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TENTH PROGRESS REPORT
(for May 1979)

TECHNICAL ANALYSIS SUPPORT FOR
TRANSPORTATION ENERGY CONSERVATION DIVISION OF DOE

10 June 1979

MASTER

Contract No. EM-78-C-03-2184

Prepared by

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Eastern Technical Division
THE AEROSPACE CORPORATION
El Segundo, California

for the

Transportation Energy Conservation Division
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY
Washington, D. C.

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TENTH PROGRESS REPORT

(for May 1979)

TECHNICAL ANALYSIS SUPPORT FOR TRANSPORTATION ENERGY CONSERVATION DIVISION OF DOE

1. INTRODUCTION

The Aerospace Corporation is providing technical analysis support services to the DOE Transportation Energy Conservation (TEC) Division under Contract No. EM-78-C-03-2184. These services were initiated on June 15, 1978, under an advance agreement; the contract was signed by DOE on August 17, 1978.

The nature of the services being provided is similar to that of a previous 30-month support services contract between Aerospace and DOE/TEC (Contract No. EY-76-C-03-1101, Project Agreement No. 3); in several instances the work to be done is a direct continuation of activities initiated under the previous contract.

The period of performance under this contract commenced on June 15, 1978 and expires on June 14, 1979. DOE has the right to authorize an optional additional year of effort which could extend the contract period to June 14, 1980. The contract is being incrementally funded; \$2,000,000 is the amount presently obligated. The obligation limit for the first year of effort (through June 14, 1979) is \$1,488,785.

The following sections (1) present the status of achieved progress through the period ending 31 May 1979, and (2) summarize the expenditure status. Historical information concerning task assignments and reporting activities is provided in Appendices A and B.

2. ORGANIZATION OF SUPPORT EFFORT

Five Branches within DOE/TEC have presently committed funding support to the contract; they include:

	<u>Presently Obligated</u>
1. Heat Engine Systems (G. Thur)	\$ 900,000
2. Alternative Fuels Utilization (E. Ecklund)	250,000
3. Nonhighway Transport Systems (R. Alpaugh)	220,000
4. New Concepts Evaluation (M. Starr)	60,000
5. Electric and Hybrid Vehicle R & D (R. Kirk and K. Barber)	570,000
	<hr/>
	\$2,000,000

A sixth Branch, Technology Assessment and Implementation, may elect to commit funds at a later date. In addition, it is contemplated that it will be necessary to support certain TEC-wide program documentation efforts.

To provide for control and tracking of expenditures and efforts for each of the above Branches and Division activities, a series of Job Orders (JO's) has been initially selected and assigned to current and prospective support needs. They are summarized in Table 1. An historical description of the work efforts assigned during this contract for the above activities is presented in Appendix A.

3. PROGRESS FOR THIS REPORTING PERIOD

Brief summaries of status and progress are given below for those support activities in progress through May 31, 1979.

3.1 Heat Engine Systems

3.1.1 Technical Responses to Inquiries (JO 7752)

Objective: To provide quick-response support by (1) reviewing inquiries submitted to the Office of Highway Systems, and (2) preparing technical inputs for letter responses to inventors, Congressional offices, and concerned citizens.

Status: During the month of May, technical responses were prepared for 23 inquiries which were received by the Office of Highway Systems.

3.1.2 Highway Systems Analysis Support (JO 7753)

3.1.2.1 Fuel Consumption and Emission Characteristics of Stratified Charge Engines

Objective: To assess the technological status of stratified charge engines and provide a basis for predicting the fuel economy potential of these engine/vehicle systems as affected by increasingly stringent NO_x and HC emission regulations. Of particular interest is the projected fuel economy that might be achieved with these engines at the statutory NO_x level of 0.4 gram/mile.

Status: This study, which was initiated during the previous contract, involves the analysis of the emissions and fuel economy characteristics of Ford's PROCO and Texaco's TCCS open-chamber stratified charge engines, and the effects of NO_x control level and inertia weight variations on fuel economy of vehicles equipped with these engines. The draft report is currently undergoing in-house review, preparatory to transmittal of the report to DOE.

3.1.2.2 Summary of Diesel-related Work in Areas of Technology Development and Health Effects

Objective: To summarize all diesel-related work in the areas of technology development and health effects currently in progress by industry and government agencies. To identify specific areas which are currently not adequately covered by ongoing or projected programs, and which therefore are considered to be candidates for DOE support.

Status: A paper entitled "Diesel Engine Research and Development Status" was prepared and presented at the DOE Highway Vehicle Systems Contractors' Coordination Meeting which was held on April 24-26 at Dearborn, Michigan.

At the request of Mr. Themak, EPA's review comments on the preliminary draft of DOE's Fact Book on Issues Surrounding Federal Regulation of Light Duty Diesel Vehicles were critically examined. A report summarizing our position was transmitted to Mr. Themak on 17 April 1979.

DOE's Environmental Development Plan for Light Duty Diesels was reviewed, and review comments were forwarded to Mr. Themak on 15 May 1979.

Work on the second annual report entitled "Diesel Engine Research and Development Status and Needs" has been initiated. Arrangements have

been made for visits to and discussions with eight European organizations that are active in diesel engine research and development. The fuel economy, emissions, and emission control systems data acquired in these discussions will be incorporated in the final report.

At the request of Mr. Themak, preliminary test data on the Moody diesel automobile were examined and compared with the fuel economy of other experimental and production diesel vehicles. Considering the many modifications incorporated by Moody, including the use of a low-power engine, turbocharging, and transmission/drive line modifications, the measured steady-state fuel economy values of over 80 mpg at low vehicle speed are not surprising.

3.1.2.3 Heat Engine Thermal Efficiency

Objective: To determine theoretical and actual air cycle and fuel-air cycle efficiencies for automotive heat engines.

Status: Theoretical and brake thermal efficiencies were computed for Otto, diesel, Brayton, and Stirling cycle engines as a function of many parameters, including compression ratio, air-fuel ratio, turbine inlet temperature, Stirling heater head temperature, and regenerator effectiveness. The computed efficiencies at the best operating point of the engine and over the Federal Driving Cycle were compared with actual values determined from measured vehicle fuel economy data. Results of this analysis were transmitted to Mr. Brogan on 16 March 1979. The final report was transmitted to Mr. Brogan on 31 May 1979.

3.1.2.4 Engine-Fuel-Refinery System Tradeoff

Objective: To determine transportation mileage and crude oil savings related to the production and utilization of alternate fuels.

Status: Crude oil utilization efficiency, expressed in terms of vehicle miles driven per barrel of crude oil, was determined for a number of scenarios involving the increased use of diesel engines, as well as the introduction of gas turbines, Stirling engines, and open-chamber stratified charge engines using wide-cut fuels in place of gasoline or diesel fuel. Initial study results were transmitted to Mr. Brogan on 23 March 1979. A more comprehensive study was completed during this report period, and a final report was transmitted to Mr. Brogan on 31 May 1979. The results were expressed in terms of increased

vehicle miles traveled for constant crude throughput, and in terms of crude oil savings for constant vehicle miles traveled. The study report was entitled "Crude Oil Savings Estimates Through Increased Diesel or Broadcut Fuel Production."

3.1.2.5 Evaluation of Unsolicited Proposals and Reports

Objective: To perform technical evaluations of unsolicited proposals and reports submitted to the Office of Highway Systems.

Status: At the request of Messrs. Thur, Lombardi, and Themak, six unsolicited proposals were reviewed during the month of May. It was recommended that DOE not support the development of the proposed concepts.

The first proposal, entitled "Positive Power Control Internal Combustion Engine" (PPCICE), involves the proposed development of a two-stroke, stratified charge, spark ignition engine. The design incorporates supercharging, water injection, and the cutoff of individual cylinders to achieve variable displacement. It was determined that the PPCICE does not introduce any new technology; all of its features have been already incorporated on some types of production engines or have been studied in the laboratory.

The second proposal, entitled "Vapor Tower Carburetor" (VTC), is concerned with the development of a system intended to improve the fuel economy of gasoline engines by increasing the rate of fuel vaporization through the use of an atomizing air jet. An examination of test data taken with another type of vaporizing carburetor (Ultrasonic Fuel Induction System) indicated that while improved vaporization reduces emissions of unburned HC and CO, the effect on fuel economy is insignificant. In addition, the VTC has no workable means of controlling fuel-air ratio over a wide range of engine operating conditions.

The third proposal involves the use of a variable stroke engine, featuring seven cylinders in a barrel arrangement driving a variable angle swashplate. The swashplate mechanism was designed to maintain the same piston position at top dead center; consequently the compression ratio would drop as stroke was reduced. Because of the low compression ratio at reduced stroke, it was determined that the thermal efficiency at part load would be lower than modern SI or diesel automotive engines. In addition, it appeared doubtful that the variable angle swashplate would allow piston speeds comparable to present automotive engines.

The fourth proposal, entitled "Brian Engine," discusses an internal combustion piston engine which delivers hydraulic energy into an accumulator rather than mechanical (rotary) energy. The novel feature of the engine is that the hydraulic pump pistons are driven by means of a linkage system to the power pistons rather than through a crankshaft. Contrary to the inventor's claims, the proposed engine is less efficient than existing power transmission systems, and has no inherent advantages over other engines with regard to exhaust emissions and multi-fuel capability.

The fifth proposal, "Combustion Products Pressure Generator and Engine," is concerned with the development of a "V" engine block, with one bank of cylinders used for compression of air, and the other bank used for isentropic expansion of the combustion products. The exhaust passes through a regenerator to reduce heat losses, and a pneumatic reservoir is used for instant starting of the engine. In terms of achievable efficiency, the proposed engine concept is comparable to existing engine concepts, but offers no theoretical benefits. The engine is judged to be very heavy and bulky and may not be feasible for automotive applications.

