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DOE/ET/27112-5(Vol.2)
(DE84002533)

Energy

GEOTHERMAL

GEOPRESSURED GEOTHERMAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

Second Edition: Geopressure Thesaurus

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May 1983
Date Published

Work Performed Under Contract No. AC08-79ET27112

Center for Energy Studies
The University of Texas at Austin
Austin, Texas

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DOE/ET/27112-5(Vol.2)
(DE84002533)
Distribution Category UC-66

Geopressured Geothermal Bibliography

Volume II (Geopressure Thesaurus)

Second Edition

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Prepared for the

U.S. Department of Energy
Division of Energy Technology

Under contract DE AC 08 79 ET 27112

Date Published - May 1983

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This project was the cooperative effort of several people. Dr. Kamy Sepehrnoori was the principal investigator. Frances Carter served as the project manager, and Robert Schneider functioned as a programmer analyst for this project. Steve Street acted as associate editor and Kira McGill, as data entry operator. Special thanks go to the contributors to the first edition.

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1.0 Introduction

This thesaurus of terminology associated with the geopressured geothermal energy field has been developed as a part of the Geopressured Geothermal Information System data base. It is a compilation of terms displaying synonymous, hierarchical, and other relationships between terms. These terms, which are called descriptors, constitute the special language of the information retrieval system -- the system vocabulary.

The function of this thesaurus is to provide a standardized vocabulary for the information storage and retrieval system to facilitate both the indexing and subject-searching processes. In indexing, a thesaurus is used to translate the natural language of the document to be indexed into the standardized system vocabulary and to place the document at the appropriate level of generality or specificity in relation to the other documents in the data base. In subject retrieval, the thesaurus is used to match the natural language used in search requests with the system vocabulary and to find the most appropriate term to represent a concept. The role of the thesaurus in an information-retrieval system is illustrated in Figure 1.

The Geopressure Thesaurus is such an information retrieval thesaurus. Its role in the Geopressured Geothermal Information System is to provide a controlled vocabulary of sufficient specificity for subject indexing and retrieval of documents in the geopressured geothermal energy field.

Several other thesauri overlap in coverage with the Geopressure Thesaurus. The thesauri most closely related to the Geopressure Thesaurus in coverage are the DOE Energy Information Data Base Subject Thesaurus (8) and the Geothermal Thesaurus being developed at the Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory(LBL) (7). The Geopressure Thesaurus differs from these thesauri in two respects: 1) specificity of the vocabulary or subject scope and 2) display format.

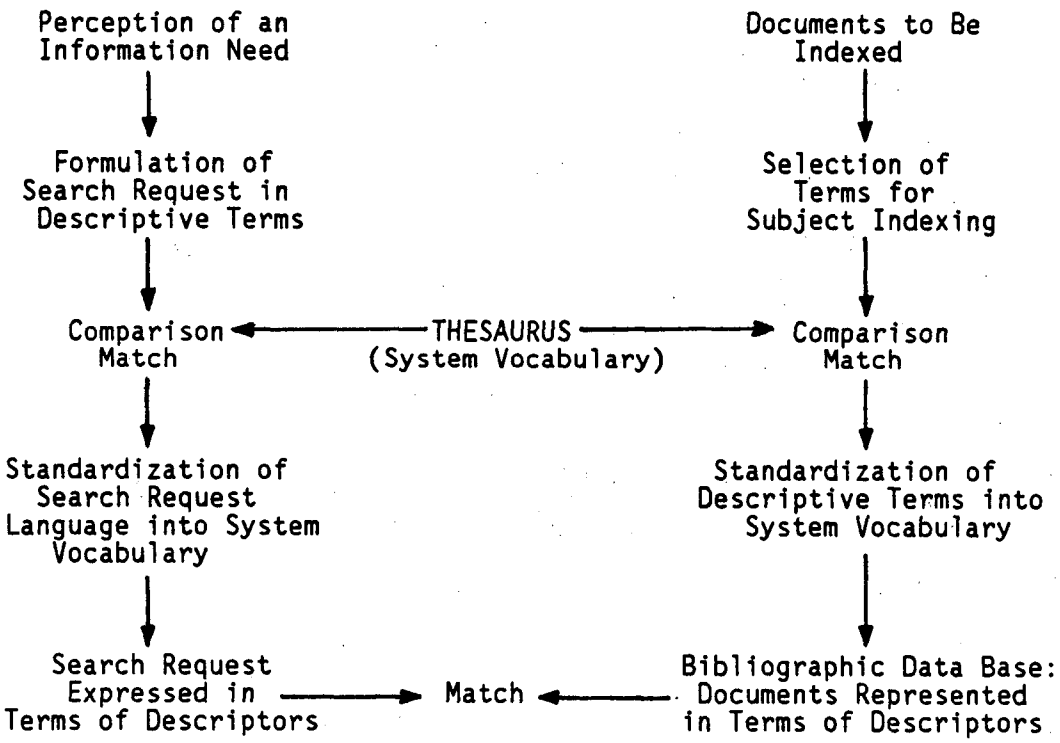

FIGURE 1 Role of a Thesaurus in an Information-Retrieval System

2.0 Subject Scope

The subject scope of the Geopressure Thesaurus includes such topics as:

1. Geopressure resource assessment: geographical distribition, estimated reserves.

2. Geology, hydrology, and geochemistry of geopressured systems.

3. Geopressure exploration and exploration technology: geophysical, geological, geochemical and hydrological methods of detecting and evaluating geopressured resources.

4. Geopressured reservoir engineering and drilling technology: drilling, development, and production of wells, corrosion, well tests, and measurements.

5. Economic aspects: financial incentives, cost estimates, taxation, and economic feasibility of developing geopressured resources for commercial and/or residential utilization.

6. Environmental aspects: effects of geopressure development on air, water, and land environments, subsidence, noise, land use, pollution.

7. Legal, institutional, and sociological aspects: effects of federal, state, and local laws and regulations in geopressure development, land use, societal considerations.

8. Electrical and nonelectrical utilization.

9. Other energy sources, especially methane and other fossil fuel reserves, associated with geopressured reservoirs.

DOE's Energy Information Data Base contains information on all aspects of energy sources, while the LBL Geothermal Thesaurus is limited to the geothermal energy field (6). The Geopressure Thesaurus is being developed to provide a highly specialized indexing vocabulary for geopressure information. Some topics included in the subject scope, such as economic and environmental aspects, are common to all fields, so that the vocabulary structure for environmental and economic terms is nearly identical in all three thesauri. Other topics, such as geographic distribution of abnormal formation pressure and geology of geopressured resources, require descriptors not found in either the DOE or LBL geothermal vocabulary.

3.0 Compatibility

The overlap in coverage between the GGIS Bibliographic Data Base and LBL's GEODOC and DOE's RECON data base increases the possibility of exchange of materials between data bases. To ensure compatibility with these data bases, vocabulary links between the thesauri have been incorporated into the Geopressure Thesaurus in the form of USE refererences. These references guide the user from the form of term used in other thesauri to the term expressing the same concept in the Geopressure Thesaurus.

