on the core density.
C
C      DENR = 2.48E+21*BETARG*BRSQ/RTFMP
C      QSUBO = 2.5E-05*RTEMP/(BRSQ*DELTE*RC)
C      FRMIN = (0.10/QSUBO)*(1.0/(BETA/2.0-0.25)**2)
C      XNCLD = DENR*FRMIN
C      KF is a profile factor. See App. B, ORNL/TM-8712.
C      DENMIN = KF*DENR*FRMIN
C      DENMAX = 1.0E+19*BAVG*BAVG

```

```

      FRMAX = DENMAX/(KF*DENR)
C * * * * *
C   The extremes of the upper and lower boundaries of the
C   operating space have been determined. Now determine
C   the finite range of (n sub c / n sub h) that falls
C   within the stable plasma region.
C
C   The range of plasma temperatures operating within the
C   allowed (n sub c / n sub h) range must always exceed
C   5 keV (Bremsstrahlung limit).
C * * * * *
      DENMAX = AMIN1(2.0E+20,DENMAX)
      DENMIN = AMAX1(DENMIN,6.0E+19)
      CALL RANGE(DENMIN,DENMAX,DLOW,DHI,LOOP,STEP)
      DEN(1) = DLOW
C
C   Calculate the allowed range of core plasma density.
C
      DO 50 I = 2,LOOP
      DEN(I) = DEN(I-1) + STEP
50  CONTINUE
      DO 55 I = 1,LOOP
      JJJ = I
C
C   Calculate the range of plasma temperatures for the
C   allowed range of core plasma densities.
C
      TP(I)=1.2406E+21*(BETA*BAVG*BAVG)/DEN(I)
      IF(TP(I).LE.6.0) GO TO 888
55  CONTINUE
888  LOOP = JJJ
C * * * * *
C
C   Main loop to determine the EBT Reactors that lie within
C   the stable operating region for the specified core and
C   ring betas and ring temperature.
C * * * * *
      DO 100 I = 1,LOOP
      INDEX = I
      FR(I) = DEN(I)/(KF*DENR)
      CALL PHYSIC(INDEX,DEN(INDEX))
      CALL FUSPWR(INDEX)
      CALL RINGS(INDEX)
100  CONTINUE
C * * * * *
C
C   Output Loop and Cost Calculations.
C * * * * *
      CALL OUTPUT(LOOP)
      IF(1ANAL.EQ.1) GO TO 999
      IPRNT = 0
      DO 120 IR=1,2
      IRING = IR - 1
      IHEADR = 1
      DO 120 I=1,LOOP
      CALL COSTIT(TORRAD(I),NCOIL(I),RADMIN,RPAVG,PTHSEC(I),PMU(I,IR),
2    BMAX,WALLOD(I),BETA,SECLN,DEN(I),PALPHA(I),TAUN(I),SECVOL,
3    COE,I,IHEADR,IPRNT,IRING)
120  CONTINUE
      IF(JCOST.EQ.2) ICPT = 1
      IF (ICPT) 999,999,130

```

```

138 IPRNT = 1
DO 148 IR=1,2
  IIRNG = IR - 1
  DO 148 I=1,LOOP
    CALL COSTIT(TORRAD(I),NCOIL(I),RADMIN,RPAVG,PTHSEC(I),PMU(I,IR),
2    BMAX,WALLOD(I),BETA,SECLN,DEN(I),PALPHA(I),TAUN(I),SECVOL,
3    COE,I,IHEADR,IPRNT,IIRNG)
148 CONTINUE
999 RETURN
END

```

```

C      SUBROUTINE MIRROR(D)
C      * * * * *
C      This routine calculates the function
C      Y = f(Mirror Ratio)
C      Mirror ratio is calculated for a magnet having a
C      D/L ratio of 0.25. The data are based on a
C      calculation by T. Ukan.
C      <::: D ::>          <::: D ::>
C      *****          *****
C      *                  *
C      *   Coil   *      *   Coil   *
C      *                  *
C      *****          *****
C      <::::::::::::: L ::::::::::::::>
C      Sector length = 2*P1*RT/n
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/INPARM/ARATIO(25),PTHTOT(25),POWDEN(25),TORRAD(25),
1      NCOIL(25),XMR,YYY,RTOVRN,RPAVG,RADMIN,BAVG,BMIN,BMAX,
2      BETA,TEE,TAU,UFUS,FUSENG,BLKMLT,DELCZ,DELS,DLCOIL,
3      DLMAG,SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL,COILNO,ISEE
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/L/IJK,JJJ
C      * * * * *
C      DIMENSION XMM(25),DL(25)
C      * * * * *
C      DATA DL/
X4.9487,4.3285,3.8302,3.4251,3.0919,2.8153,2.5835,2.3877,
X2.2211,2.0875,1.9556,1.8492,1.7567,1.6758,1.6048,1.5422,
X1.4870,1.4380,1.3945,1.3588,1.3212,1.2902,1.2625,1.2376,
X1.2152/
C      * * * * *
C      IF(JJJ.GT.1) GO TO 100
CALL REVER (25,DL)
XMM(1) = 1.7
DO 10 I = 2,25
XMM(I) = XMM(I-1) + 0.1
10 CONTINUE
CALL REVER (25,XMM)
JJJ = 10
100 CONTINUE
IF(D.EQ.0.000) CALL SPACER(XMR,YYY,DL,XMM,1,25)
RETURN
END

```

```

C      SUBROUTINE MAGNET
C      * * * * *
C      This routine calculates the magnet coil and sector
C      dimensions for a specified mirror ratio and D/L value.
C
C      D = coil length
C      L = sector length
C
C      * * * * *
C      *      Coil      *
C      * * * * *      Coil half-thickness, DLCOIL
C      * * * * *
C
C      DLMAG
C
C      * * * * *
C      Blanket and shield.  DELBS
C
C      Dimension set in SUBR BLKSHD
C      * * * * *
C      Scrape-off region.  DELCZ
C      -----
C
C      Plasma with radius RADMIN
C      ----- Center line -----
C
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/INPARM/ARATIO(25),PTHTOT(25),POWDEN(25),TORRAD(25),
C      1  NCOIL(25),XMR,YYY,RTOVRN,RPAVG,RADMIN,BAVG,BMIN,BMAX,
C      2  BETA,TEE,TAU,UFUS,FUSENG,BLKMLT,DELCZ,DELBS,DLCOIL,
C      3  DLMAG,SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL,COILNO,ISEE
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/COILS/TFCRAD,TFCLN,TFCARA,TFCCUR,SYMHIT,SYMWID,
C      1  SYMARA,SYMCUR,SYMPCT
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/CFIXED/ FARE,KF,RC,COEFFR
C      * * * * *
C      COMMON/COSTCON/ PAUX,FLUENCE,CZ,TBS,TBCS,ESC,SMPY,USMPY,
C      2  ETATH,ETAICH,ETAECH,ETALHH,JSCMAX,ICPT,ICNST,IH
C      * * * * *
C      DIMENSION AXMR(5),ASYM(4)
C      * * * * *
C      REAL JSCMAX
C      DATA XMU0/12.5664E-7/,PI/3.141592654/
C      DATA AXMR/4.41122,-.639896,.171034,-.0530620,.0196670/
C      DATA ASYM/0.226604,.0988275,-.0135369,.00119448/
C      DATA XMAVG/3.0347/,XMDL/1.4748/
C      DATA FAVG/1.56100/,FDEL/0.56100/
C      * * * * *
C
C      CALL MIRROR(D)
C
C      * * * * *
C      Current density is input by JCSMAX = 16 MA/m**2
C

```

```

      DLMAG = 0.20
      DLCOIL = 0.35
C - - - - -
C      The magnet coil radius is determined from
C          plasma radius.....RADMIN
C          scrape-off zone thickness.....DELCZ
C          blanket-shield thickness.....DELBS
C          distance between shield and magnet.....DLMAG
C          coil half-thickness.....DLCOIL
C
C      Coil length is 6 times the coil half-thickness
C      Aspect ratio = 3 : 1
C - - - - -
      DWRRAD = RADMIN + DELCZ + DELBS + DLMAG + DLCOIL
      TFCRAD = DWRRAD
      TFCLEN = 6.0*DLCOIL
      TFCARA = 2.0*DLCOIL*TFCLEN
      TFCCUR = JSCMAX*TFCARA
C
      FNORM = (FARE - FAVG)/FDEL
      TM2 = 1.
      TM1 = FNORM
      SYMPCT = 0.5*ASYM(1) + ASYM(2)*TM1
      DO 200 I=3,4
      TM = 2.0*FNORM*TM1 - TM2
      SYMPCT = SYMPCT + ASYM(I)*TM
      TM2 = TM1
      TM1 = TM
200  CONTINUE
C - - - - -
C      Symmetrizing coil dimensions.
C
C      Calculate the SYM coil current
      SYMCUR = SYMPCT*TFCCUR
C      Calculate the SYM coil area
      SYMARA = SYMCUR/JSCMAX
C      Calculate the SYM coil length
      SYMHIT = 2.0*TFCRAD
C
C - - - - -
      BMAX=XMR*BMIN
      BAVG=(BMAX+BMIN)*0.5
C      VYY = N*TFCRAD/RT; RT/NCOILRAD * TFCRAD => RT/N
      RTOVRN = TFCRAD/VYY
      RPAVG=SQRT(XMR*(RADMIN**2))
C      Calculate the reactor sector length (SECLN)
      SECLN=2*PI*RTOVRN
C      Calculate the volume of the reactor sector (SECVOL)
      SECVOL=PI*(RPAVG)**2*SECLN
C      Calculate the wall area of the reactor sector (SECARA)
      SECARA=2.*PI*(RPAVG+DELCZ)*SECLN
C      Calculate the SYM coil width
      SYMWID = 0.5*(SECLN - TFCLEN)
C      Impose enhancement condition.
      RC = TFCRAD/FARE
      RETURN
      END

```

```

SUBROUTINE COSTIT(R0,N,RL,RP,PTHSEC,PANNTH,BT,WALOAD,BTAP,SECLN,
2 DENI,PALPHA,TAUN,SECVOL,COEMM,INUM,IHEADR,IPRNT,IRING)
C*****
  DIMENSION XIDC(7,2),EDC(7,2),COMT(60),NSEG(60),AVL(60)
  #,B(104),JJ(132),COE(60,2),COEM(2),C94(2),C95(2),CTOT(2),
  #CTOTP(2),JJ1(60),CTOT1(2),CSETS(4),NSETS(60)
C*****
  COMMON/COILS/TFCRAD,TFCLEN,TFCARA,TFCCUR,SYMHIT,SYMWID,
  1 SYMARA,SYMCUR,SYMPCT
C*****
  COMMON/COSTCON/ PAUX,FLUENCE,CZ,TBS,TBCS,ESC,SMPY,USMPY,
  2 ETATH,ETAICH,ETAECH,ETALHH,JSCMAX,ICPT,ICNST,IH
C*****
  INTEGER A(104),C(104)
  DATA XIDC/.004,.1072,.13,.154,.1783,.2032,.2288,
  #.191,.2509,.3163,.3879,.466,.5611,.6439/
  DATA EDC/7*0,
  #.1223,.1554,.1896,.2250,.2616,.2992,.3381/
  DATA CSETS/8.39,11.94,12.19,17.74/
  DATA (A(I),I=1,94)/"C20","C21"," C2101"," C2102"," C2103",
  # " C2104"," C2105"," C2106","C22"," C2201"," C220101",
  # " C220102"," C220103"," C220104"," C220105"," C220106",
  # " C220107"," C220108"," C2202"," C220201"," C220202",
  # " C220203"," C220204"," C2203"," C220301"," C220302",
  # " C220303"," C220304"," C220305"," C220306"," C2204",
  # " C220401"," C220402"," C220403"," C2205"," C2206",
  # " C2207"," C2298"," C2299","C23"," C2301"," C2302",
  # " C2303"," C2304"," C2305"," C2306"," C2307","C24",
  # " C2401"," C2402"," C2403"," C2404"," C2405"," C2406",
  # " C2407","C25"," C2501"," C2502"," C2503"," C2504","C26",
  # " C2601"," C2602"," C2603"," C2604","C91","C92","C93",
  # "C40","C41","C42","C43","C44","C45","C46","C47","C02",
  #," C0201"," C0202"," C0203","C03","C50","C51","C52"/
  DATA (A(I),I=85,104)/"CTD","CTD1",
  # " C2198"," C2199"," C2398"," C2399"," C2498"," C2499",
  # "","C94"," ","C95"," ","CTOT"," ","CTOTP","COE"/
  EQUIVALENCE (B(1),C20),(B(2),C21),(B(3),C2101),(B(4),C2102),
  # (B(5),C2103),(B(6),C2104),(B(7),C2105),(B(8),C2106),(B(9),C22),
  # (B(10),C2201),(B(11),C220101),(B(12),C220102),(B(13),C220103),
  # (B(14),C220104),(B(15),C220105),(B(16),C220106),(B(17),C220107),
  # (B(18),C220108),(B(19),C2202),(B(20),C220201),(B(21),C220202),
  # (B(22),C220203),(B(23),C220204),(B(24),C2203),(B(25),C220301),
  # (B(26),C220302),(B(27),C220303),(B(28),C220304),(B(29),C220305),
  # (B(30),C220306),(B(31),C2204),(B(32),C220401),(B(33),C220402),
  # (B(34),C220403),(B(35),C2205),(B(36),C2206),(B(37),C2207),(B(38),
  # ,C2298),(B(39),C2299),(B(40),C23),(B(41),C2301),(B(42),C2302),
  # (B(43),C2303),(B(44),C2304),(B(45),C2305),(B(46),C2306),(B(47),
  # C2307),(B(48),C24),(B(49),C2401),(B(50),C2402),(B(51),C2403)
  EQUIVALENCE (B(52),C2404),(B(53),C2405),(B(54),C2406),(B(55),C2407
  #),(B(56),C25),(B(57),C2501),(B(58),C2502),(B(59),C2503),(B(60),C25
  #04),(B(61),C26),(B(62),C2601),(B(63),C2602),(B(64),C2603),(B(65),
  #C2604),(B(66),C91),(B(67),C92),(B(68),C93)
  #,(B(69),C40),(B(70),C41),(B(71),C42),(B(72),C43),(B(73),C44),(B(74),
  #),C45),(B(75),C46),(B(76),C47),(B(77),C02),(B(78),C0201),(B(79),C0
  #202),(B(80),C0203),(B(81),C03),(B(82),C50),(B(83),C51),(B(84),C52)
  #,(B(85),CTD),(B(86),CTD1),
  # (B(87),C2198),
  # (B(88),C2199),(B(89),C2398),(B(90),C2399),(B(91),C2498),
  # (B(92),C2499),(B(94),C94(1)),(B(96),C95(1)),(B(98),CTOT(1)),
  # (B(100),CTOTP(1)),(B(102),COEM(1))
  DATA JJ/1.9,56.77,93.10,57.78,2.11,58.79,3.12,59.80,4.13,60.93,5.
  #14,93.81,6.15,61.93,7.16,62.82,8.17,63.93,87.18,64.83,88.19,65.93
  #.93,20.93,84.40,21.69,93.41,22.93,66.42,23.70,93.43,24.93,67.44,25
  #.71,93.45,26.93,68.46,27.72,93.47,28.93,85.89,29.73,93.90,30.93,