The sixth proposal involves the commercialization of the Jensen Anti-smog Carburetor Improver. In principle, the proposed system is a lean-bleed device, consisting of a vacuum-controlled carburetor attachment which permits ambient air to be drawn into the intake manifold. In addition to lowering HC and CO, the device is claimed to improve vehicle fuel economy by 20 percent. Systems of this type are commercially available and have been shown to result in some emissions and fuel economy improvements in pre-emission-control vehicles. However, the fuel conservation potential of these devices in late-model cars is judged to be negligible.

3.1.2.6 Development of Vehicle Systems Program Activity Displays

Objective: To define and develop visual techniques to display and monitor the content and activity level of the Vehicle Systems Program.

Status: Data were collected on ten programs for display on the DOE status chart. The ten programs are Advanced Transmissions, Chrysler Gas Turbine Vehicles, Stirling Engine Vehicles, Gas Turbine Transit Bus Demonstration,

Controlled Speed Accessory Drive Demonstration, Truck Bottoming Cycle Program, Turbocompound Diesel Truck, Ceramic Gas Turbine Truck, Hydrogen Engine Vehicle, and Student Competitions on Relevant Engineering. Preliminary conceptual activity summary sheets were prepared for each project and provided to P. Lombardi. Based on his review and the comments of A. Chesnes, the next level of activity was focused on a geographic orientation status board for top level tracking of project status. This status board was completed and displayed at the Highway Vehicle Systems Contractors' Coordination Meeting during April 24-26, 1979.

3.1.2.7 Carburetor Float Investigation

Objective: To investigate potential carburetor float malfunctioning, and to determine the effect on air-fuel mixture and vehicle fuel economy.

Status: A number of defective carburetor floats, provided by Congressman Paul Findley's office, are being tested by Aerospace to determine their fuel absorption characteristics and related weight changes. To provide comparison data, a number of new floats are also being tested, using X-ray diffraction, fluorescence, and scanning electron microscopy. A report has been completed, summarizing the results of this brief carburetor float examination.

A request for carburetor performance data, relating vehicle fuel economy or engine air-fuel ratio to fuel level within the carburetor bowl, has been forwarded to General Motors and Holley Carburetor. No response has been received to date.

3.2 Alternative Fuels Utilization

3.2.1 Fuel Economy Improvement Potential Study (JO 7758)

Objective: To determine the combustion efficiency potential of spark ignition engines and the potential impact of fuel modifications. Phase I involves the analysis of combustion losses of late-model engines; Phase II involves theoretical analyses of combustion inefficiencies as affected by variations in fuel heat release rate.

Status: The study of engine efficiency losses, as represented by HC and CO exhaust emissions, has been completed. Vehicle simulation (VEHSIM) computer

program calculations were performed for eight 1977 and six 1978 model year spark ignition and diesel engine/vehicle configurations, considering both raw engine and catalyst emissions. Combustion efficiency results obtained from these vehicle simulations over the urban driving cycle, and from combustion efficiency maps previously calculated, were summarized in two interim reports transmitted to Dr. Fleming on 15 November 1978 and 2 April 1979. The Phase II final report, which analyzes the effects of combustion rate on engine efficiency, was transmitted to Dr. Fleming on 9 February 1979. A summary report on both phases is in preparation.

3.2.2 Alternative Fuels Analysis Support (JO 7759)

3.2.2.1 Hydrogen Powered vs. Electric Automobiles

Objective: To compare the costs and benefits of the generation of hydrogen and its use as fuel in a spark ignition engine versus the direct use of electric energy in battery-operated vehicles.

Status: The study has been completed and documented in a final draft report consisting of an executive summary and separate sections on each of the four principal study tasks: (1) hydrogen production, (2) hydrogen vehicle assessment, (3) electric vehicle assessment, and (4) technical and economic comparison of hydrogen and battery-powered vehicles. The draft report, which has been reviewed by nine outside organizations, has been transmitted to DOE for review, and approval for publication was received from Mr. Ecklund in February. Final editing and typing of the masters has been completed, and the master plus 25 copies of the report will be shipped to Mr. Ecklund early next month.

3.2.2.2 Project Plan for Reliability Fleet Testing of Alcohol/Gasoline Blends

Objective: To prepare a Project Plan which defines all aspects of the requirements for adequately demonstrating the in-use reliability of alcohol/gasoline blends via fleet testing.

Status: An initial version of the project plan was completed and transmitted to E. E. Ecklund on 31 July 1978. Review comments were received and the document was revised accordingly. The second version was submitted in mid-September and further revised in mid-October. A meeting was held on

December 6, 1978 to review the plans made to date. Based on that review, the CRC meeting in Detroit on December 12 was attended to get their inputs to and comments on the plan. Efforts were initiated during the third week in December to secure the services of SWRI to assist in planning the fleet testing activities. SWRI was issued a purchase order in mid-January and has commenced the required task.

The CRC Alternate Automotive Fuels Group meeting was attended in Atlanta, Georgia on February 14. The principal discussion focused on sub-group reports concerning analytical procedures, fuel selection, and vehicle selection criteria to be recommended for alcohol/gasoline blend use.

The following day, Mr. E. Eugene Ecklund convened a meeting of CRC members and other interested parties to review the Fleet Selection Criteria Document prepared by SWRI and Aerospace. This document has been revised according to the comments received.

A March 30, 1979 revision of the Project Plan was completed which incorporated the results of all the foregoing meetings and discussions. A presentation which outlined the program was given at the Highway Vehicle Systems Contractors' Coordination Meeting in Dearborn, Michigan, April 24-26, 1979.

3.2.2.3 Alcohol/Diesel Fuel Emulsions Study

Objective: To review past and ongoing research in the areas of diesel fuel emulsions with alcohols and water, and to identify further research needs for future DOE consideration.

Status: A study is being performed concerning diesel fuel emulsions which may prove to be an effective means of extending diesel fuel supplies by use of alternative fuels. The tasks involve the review of all pertinent research on water/diesel fuel emulsions and alcohol/diesel fuel emulsions, and preparation of a list of recommendations for further investigations of alcohol/diesel fuel emulsions, if warranted. The study will include consideration of the preparation, characteristics, cost, and stability of emulsions; the performance, emissions, and potential problems when used in automotive propulsion systems; and the overall diesel fuel savings, alcohol utilization, and estimated costs.

3.2.2.4 Future Fuel Octane Requirements

Objective: To determine whether a mismatch exists now or may occur in the 1980-1985 time period between fuel octane demands and the refinery industry's capabilities to produce the required octane barrels.

Status: The kickoff meeting for this study, which is jointly sponsored by EPA, DOT, FTC, and DOE, was held on 17 May 1979 at EPA Headquarters. The first meeting with representatives of Exxon was conducted on 30 May 1979 to discuss Exxon's position with regard to future octane requirements and production issues. Meetings with other oil companies and auto manufacturers are scheduled for the months of June and July.

3.2.3 Nonhighway Transport Systems

3.2.3.1 Commercial Aviation Nonhardware Energy Conservation Strategies (JO 7761)

Objective: To examine commercial aviation operational policies and fuel conservation strategies and identify those that are the most beneficial and deserving of DOE support.

Status: During the month of March, letters were received from Continental and Alaska Airlines delineating the incremental costs which they would incur and charge, as subcontractors to Aerospace, for their participation in a program intended to demonstrate reduced fuel consumption of commercial airliners through improved airframe maintenance. During this report period, contract negotiations were initiated with Continental and Alaska Airlines, who were selected as subcontractors for this effort.

Final changes on the final report entitled "Examination of Commercial Aviation Operational Energy Conservation Strategies" were completed, and 20 copies of the report plus the report masters were transmitted to Mr. Alpaugh for publication of the report as a DOE document.

3.2.4 New Concepts Evaluation (JO 7764)

Objective: To provide analyses and technical support to facilitate DOE's evaluation of specific proposals received by DOE.

Status: At the request of Dr. Maxfield, a review was made of GRC's report IM 2200, "Projected Characteristics of Hybrid-Electric Cars." A memo, supplemented by extensive marginal notes, questions, and criticisms made on a copy of the report, was transmitted to Dr. Maxfield. The reasons for GRC's generally optimistic vehicle weights and costs were highlighted.

3.2.5 Electric and Hybrid Vehicle R & D

3.2.5.1 EHV Program Coordination Support (JO 7765)

Objective: To provide close support to the EHV R & D Coordinating Committee in the areas of analysis, assessment, and planning.

Status: The following activities were in progress during the reporting period, or are of a continuing nature.

1. General Support to the EHV Coordinating Committee

Objective: To participate in bimonthly R & D work sessions and provide planning support.

Status: The R & D Coordinating Committee did not meet in May. Aerospace has been asked to oversee DOE's display and prepare materials for the June Contractors' Coordination Conference.

2. Preparation of Level II R & D Plan for EHV Program

Objective: To expand the current Level I Program Plan to a more definitive and descriptive version (Level II).

Status: The first, rough-draft version of the Level II plan was delivered to DOE. Several sections are incomplete, awaiting input from DOE and others. In particular, the section on program goals is incomplete, awaiting additional calculations from Lawrence Livermore Laboratory and Purdue University.

The detailed descriptions of the various programs are still being prepared. This material will comprise the second volume of the plan. This volume will be completed in June and delivered to DOE for review.

3. Goals Study

Objective: The major thrust of this activity is the formulation of goals for the EHV R & D Program based on the Level I and Level II plans.

Status: An electric vehicle conference was held on May 2 and 3 at Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana. This meeting was held to describe the electric vehicle effort at Purdue. Since the invitees included personnel from Lawrence Livermore Laboratory and Aerospace, a meeting was convened on the day prior to the conference to work on the R & D program goals. On the basis of Livermore's and Purdue's presentations, it appeared that each was approaching the problem from opposite ends. What is needed for the program plan is a synthesis of the two approaches. Each group was tasked with extending their calculations to cover each other's assumptions. Hopefully, these additional calculations will provide an adequate overlay to formulate specific performance goals for the plan. Those new calculations are due in early June.