The same style of coordinate indexing used in the LBL Geothermal Thesaurus and DOE's Subject Thesaurus has been adopted so that compatibility in hierarchical structure may also be maintained.

4.0 Display Format

The Geopressure Thesaurus differs from most conventional thesauri in that it will be available in an on-line display for interactive searching at a computer terminal. This capability represents a departure from the static, noninteractive searching required in the use of the typical thesaurus which is available in hard-copy only.

An on-line display has several advantages:

1. Availability of the Thesaurus
   The user doesn't need a copy of the thesaurus while searching because he always has access to the most current version of the thesaurus via his computer terminal.

2. Facility of Use
   In an on-line display the computer looks up the term for the user, thus reducing the amount of time spent by the user finding thesaurus terms and devising search strategies for computer-based retrieval.

   Looking at a display for a particular descriptor, the user may decide that he wants to expand it. He can then call up the display for narrower descriptors. The process can be repeated until the proper descriptor is found.

3. Flexibility of Thesaurus Maintenance
   A thesaurus is a dynamic structure which must be continuously revised and updated based on experience in its use so as to reflect the most recent developments in the subject field. Since the input data for the Geopressure Thesaurus is stored in machine-readable form on magnetic media, updating and revision can be continuous. Additions and deletions of terms can be made within the body of the thesaurus rather than in periodic supplements.

5.0 Thesaurus Structure

The guidelines for "Thesaurus Structure, Construction, and Use" (2) issued by the Z39 committee of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) have been adopted as the standards for the Geopressure Thesaurus.

5.1 Cross-Reference Structure

The relationships used in the GGIS Thesaurus are the following:

Cross-References	Symbols
Use	USE
Broader (more general) term	BT
Narrower (more specific) term	NT
Related term	RT
See	SEE

USE references lead the thesaurus user from a term that is not an authorized term in the system to one that is authorized. They prevent information from being dispersed in the data base under different descriptors representing identical concepts. USE references often refer to a preferred synonym, for example, GEOPRESSURED REGIONS USE GEOPRESSURED ZONES. They also may refer to or from an abbreviation, for example, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA USE USA. The reciprocal of the USE reference, the USED FOR reference, which would ordinarily accompany the term to which the USE reference refers, does not appear in the displays for descriptors in the Geopressure Thesaurus.

The BROADER TERM (BT) and NARROWER TERM (NT) relationships show class membership or geographic inclusion. A BT reference leads the user to a more general term and a NT reference leads to a more specific term; for each BROADER TERM reference there is a corresponding NARROWER TERM reference, for example,

INJECTION WELLS	WELLS
BT1 WELLS	NT1 INJECTION WELLS

The number following the relationship symbol indicates the level in the heirarchy.

TEXAS	USA
BT1 USA	BT1 NORTH AMERICA
BT2 NORTH AMERICA	NT1 TEXAS
NT1 CAMERON COUNTY	
NT1 NUECES COUNTY	

The RELATED TERM reference is used as a guide from a given term to other terms that are closely related in ways other than the BT-NT relationship and that the user might want to be reminded of in his search for the most appropriate authorized descriptor. It may also serve to suggest other fruitful search strategies to the searcher.

PERMEABILITY	POROSITY
RT POROSITY	RT PERMEABILITY

SEE references are discussed in the Term Entry section.

5.2 Term Form

Terms chosen for inclusion in the thesaurus are regularized in form in accordance with the ANSI standards for thesauri. Terms may consist of one to several words but should represent a single concept. In general, noun forms such as single nouns, noun phrases, or gerunds are preferred to

adjectival or verb forms. For example, OFFSHORE LICENSING is used rather than LICENSE; INJECTION rather than INJECT. Noun phrases are written to exclude prepositions, for example HEAT EFFECTS rather than EFFECTS OF HEAT. The singular form is used for processes, properties, and unique things; the plural form is used for classes of things.
Examples are:

1. Processes:
   Cooling
   Inspection
   Metamorphism
   Sedimentation

2. Properties:
   Density
   High Pressure
   Salinity
   Viscosity

3. Unique Things:
   Earth Planet
   Oxygen

4. Classes of Things:
   Gases
   Petroleum Deposits
   Salts

5.3 Term Entry

Terms consisting of two or more words are entered in their natural word order, for example, BOTTOM HOLE PRESSURE rather than PRESSURE, BOTTOM HOLE. In most thesauri the inverted forms are included as cross-references, for example, PRESSURE (BOTTOM HOLE) USE BOTTOM HOLE PRESSURE. However, inverted entries pose a problem in a thesaurus with an on-line display since the computer only searches for the form of the term entered by the user and inverted terms may be entered in several different ways. This problem is especially evident for terms like PRESSURE and TEMPERATURE which are considered too broad for indexing and searching in a thesaurus of geopressure terms yet have many narrower terms, e.g., BOTTOM HOLE PRESSURE, FLUID PRESSURE, HIGH PRESSURE, which require inverted entry cross-references. In the Geopressure Thesaurus this problem has been handled by grouping the narrower terms under the broader term with a SEE reference indicating that one or more of the narrower terms should be substitiuted for the broader term, for example:

PRESSURE
  SEE BOTTOM HOLE PRESSURE
      FLUID PRESSURE
      VAPOR PRESSURE

SEE references also serve another related purpose. Because the thesaurus is computer generated, each word in a compound term, such as THERMAL EFFLUENTS, is indexed, along with the compound term. To indicate that these

individual words are not legitimate descriptors, SEE references are used to direct the user to the appropriate compound term(s). For example, THERMAL EFFLUENTS appears as two separate words:

EFFLUENTS	THERMAL
SEE THERMAL EFFLUENTS	SEE GEOTHERMAL FLUIDS
SEE WASTE HEAT	SEE THERMAL EFFLUENTS

as well as in its correct phrase form:

THERMAL EFFLUENTS
RT GEOTHERMAL FLUIDS
RT WASTE HEAT

The SEE references will also indicate related terms listed under the correct compound term, hence the appearance of WASTE HEAT under EFFLUENTS and GEOTHERMAL FLUIDS under THERMAL. Both are related terms of THERMAL EFFLUENTS.

In the case of compound terms which are not themselves legitimate terms, both SEE and USE references are provided, for example, ACID TREATMENT:

ACID
SEE ACIDIZATION

ACID TREATMENT
USE ACIDIZATION

TREATMENT
SEE ACIDIZATION

6.0 Method of Preparation

A combination of approaches has been used in the construction of the geopressured geothermal vocabulary. First, a small test thesaurus was prepared by converting part of the list of descriptors used by other data bases to index geopressure information into a hierarchical structure. The Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory Geothermal Thesaurus served as the prototype for the hierarchical structure. Second, in order to ensure that the vocabulary reflects current usage in the field, candidate terms were collected from titles, abstracts, and indexing of a representative sample of documents, including documents stored in GEOBIB, numerous review articles, textbooks, and glossaries. Finally, terms were extracted from other more general vocabularies such as "The LBL Geothermal Thesaurus," "DOE Energy Information Data Base Subject Thesaurus," the Engineers Joint Council "Thesaurus of Engineering Terms" (5), the "Thesaurus of Water Resource Terms" prepared by the Bureau of Reclamation of the U.S. Department of the Interior (9), the American Petroleum Institute "API Thesaurus" (3) , the American Geological Institute "GeoRef Thesaurus and Guide to Indexing" (1), the Engineering Index "SHE: Subject Headings for Engineering" (4), and the "Exploration and Production Thesaurus" prepared by the University of Tulsa (10).