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#06,93,31,74,93,48,32,93,93,49,33,76,93,60,34,93,93,61,36,76,93,62,
#36,93,93,63,37,93,93,64,38,93,93,65,39,93,93,91,93,93,93,92,93,
#93,93/
DATA C/3,3,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,3,6,7,7,7,7,7,7,7,7,
#6,7,7,7,7,6,7,7,7,7,7,7,6,7,7,7,6,6,6,6,
#6,3,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,3,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,3,6,6,6,
#6,3,6,6,6,6,6,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,6,6,6,3,3,3,3,3,6,
#6,5,6,6,6,6,1/
DATA JJI/94,96,96,97,98,99,100,101,102,103/
DATA B(93)/1.E10/
C
IF (IPRNT.EQ. 1) WRITE (6,10) INUM
10 FORMAT("1",//,45X,"CASE NUMBER ",14,".")
C
PI = 3.141692654
COEM(1) = 1.E10
COEM(2) = 1.E10
ITIME = 1
C
C.... SET UP INPUTS NEEDED FOR COST CALCULATION
C
PTH = N*PTHSEC
PG = PTH*ETATH
PANNEL = N*PANNTN/(IRING*ETAICH + (1-IRING)*ETAECH)
PNE = PG - PAUX - PANNEL
IF (PNE) 20,20,40
20 IF (IPRNT) 22,22,30
22 WRITE (6,24) INUM
24 FORMAT(14,20X,"***** NET ELECTRIC POWER LESS THAN",
1 " OR EQUAL TO ZERO FOR THIS CASE *****")
RETURN
30 WRITE (6,32) PG,PANNEL,PAUX
32 FORMAT(//,2(T20,"***** NET ELECTRIC POWER LESS THAN OR ",
1 "EQUAL TO ZERO FOR THIS CASE *****",/),T20,"*",T101,""/
1 T20,"*",T41," GROSS ELECTRIC POWER (MW) = ",F8.1,T101,""/
3 T20,"*",T41," RING ELECTRIC POWER (MW) = ",F8.1,T101,""/
4 T20,"*",T41,"AUXILIARY ELECTRIC POWER (MW) = ",F8.1,T101,""/
5 T20,"*",T101,""/2(T20,"***** NET ELECTRIC POWER LESS",
6 "THAN OR EQUAL TO ZERO FOR THIS CASE *****",/))
RETURN
40 CONTINUE
PBULK = 0.1*SECVOL*N
BMAX = 2.0*BT
C
C.... D OR T BURNUP IN PARTICLES/SEC
C
BURNUP = PALPHA/3.52/1.6021E-19*SECVOL*N
C
C.... DEUTERIUM BURNUP IN KG/YR
C
DEUT = BURNUP*1.848E-19
C
C.... TRITIUM THRUPUT IN TORR-L/SEC -- EVALUATED AT 743K ALA UMAK-1
C
THRUPUT = (BURNUP + 3./14.*DENI**2/TAUN*SECVOL*N)/1.3E19
C
C.... CALCULATE REACTOR BLANKET/SHIELD DIMENSIONS
C
CALL SEGMENT1(R0,N,RL,RP,SECLN,TFCLN,CMPB,CMPS,CCB,CCS,ESC)
C
C DIRECT COSTS
C20 = 2.0576*ESC
C2101 = 2.35*C20*ESC
C2102 = (1.46*R0)**2*PI*1.2*(16.+2.*RP)*392.6*ESC*1.E-6

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C2103 = 17.0*(PG/1000.0)**0.7*ESC
C2104 = 4.6*(PG/1000.0)**0.7*ESC
C2105 = 5.01*(PG/1200.0)*ESC
C
C21061 = 22.5*ESC
C
C211 = C2101+C2102+C2103+C2104+C2105
C2106 = 50.35*ESC
C21 = C2101+C2102+C2103+C2104+C2105+C2106
C2198 = .0065*C21
C2199 = .15*C21
C21 = C21+C2198+C2199
C
C2301 = 38.65*(PG/1000.0)**0.7*ESC
C2302 = 2.14*(PTH/3036.9)*ESC
C2303 = 22.9*(PTH/3036.9)**0.8*ESC
C2304 = 8.92*(PG/1000.0)**0.9*ESC
C2305 = 4.87*(PTH/3036.9)**0.6*ESC
C2306 = 26.33*(PG/1000.0)**0.6*ESC
C2307 = 4.41*(PG/1066.0)**0.8*ESC
C23 = C2301+C2302+C2303+C2304+C2305+C2306+C2307
C2398 = .016*C23
C2399 = .15*C23
C23 = C23+C2398+C2399
C
C25011 = 7.74*ESC
C2502 = 6.6*ESC
C2503 = 4.01*ESC
C2504 = .52*ESC
C251 = C2502+C2503+C2504
C
C2601 = 0.
C2602 = 0.
C2603 = 0.
C2604 = .16*ESC
C26 = C2601+C2602+C2603+C2604
C
C220101 = (CCB+CMPS)*N
C220102 = (CCS+CMPS)*N
CTFC = 1.06*TFCARA*N*TFCARA*ESC
CSYMC = 1.06/PI*2*N*SYMARA*ESC*(SYMHIT + SYMWID)
C
CSYMC = 0.3*CTFC
C220103 = CTFC+CSYMC
CECH = 0.
CICH = 0.
CLHH = 0.
IF (IH) 42,44,46
42 CICH = PBULK/ETAICH
GO TO 48
44 CECH = PBULK/ETAECH
GO TO 48
46 CLHH = PBULK/ETALHH
48 CONTINUE
PBULK = CICH + CECH + CLHH
CICH = 0.14*(CICH + PANNEL*IRING)
CECH = 0.14*(CECH + PANNEL*(1 - IRING))
CLHH = 0.037*CLHH
C220104 = (CECH + CICH + CLHH)*ESC
C220105 = 1.5*R0**0.6*(BMAX/8.0)**0.8*(PTH/3036.0)**0.6*ES
C220106 = 195.5*(THRUPUT/8000.0)**0.9*ESC
CICHP = 0.049*CICH/0.14
CECHP = 0.10*CECH/0.14
CLHHP = 0.048*CLHH/0.037
C220107 = (CECHP + CICHP + CLHHP)*ESC
C220108 = .007*C220101
C2201 = C220101+C220102+C220103+C220104+C220105+C220106+C220107

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*+C220100
C   ASSUME 92.5% OF THERMAL POWER TO WALL, 7.5% TO LIMITER
    C220201 = .0093*PTH*.925*ESC
    C220202 = 0.
    C220203 = .0093*PTH*.075*ESC
C   ASSUME NO THERMAL POWER GENERATED DURING EMER. SHUTDOWN
    C220204 = 0.
    C2202 = C220201+C220202+C220203+C220204
    C220301 = 4.97*(TFCARA+SYMARA)/2.38*ESC
    C220302 = 2.32*(TFCARA+SYMARA)/2.38*ESC
    C220303 = 1.81*(TFCARA+SYMARA)/2.38*ESC
    C220304 = 0.52*(TFCARA+SYMARA)/2.38*ESC
    C220305 = 0.
    C220306 = 0.
    C2203 = C220301+C220302+C220303+C220304+C220305+C220306
    C220401 = 266.4E-6*PTH*ESC
    C220402 = 280.E-6*PTH*ESC
    C220403 = 203.4E-6*PTH*ESC
    C2204 = C220401+C220402+C220403
    C2205 = 7.66E-3*PTH*ESC
    C22061 = 7.1*ESC
    C2207 = (10.+1.20E-3*PTH)*ESC
    C221 = C2201+C2202+C2203+C2204+C2205+C2207
C
    C2401 = (1.28*(PNE/1200.))*0.8+2.8*((PAUX+PANNEL+PBULK)/100.))*0.58
    *ESC
    C2402 = 2.55*((PAUX+PANNEL+PBULK)/100.))*ESC
    C2403 = 1.56*((PAUX+PANNEL+PBULK)/100.))*ESC
    C2404 = 1.36*ESC
    C2405 = 3.49*((PAUX+PANNEL+PBULK)/100.))*ESC
    C2406 = 5.98*((PAUX+PANNEL+PBULK)/100.))*ESC
    C2407 = 6.29*ESC
    C24 = C2401+C2402+C2403+C2404+C2405+C2406+C2407
    C2498 = .012*C24
    C2499 = .15*C24
    C24 = C24+C2498+C2499
C
C   OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE COSTS
50 CALL MAINTOP(PNE,ESC,SMPY,USMPY,N,FLUENCE,WALOAD,C220101,
  *NSEG,DEUT,COMT,AVL,ITIME,JMIN,C40,C41,C42,C43,C44,C45,C46,PANNEL,
  *C47,C0201,C0202,C0203,C02,C03,C50,C61,C52,IPRNT,NSETS,NSEG1,NSEG2)
    JEND = N
    JBEG = 1
    IF (ITIME - 2) 54,52,54
52   JEND = JMIN
    JBEG = JMIN
54   CONTINUE
C   ITERATE OVER ALL MAINTENANCE OPTIONS TO FIND LOWEST COE
C   THEN GO THRU LOOP AGAIN FOR PRINTOUT OF LOWEST COE OPTION
    DO 500 I=JBEG,JEND
C   VOLFACIL = 1300.+150.*NSEG(I)
C   CFACIL = (266.*VOLFACIL+89600.))*ESC
C   C2106 = C21061+CFACIL*1.E-6
C   C21J = C211+C2106
C   C02198 = .0065*C021J
C   C2199 = .15*C21J
C   C21 = C21J+C2198+C2199
C
    IF(NSETS(I).LT.5) CMAINT = CSETS(NSETS(I))*ESC
    IF(NSETS(I).GE.5) CMAINT = (17.74+2.9*(NSETS(I)-4))*ESC
    C2206 = C22061+CMAINT
    NEXTRA = NSEG(I)/10.+1
    C2298 = ((CMPB+CCB)*NEXTRA+.02*(C221-C220101))*ESC
    *2 = C221+C2206+C2298

```

```

      C2299 = .15*C22
      C22 = C22+C2299
C
      IF (NSETS(1)-2) 61,62,63
61  CRHCRANE = 1.94*ESC
      GO TO 64
62  CRHCRANE = 2.9*ESC
      GO TO 64
63  CRHCRANE = 3.87*ESC
64  C2501 = C25011+CRHCRANE
      C25 = C251+C2501
      C2598 = .015*C25
      C2599 = .15*C25
      C25 = C25+C2598+C2599
C
      TOTAL DIRECT COSTS
      CTD = C20+C21+C22+C23+C24+C25+C26
C
      C91 = .10*CTD
      C92 = .08*CTD
      C93 = .05*CTD
C
      TOTAL DIRECT + INDIRECT
      CTDI = CTD+C91+C92+C93
C
      DO 150 K=1,2
      INTEREST & ESCALLATION
      C94(K) = XIDC(ICNST-3,K)*CTDI
      C95(K) = EDC(ICNST-3,K)*CTDI
C
      TOTAL CAPITAL COST FOR EACH OPTION
      CTOT(K) = CTDI+C94(K)+C95(K)
      CTOT1(K) = CTOT(K)
C
      COST PER INSTALLED KILOWATT
      CTOTP(K) = CTOT(K)/PNE*1.E3
C
      COE USING CONSTANT-YEAR DOLLARS
      IF (K.EQ.2) GO TO 100
      ACOC = .1*CTOT(K)
      TAC = ACOC+COMT(1)
      COE(I,K) = 114.16*TAC/(PNE*AVL(I))
      GO TO 150
C
      COE USING THEN-YEAR DOLLARS
100  ACOC = .15*CTOT(K)
      TAC = ACOC+COMT(1)*1.05**ICNST
      COE(I,K) = 114.16*TAC/(PNE*AVL(I))
150  CONTINUE
C
      CHECK FOR MINIMUM COE
200  IF (COE(I,1).GT.COEM(1).OR.ITIME.EQ.2) GO TO 500
      COEM(1) = COE(I,1)
      COEMM = COEM(1)
      COEM(2) = COE(I,2)
      JMIN = 1
500  CONTINUE
      IF (ITIME.EQ.2) GO TO 600
      ITIME = 2
      KEND = JEND/10.+1
      IF (IPRNT.EQ.1) WRITE (6,940) JEND,(KK,COE(KK,1),KK=1,JEND)
C
      REPEAT COE CALCULATION USING BEST MAINTENANCE OPTION
      GO TO 50
600  IF (IPRNT) 610,610,690
610  IF (IHEADR) 640,640,612
612  IHEADR = 0

```