4. Public Awareness and Information Dissemination Activities

Objective: To assist the EHV R & D Program in their technical information dissemination activities.

Status: Aerospace assisted in the preparations for the May press conference that introduced the product improvement vehicles built under the DOE "2 x 4 Program." This included preparations of press releases, vehicle fact sheets, photographs, and associated captions.

Aerospace also is assisting in the preparations for a June press conference that will introduce the G.E. experimental electric vehicle built under the DOE Near Term EV Program. These activities include preparation of press releases, vehicle fact sheets, photographs and associated captions, and coordination of logistical matters while the vehicle is in the Washington, D. C. area.

5. Preparation of a Technology Brochure

Objective: To prepare a brochure describing the technology development program of the R & D program area.

Status: During the month of May, work began by Aerospace and an information and graphic arts specialist as a subcontractor, on a pamphlet to describe the DOE EHV technology development program. This pamphlet is intended to inform industry personnel about the EHV component and subsystem development activities of DOE in terms of what is being developed and how industry can get access to the technology base being developed.

Progress on this item is on schedule, with a draft of the text material plus all source art to be ready for initial review by the first week in June. A major goal of this task is to make a sample printing of the pamphlet available at the Contractors' Coordination Conference on June 25 through 27. It is expected that this goal will be achieved; however, the pamphlet to be issued at that time is expected to be a Xerox of the final draft.

6. Miscellaneous Support Activities

Objective: To perform various quick-response support tasks as requested by the R & D Coordinating Committee.

Status: No other activities in this area during this report period.

3.2.5.2 Electric and Hybrid Vehicle Analysis Support (JO 7766)

Objective: This task area encompasses assignments of analysis and assessment of electric and hybrid vehicle systems and components.

Status: The following activities were in progress during the reporting period.

1. Proposal/Report/Correspondence Analysis

Objective: This effort includes detailed analysis of proposals and reports, reviews of the DOE EHV Annual and Quarterly Reports, and reviews of miscellaneous DOE reports, as well as preparation of technical responses to inquiries.

Status: No activities in this area during this period.

2. Development of Technique for Including Electric Vehicles in Corporate Average Fuel Economy (CAFE) Standards

Objective: To develop an approach and technique whereby the energy-use-equivalence of electric vehicles could be incorporated into the CAFE standards.

Status: The Ford Motor Company has finally decided to review the Aerospace CAFE briefing. It is not clear at present whether they will want a formal briefing or will respond solely on the basis of the briefing book. This should be settled in early June. Following Ford's input, a written report will be prepared, summarizing the industry comments.

Aerospace has been asked to attend a Senate hearing on electric vehicles on June 4 to serve as a resource person for the Assistant Secretary for Conservation and Solar Applications.

3.2.5.3 Electric and Hybrid Vehicle Performance Standards Support (JO 7767)

Objective: This task involves analyses of the current state of the art of the performance capabilities of EHV technology to provide a basis for recommending future-year EHV performance standards. It will provide DOE with a defensible basis for setting future standards. The first cycle is to be completed by December 1979.

Status: During this reporting period, the discussions with interested and participating organizations regarding comments on the existing performance standards were completed.

The official comments received by DOE from the public notice of inquiry in the Federal Register were analyzed.

Work progressed on the first portion of the task report to DOE which is scheduled for June 30, 1979. As part of this report, the recommended changes for the 1980 performance standards were completed. A briefing has been developed for a summary presentation to DOE prior to the delivery of the first portion of this report.

4. CURRENT STATUS OF ALL ACTIVITIES

Appendix A and Section 3 above describe the specific assignments made to date and their general schedule requirements. Figure 1 depicts this information in graphical format. As can be noted, much of the effort is of the continuing, quick-response, or intermittent nature.

Appendix B is a summary table which delineates the principal reporting activities of The Aerospace Corporation on all task assignments from the inception of the contract to date.

5. PROBLEM AREAS

No major problems of a technical nature were encountered during this reporting period.

6. PLANNED ACTIVITIES FOR JUNE 1979

The month of June will be devoted to continuing those task activities under way, and in initiating any newly-defined tasks that may be assigned during that period.

7. EXPENDITURE STATUS

The currently obligated funding level is \$2,000,000. The apportionment of these funds by Job Order (JO) is summarized in Table 2, together with an accounting of cumulative expenditures on a monthly basis.

The cumulative actual total expenditure through this reporting period is \$956,800.

Table 1. JO's Assigned

Heat Engine Systems

7751	Automotive Technology Assessment Study
7752	Technical Responses to Inquiries
7753	Highway Systems Analysis Support
7754	Evaluation of Specific Engines/Systems
7755	Special Heat Engine System Studies

Alternative Fuels

7756	Distillery Impact Study
7757	Immediate Action Studies Support
7758	Fuel Economy Improvement Potential Study
7759	Alternative Fuels Analysis Support
7760	Special Alternative Fuels Studies

Nonhighway Systems

7761	Commercial Aviation Fuel Economy Study
7762	General Aviation Fuel Economy Study
7763	Nonhighway Systems Analysis Support

New Concepts Evaluation

7764	Proposal Evaluations
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Electric and Hybrid Vehicles

7765	EHV Program Coordination Support
7766	Electric and Hybrid Vehicle Analysis Support
7767	Electric and Hybrid Vehicle Performance Standards Support

Technology Assessment and Implementation

7768	Assessment and Implementation Overview
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Technical Program Documentation

7769	Program Planning and Analysis
7770	Management Review and Control Documentation

Table 2. Cumulative Expenditure History with Job Order Breakdown

Job Order Number	Task Description	Presently Allocated Funds ⁽¹⁾	Actual Expenditure Through 7/31/78	Actual Expenditure Through 8/31/78	Actual Expenditure Through 9/30/78	Actual Expenditure Through 10/31/78	Actual Expenditure Through 11/30/78	Actual Expenditure Through 12/31/78	Actual Expenditure Through 1/31/79	Actual Expenditure Through 2/28/79	Actual Expenditure Through 3/31/79	Actual Expenditure Through 4/30/79	Actual Expenditure Through 5/31/79	
7751	HEAT ENGINE SYSTEMS Automotive Technology Assessment		(34,900)	(98,600)	(143,900)	(173,500)	(295,000)	(243,700)	(287,800)	(324,100)	(371,700)	(420,500)	(458,900)	
7752	Technical Responses to Inquiries	\$900K	2,100	3,000	17,900	29,400	33,900	45,100	50,200	56,600	57,400	57,400	57,400	
7753	Highway Systems Analysis Support		12,700	19,500	24,300	28,500	34,600	41,200	45,700	53,100	63,000	71,400	78,200	
7754	Evaluation of Specific Engines/Systems		20,100	76,100	97,400	106,000	122,500	143,400	177,900	199,800	236,700	277,100	308,700	
7755	Special Heat Engine System Studies		0	0	4,300	9,600	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,600	14,600	14,600	14,600	
7756	ALTERNATIVE FUELS Distillery Impact Study		(19,400)	(47,200)	(62,600)	(71,200)	(79,900)	(105,600)	(126,000)	(145,500)	(175,900)	(189,700)	(204,500)	
7757	Immediate Action Studies Support	\$250K	5,200	8,200	9,200	9,400	11,700	15,200	15,200	16,500	19,300	20,400	20,400	
7758	Fuel Economy Improvement Potential		0	9,600	15,100	17,900	18,000	18,100	18,100	18,300	18,800	18,800	18,800	
7759	Alternative Fuels Analysis Support		1,700	6,000	10,700	10,700	12,300	17,900	23,600	29,900	36,800	37,800	37,800	
7760	Special Alternative Fuels Studies		12,500	23,400	27,600	33,200	37,500	54,000	68,600	80,300	100,500	112,200	125,300	
7761	NONHIGHWAY SYSTEMS Commercial Aviation Fuel Economy		(10,500)	(13,100)	(17,300)	(18,300)	(21,000)	(29,800)	(37,900)	(45,900)	(55,800)	(62,500)	(69,500)	
7762	General Aviation Fuel Economy	\$220K	10,500	13,100	16,200	16,900	19,600	28,400	36,500	44,500	54,400	61,400	68,100	
7763	Nonhighway Systems Analysis Support		0	0	0	1,100	0	0	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	
7764	NEW CONCEPTS EVALUATION Proposal Evaluations	\$60K	(2,100)	(2,900)	(4,700)	(5,100)	(8,800)	(13,100)	(13,100)	(14,200)	(15,100)	(16,400)	(17,300)	
7765	ELECTRIC & HYBRID VEHICLE R & D EHV Program Coordination Support		(10,300)	(24,500)	(46,200)	(57,900)	(72,500)	(87,300)	(100,300)	(118,700)	(139,400)	(161,500)	(206,400)	
7766	Electric Vehicle Analysis Support	\$570K	10,300	24,500	46,200	57,900	72,500	83,300	92,600	101,500	113,300	127,100	164,400	
7767	Hybrid Vehicle Analysis Support		0	0	0	0	0	3,500	5,900	11,000	14,000	16,700	18,700	
7768	TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT Assessment and Implementation Overview	\$0	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	
7769	TECHNICAL PROGRAM DOCUMENTATION Program Planning and Analysis	*	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	
7770	Management Review and Control Document		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTALS		\$2,000	77,200	186,300	274,700	326,000	397,300	479,600	565,200	648,500	758,000	851,000	956,800	

* Assignments to be charged pro-rata to other funding categories.

(1) Includes \$940,000 being processed as of 4/6/79.