7.0 Work Plan

The flow chart in Figure 2 illustrates the general flow of work in thesaurus construction. This procedure has been followed in the construction of the Geopressure Thesaurus with the exception that a small test thesaurus was prepared using terms from a single primary source. This minithesaurus was then refined and expanded with terms derived from other sources.

As with all thesauri, there are terms which have been inadvertently omitted and terms included whose usefulness is doubtful. In order to detect omissions, ambiguities, redundancies, errors, and needed additional cross-references, three types of tests will be performed:

Consultation with subject experts
Interactive retrieval experiments, including analysis of user search requests
Indexing experiments

Since a thesaurus is a dynamic structure in need of continuous revision, the list of terms will be reviewed periodically and the classificatory structure refined to ensure effective retrieval. Unused terms will be evaluated for possible elimination and new terms will be added when they are needed for indexing. A new thesaurus will be published annually to alert users to these changes.

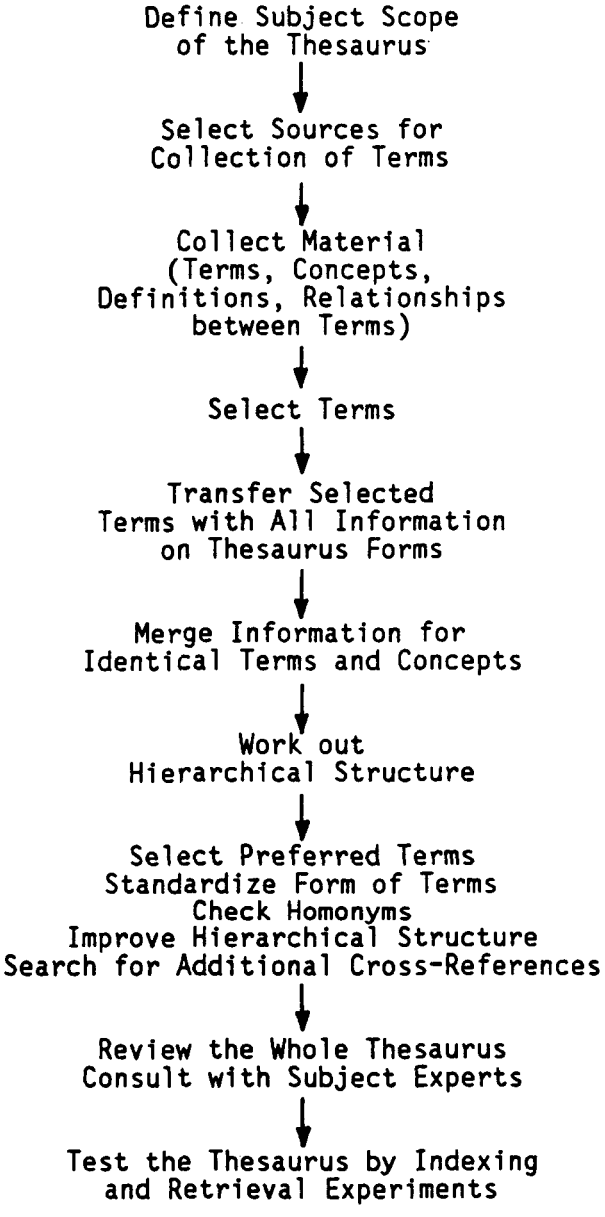

FIGURE 2 Flow of Work in Thesaurus Construction

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9.0 Citations

Abandoned wells
BT1 Wells
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NT1 Philippines
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BT1 Seas
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Atmospheric
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Atmospheric pollution
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Atmospheric precipitations
BT1 Meteorology
NT1 Frost
NT1 Rain
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RT Climates
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BT1 Brazoria Fairway
BT2 Frio Formation
BT1 Brazoria County
BT2 Texas
BT3 USA
NT1 Chocolate Bayou Geothermal Field

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NT1 Australia
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Automatic data processing
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RT Resource depletion

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See US AEC

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RT Bottom hole pressure
RT Well testing

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BT1 Microorganisms
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Balance (energy)

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See High pressure
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BT1 Sulfate minerals
BT2 Minerals
RT Barium sulfates

Barium
BT1 Alkaline earth metals
BT2 Metals
Also see Barium inorganic compounds

Barium inorganic compounds
NT1 Barium sulfates

Barium sulfates
BT1 Barium inorganic compounds
BT1 Sulfates
BT2 Sulfur inorganic compounds
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RT Barite

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BT1 Extrusive rocks
BT2 Igneous rocks

Baseline Ecology
BT1 Ecology

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BT1 Geologic structures
NT1 Ocean basins
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RT Artesian water
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BT1 Igneous intrusions
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Bed thickness
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BT1 Power generation
RT Binary cycles
RT Gas turbine power generation

Binary cycles
RT Binary cycle power generation
RT Thermodynamic cycles

Binary fluid systems
RT Gas turbine power generation
RT Geothermal energy conversion
RT Thermodynamic cycles

Biological
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BT1 Effects
RT Biology
RT Environmental effects
RT Toxicity

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NT1 Ecology
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RT Ecosystems
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Biomass
NT1 Plants

Biosphere
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BT1 Stratigraphy
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Biotope
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Bismuth
BT1 Metals
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Blowout preventers
RT Blowouts
RT Drilling equipment
RT Natural gas wells
RT Oil wells

Blowouts
BT1 Accidents
RT Blowout preventers
RT Kicks
RT Oil wells
RT Pressure release
RT Safety
RT Well drilling
RT Wells

Boilers
RT Boiling

RT Thermal power plants

Boiling
BT1 Phase transformations
RT Boilers
RT Evaporation
RT Heat transfer
RT Heating
RT Steam generators
RT Two phase flow

Bop
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Borehole
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Borehole diameter
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Boreholes
RT Jets
RT Rock drilling
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Boring
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Borneo
BT1 Islands

Boron
BT1 Semimetals
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Boron inorganic compounds

Bottom hole pressure
BT1 Well characteristics
RT Back pressure
RT Formation testing
RT Pressure measurement
RT Reservoir pressure
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Bottom hole pumps
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BT1 Well characteristics
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RT Brayton cycle power generation
RT Brayton cycle power systems
RT Gas turbine power generation

Brayton cycle power generation
RT Brayton cycle

Brayton cycle power systems
RT Brayton cycle
RT Power generation

Brazoria County
BT1 Texas
BT2 Gulf Coast
NT1 Austin Bayou Prospect

Brewster County
BT1 Texas
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Brine
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Brine disposal
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RT Salt water
RT Salts
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Brittleness
BT1 Mechanical properties
RT Elasticity