```

      IF (IRING) 620,620,630
620 WRITE (6,624)
624 FORMAT("1",///,5X,"ELECTRON RING COST SUMMARY",/
1 5X,"-----",///
2"      NET      **** MAJOR COST ACCOUNTS ****      ***** REA",
3"CTOR PLANT BREAKDOWN ***** TOTAL COST OF"/
4"      POWER STR/SITE REACTOR TURBINE ELECTRIC",18X,
5"      HEAT FUEL OTHER CAPITAL COST ELECTRICITY"/
6" CASE (MWE) FACLT'S PLANT PLANT PLANT FW/B SHIELD",
7" COILS RF TRANS HANDL COSTS (CYD) (TCD) (CYD) (TCD)
8",//)
      GO TO 640
630 WRITE (6,634)
634 FORMAT(/////5X,"ION RING COST SUMMARY",/
1 5X,"-----",///
2"      NET      **** MAJOR COST ACCOUNTS ****      ***** REA",
3"CTOR PLANT BREAKDOWN ***** TOTAL COST OF"/
4"      POWER STR/SITE REACTOR TURBINE ELECTRIC",18X,
5"      HEAT FUEL OTHER CAPITAL COST ELECTRICITY"/
6" CASE (MWE) FACLT'S PLANT PLANT PLANT FW/B SHIELD",
7" COILS RF TRANS HANDL COSTS (CYD) (TCD) (CYD) (TCD)
8",//)
640 IPNE = PNE
      ICTOT1 = CTOT(1)
      ICTOT2 = CTOT(2)
      CRPREM = C220105 + C220106 + C220107 + C220108 + C2203 + C2204 +
2 C2206 + C2207 + C2298 + C2299
      WRITE (6,650) INUM,IPNE,C21,C22,C23,C24,C220101,C220102,
2 C220103,C220104,C2202,C2205,CRPREM,ICTOT1,ICTOT2,
3 COEM(1),COEM(2)
650 FORMAT(14,17,F10.1,2F8.1,F9.1,F10.1,2F7.1,3F6.1,F7.1,19,
2 18,2F8.2)
      GO TO 1000
690 WRITE (6,930)R0,N,BT,RP,SYMPCT,PNE,JMIN
401 DO 700 I=1,132.4
402 WRITE (6,900)(A(JJ(I+K)),C(JJ(I+K)),B(JJ(I+K)),K=0,3)
700 CONTINUE
      WRITE (6,915)
      DO 800 I=1,10.2
      WRITE (6,920)A(JJ1(I)),B(JJ1(I)),B(JJ1(I+1))
800 CONTINUE
900 FORMAT(2X,A10,"("),F8.2,T32,A10,"("),F8.2,T64,A10,"("),
#F8.2,T96,A10,"("),F8.2)
915 FORMAT(/T30,"CYD",T50,"TCD")
920 FORMAT(2X,A10,T27,F8.2,T47,F8.2)
930 FORMAT(/45X,"EBTR COSTS FOR:"/
#T2,"R0=",F5.2," N=",I2," BT=",F4.2," RP=",F4.2," SYMPCT=",
#F5.3," PNET=",F8.2,I6," SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME")
940 FORMAT(5X,"COE FOR ",I2," MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD);"/
#10X,"(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)"/
#(1X,10("(",I2,""),1X,F6.2,1X))
1000 RETURN
      END

```

```

SUBROUTINE MAINTOP(PNE,ESC,SMPY,USMPY,N,FLUENCE,WALOAD,CBMOD,
#NSEG,DEUT,COMT,AVL,ITIME,JMIN,C40,C41,C42,C43,C44,C45,C46,PANNEL,
#C47,C0201,C0202,C0203,C02,C03,C50,C51,C52,IPRNT,NSETS,NSEG1,NSEG2)
OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE COSTS

      I = NUMBER OF OUTAGES FOR BLANKET REPL. DURING BLANKET LIFE
      NSEG1 = NUMBER OF SECTORS REPLACED PER OUTAGE -- INTEGER
      NSEG2 = MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SECTORS REPLACED PER OUTAGE
      RPF = REPLACEMENT FRACTION

REAL NMANPER
DIMENSION COMT(60),AVL(60),NSEG(60),NSETS(60),DM(4)
DATA DM/6.5,12.,19.,12./
IF(ITIME.EQ.2)GO TO 50
STAFF = 96+INT(PNE/490.)+INT(PNE/735.)+INT(6.566+PNE/700)
* +2*INT(PNE/1000.)+INT(PNE/1400.)+3*INT(PNE/1250.)
C40 = STAFF*(10002-19.03*STAFF)*6.01*ESC*1.E-6
C41 = (312163+503*PNE)*3.61*ESC*1.E-6
C42 = (2.08*(65000.+73.33*PNE)+SMPY*14250)*.51*ESC*1.E-6
C43 = .15*(C40+C41+C42)
C44 = 0.
C45 = .65*ESC
C46 = 0.
C47 = (78842+83.5*PNE)*5.36*ESC*1.E-6
WALIFE = FLUENCE/WALOAD
C0201 = 1400*DEUT*ESC*1.E-6
C0202 = 0.
C0203 = 0.
C02 = C0201+C0202+C0203
C03 = 0.
COM = C40+C41+C42+C43+C44+C45+C46+C47+C02+C03
IBEG = 1
IEND = N
IF(IPRNT.EQ.1) WRITE (6,000)
GO TO 75
50 IBEG = JMIN
IEND = JMIN
75 DO 100 I=IBEG,IEND
  NSEG1 = N/I
  XI = 1
  XNSEG1 = N/XI
  IF(NSEG1-XNSEG1)76,77,76
76 NSEG2 = NSEG1+1
  GO TO 80
77 NSEG2 = NSEG1
80 NSEG(I) = NSEG2
  RPF = 1./I
  YRSPOTG = WALIFE*RPF
  NSETS(I) = (NSEG2-1)/3.
  NMANPER = 18.35+2.69*NSEG2+1.93E-2*NSEG2**2-1.6E-4*NSEG2**3
  ASSUME 3 SERIAL SECTOR REPLACEMENTS PER MAINT. PERIOD
  WITH EACH SET WHERE 1ST SECTOR=6.5D,2ND=5.5D,& 3RD=6.5D
  IF(NSEG2-5)150,200,200
150 DAYSMAN = DM(NSEG2)
  GO TO 401
200 DAYSMAN = 19.
401 CALL AVLSUB(DAYSMAN,SMPY,USMPY,YRSPOTG,AVL,I)
402 SMIVL = WALIFE*RPF/AVL(I)*12.
  C50 = 7.11E-4*DAYSMAN*NMANPER*AVL(I)/YRSPOTG*ESC+(CBMOD*AVL(I)
  #/WALIFE)*.2
  C51 = 5.6*PANNEL/122.*ESC
  C52 = 0.
  COMT(I) = COM+C50+C51+C52

```

```

      IF (IPRNT.EQ.0.OR.ITIME.EQ.2) GO TO 100
      IF (NSEG2.EQ.NSEG1)
        #WRITE (6,910)I,NSEG1,YRSPOTG,SMIVL,NSETS(I),NMANPER,
        #DAYSMAN,AVL(I),COMT(I)
900  FORMAT(45X,"OPER & MAINT COSTS: "/
      #T2,"REPL",T7,"NO OF",T13,"YRS PER",T22,"SCH MAINT",T33,"NO EQP",
      #T41,"NO OF",T48,"DAYS OF",T56,"AVAIL",T62,"TOTAL ANN"/
      #T2,"FRAC",T7,"SEGS",T13,"OUTAGE",T22,"INTERVAL",T33,"SETS",T41,
      #T48,"MEN",T48,"MAINT",T62,"COST(M$)")
910  FORMAT(T2,"1/",I2,T9,I2,T13,F6.2,T22,F6.2,T35,I2,T41,F6.2,T48,F6.2
      #,T56,F4.3,T62,F6.2)
100  CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END

```

```

C      SUBROUTINE AVLSUB(DAYSMAN,SMPY,USMPY,YRSPOTG,AVL,I)
          AVAILABILITY CALCULATION
          DIMENSION AVL(60)
          IF(DAYSMAN.GT.SMPY.AND.YRSPOTG.GT.1.)AVL(I)=
C365./((365.+USMPY+(DAYSMAN+SMPY*(YRSPOTG-1.))/YRSPOTG)
          IF(DAYSMAN.GT.SMPY.AND.YRSPOTG.LE.1.)AVL(I)=
C365./((365.+USMPY+DAYSMAN/YRSPOTG)
          IF(DAYSMAN.LE.SMPY.AND.YRSPOTG.GT.1.)AVL(I)=
C365./((365.+USMPY+SMPY)
          IF(DAYSMAN.LE.SMPY.AND.YRSPOTG.LE.1.)AVL(I)=
C365./((365.+USMPY+SMPY+DAYSMAN*(1.-YRSPOTG)/YRSPOTG)
          RETURN
          END

```

```

SUBROUTINE SEGMENT1(R0,N,RL,RP,SECTL,TFCLN,CMPB,CMPS,CCB,CCS,
2   ESC)
C   SIMPLE CALCULATION OF REACTOR BLANKET/SHIELD DIMENSIONS
REAL LCX,LMP
C   ALL COSTS IN 1980 DOLLARS -- EXPRESSED IN M$
ESC1 = ESC/1.65E6
XN = N
LCX = TFCLN+1.09876
LMP = SECTL-LCX
DT = LCX/3.0153
DMP = LMP/3.03153
X1 = (RL+.04)/.95
X2 = (RP+.04)/1.19
X3 = (RL+.15)/1.06
X4 = (RP+.15)/1.3
X5 = (RL+.28)/1.19
X6 = (RP+.28)/1.43
X7 = (RL+.49)/1.40
X8 = (RP+.49)/1.64
X9 = (RL+.51)/1.42
X10 = (RP+.51)/1.66
X11 = (RL+.7)/1.61
X12 = (RP+.7)/1.85
X13 = (RL+.82)/1.73
X14 = (RP+.82)/1.97
X15 = (RL+.91)/1.82
X16 = (RP+.91)/2.06
VOL1T = .138*X1*DT
VOL1MP = .181*X2*DMP
VOL2T = .138*X1*DT
VOL2MP = .181*X2*DMP
VOL3T = 1.29*X1*DT
VOL3MP = 1.692*X2*DMP
VOL4T = 5.82*X3*DT
VOL4MP = 11.39*X4*DMP
VOL5T = .4*X3*DT
VOL5MP = .785*X4*DMP
VOL6T = .27*X3*DT
VOL6MP = .52*X4*DMP
VOL7T = 2.34*X5*DT
VOL7MP = 3.1*X6*DMP
VOL8T = .78*X5*DT
VOL8MP = 1.03*X6*DMP
VOL9T = 3.31*X7*DT
VOL10T = .175*X7*DT
VOL11T = .075*X7*DT
VOL12T = .187*X7*DT
VOL13T = 1.784*X9*DT
VOL13MP = 12.1*X10*DMP
VOL14T = .198*X9*DT
VOL14MP = 1.343*X10*DMP
VOL15T = 5.625*X11*DT
VOL15MP = 5.7*X12*DMP
VOL16T = 2.367*X11*DT
VOL16MP = 2.45*X12*DMP
VOL17T = 5.21*X13*DT
VOL17MP = 9.*X14*DMP
VOL18T = 1.95*X15*DT
VOL18MP = 3.4*X16*DMP
WT1T = 7.81*VOL1T
WT1MP = 7.81*VOL1MP
WT2T = .75*VOL2T
WT2MP = .75*VOL2MP

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```

WT3T = 1.665*VOL3T
WT3MP = 1.665*VOL3MP
WT4T = 3.4*VOL4T
WT4MP = 3.4*VOL4MP
WT5T = 7.81*VOL5T
WT5MP = 7.81*VOL5MP
WT6T = .75*VOL6T
WT6MP = .75*VOL6MP
WT7T = 7.81*VOL7T
WT7MP = 7.81*VOL7MP
WT8T = .75*VOL8T
WT8MP = .75*VOL8MP
WT9T = 19.2*VOL9T
WT10T = 11.34*VOL10T
WT11T = VOL11T
WT12T = 7.94*VOL12T
WT13T = 7.94*VOL13T
WT13MP = 7.94*VOL13MP
WT14T = VOL14T
WT14MP = VOL14MP
WT15T = 7.94*VOL15T
WT15MP = 7.94*VOL15MP
WT16T = VOL16T
WT16MP = VOL16MP
WT17T = 3.9*VOL17T
WT17MP = 3.9*VOL17MP
WT18T = 7.94*VOL18T
WT18MP = 7.94*VOL18MP
C1T = ESC1*35000.*WT1T
C1MP = ESC1*35000.*WT1MP
C2T = 0.
C2MP = 0.
C3T = ESC1*330000.*WT3T
C3MP = ESC1*330000.*WT3MP
C4T = ESC1*40000.*WT4T
C4MP = ESC1*40000.*WT4MP
C5T = ESC1*35000.*WT5T
C5MP = ESC1*35000.*WT5MP
C6T = 0.
C6MP = 0.
C7T = ESC1*13400.*WT7T
C7MP = ESC1*13400.*WT7MP
C8T = 0.
C8MP = 0.
C9T = ESC1*33000.*WT9T
C10T = ESC1*33000.*WT10T
C11T = 0.
C12T = ESC1*20000.*WT12T
C13T = ESC1*9550.*WT13T
C13MP = ESC1*9550.*WT13MP
C14T = 0.
C14MP = 0.
C15T = ESC1*9550.*WT15T
C15MP = ESC1*9550.*WT15MP
C16T = 0.
C16MP = 0.
C17T = ESC1*20000.*WT17T
C17MP = ESC1*20000.*WT17MP
C18T = ESC1*20000.*WT18T
C18MP = ESC1*20000.*WT18MP
CCB = C1T+C2T+C3T+C4T+C5T+C6T+C7T+C8T
CCS = C9T+C10T+C11T+C12T+C13T+C14T+C15T+C16T+C17T+C18T
CMPB = C1MP+C2MP+C3MP+C4MP+C5MP+C6MP+C7MP+C8MP
CMPS = C13MP+C14MP+C15MP+C16MP+C17MP+C18MP

```

```

RETURN
END

```

```

      SUBROUTINE REVER (N,A)
C ---
C      This routine reverses the order of an array.
C      The array 1 2 3 4 5 6 ..... becomes
C                  6 5 4 3 2 1 .....
C ---
      DIMENSION A(1)
      NR=N/2
      DO 10 I=1,NR
      SAV=A(I)
      J=N-1+I
      A(I)=A(J)
      A(J)=SAV
10    CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END

```