Table 3. Monthly Expenditure History with Job Order Breakdown

Job Order Number	Task Description	July 1978 Expenditure	August 1978 Expenditure	September 1978 Expenditure	October 1978 Expenditure	November 1978 Expenditure	December 1978 Expenditure	January 1979 Expenditure	February 1979 Expenditure	March 1979 Expenditure	April 1979 Expenditure	May 1979 Expenditure
	HEAT ENGINE SYSTEMS	(34,900)	(63,700)	(45,300)	(29,600)	(31,500)	(38,700)	(44,100)	(36,300)	(47,600)	(48,800)	(38,400)
7751	Automotive Technology Assessment	2,100	900	14,900	11,500	4,500	11,200	5,100	6,400	800	0	0
7752	Technical Responses to Inquiries	12,700	6,800	4,800	4,200	6,100	6,600	4,500	7,400	9,900	8,400	6,800
7753	Highway Systems Analysis Support	20,100	56,000	21,300	8,600	16,500	20,900	34,500	21,900	36,900	40,400	31,600
7754	Evaluation of Specific Engines/Systems	0	0	4,300	5,300	4,400	0	0	600	0	0	0
7755	Special Heat Engine System Studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ALTERNATIVE FUELS	(19,400)	(27,800)	(15,400)	(8,600)	(8,700)	(25,700)	(20,400)	(19,500)	(30,400)	(13,800)	(14,800)
7756	Distillery Impact Study	5,200	3,000	1,000	200	2,300	3,500	0	1,300	2,800	1,100	0
7757	Immediate Action Studies Support	0	9,600	5,500	2,800	100	100	0	200	500	0	0
7758	Fuel Economy Improvement Potential	1,700	4,300	4,700	0	1,600	5,600	5,700	6,300	6,900	1,000	0
7759	Alternative Fuels Analysis Support	12,500	10,900	4,200	5,600	4,300	16,500	14,600	11,700	20,200	11,700	13,100
7760	Special Alternative Fuels Studies	C	0	0	0	400	0	100	0	0	0	1,700
	NONHIGHWAY SYSTEMS	(10,500)	(2,600)	(4,200)	(1,000)	(2,700)	(8,800)	(8,100)	(8,000)	(9,900)	(7,000)	(6,700)
7761	Commercial Aviation Fuel Economy	10,500	2,600	3,100	700	2,700	8,800	8,100	8,000	9,900	7,000	6,700
7762	General Aviation Fuel Economy	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7763	Nonhighway Systems Analysis Support	C	0	1,100	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	NEW CONCEPTS EVALUATION	(2,100)	(800)	(1,800)	(400)	(3,700)	(4,300)	(0)	(1,100)	(900)	(1,300)	(900)
7764	Proposal Evaluations	2,100	800	1,800	400	3,700	4,300	(0)	1,100	900	1,300	900
	ELECTRIC AND HYBRID VEHICLE R & D	(10,300)	(14,200)	(21,700)	(11,700)	(14,600)	(14,800)	(13,000)	(18,400)	(20,700)	(22,100)	(44,900)
7765	EHV Program Coordination Support	10,300	14,200	21,700	11,700	14,400	11,000	9,300	8,900	11,800	13,800	37,300
7766	Electric Vehicle Analysis Support	C	0	0	0	0	3,300	2,400	5,100	3,000	2,700	2,000
7767	Hybrid Vehicle Analysis Support	C	0	0	0	0	500	1,300	4,400	5,900	5,600	5,600
	TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
7768	Assessment and Implementation Overview	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TECHNICAL PROGRAM DOCUMENTATION	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(100)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(100)	(0)
7769	Program Planning and Analysis	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	100	0
7770	Management Review and Control Document	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTALS	77,200	109,100	88,400	51,300	61,300	92,300	85,600	83,300	109,500	93,100	105,700

Figure 1. Program Schedule

JO No.	Activity Description	C Y 1978							C Y 1979					
		J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J
7751	<u>HEAT ENGINE SYSTEMS</u> Automotive Technology Assessment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	a. Format development	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b. Assessment activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c. Report to Congress	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7752	Technical Responses to Inquiries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7753	Highway Systems Analysis Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	a. First-year fuel consumption study	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b. Diesel and Stratified Charge Engines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c. Diesel Technology & Health Effects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	d. DOT 1979 Annual Report Comments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	e. Vehicle System Prospectus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	f. Evaluation of Proposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	g. Vehicle Demonstration Program Plan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7754	Evaluation of Specific Engines/Systems	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	a. Stirling Engine Evaluation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7755	Special Heat Engine System Studies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>ALTERNATIVE FUELS</u>	NO ASSIGNMENTS TO DATE							-	-	-	-	-	-
7756	Distillery Impact Study	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7757	Immediate Action Studies Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7758	Fuel Economy Improvement Study	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7759	Alternative Fuels Analysis Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	a. H ₂ versus Electric Vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b. Alcohol/Gasoline Fleet Test Plan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7760	Special Alternative Fuels Studies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	NO ASSIGNMENTS TO DATE							-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Figure 1. Program Schedule (continued)

JO No.	Activity Description	C Y 1978							C Y 1979					
		J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J
7761	<u>NONHIGHWAY TRANSPORT SYSTEMS</u> Commercial Aviation Fuel Economy Study	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7762	General Aviation Fuel Economy Study	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7763	Nonhighway Systems Analysis Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7764	<u>NEW CONCEPTS EVALUATION</u> Evaluation of Proposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7765	<u>ELECTRIC AND HYBRID VEHICLE R & D</u> [*] EHV Program Coordination Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	a. R & D Committee Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b. Level II R & D Plan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c. Goals Study	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	d. Project Reporting System	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	e. EHV Annual Report	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	f. Technology Brochure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	g. Miscellaneous Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7766	EHV Analysis Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	a. Planning Grant Technical Analyses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b. Loan Guaranty Technical Analyses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c. Proposal/Report/Correspondence Analyses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	d. Purdue Resource Allocation Model	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	e. CAFE Analysis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7767	EHV Performance Standards Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Revised 12/10/78

Figure 1. Program Schedule (continued)

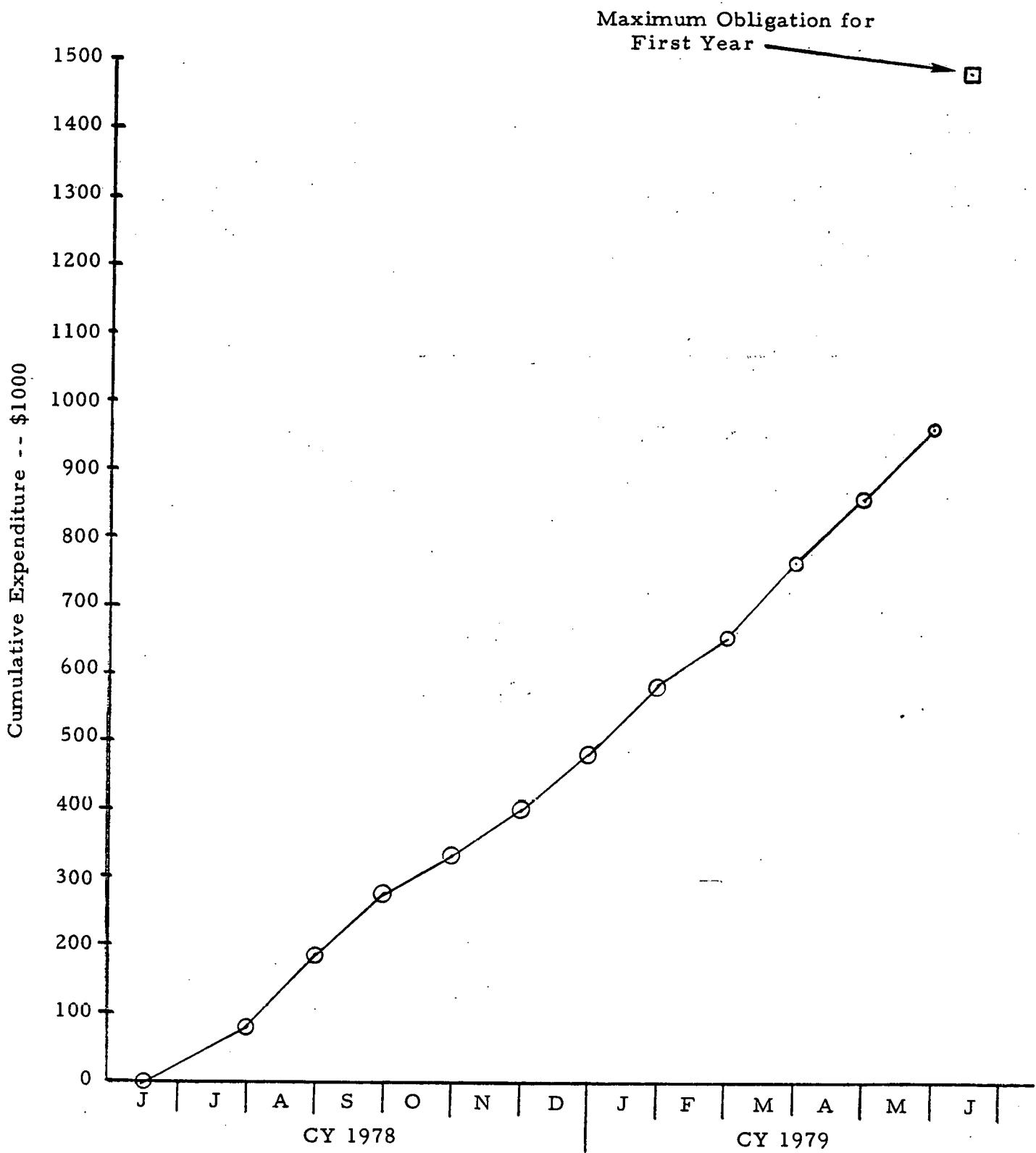
JO No.	Activity Description	C Y 1978							C Y 1979					
		J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J
7768	<u>TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION</u> Analysis and Assessment Support													
7769	<u>TECHNICAL PROGRAM DOCUMENTATION</u> Program Planning and Analysis													
7770	Management Review and Control Documentation													

LEGEND

- Activity of a continuous nature
- Activity of a low-level or intermittent nature
- Formal final task report
- △ Rough draft of task report
- ◊ Informal draft or working memorandum for DOE/TEC internal use
- Briefing

Open symbols represent target or planned milestones; closed symbols represent completed milestones or activities.