Bromides
BT1 Halides
BT1 Bromine inorganic compounds

Bromine
BT1 Halogens
BT2 Nonmetals
Also see Bromine inorganic compounds

Bromine inorganic compounds
NT1 Bromides

Brooks County
BT1 Texas
BT2 Gulf Coast

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Budgets
RT Allocations
RT Charges
RT Constraints
RT Cost
RT Economics
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Buildings
NT1 Animal shelters
NT1 Commercial buildings
NT1 Farm buildings
NT1 Greenhouses
NT1 Industrial buildings
NT1 Mobile homes
NT1 Public buildings
NT1 Residential buildings
RT Construction
RT Retrofitting
Also see Apartment buildings
Also see Office buildings

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Also see Pressure buildup
Use Accumulation

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See Density

Bulk density
Use Density

Bureau of Reclamation
Use US Bureau of Reclamation

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RT Compaction
RT Diagenesis
RT Hydrothermal alteration
RT Lithification
RT Metamorphism
RT Mineralization
RT Sedimentation
Also see Depth

Burial depth
Use Depth

By-products
RT Anthropogenic occurrence
RT Desalination
RT Economics
RT Industry

RT Recovery processes

Cadmium
BT1 Metals
BT2 Elements

Calcasieu Parish
BT1 Louisiana
BT2 Gulf Coast

Calcite
BT1 Carbonate minerals
BT2 Minerals
RT Calcium carbonates
RT Limestone
RT Marble

Calcium
BT1 Alkaline earth metals
BT2 Metals
Also see Calcite
Also see Calcium chlorides
Also see Calcium inorganic compounds
Also see Calcium sulfates
Also see Calcium carbonates
Also see Dolomite

Calcium carbonates
BT1 Calcium inorganic compounds
BT1 Carbonates
BT2 Oxygen inorganic compounds
RT Calcite
RT Dolomite

Calcium chlorides
BT1 Calcium inorganic compounds
BT1 Chlorides
BT2 Chlorine inorganic compounds

Calcium inorganic compounds
NT1 Calcium carbonates
NT1 Calcium chlorides
NT1 Calcium sulfates

Calcium sulfates
BT1 Calcium inorganic compounds
BT1 Sulfates
BT2 Oxygen inorganic compounds
BT2 Sulfur inorganic compounds
RT Anhydrite
RT Gypsum

Calculation
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Calculation methods
RT Mathematical methods
RT Measurement
RT Measuring methods
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Calibration
RT Accuracy
RT Measuring instruments
RT Measuring methods
RT Sensitivity

California
BT1 USA
BT2 North America
NT1 Coalinga
NT1 Coso Hot Springs KGRA
NT1 Geysers Geothermal Field
NT1 Great Valley
NT1 Imperial County
NT1 Imperial Valley
NT1 Kettleman Hills
NT1 Lost Hills
NT1 Mono-long Valley KGRA
NT1 San Andreas Fault
NT1 San Joaquin Valley
RT Coast ranges
RT Franciscan Formation

Caliper
See Caliper logging
See Hole diameter

Caliper logging
BT1 Well logging
RT Hole diameter

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RT Facies maps

Calstic ratio maps

RT Facies maps

Cambrian
See Cambrian Period

Cambrian Period
BT1 Paleozoic Era
BT2 Geologic times

Cameron County
BT1 Texas
BT2 Gulf Coast

Cameron Fairway
BT1 Texas
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

Cameron Parish
BT1 Louisiana
BT2 Gulf Coast

Cane
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Cap
See Aquifers
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Cap rock
RT Aquifers
RT Rocks
RT Salt domes
RT Traps

Capacity
See Specific heat

Capillary
See Capillary water
See Free water

Capillary pressure
RT Capillary water
RT Pore pressure
RT Surface properties

Capillary water
BT1 Subsurface waters
RT Free water

Capillary Flow
BT1 Fluid flow

Capital
RT Cost
RT Economics
RT Financing
RT Investment

Caps
See Natural gas

Carbon
BT1 Nonmetals
BT2 Elements
Also see Carbon dioxide
Also see Carbon inorganic compounds
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Also see Dissolved gases

Carbon dioxide
BT1 Carbon inorganic compounds
BT1 Oxygen inorganic compounds
RT Dissolved gases

Carbon inorganic compounds
NT1 Carbon dioxide
NT1 Carbonates

Carbon steels
BT1 Steels
BT2 Alloys

Carbonate
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See Carbonates
See Sedimentary rocks

Carbonate minerals
BT1 Minerals
NT1 Calcite
NT1 Dolomite
NT1 Shortite
NT1 Siderite
RT Carbonate rocks
RT Carbonates

Carbonate rocks
BT1 Reservoir rocks
BT2 Rocks
RT Carbonate minerals
RT Dolomite
RT Limestone

RT Sedimentary rocks

Carbonates
BT1 Carbon inorganic compounds
BT1 Oxygen inorganic compounds
NT1 Calcium carbonates
RT Carbonate minerals
Also see Calcite
Also see Calcium carbonates
Also see Dolomite
Also see Magnesium carbonates

Carboniferous
See Carboniferous Periods

Carboniferous Periods
BT1 Paleozoic Era
BT2 Geologic times
NT1 Mississippian Period
NT1 Pennsylvanian Period

Caribbean
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Caribbean Sea
BT1 Atlantic Ocean
BT2 Seas
NT1 Gulf of Mexico

Carnot
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Carnot cycle
BT1 Thermodynamic cycles

Carpathian Basin
BT1 Hungary
BT2 Europe

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Case histories
BT1 Document types
RT Field studies

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BT1 Design
RT Well casings
RT Well completion

Casings
See Well casings
See Well design
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See Wells

Caspian Basin
RT Caspian Sea
RT USSR

Caspian Sea
BT1 Lakes
BT2 Surface waters
RT Caspian Basin
RT USSR

Catagenesis
RT Diagenesis
RT Sediments

Cations
BT1 Ions
RT Electrolysis

Cavitation
RT Descaling
RT Erosion
RT Fluid flow
RT Pitting corrosion

Cavitation erosion
Use Cavitation

Cells
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See Earth mantle
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See Tectonics

Cement
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Cement bond logging
BT1 Well logging
RT Sonic logging

Cementing
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See Well cementing
See Well design

Cenozoic Era
BT1 Geologic times
NT1 Quaternary Period

NT1 Tertiary Period

Central
See Central America
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Central heating plants
RT District heating
RT Space heating

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NT1 El Salvador

Cerro Prieto
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Cerro Prieto Geothermal Field
BT1 Geothermal fields
BT1 Mexico
BT2 North America
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BT1 Alkali metals
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BT1 Silica minerals
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RT Budgets
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See Qualitative chemical analysis
See Quantitative chemical analysis
See Rock properties
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Chemical analysis
BT1 Analysis
NT1 Qualitative chemical analysis
NT1 Quantitative chemical analysis
RT Chemical analysis methods
RT Chemical composition
RT Classification

Chemical analysis methods
BT1 Measuring methods
NT1 Air analysis
NT1 Chromatography
NT1 Gas chromatography
NT1 Gas analysis
NT1 Spectroscopy
RT Chemical analysis
RT Qualitative chemical analysis
RT Quantitative chemical

analysis

Chemical composition
BT1 Composition
RT Abundance
RT Chemical analysis
RT Concentration dependence
RT Ph value
RT Qualitative chemical analysis
RT Quantitative chemical analysis
RT Rock properties
RT Salinity
RT Saturation