```

      SUBROUTINE OUTPUT(LOOP)
C  - - - - -
C
C      This routine publishes the results of the calculation
C      in tabular form.
C
C  - - - - -
C      COMMON/INPARM/ARATIO(25),PTHTOT(25),POWDEN(25),TORRAD(25),
1      NCOIL(25),XMR,YYY,RTOVRN,RPAVG,RADMIN,BAVG,BMIN,BMAX,
2      BETA,TEE,TAU,UFUS,FUSENG,BLKMLT,DELCZ,DLLBS,NCOIL,
3      DLMAG,SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL,COILNO,ISEE
C  - - - - -
C      COMMON/COILS/ TFCRAD,TFCLN,TFCARA,TFCCUR,SYMRD,SYMWID,
1      SYMARA,SYMCUR,SYMPCT
C  - - - - -
C      COMMON/RINGS/ PMU(25,2),OPLAS(25,2),QELEC(25,2),PSYNC(25,2),
1      PDRAG(25),PSCATR(25),FR(25),BRING,RTEMP,BCORE,GAMMA,
2      GGAMMA,AVGBRG,BETARG,AVBCOR,HGAMMA,HSGHMA,RNELEN,
3      RNLEN,RNEVOL,RNIVOL,DELTE,DELTI
C  - - - - -
C      COMMON/CFIXED/ FARE,KF,RC,COEFFR
C  - - - - -
C      COMMON/RTS/ DEN(25),TP(25),SIGMAV(25),TAUN(25),PTHSEC(25),
1      PALPHA(25),PBREN(25),PCYCL(25),PRAD(25),PLINE(25),
2      PRECMB(25),PTRANS(25),WALLOD(25)
C  - - - - -
C      COMMON/FR/FRMIN,FRMAX
C  - - - - -
C
      WRITE(6,100)
100  FORMAT(1H1,////,T30," Input Variables",//)
      WRITE(6,101) XMR,RADMIN,BETA,ISEE,BMIN,BLKMLT,BETARG,RTEMP
101  FORMAT(1H,"Mirror Ratio (XMR)".T24,F6.3,T32," Plasma Minor",
$ " Radius(RADMIN)".T62,F6.3,/, " Beta Value (BETA) ".T24,
$F6.3,T32," Print Value (ISEE) ".T62,I6,/, " Minimum B (BMIN)",
$T24,F6.3,T32," Blanket Mult. (BLKMLT)".T62,F6.3,/,
$ " Ring Beta (BETARG)".T24,F6.3,T32," Ring Temp. (RTEMP)",
$ T62,F6.3,///)
      WRITE(6,901)
901  FORMAT(////////)
      WRITE(6,900) RPAVG,TFCRAD,TFCLN,BAVG,FARE,COEFFR,RTOVRN
900  FORMAT(25X,"Average Plasma Radius" =,F6.3,/,
$ 25X,"Toroidal Field Coil Radius" =,F6.3,/,
$ 25X,"Toroidal Field Coil Length" =,F6.3,/,
$ 25X,"Average Magnetic Field" =,F6.3,/,
$ 25X,"Aspect Ratio Enhancement" =,F6.3,/,
$ 25X,"Reflection Coefficient" =,F6.3,/,
$ 25X,"Major Radius/Num Sectors" =,F6.3)
      WRITE(6,29)
29  FORMAT(1H1,///,5X,"Physics Output",/,5X,"-----",////)
C
      WRITE(6,840)
840  FORMAT(1H,T28,"Plasma",/,
-T13,"Density",T26,"Temperature",T40,"N-Cold/N-Hot",T58,"N-TAU",
-T69,"Aspect Ratio",T84,"Major Radius",T100,
-"Number of Coils",/,
-" Index",T12,"(1/m**3)",T29,"(KeV)",T55,
-"(m**3/sec)",T88,"(m)",//)
C
      DO 240 IJ=1,LOOP
      WRITE(6,235) IJ,
xDEN(IJ),TP(IJ),FR(IJ),TAUN(IJ),ARATIO(IJ),TORRAD(IJ),
xNCOIL(IJ)

```

```

235 FORMAT(1H ,I5,T10,1PE12.5,T25,1PE12.5,T41,1PE12.5,T55,1PE12.5,T69,
x1PE12.5,T84,1PE12.5,T105,I6)
240 CONTINUE
C
WRITE(6,20)
20 FORM T(1H ,///,5X," Ring Data",/,5X,"-----",/)
WRITE(6,2222)
2222 FORMAT("      Electron Ring Parameters          Ion Ring
X Parameters ",/)
WRITE(6,399) RNELEN,RNILEN,DELTE,DEL,I,RNEVOL,RNIVOL
399 FORMAT("      Length ",T18,F10.4," (m)",/
X 5X, "      Length ",T48,F10.4," (m)",/,
X "      Thickness ",T18,F10.4," (m)",/
X 5X, "      Thickness ",T48,F10.4," (m)",/,
X "      Volume ",T18,F10.4," (m**3)",/
X 2X, "      Volume ",T48,F10.4," (m**3)",/)
C
WRITE(6,800)
800 FORMAT(1H ,T12,"Drag Loss",T32,"ScatterRing",T58,
1"Synchrotron",T76,"Total Electron Ring",T101,"Total Ion Ring",/,
2T13,"Electron",T31,"Loss-Elect.",T56,"Loss-Elect.",
3T79,"Power Loss",T103,"Power Loss",/,
4" Index",T16,"(MW)",T35,"(MW)",T60,"(MW)",T83,"(MW)",T106,
5"(MW)",/)
C
DO 245 IJ=1,LOOP
WRITE(6,230) IJ,PDRAG(IJ),PSCATR(IJ),PSYNC(IJ,1),PMU(IJ,1),
X PMU(IJ,2)
230 FORMAT(1H ,I5,T11,1PE12.5,T31,1PE12.5,T56,1PE12.5,T79,1PE12.5,
XT102,1PE12.5)
C
245 CONTINUE
C
WRITE(6,25)
25 FORMAT(1H ,///,5X,"Thermal Power",/,5X,"-----",/)
C
WRITE(6,499) SECLN,SECARA,SECVOL
499 FORMAT("      Sector Length",T24,F8.4," (M)",/,
X "      Sector Wall Area ",T24,F8.4," (M**2)",/,
X "      Sector Volume",T24,F8.4," (M**3)",/)
C
WRITE(6,820)
820 FORMAT(1H ,T44,"Total Thermal",T60,"Alpha-Particle",T77,
1"Power Loss Due",T94,"Power Loss Due",/,
2T10,"Power Density",T26,"First Wall Load",T48,"Power",T65,
3"Power",T78,"To Radiation",T95,"To Transport",/,
4" Index",T12,"(MW/M**3)",T29,"(MW/M**2)",T48,"(MWT)",
5T82,"(MW)",T99,"(MW)",/)
C
DO 350 IJ=1,LOOP
WRITE(6,231) IJ,
XPOWDEN(IJ),WALLOD(IJ),PTHSEC(IJ),PALPHA(IJ),PRAD(IJ),PTRANS(IJ)
231 FORMAT(1H ,I5,T10,1PE12.5,T28,1PE12.5,T45,1PE12.5,T61,1PE12.5,T78,
x1PE12.5,T95,1PE12.5)
350 CONTINUE
C
WRITE(6,27)
27 FORMAT(1H ,/,5X," Q - Values",/,5X," -----",/)
C
WRITE(6,830)
830 FORMAT(1H ,T10,"Total Thermal",T25,"Total Power Loss",
xT80,"Total Power Loss",/,
xT14,"Power",T28,"In the Ring",T47,"Q - Plasma",T63,
x"Q - Electric",T82,"IN THE Ring",T100,"Q - Plasma",