Figure 2. Cumulative Expenditure History



APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF TASK ASSIGNMENTS

1. General Scope of Effort

The work to be performed by The Aerospace Corporation for the DOE/TEC is confined to the following basic task areas.

Task 1 - Technical Support of Ongoing Research and Development Programs in Energy Efficient Transportation Systems

Task 2 - Analysis for the Future Commercialization of Transportation Technologies

Task 3 - New Concept Evaluation Program Support

Task 4 - Technical Evaluation of New Concepts, Inventions, and Ideas

Task 5 - Assessment of Technological and Other Factors on the Implementation and Utilization of Transportation in the United States

Task 6 - Program Planning Analysis and Documentation

Within each of these basic areas, Aerospace may be called upon to perform analyses, assessments, evaluations, plans, reports, etc., as required to support DOE/TEC programs.

2. Specific Assignments to Date and Schedule Requirements

The following assignments have been in effect or initiated since the inception of work on June 15, 1978.

2.1 Heat Engine Systems

2.1.1 Automotive Technology Assessment Study (JO 7751)

Section 310 of the Automotive Propulsion Research and Development Act of 1978 (Title III of Public Law 95-238) requires that DOE/TEC submit an annual report to Congress on the activities DOE/TEC has performed in implementing the provisions of the Act. The effort in this task is to assist DOE/TEC in preparing this annual report, by means of technology assessments,

planning, and report writing and coordination. A rough draft of the report is to be completed by November 30, 1978; the final report is to be published by February 1979.

2.1.2 Technical Responses to Inquiries (JO 7752)

DOE/TEC receives many inquiries and suggestions concerning transportation energy conservation from inventors, Congressional offices, and concerned citizens. The effort in this task is to provide quick-response support to DOE/TEC by reviewing the technical content of such letters of inquiry and preparing technical inputs for letter responses. This activity is expected to be of a continuing nature throughout the contract period.

2.1.3 Highway Systems Analysis Support (JO 7753)

As a consequence of program changes or developments in DOE/TEC or industry R & D status, DOE/TEC is required to investigate, evaluate, and report on diverse technological issues or topics. The effort in this task is to provide technical analysis and assessment support to DOE/TEC in completing these many and varied requirements. The time involved varies, depending upon the specific area of investigation, and may be as short as a few weeks or as long as six months.

Task assignments to date include:

1. Fuel Consumption and Emission Characteristics of Light-duty Diesel and Stratified Charge Engines
2. First-year Fuel Consumption of New Automobiles, Light-duty Trucks, Heavy-duty Trucks, Buses, and Motorcycles
3. Summary of Diesel-related Work in Areas of Technology Development and Health Effects
4. DOE/TEC Technical Contributions to DOT's 1979 Annual Report to Congress
5. Preparation of Prospectus of Requirements for Vehicle Systems Program
6. Evaluation of Numerous Unsolicited Proposals
7. Development of Demonstration Program Plan for Gas Turbine and Stirling-engine-powered Automobiles

Items 1 and 2 above were initiated during the previous contract and are being continued and completed during the present contract.

2.1.4 Evaluation of Specific Engines/Systems (JO 7754)

This JO is reserved for prospective assignments of evaluations of specific engines and/or vehicle systems which are deemed to require an extensive level of effort and/or require a separate accounting of expended effort. One assignment in this category has been made to date.

1. Evaluation of Stirling-engine-powered Vehicle Provided by United Stirling of Sweden

2.1.5 Special Heat Engine System Studies (JO 7755)

This JO is reserved for prospective assignments of longer-range study activities which are expected, at the outset, to result in formal publications of The Aerospace Corporation. No assignments have yet been made in this category.

2.2 Alternative Fuels Utilization

2.2.1 Distillery Impact Study (JO 7756)

The DOE Alcohol Fuels Program Plan (Document No. DOE/US-0001/2, March 1978) establishes DOE's role and plans for establishing alcohol fuel availability and end-use commercialization potential. The effort in this task is to determine the role that the distilling industry can fill in producing alcohol for fuel use. The study is examining the technological, economic, institutional, and environmental characteristics of the fermentation industries producing industrial ethanol and distilled spirits. The study is scheduled for completion in October 1978.

2.2.2 Immediate Action Studies Support (JO 7757)

The DOE Alcohol Fuels Program Plan incorporates the requirement for a series of studies to examine and help resolve key technological, economic, environmental, and institutional issues that obstruct or cloud commercialization decisions. As a consequence, an Alcohol Fuels Policy Review by DOE has been instituted. The effort in this task is to provide analysis

support to the currently-operative Alcohol Fuels End-use Task Force and to any subsequent immediate-action studies in this area. The current effort for the End-use Task Force is expected to end by 30 September 1978.

2.2.3 Fuel Economy Improvement Potential Study (JO 7758)

The effort in this two-phase study is to determine the combustion efficiency potential of spark ignition engines and the potential impact of fuel modifications. Phase I involves the analysis of the combustion losses of several late model engines, and is expected to be completed by the end of September 1978. Phase II involves a theoretical analysis of combustion inefficiencies as affected by variations in fuel heat release rate. A completion date for Phase II has not yet been determined.

2.2.4 Alternative Fuels Analysis Support (JO 7759)

The effort in this task is directed to providing analysis and assessment support in response to changing program needs or the requirement to respond to technological questions raised by developments in DOE and industry programs. The time involved varies, depending upon the specific area of investigation, and is expected to range from a few weeks to several months.

Task assignments to date include:

1. Assessment of H₂ vs. Battery-powered Automobiles (this is a continuation of study initiated under previous contract)
2. Preparation of Project Plan for Reliability Fleet Testing of Alcohol/Gasoline Blends

2.2.5 Special Alternative Fuels Studies (JO 7760)

This JO is reserved for prospective assignments of longer-range study activities which are expected, at the outset, to result in formal publications of The Aerospace Corporation. The first such assignment is delineated below.

2.2.5.1 Octane Requirements Analysis

Representatives from the EPA, the DOE, the DOT, and the FTC have formed a task force to investigate the increasing octane requirements of new vehicles and the impact on refiners' ability to produce adequate volumes of

gasoline to meet demand. The effort in this task is directed to providing analysis and assessment support to the task force activities. The specific assignments include attending meetings between the task force and industry representatives, gathering and coordinating information from these meetings and other sources, analyzing the relevant data necessary to support the objectives of the study, assessing the interaction of various regulatory programs, and performing special analyses as may be identified by the task force.

2.3 Nonhighway Transport Systems

2.3.1 Commercial Aviation Fuel Economy Study (JO 7761)

The effort in this study task is to examine commercial aviation operational policies and fuel conservation strategies and identify those that are the most beneficial and deserving of DOE support. The basic study effort and report rough draft were completed under the previous contract. Effort is currently under way to define the next level of study activity required and to define a meaningful schedule for accomplishing the work.

2.3.2 General Aviation Fuel Economy Study (JO 7762)

This JO is reserved for prospective assignment of a study which would examine the operational policies and fuel conservation strategies which would be most beneficial to the category of general aviation. It would thus parallel the Commercial Aviation Fuel Economy Study noted above in Section 2.3.1. No assignment has yet been made in this category.

2.3.3 Nonhighway Systems Analysis Support (JO 7763)

This JO is reserved for prospective assignments of analysis and assessment support in the air, rail, pipeline, and marine transport sectors, as required. One assignment has been made to date.

1. Optimization of Rail Car Structures for Energy Conservation (analysis and assessment of evaluation criteria)

2.4 New Concepts Evaluation (JO 7764)

The effort in this task is (1) to conduct technical evaluations of new concepts, inventions, and ideas offered to DOE/TEC by industry,

universities, government, and individuals, and (2) to conduct feasibility studies for the implementation and effective utilization of developments arising from the New Concepts Program of TEC. This activity is of a continuing nature and is expected to continue throughout the contract period.

2.5 Electric and Hybrid Vehicle R & D

On November 6, 1978, the EHV R & D support tasks were restructured as defined below in Sections 2.5.1 through 2.5.3. Refer to the Third Monthly Progress Report of October 1978 (7769.78.MGH-229) for assignments prior to November 6, 1978.

2.5.1 EHV Program Coordination Support (J0 7765)

In accordance with the provisions of the Electric and Hybrid Vehicle (EHV) Research, Development and Demonstration Act of 1976, DOE/TEC has instituted an R & D program which will culminate in the demonstration of up to 10,000 vehicles in in-use service.

DOE/TEC has established an EHV R & D Coordinating Committee to facilitate coordination and management of the various participants in the R & D program. The effort in this task is to provide close support to that Committee in the areas of analysis, assessment, and planning. This activity is of a continuing nature and is expected to continue throughout the contract period. Specific task assignments as of November 6, 1978 include:

1. R & D Committee Support

This task is a continuation and expansion of the previous assignment in this area. The expanded effort consists of careful review of laboratory and contractor monthly reports to advise the Committee of potential problem areas.

2. Level II R & D Plan

This is anticipated to be a major effort during the first half of FY 79.

3. Goals Study

This new task is to be a principal study during the year. Its thrust is the formulation of goals for the EHV R & D Program based on the Level I and Level II Plans.

4. Project Reporting System

This new task entails working with HQ staff to devise a project reporting system to allow HQ management closer cognizance and control over the field projects.

5. EHV Annual Report

This new task involves the preparation of the R & D Program chapter in the next EHV Annual Report.

6. Technology Brochure Preparation

This task involves assistance in the preparation of a brochure describing the EHV Technology Program.

7. Miscellaneous Support Activities

This task involves various "quick-support" activities requested by the R & D Coordinating Committee. One potential task is the preparation of another film on the Near-term Electric Vehicle program. Other activities in this area will be assigned as they occur during the year.