Chemical effluents
RT Gaseous wastes
RT Liquid wastes
RT Mineral wastes
RT Pollution
RT Solid wastes

Chemical equilibrium
BT1 Equilibrium
RT Chemical reactions
RT Saturation

Chemical explosions
BT1 Explosions

Chemical explosives
BT1 Explosives

Chemical properties
NT1 Flammability
NT1 Ph value
NT1 Salinity
NT1 Solubility
RT Chemical reactions
RT Chemistry
RT Physical properties
RT Surface properties

Chemical reactions
NT1 Corrosion
NT1 Decomposition
NT1 Polymerization
NT1 Redox reactions
RT Chemical equilibrium
RT Chemical properties
RT Chemistry
RT Ph dependence
RT Rock fluid interactions

Chemical treatment
Use Acidization

Use Ph adjustment

Chemically precipitated rocks
Use Evaporites

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RT Adsorption
RT Chromatography
RT Diffusion
RT Porosity
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Chemistry
NT1 Geochemistry
RT Chemical properties
RT Chemical reactions
RT Qualitative chemical analysis
RT Quantitative chemical analysis

Chert
BT1 Nonclastic rocks
BT2 Sedimentary rocks

China
BT1 Asia
BT2 Continents
Also see South China Sea

Chlorides
BT1 Chlorine inorganic compounds
BT1 Halides
NT1 Calcium chlorides
NT1 Magnesium chlorides
NT1 Sodium chlorides
Also see Calcium chlorides
Also see Magnesium chlorides
Also see Sodium chlorides

Chlorine
BT1 Halogens
BT2 Nonmetals
Also see Chlorine inorganic compounds

Chlorine inorganic compounds
NT1 Chlorides

Chlorite
See Chlorite minerals

Chlorite minerals
BT1 Silicate minerals

BT2 Minerals

Chocolate Bayou Geothermal Field
BT1 Geothermal fields
BT1 Texas
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

Chromatography
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BT2 Measuring methods
NT1 Gas chromatography
RT Chemisorption

Chromium
BT1 Transition elements
BT2 Metals

Circulating
See Circulating rate

Circulating rate
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BT2 Rates

Circulation
RT Drilling fluids
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Circulation rate
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Clastic rocks
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RT Argillaceous rocks
RT Clay mineralogy
RT Clay minerals
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Clay mineralogy
RT Clay
RT Clay minerals

Clay minerals
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RT Argillaceous rocks
RT Clay
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RT Sand

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RT Thermodynamic cycles

Co-generation
BT1 Power generation
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Coal
BT1 Fossil fuels
BT2 Fuels
RT Coal deposits
RT Coal reserves
RT Vitrinite
Also see Coal reserves

Coal deposits
RT Coal
RT Coal reserves

RT Well logging equipment

Coal reserves
BT1 Reserves
RT Coal
RT Coal deposits

Coalinga
BT1 California
BT2 Gulf Coast

Coast
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See Coast ranges
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Coast ranges
BT1 Mountains
RT California
RT Oregon

Coastal
See Coastal waters
See Gulf Coast
See Seas
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Coastal regions
RT Coastal waters
RT Shores

Coastal waters
BT1 Surface waters
RT Coastal regions
RT Continental shelf
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RT Offshore sites
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RT Corrosion protection

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Coefficient of thermal expansion
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Collecting tanks
BT1 Surface equipment
BT2 Equipment

Colorado
BT1 USA
BT2 North America
RT Rio Grande Rift

Colorado County
BT1 Texas
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

Colorado Fairway
BT1 Texas
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

Colorimetry
Use Absorption spectroscopy

Combined
See Combined cycle power plants
See Combined cycle power generation
See Thermodynamic cycles

Combined cycle power generation
BT1 Power generation

Combined cycle power plants
BT1 Thermal power plants
BT2 Power plants

Combined cycles
RT Thermodynamic cycles

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Commercial buildings
BT1 Buildings

NT1 Office buildings

Commercialization
RT Demonstration programs
RT Market
RT Technology utilization

Communities
RT Demography
RT Ecosystems
RT Populations
RT Public health
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Compaction
RT Burial
RT Compression
RT Consolidation
RT Diagenesis
RT Ground subsidence
RT Porosity
RT Reservoir engineering
RT Sandstone

Comparative
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Comparative evaluations
RT Correlation
RT Cost benefit analysis
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RT Evaluation
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RT Functional models
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RT Performance
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See Well design
See Well drilling

Completion (wells)
Use Well completion

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Composition
NT1 Chemical composition
NT1 Mineral composition
Also see Ph value
Also see Rock properties
Also see Salinity
Also see Scale monitoring
Also see Scaling
Also see Scaling control

Compounds
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See Barium inorganic compounds
See Boron inorganic compounds
See Bromine inorganic compounds
See Calcium inorganic compounds
See Carbon inorganic compounds
See Chlorine inorganic compounds
See Fluorine inorganic compounds
See Hydrogen inorganic compounds
See Inorganic compounds
See Iodine inorganic compounds
See Iron inorganic compounds
See Magnesium inorganic compounds
See Nitrogen inorganic compounds
See Organic compounds
See Oxygen inorganic compounds
See Silver inorganic compounds
See Sodium inorganic compounds
See Strontium inorganic compounds
See Sulfur inorganic compounds
See Uranium inorganic compounds

Compressibility
BT1 Mechanical properties
RT Fluid properties

RT Piezometers

Compression
RT Compaction
RT Consolidation
RT Rock deformation

Compressors
RT Pumps

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Computer calculations
RT Computerized simulation
RT Computer codes
RT Computers
RT Data analysis
RT Numerical analysis
RT Numerical solution

Computer codes
NT1 G codes
RT Algorithms
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RT Computers
RT Mathematical models
RT Programming
RT Simulation

Computer programming
Use Programming

Computer programs
Use Computer codes

Computerized simulation
BT1 Simulation
RT Computer calculations

Computers
RT Computer calculations
RT Computer codes
RT Data processing

RT Programming

Concentration
See Chemical composition
See Elevated concentration
See High concentration
See Infinite dilution
See Low concentration
See Moderate concentration
See Ph value
See Solutions
See Trace amounts

Concentration (<0.01 molal)
Use Low concentration

Concentration (>1.0 molal)
Use High concentration

Concentration (infinite dilution)
Use Infinite dillution

Concentration (0.01-0.10 molal)
Use Moderate concentration

Concentration (0.10-1.0 molal)
Use Elevated concentration

Concentration dependence
RT Chemical composition
RT Elevated concentration
RT High concentration
RT Low concentration
RT Moderate concentration
RT Solutions

Concordant
See Concordant intrusions

Concordant intrusions
BT1 Igneous intrusions
NT1 Sill intrusions

Condensates
RT Condensation
RT Gas condensation
RT Natural gas
RT Petroleum
RT Steam
Also see Gases