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      xT115,"Q - Electric",/,
      x" Index",T15,"(MW)",T28,"(Electron)",T47,"(Electron)",T64,
      x"(Electron)",T82,"(Ion)",T103,"(Ion)",T119,"(Ion)",//)
C
      DO 450 IJ=1,LOOP
        WRITE(6,234)IJ,
        x PTHSEC(IJ),PMU(IJ,1),QPLAS(IJ,1),QELEC(IJ,1),PMU(IJ,2),
        x QPLAS(IJ,2),QELEC(IJ,2)
234  FORMAT(1H ,I6,T10,IPE12.5,T28,IPE12.5,T46,IPE12.5,T63,IPE12.5,T82,
        xIPE12.5,T99,IPE12.5,T115,IPE12.5)
450  CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END

```

APPENDIX B
LIST OF VARIABLES USED IN THE CODE

B-1

Variables Used In the Code

Code Variable	Description
ARATIO	Aspect ratio
AVBCOR	Not used.
AVGBRG	Average magnetic field at the ring. (T)
BAVG	Average magnetic field. (T)
BETA	Core beta.
BETARG	Ring beta.
BLKMLT	Blanket multiplication factor.
BMAX	Maximum magnetic field. (T)
BMIN	Minimum magnetic field. (T)
COEFFR	Synchrotron radiation reflection coefficient.
DELBS	Blanket-shield thickness. (m)
DELCZ	Scrape-off region thickness. (m)
DELTE	Electron ring radial thickness. (m)
DELTI	Ion ring radial thickness. (m)
UEN	Plasma ion density. (1./m**3)
DLCOIL	Mirror coil radial half-thickness. (m)
DLMAG	Distance between the shield and magnet. (m)
FALPHA	Alpha-particle power retention factor.
FARE	Aspect ratio enhancement factor.
FUSENG	Not used.
GAMMA	Relativistic factor. $GAMMA = 1.0 + RTEMP/511.0$
JSCMAX	Maximum mirror coil current density. (A/m**2)
KF	Density-temperature profile factor.
NCOIL	Number of mirror coils.
PALPHA	Alpha particle power loss. (MW)
PBREM	Bremsstrahlung radiation power loss. (MW)
PCYCL	Cyclotron radiation power loss. (MW)
PDRAG	Power loss due to drag processes. (MW)
PLINE	Line radiation power loss. (MW)
PMU	Sum of the drag, synchrotron, and scattering radiation losses.
POWDEN	Power density. (MW/m**3)
PRAD	Total power lost by radiation processes. (MW)
PRECMB	Power lost by recombination processes. (MW)
PSYNCH	Synchrotron radiation power loss. (MW)
PTHESEC	Thermal power produced per mirror sector. (MW/sector)
PTRANS	Power lost by transport processes. (MW)
PTHTOT	total thermal power produced in the reactor. (MWt)
QELC	Electric recirculating power fraction.
QPLAS	Ratio of fusion power to ring sustaining power.
RADMIN	Minimum plasma radius. (m)
RC	Magnetic radius of curvature. (m)
RNELEN	Length of the electron ring. (m)
RNILEN	Length of the ion ring. (m)
PNEVOL	Volume of the electron ring. (m**3)
RNIVOL	Volume of the ion ring. (m**3)
RTEMP	Ring temperature. (MeV)
RTOVRN	Torroidal major radius/Number of coils.
SECARA	Mirror sector area. (m**2)
SECLN	Mirror sector length. (m)
SECVOL	Mirror sector volume. (m**3)
SIGMAV	Average DT reaction cross-section.
SYMARA	Symmetrizing coil cross-sectional area. (m**2)
SYMCUR	Symmetrizing coil current. (A)
SYMHT	Symmetrizing coil height. (m)
SYMPCT	Fraction of current to symmetrizing coils.
SYMWD	Symmetrizing coil width. (m)

B-2

TAU	Confinement time. (s)
TAUN	Product of density and confinement time - ntau.
TEE	Not used.
TFCARA	Mirror coil cross-sectional area. (m**2)
TFCCUR	Mirror coil current. (A)
TFCLEN	Mirror coil length. (m)
TFCRAD	Mirror coil radius. (m)
TORRAD	Torroidal major radius. (m)
TP	Plasma temperature. (keV)
UALPHA	Alpha particle energy. DT reaction. (3.5 MeV)
UFUS	Total fusion energy. (MeV)
UN	Neutron energy. DT reaction. (MeV)
WALLOD	Neutron first wall loading. (MW/m**2)
XMR	Mirror ratio.
YYY	YYY = RC*(RTOVRN)

APPENDIX C
DETAILED COST SUMMARIES FOR SAMPLE CASE

C-1

CASE NUMBER 2:
OPER & MAINT COSTS:

REPL NO OF	YRS PER	SCH MAINT	NO EOP	NO OF	DAYS OF AVAIL	TOTAL ANN
FRAC SEGS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	MEN	MAINT	COST(MS)
1/ 1	32	13.94	281.62	11	118.95	19.88 .038 29.73
1/ 2	16	6.97	188.01	6	65.68	19.88 .038 29.75
1/ 4	8	3.48	94.00	3	41.82	19.88 .038 29.79
1/ 8	4	1.74	47.00	2	29.41	12.88 .038 29.77
1/16	2	0.87	23.50	1	23.81	12.88 .026 29.87
1/32	1	0.44	11.75	1	21.86	6.58 .014 29.82

COE FOR 32 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):

(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	35.61 (2)	34.83 (3)	34.67 (4)	34.32 (5)	34.32 (6)	34.29 (7)	34.38 (8)	34.28 (9)	34.29 (10)
(11)	34.18 (12)	34.18 (13)	34.19 (14)	34.28 (15)	34.31 (16)	34.31 (17)	34.38 (18)	34.44 (19)	34.61 (20)
(21)	34.65 (22)	34.72 (23)	34.79 (24)	34.85 (25)	34.92 (26)	34.99 (27)	35.06 (28)	35.13 (29)	35.28 (30)
(31)	35.33 (32)	34.82 (1)							

BB=35.94 N=32 BT=5.58 RP=1.48 SYMPT=

EBTR COSTS FOR:

* PRET= 1194.63

11 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME

C28	3.19	C22	1215.57	C25	37.58	C82	8.1
C21	383.91	C2201	854.86	C2501	15.88	C8201	8.1
C2101	11.62	C220101	219.86	C2502	18.23	C8202	8.1
C2102	119.01	C220102	281.58	C2503	5.22	C8203	8.1
C2103	34.92	C220103	285.13	C2504	8.81	C83	8.1
C2104	7.89	C220104	48.28	C26	8.25	C58	2.98
C2105	18.61	C220105	38.39	C2601	8.1	C61	7.49
C2106	78.84	C220106	36.39	C2602	8.1	C62	8.1
C2107	1.71	C220107	38.94	C2603	8.1	C91	195.87
C2108	1.71	C220108	1.54	C2604	8.25	C92	156.69
C2109	39.42	C2202	57.66			C93	97.93
C23	246.43	C220201	63.33	C48	8.86	CTD	1958.69
C2301	75.82	C220202	8.1	C41	5.11	CTDI	2489.18
C2302	4.37	C220203	4.32	C42	8.57		
C2303	44.24	C220204	8.1	C43	2.18		
C2304	18.72	C220301	18.93	C44	8.1		
C2305	8.98	C220302	5.65	C45	1.81		
C2306	49.94	C220303	2.64	C46	8.1		
C2307	8.68	C220304	1.86	C47	1.48		
C2308	3.37	C220305	8.59				
C2309	31.67	C220306	8.1				
C24	152.76	C2204	4.65				
C2401	13.97	C220401	1.65				
C2402	28.13	C220402	1.74				
C2403	12.31	C220403	1.26				
C2404	2.11	C2205	47.49				
C2405	27.65	C2206	24.81				
C2406	47.28	C2207	23.44				
C2407	8.28	C2208	34.78				
C2408	1.68	C2209	158.55				
C2409	19.72		8.1				

C94	CYD	TCD
C95	268.26	684.46
CTOT	8.1	374.39
CTOTP	2667.45	3388.84
COE	2232.87	2836.86
	34.18	62.95

CASE NUMBER 3:
OPER & MAINT COSTS:

REPL	NO OF	YRS PER	SCH MAINT	NO EOP	NO OF	DAYS OF AVAIL	TOTAL ANN
FRAC	SEGS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	NEW	MAINT	COST(M\$)
1/ 1	36	12.13	176.44	12	132.74	19.00	33.96
1/ 2	18	6.06	87.72	6	72.09	19.00	33.97
1/ 3	12	4.04	58.48	4	63.13	19.00	33.99
1/ 4	9	3.03	43.86	3	44.01	19.00	34.02
1/ 6	6	2.02	29.24	2	36.16	19.00	34.07
1/ 4	4	1.36	19.49	2	29.41	12.00	34.01
1/12	3	1.01	14.62	1	26.59	19.00	34.22
1/16	2	0.67	9.80	1	23.01	12.00	34.10
1/36	1	0.34	5.02	1	21.06	6.50	34.03

COE FOR 36 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):
(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	30.67 (2)	29.92 (3)	29.00 (4)	29.64 (5)	29.64 (6)	29.62 (7)	29.62 (8)	29.62 (9)	29.61 (10)	29.51
(11)	29.61 (12)	29.43 (13)	29.63 (14)	29.63 (15)	29.74 (16)	29.05 (17)	29.96 (18)	29.81 (19)	29.00 (20)	29.95
(21)	30.01 (22)	30.00 (23)	30.16 (24)	30.22 (25)	30.20 (26)	30.36 (27)	30.42 (28)	30.49 (29)	30.66 (30)	30.62
(31)	30.69 (32)	30.76 (33)	30.02 (34)	30.09 (35)	30.96 (36)	30.27 (				

ESTR COSTS FOR:
* PNET= 1606.00

12 SCHEDULED	OUTAGES PER	WALL LIFETIME	
C20	37.50	C02	0.35
C21	334.00	C2201	0.35
C2101	11.62	C220101	0.35
C2102	136.94	C220102	0.35
C2103	41.79	C220103	0.35
C2104	0.62	C220104	0.35
C2105	13.60	C220105	0.35
C2106	70.04	C220106	0.35
C2107	1.00	C220107	0.35
C2108	43.42	C220108	0.35
C2109		C220109	0.35
C22	1399.65	C25	0.35
C2201	976.67	C2501	0.35
C220101	247.34	C2502	0.35
C220102	226.77	C2503	0.35
C220103	320.77	C2504	0.35
C220104	46.60	C26	0.35
C220105	36.70	C2601	0.35
C220106	61.14	C2602	0.35
C220107	44.65	C2603	0.35
C220108	1.73	C2604	0.35
C2202	74.64	C40	0.35
C220201	60.95	C41	0.35
C220202	0.35	C42	0.35
C220203	5.69	C43	0.35
C220204	0.35	C44	0.35
C2203	10.93	C45	0.35
C220301	5.65	C46	0.35
C220302	2.64	C47	0.35
C220303	2.06		
C220304	0.59		
C220305	0.35		
C220306	0.35		
C2204	6.01		
C220401	2.14		
C220402	2.24		
C220403	1.63		
C2205	61.40		
C2206	24.01		
C2207	25.76		
C2208	30.77		
C2209	102.66		
C2210	0.35		
C2211	0.35		
C2212	0.35		
C2213	0.35		
C2214	0.35		
C2215	0.35		
C2216	0.35		
C2217	0.35		
C2218	0.35		
C2219	0.35		
C2220	0.35		
C2221	0.35		
C2222	0.35		
C2223	0.35		
C2224	0.35		
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C2238	0.35		
C2239	0.35		
C2240	0.35		
C2241	0.35		
C2242	0.35		
C2243	0.35		
C2244	0.35		
C2245	0.35		
C2246	0.35		
C2247	0.35		
C2248	0.35		
C2249	0.35		
C2250	0.35		
C2251	0.35		
C2252	0.35		
C2253	0.35		
C2254	0.35		
C2255	0.35		
C2256	0.35		
C2257	0.35		
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C2299	0.35		
C2300	0.35		
C2301	0.35		
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C2494	0.35		
C2495	0.35		
C2496	0.35		
C2497	0.35		
C2498	0.35		
C2499	0.35		
C2500	0.35		
C2501	0.35		
C2502	0.35		
C2503	0.35		
C2504	0.35		
C2505	0.35		

CASE NUMBER 4.									
OPER & MAINT COSTS:									
REPL	NO OF	YRS PER	SCH MAINT	NO EOP	NO OF	DAYS OF	AVAIL	TOTAL ANN	
FRAC	SECS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	NEW	MAINT		COST(M\$)	
1/ 1	36	18.94	150.20	12	132.74	19.00	.030	35.62	
1/ 2	18	8.47	79.10	6	72.09	19.00	.030	35.64	
1/ 3	12	3.65	52.73	4	53.13	19.00	.030	35.66	
1/ 4	9	2.73	39.55	3	44.01	19.00	.030	35.69	
1/ 6	6	1.82	26.37	2	35.15	19.00	.030	35.74	
1/ 9	4	1.22	17.50	2	29.41	12.00	.030	35.67	
1/12	3	0.91	13.24	1	26.69	19.00	.026	35.90	
1/18	2	0.61	8.94	1	23.01	12.00	.015	35.77	
1/36	1	0.30	4.54	1	21.05	6.50	.002	35.60	
COE FOR 36 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):									
(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)									
(1)	28.24 (2)	27.65 (3)	27.85 (4)	27.31 (5)	27.32 (6)	27.30 (7)	27.30 (8)	27.30 (9)	27.29 (10) 27.29
(11)	27.30 (12)	27.34 (13)	27.45 (14)	27.56 (15)	27.66 (16)	27.77 (17)	27.88 (18)	27.69 (19)	27.76 (20) 27.03
(21)	27.90 (22)	27.97 (23)	28.04 (24)	28.10 (25)	28.17 (26)	28.24 (27)	28.31 (28)	28.30 (29)	28.45 (30) 28.52
(31)	28.69 (32)	28.66 (33)	28.72 (34)	28.79 (35)	28.86 (36)	28.13 (			
EBTR COSTS FOR:									
PNET= 1777.01									
RB=39.58	N=36	BT=5.50	RP=1.40	SYMPCT=	9 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME				
C20	3.19	C22	1444.27	C25	39.31	C02	0.30		
C21	351.00	C2201	591.30	C2501	16.49	C0201	0.30		
C2101	11.62	C220101	247.34	C2502	10.23	C0202	0.30		
C2102	145.06	C220102	226.77	C2503	6.22	C0203	0.30		
C2103	44.93	C220103	320.77	C2504	0.01				
C2104	0.79	C220104	47.60			C03	0.30		
C2105	15.06	C220105	39.91	C26	0.26				
C2106	70.04	C220106	61.70	C2601	0.30	C04	4.02		
C2107	1.97	C220107	45.49	C2602	0.30				
C2108	45.63	C220108	1.73	C2603	0.30	C05	9.20		
C2109		C2202	82.67	C2604	0.26				
C2110		C220201	76.47			C06	0.30		
C2111		C220202	0.30	C40	9.29				
C2112		C220203	6.20			C07	232.67		
C2113		C220204	0.30	C41	6.75				
C2114		C2203	10.93			C08	106.14		
C2115		C220301	5.65	C42	0.64				
C2116		C220302	2.64			C09	116.34		
C2117		C220303	2.06	C43	2.50				
C2118		C220304	0.59			C10	2326.73		
C2119		C220305	0.30	C44	0.30				
C2120		C220306	0.30			C11	2061.00		
C2121		C2204	6.66	C45	1.01				
C2122		C220401	2.37						
C2123		C220402	2.49	C46	0.30				
C2124		C220403	1.01						
C2125		C2205	60.09	C47	1.09				
C2126		C2206	29.51						
C2127		C2207	26.00						
C2128		C2208	39.77						
C2129		C2209	100.30						
C2130			0.30						
C2131			0.30						
C2132			0.30						
C2133			0.30						
C2134			0.30						
C2135			0.30						
C2136			0.30						