2.5.2 Electric and Hybrid Vehicle Analysis Support (JO 7766)

This task area encompasses assignments of analysis and assessment of electric and hybrid vehicle systems and components. Assignments as of November 6, 1978 include:

1. Planning Grant Technical Analyses

Technical analyses of the next round of Planning Grant applications are the scope of this task.

2. Loan Guaranty Technical Analyses

It is anticipated that we will be requested to provide technical analyses and evaluations of applications for loan guarantees.

3. Proposal/Report/Correspondence Analyses

This is an expansion of work in the preparation of replies to incoming correspondence. This will include more detailed analyses of proposals and reports, reviews of the DOE EHV Annual and Quarterly Reports, and reviews of miscellaneous DOE reports.

4. Purdue Resource Allocation Model

This task entails critiquing and assisting in the subsequent implementation of the Purdue University Opportunity/Risk Assessment Study.

5. Corporate Average Fuel Economy Analysis

It is anticipated that this analytical study will continue and expand during the year as Congressional hearings are conducted and legislative proposals are offered.

2.5.3 Electric and Hybrid Vehicle Performance Standards Support (JO 7767)

This task involves analyses of the current state of the art of the performance capabilities of EHV technology to provide a basis for recommending future-year EHV performance standards. It will provide DOE with a defensible basis for setting future standards. The first cycle is to be completed by December 1979.

2.6 Technology Assessment and Implementation (JO 7768)

This JO is reserved for prospective assignments of analysis and assessment support for the Technology Assessment and Implementation Branch. This Branch has not committed funds to the contract; no assignments have yet been requested.

2.7 Technical Program Documentation

2.7.1 Program Planning and Analysis (JO 7769)

This JO is reserved for prospective assignments of analysis and planning support for TEC division-wide activities or for those planning activities which overlap Branch functions. No assignments have yet been made.

2.7.2 Management Review and Control Documentation (JO 7770)

This JO is reserved for prospective assignments of planning and documentation support for preparation of TEC's annual MRCD. No assignments have yet been made.

3. Reporting and Coordination

As can be noted from the discussion in Section 2 above, the preponderance of assignments involves technical analysis support of the quick-response, relatively short-duration nature. These work efforts are

under way simultaneously for five Branches of TEC, and the results are often incorporated into ongoing TEC activities, as completed. The principal reporting mechanism from Aerospace to TEC pertaining to the analysis results of a given effort is a "memorandum report" transmitted by letter from Aerospace to TEC; the transmittal letter bears an identification number which incorporates the JO under which the work was performed.

In cases where the end product is more extensive, it may be published as an Aerospace technical report or as a DOE/TEC report, depending upon the wishes of the cognizant branch chief.

A Monthly Progress Report (MPR) is the principal tool for tracking (1) the tasks assigned to Aerospace, (2) the status and progress made in each such assignment, and (3) the expenditure of funds in each task area. For historical and record-keeping purposes, each such report will include an Appendix of Assignments and an Appendix of Reporting (see Appendix B of this report). In this manner, each branch chief can easily track assignments made and results received. In the expenditure area, each MPR will contain a breakdown, by JO, of both monthly and cumulative expenditures to date.

APPENDIX B

Summary Table of Principal Reporting Activities of
The Aerospace Corporation under Contract No. EM-78-C-03-2184
(Includes formal reports, drafts, and memorandums or other
working papers transmitted to DOE/TEC personnel to document
progress on assigned task activities)

Period Through 31 May 1979

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7751	<p><u>Automotive Technology Assessment Study</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Comments and Suggestions Pertaining to Format and Content Development of First Annual Report to Congress (Title III of Public Law 95-238)2. First "Strawman" Rough Draft of Annual Report to Congress on Implementation of Public Law 95-2383. Second "Strawman" Rough Draft of Annual Report to Congress on Implementation of Public Law 95-2384. Third Draft of Annual Report to Congress on Implementation of Public Law 95-2385. Fourth Draft of Annual Report to Congress on Implementation of Public Law 95-2386. Fifth Draft of Annual Report to Congress on Implementation of Public Law 95-238	<p>Briefing (23 pages) to DOE/NASA Management Review Meeting, 6-27-78</p> <p>Draft report, 7751.78.MGH-222, 1 November 1978</p> <p>Draft report, 7751.78.WUR.125 20 December 1978</p> <p>Draft Report, 7751.79.WUR.128 4 January 1979</p> <p>Draft report, 7751.79.WUR.02 5 January 1979</p> <p>Draft report, 7751.79.WUR.07 29 January 1979</p>	<p>Lombardi, et al.</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7751	<p><u>Automotive Technology Assessment Study</u> (continued)</p> <p>7. February 2 Draft of Annual Report to Congress on Implementation of Public Law 95-238</p> <p>8. February 27 Draft of Annual Report to Congress on Implementation of Public Law 95-238</p>	<p>Draft report, 7751.79.WUR.22 2 February 1979</p> <p>Draft report, 7751.79.WUR.30 26 February 1979</p>	<p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7752	<u>Technical Responses to Inquiries</u>	(Transmittal Letters)	
	1. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-120 6-15-78	Van Tassel
	2. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-122 6-16-78	Van Tassel
	3. Four evaluations	7752.78.MGH-123 6-20-78	Van Tassel
	4. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-126 6-21-78	Van Tassel
	5. Seven evaluations	7752.78.MGH-129 6-23-78	Van Tassel
	6. Eight evaluations	7752.78.MGH-130 6-27-78	Van Tassel
	7. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-131 6-28-78	Van Tassel
	8. Three evaluations	7752.78.MGH-132 6-29-78	Van Tassel
	9. Six evaluations	7752.78.MGH-135 7-6-78	Van Tassel
	10. Seven evaluations	7752.78.MGH-141 7-12-78	Van Tassel
	11. Seven evaluations	7752.78.MGH-142 7-13-78	Van Tassel
	12. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-143 7-14-78	Van Tassel
	13. Three evaluations	7752.78.MGH-145 7-17-78	Van Tassel
	14. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-148 7-20-78	Van Tassel
	15. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-149 7-21-78	Van Tassel

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7752	<u>Technical Responses to Inquiries (continued)</u>	(Transmittal Letters)	
	16. Seven evaluations	7752.78.MGH-151 7-25-78	Van Tassel
	17. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-152 7-26-78	Van Tassel
	18. Five evaluations	7752.78.MGH-154 8-1-78	Van Tassel
	19. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-155 8-3-78	Van Tassel
	20. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-156 8-4-78	Van Tassel
	21. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-159 8-9-78	Van Tassel
	22. Six evaluations	7752.78.MGH-165 8-15-78	Van Tassel
	23. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-169 8-17-78	Van Tassel
	24. Four evaluations	7752.78.MGH-175 8-21-78	Van Tassel
	25. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-176 8-22-78	Van Tassel
	26. Three evaluations	7752.78.MGH-183 8-25-78	Van Tassel
	27. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-187 8-30-78	Van Tassel
	28. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-188 8-31-78	Van Tassel
	29. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-194 9-8-70	Van Tassel
	30. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-195 9-11-78	Van Tassel

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7752	<u>Technical Responses to Inquiries (continued)</u>	(Transmittal Letters)	
	31. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-197 9-13-78	Van Tassel
	32. Seven evaluations	7752.78.MGH-199 9-15-78	Van Tassel
	33. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-202 9-19-78	Van Tassel
	34. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-203 9-20-78	Van Tassel
	35. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-204 9-21-78	Van Tassel
	36. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-205 9-25-78	Van Tassel
	37. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-207 9-28-78	Van Tassel
	38. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-208 10-2-78	Van Tassel
	39. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-209 10-5-78	Van Tassel
	40. Two evaluations	7752.78.MGH-213 10-16-78	Van Tassel
	41. Four evaluations	7752.78.MGH-214 10-19-78	Van Tassel
	42. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-216 10-24-78	Van Tassel
	43. One evaluation	7752.78.MGH-217 10-25-78	Van Tassel
	44. Three evaluations	7752.78.MGH-219 10-26-78	Van Tassel

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7752	<u>Technical Responses to Inquiries (continued)</u> 45. Three evaluations 46. One evaluation 47. Three evaluations 48. One evaluation 49. One evaluation 50. Three evaluations 51. Two evaluations 52. One evaluation 53. Five evaluations 54. One evaluation 55. One evaluation 56. Three evaluations	7752.78.MGH-220 10-27-78 7752.78.MGH-221 10-31-78 7752.78.MGH-223 11-2-78 7752.78.MGH-235 11-17-78 7752.78.MGH-236 11-20-78 7752.78.MGH-241 11-30-78 7752.78.MGH-243 11-30-78 7752.78.MGH-244 12-5-78 7752.78.MGH-251 12-12-78 7752.78.MGH-255 12-20-78 7752.78.MGH-256 12-26-78 7752.78.MGH-257 12-27-78	Van Tassel Van Tassel
	Note: Commencing in January 1979, all evaluations were telefaxed directly from Los Angeles to Germantown, Maryland, as received.		