Condensers
NT1 Vapor condensers

Also see Steam condensers

Conditioning
See Air
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See Cooling systems
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Conduction
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Conductivity
Also see Heat flow
Also see Thermal conduction
Also see Thermal conductivity
Also see Thermal insulation
Use Electric conductivity

Conferences
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Confined
See Artesian aquifers
See Artesian water

Confined aquifers
Use Artesian aquifers

Confined ground water
Use Artesian water

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Connate
See Connate water

Connate water
BT1 Interstitial water
BT2 Ground water

Conservation
See Energy conservation
See Energy consumption
See Resource conservation
See Resources

Conservation (energy)
Use Energy conservation

Conservation (resource)
Use Resource conservation

Consolidation
RT Compaction
RT Compression
RT Deformation
RT Density
RT Ground subsidence
RT Soil mechanics
RT Strains

Constant
See Dielectric constant

Constraints
RT Budgets

Construction
NT1 Retrofitting
RT Buildings
RT Installation
RT Planning

Consumption
See Energy consumption
See Exploitation

Consumption rates
RT Energy consumption

Contained
See Contained explosions
See Underground explosions

Contained explosions
BT1 Explosions
RT Underground explosions

Contamination
RT Environmental effects
RT Radioactive wastes
RT Radioactivity

Contemporaneous faults
Use Growth faults

Content
See Chemical analysis
See Enthalpy
See Salinity

Content analysis

Use Chemical analysis

Continental
See Coastal waters
See Continental crust
See Continents
See Marine geology
See Oceanic crust
See Plate tectonics
See Rift valleys
See Seas

Continental crust
BT1 Earth crust
BT2 Earth planetary structure
RT Earth planet
RT Oceanic crust

Continental drift
RT Continents
RT Plate tectonics
RT Rift valleys

Continental shelf
RT Coastal waters
RT Continents
RT Marine geology

Continental slopes
RT Continents
RT Marine geology
RT Oceanic crust
RT Seas

Continents
NT1 Africa
NT1 Asia
NT1 Australia
NT1 Europe
NT1 North America
NT1 South America
RT Continental drift
RT Continental shelf
RT Continental slopes

Contour
See Contour maps

Contour maps
BT1 Maps
BT2 Document types

Contracts
RT Agreements
RT Fabrication

Control
NT1 Geologic control
NT1 Pollution control
NT1 Pressure control
NT1 Remote control
NT1 Scaling control
NT1 Shale control
NT1 Temperature control
RT Abatement
RT Monitoring
RT Optimization
Also see Air pollution
Also see Air pollution control
Also see Corrosion protection
Also see Gravel packing
Also see Isopiestic measurement
Also see Land pollution
Also see Land pollution control
Also see Noise pollution
Also see Noise pollution control
Also see Pollution control equipment
Also see Sand production
Also see Scale monitoring
Also see Scaling
Also see Temperature monitoring
Also see Thermal insulation
Also see Water pollution
Also see Water pollution control

Convection
BT1 Heat transfer
BT2 Energy transfer
RT Convection cells
RT Mass transfer
Also see Earth mantle
Also see Plate tectonics
Also see Tectonics

Convection cells
RT Convection
RT Earth mantle
RT Plate tectonics
RT Tectonics

Convective

See Hydrothermal systems

Conversion
NT1 Energy conversion
Also see Energy transfer
Also see Geothermal energy conversion
Also see Ocean thermal power plants
Also see Ocean thermal energy conversion
Also see Solar energy
Also see Solar energy conversion
Also see Working fluids

Cooling
NT1 District cooling
RT Air conditioning
RT Cooling ponds
RT Cooling systems
RT Cooling towers
RT Heat transfer
Also see Cooling ponds
Also see Cooling systems
Also see Heat exchangers
Also see Lakes
Also see Power plants
Also see Vapor condensers

Cooling ponds
BT1 Water reservoirs
BT2 Surface waters
RT Cooling
RT Cooling systems
RT Lakes

Cooling systems
RT Air conditioning
RT Cooling
RT Cooling ponds
RT Cooling towers

Cooling towers
RT Cooling
RT Cooling systems
RT Heat exchangers
RT Power plants
RT Vapor condensers

Copper
BT1 Transition elements
BT2 Metals

Copper pyrites
Use Chalcopyrite

Core
See Coring equipment
See Earth core

Core (earth)
Use Earth core

Core barrel
Use Coring equipment

Cores
Also see Drills
Also see Well drilling
Also see Well logging
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BT1 Chemical reactions
NT1 Crevice corrosion
NT1 Pitting corrosion
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RT Dissolved gases
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RT Materials testing
RT Salinity
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RT Surface properties
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Corrosion control
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RT Corrosion
RT Corrosion monitoring
RT Corrosion protection

Corrosion monitoring
BT1 Monitoring
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RT Corrosion inhibitors
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RT Coatings
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Corrosive effects
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NT1 Life-cycle cost
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Use Cost

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RT Hearings
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RT Fissures
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RT Fractures

Creep
BT1 Mechanical properties
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RT Rheology
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Crevice corrosion
BT1 Corrosion
BT2 Chemical reactions
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BT1 Silica minerals
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BT1 Texas
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NT1 Cultivation techniques
RT Crops

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BT1 Cultivation
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BT1 Analysis
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BT1 Processing
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BT1 Chemical reactions
NT1 Hydrolysis

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BT1 Well drilling
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BT1 Thermoelasticity
NT1 Rock deformation
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BT1 Geologic provinces
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RT Sediment deposits
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BT1 Separation processes
NT1 Desalination
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BT1 Sociology
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Demonstration plants
RT Industrial plants
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Demonstration programs
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BT1 Physical properties
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RT Density gradients
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Depletion (ground water)
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Depletion (resource)
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RT Accumulation
RT Accumulation rate
RT Adsorption
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Deposition rate
Use Accumulation rate

Depositional
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Depositional environment
BT1 Environment
RT Deposition
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Depositional faults
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BT1 Dimensions
RT Distance

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BT1 Demineralization
BT2 Separation processes
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RT Electrodialysis
RT Evaporators
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NT1 Casing programs
NT1 Well design
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RT Planning
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RT Air pollution abatement
RT Recovery processes

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RT Data acquisition
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Development
RT Exploitation
RT Leasing
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Devonian Period
BT1 Paleozoic Era
BT2 Geologic times

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RT Deep wells
RT Dehydration
RT Drawdown
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RT Ground water
RT Pumping
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DeWitt County
BT1 Texas
BT2 USA
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BT1 Texas
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

Diabase
BT1 Intrusive rocks
BT2 Igneous rocks

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RT Burial
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BT1 Document types
RT Maps
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NT1 Hole diameter

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BT1 Anticlines
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BT1 Geologic processes
RT Faults
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BT1 Kaolin
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Dielectric constant
BT1 Electrical properties
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Differential equations
BT1 Equations
NT1 Lagrange equations

RT Mathematics

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RT Pressure gradients

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BT1 Hydrologic properties
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BT1 Discordant intrusions
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RT Infinite dilution
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NT1 Depth
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Dip logging
Use Dipmeter logging