C2137			0.30						
C2138			0.30						
C2139			0.30						
C2140			0.30						
C2141			0.30						
C2142			0.30						
C2143			0.30						
C2144			0.30						
C2145			0.30						
C2146			0.30						
C2147			0.30						
C2148			0.30						
C2149			0.30						
C2150			0.30						
C2151			0.30						
C2152			0.30						
C2153			0.30						
C2154			0.30						
C2155			0.30						
C2156			0.30						
C2157			0.30						
C2158			0.30						
C2159			0.30						
C2160			0.30						
C2161			0.30						
C2162			0.30						
C2163			0.30						
C2164			0.30						
C2165			0.30						
C2166			0.30						
C2167			0.30						
C2168			0.30						
C2169			0.30						
C2170			0.30						
C2171			0.30						
C2172			0.30						
C2173			0.30						
C2174			0.30						
C2175			0.30						
C2176			0.30						
C2177			0.30						
C2178			0.30						
C2179			0.30						
C2180			0.30						
C2181			0.30						
C2182			0.30						
C2183			0.30						
C2184			0.30						
C2185			0.30						
C2186			0.30						
C2187			0.30						
C2188			0.30						
C2189			0.30						
C2190			0.30						
C2191			0.30						
C2192			0.30						
C2193			0.30						
C2194			0.30						
C2195			0.30						
C2196			0.30						
C2197			0.30						
C2198			0.30						
C2199			0.30						
C2200			0.30						
C2201			0.30						
C2202			0.30						
C2203			0.30						
C2204			0.30						
C2205			0.30						
C2206			0.30						
C2207			0.30						
C2208			0.30						
C2209			0.30						
C2210			0.30						
C2211			0.30						
C2212			0.30						
C2213			0.30						
C2214			0.30						
C2215			0.30						
C2216			0.30						
C2217			0.30						
C2218			0.30						
C2219			0.30						
C2220			0.30						
C2221			0.30						
C2222			0.30						
C2223			0.30						
C2224			0.30						
C2225			0.30						
C2226			0.30						
C2227			0.30						
C2228			0.30						
C2229			0.30						
C2230			0.30						
C2231			0.30						
C2232			0.30						
C2233			0.30						
C2234			0.30						
C2235			0.30						
C2236			0.30						
C2237			0.30						
C2238			0.30						
C2239			0.30						
C2240			0.30						
C2241			0.30						
C2242			0.30						
C2243			0.30						
C2244			0.30						
C2245			0.30						
C2246			0.30						
C2247			0.30						
C2248			0.30						
C2249			0.30						
C2250			0.30						
C2251			0.30						
C2252			0.30						
C2253			0.30						
C2254			0.30						
C2255			0.30						
C2256			0.30						
C2257			0.30						
C2258			0.30						
C2259			0.30						
C2260			0.30						
C2261			0.30						
C2262			0.30						
C2263			0.30						
C2264			0.30						
C2265			0.30						
C2266			0.30						
C2267			0.30						
C2268			0.30						
C2269									

REPL	NO OF	YRS PER	SCH MAINT	NO EOP	NO OF	CASE NUMBER	5:	OPER & MAINT COSTS:	TOTAL ANN
FRAC	SEGS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	NEW	MAINT	DAYS OF AVAIL	COST(M\$)	
1/ 1	36	18.17	147.85	12	132.74	19.88	.838	36.93	
1/ 2	18	8.88	73.83	6	72.89	19.88	.838	36.96	
1/ 3	12	3.39	49.82	4	53.13	19.88	.838	36.98	
1/ 4	9	2.84	36.76	3	44.81	19.88	.838	37.81	
1/ 6	6	1.69	24.61	2	35.15	19.88	.838	37.87	
1/ 9	4	1.13	16.34	2	29.41	12.88	.838	36.99	
1/12	3	8.85	12.35	1	26.59	19.88	.823	37.22	
1/18	2	8.86	8.34	1	23.81	12.88	.812	37.88	
1/36	1	8.28	4.24	1	21.86	6.58	.888	36.99	

COE FOR 36 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):

(P. WMS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	26.68	(2)	26.14	(3)	26.84	(4)	25.83	(5)	25.83	(6)	26.81	(7)	26.81	(8)	26.81	(9)	26.81	(10)	26.81	(11)	26.81	(12)	26.81	(13)	26.81	(14)	26.81	(15)	26.81	(16)	26.81	(17)	26.81	(18)	26.81	(19)	26.81	(20)	26.81	(21)	26.81	(22)	26.81	(23)	26.81	(24)	26.81	(25)	26.81	(26)	26.81	(27)	26.81	(28)	26.81	(29)	26.81	(30)	26.81	(31)	26.81	(32)	26.81	(33)	26.81	(34)	26.81	(35)	26.81	(36)	26.81
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RB=39.28	M=36	BT=6.58	RP=1.48	SYMPCT=	EBTR COSTS FOR:	9 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER MAL. LIFE	LINE
C28	3.19	C22	1475.49	C25	39.31	C82	8.41
C21	362.77	C2201	1884.92	C2601	16.49	C8201	8.41
C2101	11.62	C220101	247.34	C2602	18.23	C8202	8.41
C2102	142.98	C220102	226.77	C2603	6.22	C8203	8.41
C2103	47.29	C220103	328.77	C2604	8.81	C83	8.41
C2104	8.98	C220104	48.85	C26	8.26	C84	8.41
C2105	16.28	C220105	41.51	C2601	8.26	C85	8.41
C2106	78.84	C220106	71.61	C2602	8.26	C86	8.41
C2107	1.98	C220107	46.33	C2603	8.26	C87	8.41
C2108	46.75	C220108	1.73	C2604	8.26	C88	8.41
C2199	82.26	C2202	88.93	C2605	8.26	C89	8.41
C23	335.79	C220201	82.26	C48	9.29	C90	8.41
C2301	182.68	C220202	8.67	C41	7.16	C91	8.41
C2302	6.74	C220203	8.67	C42	8.65	C92	8.41
C2303	62.58	C220204	8.67	C43	2.67	C93	8.41
C2304	27.64	C2203	18.93	C44	8.26	CTD	8.41
C2305	11.55	C220301	5.65	C45	1.81	CTD1	8.41
C2306	64.77	C220302	2.64	C46	8.26		8.41
C2307	12.82	C220303	2.86	C47	1.99		8.41
C2308	4.61	C220304	8.69				8.41
C2309	43.28	C220305	8.69				8.41
C2399	22.18	C220306	8.69				8.41
C24	171.85	C2204	7.17				8.41
C2401	16.28	C220401	2.66				8.41
C2402	22.79	C220402	2.68				8.41
C2403	13.94	C220403	1.95				8.41
C2404	2.11	C2205	73.25				8.41
C2405	31.28	C2206	29.51				8.41
C2406	53.45	C2207	27.74				8.41
C2407	8.28	C2208	48.58				8.41
C2498	1.77	C2209	192.46				8.41
C2499	22.18						8.41
C94	313.64	CYD	734.87	TCO			
C95	8.41		484.66				
CTOT	3239.38		4114.47				
CTOTP	1683.28		2137.98				
COE	25.81		47.51				

REPL	NO OF	YRS PER	SCH MAINT	NO EQP	NO OF	CASE NUMBER	6:	OPER & MAINT COSTS:	DAYS OF AVAIL	TOTAL ANN
FRAC	SEGS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	MEN	MAINT		COST(M\$)		
1/ 1	34	9.66	139.66	12	126.03	19.00	.030	36.71		
1/ 2	17	4.02	69.70	6	60.07	19.00	.030	36.73		
1/17	2	0.67	8.30	1	23.01	12.00	.013	36.85		
1/34	1	0.20	4.26	1	21.05	6.50	.000	36.76		

COE FOR 34 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):
(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	26.04	(2)	26.49	(3)	26.40	(4)	25.10	(5)	25.10	(6)	26.17	(7)	26.17	(8)	25.17	(9)	25.16	(10)	25.19
(11)	25.26	(12)	26.36	(13)	26.40	(14)	25.69	(15)	25.70	(16)	25.02	(17)	26.61	(18)	25.60	(19)	25.76	(20)	25.82
(21)	26.09	(22)	26.97	(23)	26.04	(24)	26.11	(25)	26.10	(26)	26.25	(27)	26.33	(28)	26.40	(29)	26.47	(30)	26.54
(31)	26.61	(32)	26.69	(33)	26.76	(34)	26.01												

ESTR COSTS FOR:
" PNET= 1916.34

9 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME																			
C20	1422.93	C25	39.31	C02	0.41														
C21	336.21	C2201	961.06	C2501	16.49	C0201	0.41												
C2101	11.62	C220101	233.60	C2502	10.23	C0202	0.41												
C2102	120.03	C220102	214.10	C2503	6.22	C0203	0.41												
C2103	47.13	C220103	302.95	C2504	0.01	C03	0.41												
C2104	0.97	C220104	47.25			C04	0.41												
C2105	16.13	C220105	40.12	C26	0.26	C05	4.32												
C2106	70.04	C220106	76.70	C2601	0.41	C06	0.41												
C2107	1.09	C220107	44.55	C2602	0.41	C07	0.41												
C2108	43.61	C220108	1.64	C2603	0.41	C08	0.41												
C2199	0.41	C2202	00.50	C2604	0.25	C09	0.41												
C22	334.60	C220201	01.06			C10	0.41												
C2201	102.33	C220202	0.41	C40	9.29	C11	230.25												
C2202	6.71	C220203	6.64	C41	7.14	C12	184.20												
C2203	62.33	C220204	0.41	C42	0.65	C13	115.12												
C2204	27.62	C2203	10.93	C43	2.56	C14	2302.40												
C2205	11.52	C220301	5.65	C44	0.41	C15	2032.05												
C2206	64.50	C220302	2.64	C45	1.01														
C2207	11.90	C220303	2.06	C46	0.41														
C2208	4.69	C220304	0.53	C47	1.90														
C2209	43.04	C220305	0.41																
C2299	0.41	C220306	0.41																
C23	166.00	C2204	7.14																
C2301	16.65	C220401	2.54																
C2302	21.95	C220402	2.66																
C2303	13.43	C220403	1.94																
C2304	2.11	C2205	72.09																
C2305	30.04	C2206	29.51																
C2306	51.40	C2207	27.60																
C2307	0.20	C2208	39.62																
C2308	1.71	C2209	105.60																
C2309	21.43		0.41																
C34	303.60	CYD	710.56																
C35	0.41		440.10																
CTOT	3136.65		3902.71																
CTOTP	1636.27		2070.29																
COE	25.16		46.27																

CASE NUMBER 7,
OPER & MAINT COSTS:

REPL	NO OF	YRS PER	SCH MAINT	NO EQP	NO OF	DAYS OF AVAIL	TOTAL ANN
FRAC	SEGS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	NEW	MAINT	COST(M\$)
1/ 1	32	9.31	134.71	11	118.95	19.88	36.18
1/ 2	16	4.66	67.35	6	68.68	19.88	36.28
1/ 4	8	2.33	33.68	3	41.82	19.88	36.26
1/ 8	4	1.16	16.84	2	29.41	12.88	36.23
1/16	2	0.58	8.58	1	23.81	12.88	36.32
1/32	1	0.29	4.36	1	21.86	6.58	36.24

COE FOR 32 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):
(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	25.66 (2)	25.16 (3)	25.86 (4)	24.84 (5)	24.84 (6)	24.82 (7)	24.82 (8)	24.81 (9)	24.82 (10)	24.87
(11)	24.94 (12)	25.86 (13)	25.18 (14)	25.29 (15)	25.41 (16)	25.22 (17)	25.38 (18)	25.37 (19)	25.44 (20)	25.52
(21)	25.59 (22)	25.66 (23)	25.74 (24)	25.81 (25)	25.89 (26)	25.96 (27)	26.03 (28)	26.11 (29)	26.18 (30)	26.25
(31)	26.33 (32)	25.62 (								

EDTR COSTS FOR:
* PNEY= 186E.86 8 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME

RM=34.14	M=32	BT=5.58	RP=1.48	SYMPCT=	EDTR COSTS FOR:	* PNEY= 186E.86	8 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME
C2#	3.19	C22	1562.29	C25	39.31	C#2	8.48
C21	318.71	C22#1	913.99	C25#1	16.49	C#2#1	8.48
C21#1	11.62	C22#1#1	219.86	C25#2	18.23	C#2#2	8.
C21#2	188.87	C22#1#2	281.58	C25#3	6.22	C#2#3	8.
C21#3	46.38	C22#1#3	286.13	C25#4	8.81	C#3	8.
C21#4	0.98	C22#1#4	46.62	C26	8.25	C#4	4.19
C21#5	16.72	C22#1#5	37.49	C26#1	8.	C#5	9.21
C21#6	78.84	C22#1#6	88.21	C26#2	8.	C#6	8.
C21#8	1.76	C22#1#7	42.68	C26#3	8.	C#7	2711.28
C21#9	48.38	C22#1#8	1.54	C26#4	8.25	C#8	8.
C23	328.64	C22#2	86.38	C48	9.29	C#9	228.42
C23#1	188.64	C22#2#1	79.82	C41	7.88	C#1	176.34
C23#2	6.54	C22#2#2	8.	C42	8.66	C#2	118.21
C23#3	61.89	C22#2#3	6.47	C43	2.54	C#3	2284.23
C23#4	26.98	C22#2#4	8.	C44	8.	C#4	2711.28
C23#5	11.34	C22#3	18.93	C45	1.81	C#5	8.
C23#6	67.61	C22#3#1	6.66	C46	8.	C#6	8.
C23#7	11.74	C22#3#2	2.64	C47	1.96	C#7	8.
C23#8	4.51	C22#3#3	2.86			C#8	8.
C23#9	42.26	C22#3#4	8.69			C#9	8.
C24	169.94	C22#3#5	8.			C#10	8.
C24#1	15.86	C22#3#6	8.			C#11	8.
C24#2	21.88	C22#4	6.96			C#12	8.
C24#3	12.98	C22#4#1	2.47			C#13	8.
C24#4	2.11	C22#4#2	2.68			C#14	8.
C24#5	28.85	C22#4#3	1.89			C#15	8.
C24#6	49.44	C22#5	71.88			C#16	8.
C24#7	8.28	C22#6	29.61			C#17	8.
C24#8	1.65	C22#7	27.38			C#18	8.
C24#9	28.65	C22#8	38.45			C#19	8.
		C22#9	177.69			C#20	8.
			8.			C#21	8.
			8.			C#22	8.
			8.			C#23	8.
			8.			C#24	8.
			8.			C#25	8.
			8.			C#26	8.
			8.			C#27	8.
			8.			C#28	8.
			8.			C#29	8.
			8.			C#30	8.
			8.			C#31	8.
			8.			C#32	8.
			8.			C#33	8.
			8.			C#34	8.
			8.			C#35	8.
			8.			C#36	8.
			8.			C#37	8.
			8.			C#38	8.
			8.			C#39	8.
			8.			C#40	8.
			8.			C#41	8.
			8.			C#42	8.
			8.			C#43	8.
			8.			C#44	8.
			8.			C#45	8.
			8.			C#46	8.
			8.			C#47	8.
			8.			C#48	8.
			8.			C#49	8.
			8.			C#50	8.
			8.			C#51	8.
			8.			C#52	8.
			8.			C#53	8.
			8.			C#54	8.
			8.			C#55	8.
			8.			C#56	8.
			8.			C#57	8.
			8.			C#58	8.
			8.			C#59	8.
			8.			C#60	8.
			8.			C#61	8.
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			8.			C#165	8.
			8.			C#166	8.
			8.			C#167	8.
			8.			C#168	8.
			8.			C#169	8.
			8.			C#170	8.
			8.			C#171	8.