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7753	<p><u>Highway Systems Analysis Support</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Review of SRI Draft Report, "Diesel Cars in the United States" 2. Test Plan for Demonstration and Evaluation of Gas Turbine Engine Powered Automobiles 3. Variables to Consider in Auto Fuel Consumption Projections 4. Review of Proposal, "Automobile Fuel Injection Device" 5. Review of Proposal, "The Otto-Atkinson Engine" 6. Review of Proposal, "Development and Demonstration of Medium Duty Trucks Powered by Open Chamber Stratified Charge Engines" 7. Diesel Engine Research and Development Status, and Requirements 8. Review of Proposal, "Hydraulic Power Management System for Automotive Applications" 9. "DOE Comments on the Prospective DOT 1979 Report to Congress" (First Draft) 10. Review of Proposal, "Improvement of Automotive Coolant Pump Performance" 	Memorandum Report 7753.78.WUR.66 7-11-78 Memorandum Report 7753.78.WUR.79 7-14-78 Memorandum Report 7753.78.MGH-144 7-14-78 Memorandum Report 7753.78.WCG-18 7-17-78 Memorandum Report 7753.78.WCG-20 7-18-78 Memorandum Report 7753.78.MGH-157 8-7-78 Briefing (40 pages) to DOE/TEC in Washington, D. C. 8-11-78 Memorandum Report 7753.78.WCG-23 8-15-78 Memorandum Report 7753.78.MGH-168 8-16-78 Memorandum Report 7753.78.WCG-24 8-18-78	Maxfield Themak Thur Lombardi Lombardi Themak Brogan, et al. Themak Lombardi Themak

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7753	<p><u>Highway Systems Analysis Support (continued)</u></p> <p>11. "DOE Comments on the Prospective DOT 1979 Report to Congress" (First Draft of 34-page Briefing)</p> <p>12. Final Draft of Briefing, "DOE Comments on the Prospective DOT 1979 Report to Congress" (34 pages)</p> <p>13. Final Draft of 85-page document, "DOE Comments on the Prospective DOT 1979 Report to Congress"</p> <p>14. Review of Proposal, "Mini-Sam Propulsion System," I.D. No. THP 7800838</p> <p>15. Rebuttal to Proposal Evaluation, "Britalus Continuous Combustion Rotary Engine"</p> <p>16. Review of Proposal, "Fuel Injection Systems"</p> <p>17. Review of Proposal, "Orbital Hydrostatic Accumulating Drive"</p> <p>18. Review of Proposal, "Ceramic Helical Expanders for Brayton Cycle Heat Engines"</p> <p>19. Review of Proposal, "Fuel Savings Project"</p> <p>20. Review of Proposal, "Brinkerhoff Split Cycle Engine"</p> <p>21. First draft, "Diesel Engine Research and Development Status and Needs"</p>	<p>Memorandum Report 7753.78.MGH-186 8-29-78</p> <p>Briefing on Sept. 13, 1978 at DOT Hdqrtrs.</p> <p>25 copies delivered on Sept. 13, 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WCG.27, 1 September 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WCG.28, 4 September 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WCG.29, 7 September 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WCG.30 11 September 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7753.78.RRB.02, 15 September 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WCG.31 18 September 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7753.78.RRB.03, 25 September 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WUR.102, 11 September 1978</p>	<p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi, Thur, Brogan</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Themak</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Thur</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Themak</p> <p>Brogan</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7753	<u>Highway Systems Analysis Support (continued)</u>		
	22. Revised draft, "Diesel Engine Research and Development Status and Needs"	Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WUR.106, 21 September 1978	Brogan
	23. "In-vehicle Fuel Economy and Emissions Tests of the Woodworth Carburetor" -- a release of June 6, 1978 report to Mr. A. Woodworth	Letter 7753.78.WUR-98 , 5 September 1978	Esposito
	24. "In-vehicle Fuel Economy and Emissions Tests of the Woodworth Carburetor" -- a release of data for June 6, 1978 report to Mr. Jerry Cohen of Olson Co.	Letter 7753.78.WUR.99 , 5 September 1978	Esposito
	25. "Comments Concerning Acceptance Criteria for Engines/ Vehicles in Demonstration Programs"	Memorandum Report, 7753.78.MGH-210, 6 October 1978	Themak
	26. "Suggested Changes to Diesel Engine Report"	Letter, 7753.78.MGH-218 , 25 October 1978	Lombardi
	27. "Comments Concerning Revisions to ADTECH Prospectus, Diesel Retrofit, and Woodworth Carburetor"	Memorandum Report, 7753.78.MGH-215, 23 October 1978	Lombardi
	28. Review of Proposal, "Hydrostatic Engine," I.D. No. THP-7801211	Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WCG.32 , 9 October 1978	Lombardi
	29. Review of Proposal, "Torch-Plug Stratified Charge Device," I.D. No. THP-7801186	Memorandum Report, 7753.78.RBB.04 , 9 October 1978	Lombardi
	30. Rebuttal to Correspondence of Proposer of "Rationale for Stratified Charge Engine of the Three-valve Type"	Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WCG.34 , 16 October 1978	Lombardi
	31. Review of Proposal, "Lessco Fuel Saving Device"	Memorandum Report, 7753.78.RRC.20 , 23 October 1978	Lombardi

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7753	<p><u>Highway Systems Analysis Support (continued)</u></p> <p>32. Review of Proposal, "A Reciprocating Brayton Cycle Engine" (Warren Engine)</p> <p>33. Final Report, "Diesel Engine Research and Development Status and Needs"</p> <p>34. Review of Proposal, "Synthetic Atmosphere Engine Development," by S. C. Plotkin</p> <p>35. Review of Proposal, "Adkins Rotary Engine"</p> <p>36. Review of Proposal, "Design and Development of Improved Stirling Cycle Engine," by Don S. Slack (THP-7900091)</p> <p>37. Transmittal of Changes to Diesel Report</p> <p>38. Transmittal of Masters for Diesel Report, ATR-78(7753)-1</p> <p>39. Review of Proposal, "Latent Heat Re-use System for Steam Engines," by Earling Steiner (THP-7900076)</p> <p>40. Masters and six copies of report, "Fuel Consumption and Engine Horsepower Projections for Highway Transportation Sector"</p> <p>41. Review of Proposal, "Determination of Two Phase Turbine Engine Characteristics" (TNP 7900261)</p> <p>42. Draft inputs to DOE's Diesel Briefing Book</p>	<p>Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WCG.35 16 November 1978</p> <p>Aerospace Report No. ATR-78(7753)-1 September 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7753.78.WUR.123 7 December 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7753.78.GJM.32 7 December 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7753.78.RBB.10 19 December 1978</p> <p>Memorandum 7753.78.WUR.122 6 December 1978</p> <p>Memorandum 7753.78.WUR.127 21 December 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7753.78.WCG.38 29 December 1978</p> <p>Aerospace Report No. ATR-78(7753)-2 April 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7753.79.WCG.02 15 January 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7753.79.WUR.06 22 January 1979</p>	<p>Lombardi</p> <p>Brogan, et al.</p> <p>Thur</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Thur</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p> <p>Lombardi</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7753	<u>Highway Systems Analysis Support (continued)</u> <p>43. Review of "Passenger Automobile Weight Projections of 1983-1986" (Corporate-Tech Planning, Inc.)</p> <p>44. Review of "Documentation of Fuel Economy and Cost Estimates Used in the Analysis of NEP II Automotive Conservation Initiatives" (Energy and Environmental Analysis, Inc.)</p> <p>45. Review of "EPA Draft Regulatory Analysis Report for Diesel Technology and Cost"</p> <p>46. Review of Proposal, "Gearbine Rotary Engine"</p> <p>47. Draft response to Congressman Findley regarding carburetor float issue</p> <p>48. Review of Proposal, "Dual-Cycle Heat Engine," submitted by David M. Van Den Einde</p> <p>49. Review of Proposal, "Pentagonal Electromagnetic Engine"</p> <p>50. "Alternate Fuel Economy Measures and Transportation Mileage Optimization"</p> <p>51. Crude Oil Savings (in Bar Chart format)</p> <p>52. Review of Proposal, "Proposed Improvements in Automotive Engines" (M. T. Leichtfuss)</p> <p>53. "Heat Engine Efficiency Comparison," text and tables</p>	Memorandum Report 7753.79.JJD.04 29 January 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.WUR.79.31 26 February 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.WUR.79.33 2 March 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.RBB.79.05 8 March 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.WCG.09 23 March 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.RBB.07 26 March 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.WCG.11 28 March 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.WUR.34 14 March 1979 FAXED Chart 23 March 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.RBB.09 3 April 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.WUR.39 4 April 1979	Lombardi Lombardi Themak Lombardi Lombardi Lombardi Lombardi Lombardi Brogan Brogan Lombardi Brogan

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7753	<u>Highway Systems Analysis Support (continued)</u> 54. Review of Proposal, "Electronic Fuel Saver and Emission Control System" (I.D. No. THP 7900524) 55. Communication with Rogers Corporation regarding Carburetor Float Analysis 56. Review of Proposal, "A Proposal for Development of a Mechanically Safe, Fuel Efficient, and Environmentally Safe Internal Combustion Engine (Enclosed Turbine Engine)" (I.D. No. THP 7900617) 57. Review of Proposal, "Research and Development Project for a High Efficiency Rankine Cycle Engine" (I.D. No. THK 90005) 58. Review of Proposal, "Positive Power Control Internal Combustion Engine," (I.D. No. THP 7900618) 59. Review Comments for EDP for Light Duty Diesels 60. Review of Proposal, "Vapor Tower Carburetor" (No. I.D.) 61. Review of Proposal, "Combustion Products Pressure Generator and Engines," (I.D. No. THK 80002) 62. Review of Lean Bleed Devices (No I.D.) 63. Review of Proposal, "Brian Engine" (No I.D.)	Memorandum Report 7753.79.RBB.11 19 April 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.GJM.20 26 April 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.RBB.12 27 April 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.GJM.21 2 May 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.RBB.13 3 May 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.WUR.61 15 May 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.RBB.14 21 May 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.WCG.13 18 May 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.WUR.63 22 May 1979 Memorandum Report 7753.79.WCG.14 25 May 1979	Thur Auger Lombardi Thur Lombardi Themak Thur Thur Thur Thur