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See Dipmeter logging

Dipmeter logging
BT1 Well logging

Direct energy utilization
RT Agriculture
RT Air conditioning
RT Demineralization
RT Desalination
RT District heating
RT Energy storage
RT Geothermal refrigeration
RT Geothermal space heating
RT Greenhouses
RT Industrial heating
RT Process heat
RT Space heating
RT Uses

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Directional drilling
BT1 Drilling
RT Enhanced recovery
RT Geothermal wells
RT Well drilling

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BT1 Document types

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Discharge rate
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Discordant intrusions
BT1 Igneous intrusions
NT1 Dike intrusions
RT Batholiths
RT Stock intrusions

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RT Solids

Displacements
RT Faults

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See Disposal wells
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See Injection wells
See Liquid wastes
See Radioactive wastes
See Salt deposits
See Solid wastes
See Stack disposal
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See Surface equipment
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See Waste disposal
See Waste water
See Wastes
See Water pollution
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Disposal formations
RT Disposal wells
RT Formation damage
RT Waste disposal
RT Well design

Disposal wells
BT1 Injection wells
BT2 Wells
RT Disposal formations
RT Waste disposal
RT Well design

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Dissolved gases
BT1 Gases
BT2 Fluids
RT Ammonia
RT Carbon dioxide
RT Corrosion
RT Dissolved solids
RT Hydrogen sulfides
RT Methane
RT Oxygen
RT Solubility
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RT Water analysis

Dissolved salts
BT1 Salts

Dissolved solids
BT1 Solids
RT Dissolved gases
RT Salinity
RT Salts
RT Solid wastes
RT Solubility
RT Solutions
RT Suspended solids
RT Water analysis

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RT Depth
RT Dimensions
RT Thickness

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NT1 Geographical distribution
NT1 Temperature distribution
RT Abundance
RT Allocations
RT Anisotropy
RT Isotropy
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See Direct energy utilization
See District cooling
See District heating
See Hot water heating

District cooling
BT1 Cooling

District heating
BT1 Heating
RT Central heating plants
RT Co-generation
RT Direct energy utilization
RT Hot water heating
RT Space heating

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Document types
NT1 Abstracts
NT1 Bibliographies
NT1 Case histories
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NT1 Environmental impact statements
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RT Experimental results
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Documentation
RT Information systems

Dolomite
BT1 Carbonate minerals
BT2 Minerals
RT Calcium carbonates
RT Carbonate rocks
RT Dolomite rocks
RT Magnesium carbonates
RT Marble
Also see Dolomite rocks

Dolomite mineral
Use Dolomite

Dolomite rocks
BT1 Nonclastic rocks
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RT Dolomite

Domes
See Salt domes
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Domestic
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Domestic animals
BT1 Animals
RT Agriculture

Downhole
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Downhole pressure
Use Bottom hole pressure

Downhole pumps
BT1 Pumps
RT Well design

Downhole sampling
BT1 Sampling
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Downhole temperature
Use Bottom hole temperature

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Drainage systems
RT Hydrology
RT Rivers

Drawdown
RT Dewatering
RT Ground water
RT Ground water recharge
RT Pressure decline
RT Water table
RT Well spacing

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Drill
See Boreholes
See Drill bits
See Drill collars
See Drill cores
See Drill pipes
See Drill stem testing
See Drills
See Well drilling

See Well logging

Drill bits
BT1 Drilling equipment
BT2 Equipment
RT Drill pipes
RT Drills
RT Well drilling

Drill collars
BT1 Drilling equipment
BT2 Equipment
RT Well drilling

Drill cores
RT Drills
RT Well drilling
RT Well logging

Drill holes
Use Boreholes

Drill pipes
BT1 Pipes
BT1 Drilling equipment
BT2 Equipment
RT Drill bits
RT Drilling rigs
RT Drills

Drill stem testing
BT1 Testing
BT1 Well testing
RT Formation testing

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Drilling
NT1 Directional drilling
NT1 Rock drilling
NT1 Well drilling
RT Drilling fluids
RT Drilling rigs
RT Formation testing
RT MWD systems
RT Well cementing
RT Wells
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Also see Circulating rate
Also see Circulation
Also see Deep drilling
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Also see Drilling equipment
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Also see Drills
Also see Geothermal drilling
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Drilling equipment
BT1 Equipment
NT1 Coring equipment
NT1 Drill bits
NT1 Drill collars
NT1 Drill pipes
NT1 Drills
RT Blowout preventers
RT Drilling rigs
RT Well design

Drilling fluid flow rate
Use Circulating rate

Drilling fluids
RT Circulation
RT Drilling
RT Drills
RT Lubricants
RT Mud logging
RT Mud weight
RT Salt water
RT Well drilling

Drilling muds
Use Drilling fluids

Drilling rate

BT1 Rates

Drilling rigs
RT Drill pipes
RT Drilling
RT Drilling equipment
RT Drills
RT Natural gas
RT Petroleum
RT Well drilling

Drills
BT1 Drilling equipment
BT2 Equipment
RT Drill bits
RT Drill cores
RT Drill pipes
RT Drilling fluids
RT Drilling rigs
RT Rock drilling
RT Well drilling

Drinking water
BT1 Water
RT Fresh water
RT Water quality

Drive mechanism

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See Isopiestic measurement
See Pressure drop
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Dry rock systems
See Hot dry rock systems

Dry rocks
See Hot dry rock systems

Dry steam systems
Use Vapor dominated systems

Duval Fairway
BT1 Texas
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

DOE
See US DOE

See US ERDA

Earth
See Air
See Air pollution
See Alkaline earth metals
See Atmospheric precipitations
See Continental crust
See Earth atmosphere
See Earth core
See Earth crust
See Earth mantle
See Earth movements
See Earth penetrators
See Earth planet
See Earth planetary structure
See Environment
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See Geophysics
See Ground motion
See Meteorology
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Earth atmosphere
NT1 Stratosphere
NT1 Troposphere
RT Air
RT Air pollution
RT Atmospheric precipitations
RT Earth planet
RT Environment
RT Meteorology

Earth core
BT1 Earth planetary structure
RT Earth planet

Earth crust
BT1 Earth planetary structure
NT1 Continental crust
NT1 Oceanic crust
RT Earth mantle
RT Earth planet
RT Isostasy
RT Lithosphere
RT Plate tectonics
RT Sea bed

RT Sea floor spreading

Earth current surveys
Use Telluric surveys

Earth interior
Use Earth core
Use Earth mantle

Earth mantle
BT1 Earth planetary structure
RT Convection cells
RT Earth crust
RT Earth planet
RT Overburden

Earth movements
NT1 Earthquakes
NT1 Ground subsidence
RT Creep
RT Earth planet
RT Geology
RT Ground motion
RT Seismic waves
RT Seismology

Earth penetrators
BT1 Penetrators
RT Subterrene penetrators

Earth planet
RT Continental crust
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RT Earth movements
RT Earth planetary structure
RT Geography
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RT Lithosphere
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Earth planetary structure
NT1 Earth core
NT1 Earth crust
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RT Earth planet
RT Lithosphere

Earth structure
Use Earth planetary structure

Earthquakes
BT1 Seismic events
BT1 Earth movements
NT1 Microearthquakes
RT Seismic s waves
RT Seismic waves
RT Seismology
RT Shock waves