CASE NUMBER 81							OPER & MAINT COSTS:	
REPL NO OF	VRS PER	SCH MAINT	NO EOP	NO OF	DAYS OF AVAIL	TOTAL ANN		
FRAC SEGS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	MEM	MAINT	COST(M\$)		
1/ 1	28	9.12	131.87	18	185.29	19.88	.838	33.92
1/ 2	14	4.66	66.93	6	69.35	19.88	.838	33.96
1/ 4	7	2.28	32.97	3	38.87	19.88	.838	34.81
1/ 7	4	1.38	18.84	2	29.41	12.88	.838	33.97
1/14	2	.66	9.56	1	23.81	12.88	.818	34.87
1/28	1	.33	4.86	1	21.86	6.68	.886	33.99

COE FOR 28 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):
(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	26.88	(2)	25.65	(3)	25.68	(4)	25.35	(5)	25.33	(6)	25.33	(7)	25.32	(8)	25.32	(9)	25.33	(10)	25.36
(11)	25.48	(12)	25.68	(13)	25.72	(14)	25.68	(15)	25.68	(16)	25.76	(17)	25.84	(18)	25.91	(19)	25.99	(20)	25.87
(21)	26.14	(22)	26.22	(23)	26.38	(24)	26.37	(25)	26.45	(26)	26.63	(27)	26.68	(28)	26.88	(29)			

EBTR COSTS FOR:		7 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME	
RD=38.68	N=28	BT=5.68	RP=1.48
C28	3.19	C22	1215.52
C21	279.78	C22#1	888.89
C21#1	11.62	C22#1#1	192.38
C21#2	86.72	C22#1#2	176.38
C21#3	42.81	C22#1#3	249.48
C21#4	8.61	C22#1#4	48.75
C21#5	14.86	C22#1#5	32.81
C21#6	78.84	C22#1#6	76.94
C21#7	1.67	C22#1#7	38.88
C21#8	36.28	C22#1#8	1.35
C21#9		C22#2	77.14
C23	382.88	C22#2#1	71.35
C23#1	92.95	C22#2#2	8.
C23#2	6.84	C22#2#3	5.79
C23#3	65.84	C22#2#4	8.
C23#4	24.32	C22#3	18.93
C23#5	18.68	C22#3#1	5.65
C23#6	69.47	C22#3#2	2.64
C23#7	18.73	C22#3#3	2.86
C23#8	4.16	C22#3#4	8.69
C23#9	38.96	C22#3#5	8.
C24	146.89	C22#3#6	8.
C24#1	13.66	C22#4	6.22
C24#2	19.11	C22#4#1	2.21
C24#3	11.69	C22#4#2	2.32
C24#4	2.11	C22#4#3	1.69
C24#5	26.15	C22#5	63.53
C24#6	44.81	C22#6	29.51
C24#7	8.28	C22#7	26.12
C24#8	1.51	C22#8	35.44
C24#9	18.86	C22#9	158.55
C94		C95	
CTOT		CTOTP	
COE		COE	

CYD		TCD	
261.99	613.18		
8.	379.79		
2785.91	3436.89		
1634.62	2876.28		
26.32	46.46		

C-9

				ESTR COSTS FOR:		8 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL		LIFETIME	
RD=27.13	N=24	BT=5.58	RP=1.48	SYMPCT=	PHET= 1415.73				
C28		3.19		C22	1055.79	C26	37.58	C82	\$.31
C21		288.98		C2201	699.14	C2601	18.88	C8201	\$.31
C2101		11.62		C220101	164.89	C2602	18.23	C8202	\$.
C2102		68.20		C220102	181.10	C2603	6.22	C8203	\$.
C2103		30.67		C220103	213.84	C2604	8.81		\$.
C2104		8.24		C220104	36.71			C83	\$.
C2105		12.16		C220105	27.99	C26	8.28		\$.
C2106		70.84		C220106	71.23	C2601	8.	C85	3.44
C2107		1.41		C220107	33.13	C2602	8.		\$.
C2108		32.55		C220108	1.15	C2603	8.	C81	7.42
C2109				C2202	66.72	C2604	8.25		\$.
				C220201	61.72			C82	\$.
C23		272.71		C220202	8.	C48	9.11		\$.
C2301		83.98		C220203	5.88			C91	175.24
C2302		8.86		C220204	8.	C41	8.73		\$.
C2303		49.73		C2203	18.93	C42	8.59	C92	148.19
C2304		21.34		C220301	5.65				\$.
C2305		9.72		C220302	2.64	C43	2.31	C93	87.62
C2306		54.61		C220303	2.86				\$.
C2307		9.55		C220304	8.59	C44	8.	CTD	1752.38
C2308		1.74		C220305	8.				\$.
C2309		35.88		C220306	8.	C45	1.81	CTD1	2155.43
				C2204	5.38				\$.
C24		131.88		C220401	1.91				\$.
C2401		12.19		C220402	2.81	C46	8.		\$.
C2402		17.89		C220403	1.46				\$.
C2403		18.45		C2205	54.95	C47	1.64		\$.
C2404		2.11		C2206	24.81				\$.
C2405		23.38		C2207	24.68				\$.
C2406		48.87		C2208	32.25				\$.
C2407		8.28		C2209	137.71				\$.
C2408		1.36			8.				\$.
C2409		17.72			8.				\$.
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REPL NO OF VRS PER FRAC SECS OUTAGE	SCM MAINT INTERVAL	NO EMP SETS	MEAN MAINT	DAYS OF AVAIL COST(MG)	TOTAL AMT COST(MG)
1/1	131.27	7	78.59	19.08	20.57
1/2	65.63	4	47.82	19.08	20.59
1/4	32.82	2	32.26	19.08	20.66
1/8	16.41	2	29.41	12.08	20.59
1/16	8.21	2	25.81	12.08	20.59
1/32	4.11	1	21.86	6.58	20.64
COE FOR 20 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):					
(1) 20.93 (2) 20.53 (3) 20.17 (4) 20.14 (5) 20.13 (6) 20.14 (7) 20.02 (8) 20.03 (9) 20.03 (10) 20.03					
(11) 20.10 (12) 20.26 (13) 20.35 (14) 20.44 (15) 20.52 (16) 20.51 (17) 20.75 (18) 20.78 (19) 20.87 (20) 20.90					
R=21.35 N=20 RT=5.55 RP=1.48 SYMPT=					
C25	3.15	C22			
C21	212.62	C2201	895.57	C25	7 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME
C2101	11.62	C220101	137.41	C2501	37.54
C2102	42.29	C220102	128.99	C2502	18.00
C2103	33.93	C220103	178.29	C2503	18.33
C2104	7.75	C220104	31.07	C2504	6.22
C2105	18.09	C220105	66.32	C2505	8.01
C2106	78.04	C220106	28.84	C2506	8.25
C2107	1.15	C220107	56.35	C2507	8.25
C2108	27.66	C220108	51.28	C2508	8.06
C2109		C220109	8.15	C2509	4.99
C2110		C220110	8.15	C2510	8.56
C2111		C220111	18.93	C2511	2.16
C2112		C220112	2.64	C2512	8.56
C2113		C220113	2.06	C2513	75.48
C2114		C220114	8.59	C2514	1509.54
C2115		C220115	8.59	C2515	1856.73
C2116		C220116	4.45	C2516	8.01
C2117		C220117	1.59	C2517	8.01
C2118		C220118	1.57	C2518	8.01
C2119		C220119	1.21	C2519	8.01
C2120		C220120	45.53	C2520	1.45
C2121		C220121	24.81	C2521	8.01
C2122		C220122	23.12	C2522	8.01
C2123		C220123	23.88	C2523	8.01
C2124		C220124	117.33	C2524	8.01
C2125		C220125	8.01	C2525	8.01
C2126		C220126	8.01	C2526	8.01
C2127		C220127	8.01	C2527	8.01
C2128		C220128	8.01	C2528	8.01
C2129		C220129	8.01	C2529	8.01
C2130		C220130	8.01	C2530	8.01
C2131		C220131	8.01	C2531	8.01
C2132		C220132	8.01	C2532	8.01
C2133		C220133	8.01	C2533	8.01
C2134		C220134	8.01	C2534	8.01
C2135		C220135	8.01	C2535	8.01
C2136		C220136	8.01	C2536	8.01
C2137		C220137	8.01	C2537	8.01
C2138		C220138	8.01	C2538	8.01
C2139		C220139	8.01	C2539	8.01
C2140		C220140	8.01	C2540	8.01
C2141		C220141	8.01	C2541	8.01
C2142		C220142	8.01	C2542	8.01
C2143		C220143	8.01	C2543	8.01
C2144		C220144	8.01	C2544	8.01
C2145		C220145	8.01	C2545	8.01
C2146		C220146	8.01	C2546	8.01
C2147		C220147	8.01	C2547	8.01

CASE NUMBER 1:
OPER & MAINT COSTS:

REPL FRAC	NO OF SEGS	YRS PER OUTAGE	SCH MAINT INTERVAL	NO OF SETS	NO OF MEN	BAYS OF MAINT	OF AVAIL	TOTAL AYN COST(MB)
1/ 1	30	16.86	243.96	18	112.18	19.88	.838	28.69
1/ 2	18	8.43	121.97	6	62.68	19.88	.838	28.78
1/ 3	18	8.62	81.32	4	47.82	19.88	.838	28.72
1/ 6	6	3.37	48.79	2	36.18	19.88	.838	28.76
1/ 6	6	2.81	48.66	2	32.26	19.88	.838	28.77
1/18	3	1.69	24.39	1	26.69	19.88	.838	28.85
1/18	2	1.12	16.26	1	23.81	12.88	.838	28.81
1/38	1	8.66	8.23	1	21.86	6.68	.828	28.77

COE FOR 38 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYB):
(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	37.88	(2)	36.12	(3)	36.83	(4)	36.61	(6)	36.67	(6)	36.67	(7)	36.68	(8)	36.66	(8)	36.67	(10)	36.43
(11)	36.43	(12)	36.44	(13)	36.44	(14)	36.44	(16)	36.42	(16)	36.42	(17)	36.43	(18)	36.49	(19)	36.56	(20)	36.61
(21)	36.67	(22)	36.73	(23)	36.79	(24)	36.85	(26)	36.91	(26)	36.96	(27)	36.82	(28)	36.88	(29)	36.14	(30)	36.82

ENTR COSTS FOR:
PHET- 981.73 16 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME

BB-33.24 C28	M-38 3.19	BT-6.68 C22	RP-1.48 C22	SYMPCT- C2281	1864.24 762.63	C26 C2681	37.68 18.88	C82 C8281	8.21 8.21
C21	273.86	C228181	286.12	C2882	18.23	C8282	8.21	C8283	8.21
C2181	11.62	C228182	188.98	C2883	6.22	C8284	8.21	C8285	8.21
C2182	182.48	C228183	267.38	C2884	8.01	C8286	8.21	C8287	8.21
C2183	29.21	C228184	16.99	C26	8.26	C8288	8.21	C8289	8.21
C2184	7.31	C228185	24.86	C2681	8.21	C8290	8.21	C8291	8.21
C2185	8.14	C228186	25.41	C2682	8.21	C8292	8.21	C8293	8.21
C2186	78.84	C228187	21.43	C2683	8.21	C8294	8.21	C8295	8.21
C2188	1.84	C228188	1.44	C2684	8.26	C8296	8.21	C8297	8.21
C2199	36.82	C2282	44.67	C2685	8.26	C8298	8.21	C8299	8.21
C23	284.26	C228281	41.32	C48	8.67	C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2381	63.42	C228282	8.21	C41	4.61	C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2382	3.38	C228283	3.36	C42	8.64	C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2383	36.88	C228284	8.21	C43	2.86	C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2384	14.88	C2283	18.93	C44	8.21	C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2385	7.64	C228381	8.66	C45	1.81	C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2386	42.85	C228382	2.64	C46	8.21	C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2387	6.93	C228383	2.86	C47	1.34	C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2388	2.88	C228384	8.69			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2398	26.28	C228385	8.21			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C24	119.36	C2284	3.68			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2481	18.74	C228481	1.28			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2482	16.33	C228482	1.35			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2483	9.38	C228483	8.98			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2484	2.11	C2285	36.88			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2485	28.99	C2286	24.81			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2486	36.96	C2287	21.66			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2487	8.28	C2288	31.24			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2488	1.23	C2289	138.81			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21
C2499	16.41		8.21			C8299	8.21	C8299	8.21

C94	224.81	TCB	626.47
C95	8.21		326.46
CTOT	2318.84		2946.26
CTOTP	2362.81		3888.88
COE	36.42		66.66

REPL NO OF VRS PER SCH MAINT NO EOP NO OF DAYS OF AVAIL TOTAL AMN	CASE NUMBER	OP & MAINT COSTS	NO OF DAYS OF AVAIL TOTAL AMN	OP & MAINT COSTS
17/1 32 11.94 281.62 11 118.96 19.00 .830 23.20				
17/2 16 6.97 160.81 6 65.68 19.00 .830 23.21				
17/3 8 3.48 80.40 3 32.84 19.00 .830 23.26				
17/4 4 1.74 40.20 2 29.41 12.00 .830 23.23				
17/5 2 0.87 17.10 1 23.01 12.00 .826 23.34				
17/6 1 0.44 8.55 1 21.06 6.60 .814 23.28				
COE FOR 32 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CVB)				
(1) 31.11 (2) 30.30 (3) 29.91 (4) 29.91 (5) 29.89 (6) 29.89 (7) 29.89 (8) 29.89 (9) 29.89 (10) 29.89 (11) 29.89 (12) 29.89 (13) 29.89 (14) 29.89 (15) 29.89 (16) 29.89 (17) 29.89 (18) 29.89 (19) 29.89 (20) 29.89 (21) 29.89 (22) 29.89 (23) 29.89 (24) 29.89 (25) 29.89 (26) 29.89 (27) 29.89 (28) 29.89 (29) 29.89 (30) 29.89 (31) 29.89 (32) 29.89				
RB-25.94 N-32 BT-5.50 RP-1.48 SYMPT-3.19				
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CASE NUMBER 31									
OPER & MAINT COSTS:									
REPL	NO OF	YRS PER	SCM MAINT	NO EQP	NO OF	DAYS OF AVAIL	TOTAL ANN		
FRAC	SECS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	MEM	MAINT	COST(M\$)		
1/ 1	36	12.13	176.44	12	132.74	19.00	.030	26.14	
1/ 2	18	6.06	87.72	6	72.09	19.00	.030	26.16	
1/ 3	12	4.04	60.48	4	53.13	19.00	.030	26.18	
1/ 4	9	3.03	43.06	3	44.01	19.00	.030	26.20	
1/ 6	6	2.02	29.24	2	36.16	19.00	.030	26.26	
1/ 9	4	1.35	19.49	2	29.41	12.00	.030	26.19	
1/12	3	1.01	14.62	1	26.69	12.00	.030	26.40	
1/18	2	0.67	9.00	1	23.01	12.00	.019	26.29	
1/36	1	0.34	6.02	1	21.06	6.50	.006	26.21	
COE FOR 36 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):									
(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)									
(1)	26.92 (2)	26.31 (3)	26.20 (4)	26.96 (5)	26.96 (6)	26.94 (7)	26.94 (8)	26.94 (9)	26.93 (10) 26.94
(11)	26.94 (12)	26.06 (13)	26.96 (14)	26.04 (15)	26.13 (16)	26.23 (17)	26.32 (18)	26.19 (19)	26.25 (20) 26.31
(21)	26.37 (22)	26.43 (23)	26.49 (24)	26.65 (25)	26.61 (26)	26.67 (27)	26.73 (28)	26.79 (29)	26.06 (30) 26.91
(31)	26.96 (32)	27.02 (33)	27.08 (34)	27.14 (35)	27.20 (36)	26.60 (			