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7753	<p><u>Highway Systems Analysis Support (continued)</u></p> <p>64. Submitted Report, "Theoretical and Actual Thermal Efficiency Characteristics of Conventional and Advanced Heat Engines"</p> <p>65. Review of Proposal, "HRI Variable Stroke Internal Combustion Engine" (I.D. No. THP-7900827)</p>	<p>Memorandum Report 7753.79.GJM.127 31 May 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7753.79.RBB.15 29 May 1979</p>	<p>Brogan</p> <p>Lombardi</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7756	<p><u>Distillery Impact Study</u></p> <p>1. Report entitled "The Potential Role of the Distilling Industry in Supplying Ethanol Fuel," by H. M. White</p> <p>2. Final report entitled "The Potential Role of the Distilling Industry in Supplying Ethanol Fuel," by H. M. White</p>	<p>Rough Draft dated January 1979</p> <p>Aerospace Report No. ATR-79(7756)-1 (25 copies plus report masters)</p>	<p>Ecklund</p> <p>Ecklund</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7757	<p><u>Immediate Action Studies Support</u></p> <p>1. Typewritten drafts of various sections of report for End-use Subcommittee of the Alcohol Fuels Policy Review during period August 7, 1978 to October 17, 1978</p>	<p>Memorandum of Record 7757.78.MGH-237 27 November 1978</p>	Ecklund

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7758	<p><u>Fuel Economy Improvement Potential Study</u></p> <p>1. Draft of "Effect of Combustion Burn Time on the Efficiency of Spark Ignition Engines"</p> <p>2. Report, "Combustion Efficiency of Six 1978 Model Year Spark Ignition and Diesel Engines"</p>	<p>Draft Report, 7758.79.GJM.03 9 February 1979</p> <p>Draft Report, 7758.79.GJM.14 2 April 1979</p>	<p>Fleming</p> <p>Fleming</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7759	<p><u>Alternative Fuels Analysis Support</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Review of LLL Report, "Energy Storage Systems for Automobile Propulsion" 2. Project Plan for Reliability Fleet Testing of Alcohol/Gasoline Blends (First Draft) 3. Detailed Plans for First Year's Activities of Reliability Fleet Test Program 4. Initiated Efforts to Secure Services of SWRI to Assist in Reliability Fleet Test Planning 5. Submitted paper, "Hydrogen Powered Versus Battery Powered Automobiles," for publication to International Journal of Hydrogen Energy 6. Report of CRC Meeting in Detroit on 12 December 1978 7. Report of Visit to Southwestern Bell and BETC 8. Updated Project Plan for Reliability Fleet Testing of Alcohol/Gasoline Blends 9. Briefing package, "DOE Reliability Fleet Test Program for Alcohol/Gasoline Fuels" (for presentation to Contractors Coordination Meeting, April 24-26, 1979, Dearborn, Michigan). 10. Review of Proposal, "Stability of Hydrocarbon Fuels" (Cohen and Cernansky) 	<p>Memorandum Report 7759.78.JJD.17 7-17-78</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7759.78.MGH-153 7-31-78</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7759.78.MGH-232 14 November 1978</p> <p>Memorandum 7759.78.MGH-248 11 December 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7759.78.JJD.38 14 December 1978</p> <p>H. White memo, 14 December 1978</p> <p>Memorandum 7759.78.HMW 28 December 1978</p> <p>Document dated 30 March 1979</p> <p>300 copies of Briefing Book</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7759.79 GJM.16 20 April 1979</p>	<p>Ecklund</p> <p>Ecklund</p> <p>Ecklund</p> <p>Ecklund</p> <p>Nejat Veziroglu</p> <p>Ecklund</p> <p>Ecklund</p> <p>Ecklund</p> <p>Ecklund</p> <p>Fleming</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7761	<p><u>Commercial Aviation Operational Energy Conservation Strategies</u></p> <p>1. Replies to comments of Delta Air Lines and Others</p> <p>2. Task Descriptions for Future Work in Extension of Current Study</p> <p>3. Briefing of "Examination of Commercial Aviation Operational Energy Conservation Strategies"</p> <p>4. Preliminary Work Statement Package for "Joint Continental Airlines/Aerospace/DOE Program for Reduced DC-10 Fuel Consumption"</p> <p>5. Report Masters, "Examination of Commercial Aviation Operational Energy Conservation Strategies"</p> <p>6. Review of "Aircraft Engine Compressor Blade Erosion Studies" (unsolicited proposal by Nielsen Engineering and Research Company, Inc.)</p> <p>7. Draft of "Improved Airframe Maintenance Program (IAMP), including Preliminary Work Statement and Schedule Package</p> <p>8. Suggested changes to report, "Examination of Commercial Aviation Operational Energy Conservation Strategies"</p> <p>9. Statements of Work for Improved Airframe Maintenance Program Tasks (for Continental Airlines and Alaska Airlines)</p> <p>10. Plan for the Development of a Program to Monitor Airline Fuel Economy</p>	<p>Memorandum Report, 7761.78.RRC.19, 27 September 1978</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7761.78.RRC.24 5 December 1978</p> <p>Briefing Book 26 January 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7761.79.RRC.02 23 January 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7761.79.WUR.08 29 January 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7761.79.RRC.24 7 February 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7761.79.RRC.25 9 February 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7761.79.RRC.27 7 March 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7761.WUR.79.41 11 April 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7761.79.RRC.33 1 May 1979</p>	<p>Alpaugh</p> <p>Alpaugh</p> <p>Alpaugh</p> <p>Alpaugh</p> <p>Alpaugh</p> <p>Alpaugh</p> <p>Metzger of Alaska Airlines</p> <p>Alpaugh</p> <p>Alpaugh</p> <p>Alpaugh</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7761	<p><u>Commercial Aviation Operational Energy Conservation Strategies (continued)</u></p> <p>11. Submitted Work Statement for Alaska Airlines Subcontract (through Contracts Office)</p> <p>12. Submitted Work Statement for Continental Airlines Subcontract (through Contracts Office)</p> <p>13. NASA 1979 Aeropropulsion Conference Trip Report</p> <p>14. Masters plus 20 copies of Report, "Examination of Commercial Aviation Operational Energy Conservation Strategies," Report No. ATR-79(7761)-1, October 1978</p>	<p>Letter Report 1645-C-5506 8 May 1979</p> <p>Letter Report 1645-C-5507 8 May 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7761.79.RRC.35 23 May 1979</p> <p>Letter plus formal report - 7761.79.RRC.36 30 May 1979</p>	<p>Alaska Airlines</p> <p>Continental Airlines</p> <p>Alpaugh</p> <p>Alpaugh</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7763	<p><u>Nonhighway Systems Analysis Support</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Calculations of Train Resistance and Horsepower Requirements of Unit Train <li>2. Review of Proposal, "Development of a Basic Design of an Advanced Wind-driven Cargo Ship" (I.D. No. TNP 900288) 	Memorandum Report, 7763.78.JJD.21 25 September 1978	Alpaugh

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7764	<p><u>New Concepts Evaluation (Proposals)</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. "Vehicle Drive Systems Including a Phased Rotary Type Engine with an Infinitely Variable Gear Ratio Automatic Transmission" (TNP-7800608) 2. "Development of the Wall Thermodynamic Cycle" (THK-80014) 3. "Research and Development of Concept Leading to an Automotive Alternator with Significantly Improved Efficiency and Weight" (TNP-7800582) 4. "An Energy Conserving Pollution Free Automobile Exhaust Device" (TNP-780074) 5. "A Study of a Gasoline Economy Car of Unique Design" (THP-7801104) 6. "Graybill Oil Rectifier" 7. "Diesel Pulsejet Engine for Pleasure Boats," (TNP-7900143) 8. "Optimization of Rail Car Structures for Energy Conservation," A Rebuttal 9. "Projected Characteristics of Hybrid Electric Cars," a GRC Internal Memorandum (No. 2200) 	Memorandum Report 7764.78.WCG-16 6-20-78 Memorandum Report 7764.78.WCG-17 6-23-78 Memorandum Report 7764.78.WCG-22 8-3-78 Memorandum Report 7764.78.WCG-25 8-14-78 Memorandum Report, 7764.78.WCG.33, 9-13-78 Memorandum Report, 7764.78.GJM-28 28 November 1978 Memorandum Report, 7764.78.WCG.37 14 December 1978 Memorandum Report 7764.78.WUR.124 14 December 1978 Memorandum Report 7764.79.JJD.10 23 May 1979	Starr Starr Starr Starr Starr Starr Starr Alpaugh Maxfield

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7765	<p><u>EHV Program Coordination Support</u></p> <p>1. Meeting Summary, First EHV R & D Work Session</p> <p>2. Meeting Summary, Second EHV R & D Work Session and EHV Performance Parameter Table</p> <p>3. Revised Meeting Summary, Second EHV R & D Work Session</p> <p>4. Small Business Planning Grant Review</p> <p>5. Inclusion of Electric Vehicles Into the Corporate Average Fuel Economy Standards</p> <p>6. Revised Briefing, "The Implications of Amending the Corporate Average Fuel Economy Standards to Include Electric and Hybrid Vehicles"</p> <p>7. Meeting Notes from January 18, 1979 meeting with GE, Chrysler, and Globe-Union</p> <p>8. Technical Review of Three Proposals Submitted under Planning Grant Program</p>	<p>Memorandum Report 7765.78.rh.26 6-26-78</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7765.78.rh.27 7-6-78</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7765.78.rh.29 7-12-78</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7765.78.rh.31 7-24-78</p> <p>Memorandum Report 7765.78.rh.33 8-3-78</p> <p>Briefing Book 7765.rh.79.04 17 January 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7765.rh.79.05 19 January 1979</p> <p>Memorandum Report, 7765.RTH.79.26 27 April 1979</p>	<p>Kirk</p> <p>Kirk</p> <p>Kirk</p> <p>Kirk</p> <p>Kirk</p> <p>Kirk</p> <p>Kirk</p>

Job Order Number	Description	Type of Report	Recipient at DOE/TEC
7770	<p><u>Management Review and Control Documentation</u></p> <p>1. Revision of 1978 MRCD masters (originally prepared under previous contract)</p>	Memorandum Report, 7770.WUR.78.103, 12 September 1978	Wilson