ESTR COSTS FOR:									
* PHET- 1702.67									
RE-30.20	M-36	BT-6.50	RP-1.40	SYMPCT-	12 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME				
C20		3.19	C22		1347.65	C25	37.60	C02	0.35
					931.73	C2601	15.00	C0201	0.36
C21	334.00		C220101	247.34	C2602	10.23	C0202		
C2101	11.62		C220102	226.77	C2603	6.22	C0203		
C2102	135.94		C220103	320.77	C2604	0.01			
C2103	41.79		C220104	21.20			C03		
C2104	0.62		C220105	36.70	C26	0.25			
C2105	13.00		C220106	51.14	C2601	0.	C04	3.04	
C2106	70.04		C220107	26.00	C2602	0.			
C2108	1.00		C220108	1.73	C2603	0.	C05	0.52	
C2199	43.42		C2202	74.64	C2604	0.25			
			C220201	60.95			C06		
C23	295.47		C220202	0.	C40	9.23			
C2301	90.76		C220203	0.59			C07	215.56	
C2302	5.65		C220204	0.	C41	6.54			
C2303	64.94		C2203	10.93	C42	0.63	C08	172.45	
C2304	23.60		C220301	5.65					
C2305	10.39		C220302	2.64	C43	2.46	C09	107.70	
C2306	60.26		C220303	2.06					
C2307	10.44		C220304	0.59	C44	0.	CT0	2155.62	
C2308	4.05		C220305	0.					
C2309	30.01		C220306	0.	C45	1.01	CT01	2651.41	
			C2204	6.01					
C24	136.70		C220401	2.14	C46	0.			
C2401	12.03		C220402	2.24					
C2402	17.76		C220403	1.63	C47	1.04			
C2403	10.06		C2205	61.40					
C2404	2.11		C2206	24.01					
C2405	24.30		C2207	25.76					
C2406	41.64		C2208	37.40					
C2407	0.20		C2209	175.77					
C2408	1.41								
C2409	17.66								
			CYD	204.23	TC0	665.24			
C94						412.03			
C95						3720.67			
CTOT			2935.64			2190.03			
CTOTP			1724.24			47.93			
COE			25.06						

C-15

C-16

C-17

CASE NUMBER 71
OPER & MAINT COSTS:

REPL	NO OF	YRS PER	SCH MAINT	NO EOP	NO OF	DAYS OF AVAIL	TOTAL ANN
FRAC	SEGS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	MEN	MAINT	COST(HRS)
1/ 1	32	9.31	134.71	11	118.95	19.88	20.77
1/ 2	16	4.66	67.36	6	68.68	19.88	20.79
1/ 4	8	2.33	33.68	3	41.82	19.88	20.86
1/ 8	4	1.16	16.84	2	29.41	12.88	20.82
1/16	2	0.58	8.42	1	23.81	12.88	20.91
1/32	1	0.29	4.36	1	21.86	6.58	20.83

COE FOR 32 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):
(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
22.93	22.45	22.36	22.16	22.18	22.14	22.14	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	22.13	

EDTR COSTS FOR:
* PRET= 1977.96

8 SCHEDULED	OUTAGES PER WALL	LIFETIME
1311.43	39.31	C92
C2501	16.49	C9201
C2502	18.23	C9202
C2503	6.22	C9203
C2504	8.81	C93
C25	8.25	C58
C2501	8.	C58
C2502	8.	C51
C2503	8.	C51
C2504	8.25	C52
C48	9.35	C91
C41	7.31	C92
C42	8.66	C93
C43	2.68	CTD
C44	8.	CTD1
C45	1.81	
C46	8.	
C47	2.83	

AS-34.14 N-32 ST-5.68 SP-1.48 SYMPT-
C22

3.19	C22	EDTR COSTS FOR:	8 SCHEDULED	OUTAGES PER WALL	LIFETIME
318.71	C2201	1311.43	39.31	C92	8.48
11.62	C220101	871.18	16.49	C9201	8.48
188.87	C220102	219.86	18.23	C9202	8.
46.38	C220103	281.58	6.22	C9203	8.
8.98	C220104	205.13	8.81	C93	8.
15.72	C220105	21.33	8.	C58	4.19
78.84	C220106	37.49	8.	C58	8.
1.78	C220107	88.21	8.	C51	1.28
48.38	C220108	23.38	8.	C51	8.
	C2202	1.64	8.25	C52	8.
328.54	C220201	86.38	9.35	C91	212.29
188.54	C220202	79.82	7.31	C92	169.84
6.84	C220203	8.	8.66	C93	186.15
61.89	C220204	6.47	2.68	CTD	2122.94
26.98	C2203	18.93	8.	CTD1	2611.21
11.34	C220301	5.65	1.81		8.
63.61	C220302	2.64	8.		8.
11.74	C220303	2.86	8.		8.
4.51	C220304	8.59	8.		8.
42.26	C220305	8.	8.		8.
	C220306	8.	8.		8.
129.61	C2204	6.56	8.		8.
12.34	C220401	2.47	8.		8.
16.68	C220402	2.68	8.		8.
18.28	C220403	1.89	8.		8.
2.11	C2205	71.88	2.83		8.
22.82	C2206	29.61	8.		8.
39.11	C2207	27.38	8.		8.
8.28	C2208	37.12	8.		8.
1.34	C2209	171.86	8.		8.
16.72		8.	8.		8.

CYD TC0
279.92 555.15
8. 485.78
2891.14 3672.15
1462.13 1057.11
22.13 48.98

C94
C95
CTOT
CTOTP
COE

CASE NUMBER 8:									
OPER & MAINT COSTS:									
REPL	NO OF	YRS PER	SCH MAINT	NO EQP	NO OF	DAYS OF	AVAIL	TOTAL	ANN
FRAC	SEGS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	NEW	MAINT	COST(M\$)	COST(M\$)	
1/ 1	20	9.12	131.87	10	105.29	19.88	.830	27.48	
1/ 2	14	4.56	65.93	5	59.35	19.88	.830	27.42	
1/ 4	7	2.28	32.97	3	30.87	19.88	.830	27.49	
1/ 7	4	1.38	18.84	2	29.41	12.88	.830	27.45	
1/14	2	0.65	9.56	1	23.87	12.88	.818	27.54	
1/20	1	0.33	4.85	1	21.86	6.58	.805	27.47	

COE FOR 20 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):

(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	23.34 (2)	22.93 (3)	22.88 (4)	22.65 (5)	22.63 (6)	22.63 (7)	22.62 (8)	22.62 (9)	22.62 (10)	22.65
(11)	22.76 (12)	22.86 (13)	22.97 (14)	22.87 (15)	22.94 (16)	23.01 (17)	23.88 (18)	23.14 (19)	23.21 (20)	23.28
(21)	23.35 (22)	23.42 (23)	23.49 (24)	23.56 (25)	23.63 (26)	23.70 (27)	23.76 (28)	23.22 (		

EDTR COSTS FOR:

* PNET= 1753.67

7 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME

RS-30.58	N-20	BT-5.58	RP-1.48	SYMPCT-	EDTR COSTS FOR:	7 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME
C20	3.19			C22	1178.37	39.31
				C2201	778.88	C2501
C21	279.78			C220101	192.38	C2502
C2101	11.62			C220102	176.38	C2503
C2102	86.72			C220103	249.48	C2504
C2103	42.01			C220104	19.42	
C2104	0.61			C220105	32.81	C26
C2105	14.86			C220106	76.94	C2601
C2106	78.84			C220107	21.24	C2602
C2108	1.57			C220108	1.35	C2603
C2199	36.28			C2202	77.14	C2604
				C220201	71.36	
C23	382.88			C220202	8.	C40
C2301	92.95			C220203	5.79	C41
C2302	5.84			C220204	8.	C42
C2303	55.84			C2203	18.93	C43
C2304	24.32			C220301	8.65	C44
C2305	18.68			C220302	2.64	C45
C2306	59.47			C220303	2.86	C46
C2307	18.73			C220304	8.69	C47
C2308	4.15			C220305	8.	
C2399	38.95			C220306	8.	
				C2204	6.22	
C24	119.26			C220401	2.21	
C2401	11.25			C220402	2.32	
C2402	15.22			C220403	1.69	
C2403	9.31			C2205	63.53	
C2404	2.11			C2206	29.61	
C2405	28.83			C2207	26.12	
C2406	35.78			C2208	34.26	
C2407	8.28			C2209	152.65	
C2498	1.23				8.	
C2499	15.39				8.	

	CYD	YCD
C94	262.58	598.96
C95	8.	366.83
CTOT	2687.88	3312.37
CTOTP	1487.18	1888.83
COE	22.62	41.74

REPL	NO OF	YRS PER	SCN MAINT	NO EQP	NO OF	CASE NUMBER	OPER & MAINT COSTS	TOTAL ANN
FRAC	SECS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	MEM	NO OF	DAYS OF AVAIL	COSTING)
1/ 1	24	9.83	138.67	8	91.81	19.88	.838	25.86
1/ 2	12	4.82	68.33	4	83.13	19.88	.838	25.82
1/ 3	8	3.81	43.66	2	41.82	19.88	.838	25.86
1/ 4	6	2.26	32.67	2	38.16	19.88	.838	25.89
1/ 6	4	1.61	21.78	2	29.41	12.88	.838	25.83
1/ 8	3	1.13	16.33	1	26.89	19.88	.838	26.83
1/12	2	8.76	18.99	1	23.81	12.88	.822	26.34
1/24	1	8.38	8.68	1	21.86	8.58	.818	26.07

COE FOR 24 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):

(PARENTS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	24.38	(2)	23.89	(3)	23.61	(4)	23.59	(5)	23.59	(6)	23.58	(7)	23.58	(8)	23.58	(9)	23.51	(10)	23.62
(11)	23.73	(12)	23.78	(13)	23.78	(14)	23.85	(15)	23.92	(16)	23.99	(17)	24.87	(18)	24.14	(19)	24.21	(20)	24.28
(21)	24.36	(22)	24.43	(23)	24.58	(24)	24.86												

ENTR COSTS FOR:

PHET= 1888.26

8 SCHEDULED OUTAGES PER WALL LIFETIME

RS=27.13	N=24	BT=6.58	RP=1.48	SYMPCT=	1816.66	C25	37.88	C92	8.31
C28	3.19	C22	646.13	C26	15.88	C92	8.31		
C21	288.98	C2201	164.89	C2601	18.23	C9201	8.31		
C2101	11.62	C220101	181.18	C2602	6.22	C9202	8.31		
C2102	68.28	C220102	213.84	C2603	8.81	C9203	8.31		
C2103	38.67	C220103	17.37	C2604	8.26	C93	8.31		
C2104	8.24	C220104	27.99	C26	8.26	C93	8.31		
C2105	12.16	C220105	71.23	C2601	8.26	C93	8.31		
C2106	78.84	C220106	18.46	C2602	8.26	C93	8.31		
C2108	1.41	C220108	1.16	C2603	8.26	C93	8.31		
C2199	32.65	C2202	66.72	C2604	8.26	C93	8.31		
C23	272.71	C220201	61.72	C48	9.23	C91	169.82		
C2301	83.98	C220202	8.88	C41	8.97	C92	136.21		
C2302	8.86	C220203	18.93	C42	8.68	C93	84.51		
C2303	49.73	C2203	8.66	C43	2.37	CTD	1698.17		
C2304	21.34	C220301	2.64	C44	8.26	CTD1	2878.91		
C2305	9.72	C220302	8.59	C45	1.81				
C2306	64.51	C220303	8.26	C46	8.26				
C2307	9.85	C220304	8.26	C47	1.78				
C2398	3.74	C220305	8.26						
C2399	36.88	C220306	8.26						
C24	188.81	C2204	8.38						
C2401	18.13	C220401	1.91						
C2402	13.78	C220402	2.81						
C2403	8.41	C220403	1.46						
C2404	2.11	C2205	64.96						
C2405	18.81	C2206	24.81						
C2406	32.23	C2207	24.68						
C2407	8.28	C2298	31.23						
C2498	1.12	C2299	132.61						
C2499	14.85		8						

C94	222.86	TCO	821.68
C95	8.31		323.86
CTOT	2381.77		2923.57
CTOTP	1834.26		1948.72
COE	23.88		43.27

CASE NUMBER 10:									
OPER & MAINT COSTS:									
REPL	NO OF	YRS PER	SCH MAINT	NO EQP	NO OF	DAYS OF	AVAIL	TOTAL ANN	
FRAC	SEGS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	SETS	MEM	MAINT	COST(MS)		
1/ 1	22	9.83	138.64	0	85.17	19.88	.838	24.87	
1/ 2	11	4.82	65.32	4	58.86	19.88	.638	24.98	
1/11	2	8.82	11.96	1	23.81	12.88	.825	25.88	
1/22	1	8.41	6.86	1	21.86	6.68	.812	24.96	

COE FOR 22 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYD):
(PARENS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)

(1)	26.83	(2)	24.58	(3)	24.28	(4)	24.26	(5)	24.26	(6)	24.26	(7)	24.26	(8)	24.16	(9)	24.16	(10)	24.28
(11)	24.29	(12)	24.37	(13)	24.44	(14)	24.52	(15)	24.59	(16)	24.67	(17)	24.74	(18)	24.82	(19)	24.89	(20)	24.96
(21)	28.84	(22)	24.66																

EBTR COSTS FOR:

RB-24.84	M-22	BT-6.68	RP-1.48	SYMPCT-	EBTR COSTS FOR:	SCHEDULED	OUTAGES PER	WALL LIFETIME	
C20		3.19		C22	942.48	1363.82	37.58	C82	8.28
				C2201	614.49		16.88	C8201	8.28
C21	229.96			C220101	161.15		18.23	C8202	8.
C2101	11.62			C220102	138.58		6.22	C8203	8.
C2102	83.61			C220103	196.82		8.81		
C2103	36.39			C220104	16.66			C83	8.
C2104	8.83			C220105	24.71		8.26	C68	3.19
C2105	11.16			C220106	69.18		8.		
C2106	78.84			C220107	17.19		8.	C61	1.53
C2198	1.29			C220108	1.86		8.26	C52	8.
C2199	29.83			C2202	61.18			C91	167.36
				C220201	56.59			C92	125.89
C23	286.16			C220202	8.			C93	78.68
C2301	79.83			C220203	4.59			CTD	1673.58
C2302	4.64			C220204	8.			CTDI	1935.58
C2303	46.39			C2203	18.93				
C2304	19.74			C220301	6.66				
C2305	9.23			C220302	2.64				
C2306	61.76			C220303	2.86				
C2307	8.91			C220304	8.59				
C2398	3.61			C220305	8.				
C2399	32.95			C220306	8.				
				C2204	4.93				
C24	183.97			C220401	1.75				
C2401	9.59			C220402	1.84				
C2402	13.86			C220403	1.34				
C2403	7.99			C2205	58.39				
C2404	2.11			C2206	24.81				
C2405	17.88			C2207	23.92				
C2406	38.64			C2298	29.78				
C2407	8.28			C2299	122.93				
C2498	1.87				8.				
C2499	13.42				8.				

	CYD	TCO
C94	287.49	485.62
C95	8.	388.78
CTOT	2142.99	2721.98
CTOTP	1671.31	1995.79
COE	24.16	44.43

REPL	NO OF	YRS	PER	SCN	MAINT	NO EOP	NO OF	CASE	NO. OF	MAINT	TOTAL	AMT											
PLAC	SECS	OUTAGE	INTERVAL	NO EOP	SETS	MAINT	DAYS	NUMBER	OF	AVAIL	COSTING												
1/1	28	9.87	131.27	7	70.69	19.88	838	23.87															
1/2	18	4.64	68.63	4	47.82	19.88	838	23.98															
1/3	6	2.27	32.02	2	32.26	19.88	838	23.97															
1/4	4	1.01	26.28	2	29.41	12.88	838	23.98															
1/5	2	0.91	13.16	1	23.81	12.88	827	24.88															
1/6	1	0.45	6.68	1	21.86	6.68	815	23.95															
COE FOR 28 MAINTENANCE OPTIONS (CYB),1																							
(PARENTS REPRESENT THE NUMBER OF SCHEDULED OUTAGES)																							
(1)	28.99	(2)	26.97	(3)	26.38	(4)	26.28	(5)	26.19	(6)	26.28	(7)	26.09	(8)	26.89	(9)	26.18	(10)	26.18	(11)	26.77	(12)	26.82
(11)	26.23	(12)	26.38	(13)	26.38	(14)	26.46	(15)	26.54	(16)	26.62	(17)	26.69	(18)	26.77	(19)	26.86	(20)	26.82				
ENTR COSTS FOR:																							
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