Earths
See Rare earths

East Germany
Use German Democratic Republic

East Mesa Geothermal Field
Use East Mesa KGRA

East Mesa KGRA
BT1 KGRAS
BT1 Imperial Valley
BT2 California
RT Geothermal fields

Ecology
BT1 Biology
NT1 Baseline ecology
RT Ecosystems
RT Environment
RT Paleoecology
RT Regional analysis

Economic
See Allocations
See Economic geology
See Economic policy
See Economics
See Energy policy
See Forecasting
See Government policies
See Inflation
See Mineral production
See Socio-economic factors

Economic analysis
BT1 Economics
RT Regional analysis

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BT1 Geology
RT Economics

RT Mineral production

Economic impact
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RT Inflation
RT Socio-economic factors

Economic policy
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Economics
NT1 Economic analysis
RT Availability
RT Budgets
RT By-products
RT Capital
RT Charges
RT Cost benefit analysis
RT Deregulation
RT Economic geology
RT Economic impact
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RT Energy policy
RT Feasibility studies
RT Financial incentives
RT Financing
RT Income
RT Inflation
RT Investment
RT Life-cycle cost
RT Market
RT Profits
RT Regional analysis
RT Socio-economic factors
RT Subsidies
RT Taxes
RT Trade

Ecosystems
NT1 Aquatic ecosystems
RT Agriculture
RT Biology
RT Biosphere
RT Communities
RT Ecology
RT Environment
RT Populations
Also see Aquatic organisms
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BT1 Louisiana
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

Education
RT Manuals

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NT1 Biological effects
NT1 Corrosive effects
NT1 Environmental effects
NT1 Heterogenous effects
NT1 Temperature effects
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Also see Biology
Also see Environment
Also see Environmental policy
Also see Heat
Also see Seismic effects
Also see Seismic events
Also see Thermal pollution
Also see Water pollution

Efficiency
NT1 Thermal efficiency
RT Comparative evaluations
RT Feasibility studies
RT Net energy
RT Performance
RT Performance testing
RT Productivity
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Effluents
See Chemical effluents
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See Mineral wastes
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See Temperature effects
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Effluents (chemical)
Use Chemical effluents

Effluents (gaseous)
Use Gaseous wastes

Effluents (liquid)
Use Liquid wastes

Effluents (thermal)

Use Thermal effluents

Ejectors
See Air
See Gas ejectors
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See Pumps
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El Paso County
BT1 Texas
BT2 Gulf Coast

El Salvador
BT1 Central America

Elastic
See Elasticity

Elastic properties
Use Elasticity

Elasticity
BT1 Tensile properties
BT2 Mechanical properties
NT1 Thermoelasticity
RT Brittleness
RT Strains

Elastomers
BT1 Polymers

Electric
See Power generation

Electric
See Electric conductivity
See Electric heating
See Electric potential
See Electric power
See Electric power industry
See Power generation
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Electric conductivity
BT1 Electrical properties
BT2 Physical properties

Electric generators
RT Power generation

Electric heating
BT1 Heating
RT Space heating

Electric potential

Electric power
BT1 Energy
BT1 Power
RT Electric power industry
RT Power generation
RT Power plants
RT Power potential
RT Power transmission
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Electric power generation
Use Power generation

Electric power industry
BT1 Industry
RT Electric power
RT Power plants

Electric power plants
Use Power plants

Electric resistivity
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Electric utilities
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Electrical
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See Electrical equipment
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Electrical conductivity
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Electrical equipment
BT1 Equipment

Electrical exploration
BT1 Geophysical exploration
BT2 Exploration
RT Electrical surveys
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Electrical logging
BT1 Well logging
NT1 Induction logging
NT1 Resistivity logging
NT1 Sp logging

RT Electrical surveys

Electrical properties
BT1 Physical properties
NT1 Dielectric constant
NT1 Electric conductivity

Electrical resistivity
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Electrical surveys
BT1 Geophysical surveys
BT2 Exploration methods
NT1 Electromagnetic surveys
NT1 Magnetotelluric surveys
NT1 Resistivity surveys
NT1 Self potential surveys
NT1 Telluric surveys
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Electrodialysis
BT1 Separation processes
RT Demineralization
RT Desalination
RT Diffusion
RT Mass transfer
RT Permeability
RT Semipermeable membranes

Electrolysis
RT Anions
RT Cations
RT Ions

Electromagnetic
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Electromagnetic radiation
NT1 Gamma radiation

Electromagnetic surveys
BT1 Electrical surveys
BT2 Geophysical surveys
NT1 Magnetotelluric surveys

RT Geothermal exploration

Elements
NT1 Metals
NT1 Nonmetals
NT1 Semimetals
NT1 Transuranium elements
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Elevated
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Elevated concentration
RT Concentration dependence

Elevated pressure
RT Pressure dependence

Elevated temperature
RT Temperature dependence

Elongation
RT Deformation
RT Thermal expansion

Embayment
See Rio Grande Embayment

Emission
See Emission spectroscopy

Emission spectroscopy
BT1 Measuring methods

Empirical
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Empirical equations
BT1 Equations
RT Mathematical models
RT Numerical solutions

Employment

Energy
NT1 Electric power
NT1 Geothermal energy
NT1 Heat
NT1 Kinetic energy
NT1 Nuclear energy
NT1 Potential energy
NT1 Solar energy
NT1 Stored energy
NT1 Wind energy
RT Energy sources
RT Thermodynamics
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Also see Availability
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Also see Economics
Also see Energy balance
Also see Energy conservation
Also see Energy consumption
Also see Energy conversion
Also see Energy demand
Also see Energy policy
Also see Energy reserves
Also see Energy resources
Also see Energy sources
Also see Energy storage
Also see Energy transfer
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Also see US AEC
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Also see Wind power plants
Also see Working fluids

Energy accounting
BT1 Energy costs
RT Net energy

Energy balance
RT Energy demand
RT Energy supplies
RT Energy transfer
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RT Heat balance

Energy conservation
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Energy consumption
RT Consumption rates
RT Energy conservation
RT Energy demand
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RT Exploitation
RT Net energy
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Energy conversion
BT1 Conversion
NT1 Geothermal energy conversion
NT1 Solar energy conversion
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Energy demand
RT Energy balance
RT Energy consumption
RT Energy sources
RT Energy storage
RT Energy supplies
RT Energy yield

Energy policy
BT1 Government policies
RT Allocations
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Energy potential
Use Power potential

Energy recovery
RT Heat
RT Kinetic energy
RT Materials recovery
RT Potential energy
RT Thermodynamics

Energy reserves
BT1 Reserves

RT Availability

Energy resources

Energy source development
RT Energy sources
RT Resource assessment
RT Resource development
RT Resource potential
RT Risk assessment

Energy sources
NT1 Fossil fuels
NT1 Fuel gas
NT1 Heat sources
NT1 Tidal power
RT Availability
RT Energy
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RT Energy yield
RT Energy source development

Energy storage
BT1 Storage
NT1 Heat storage
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NT1 Natural gas deposits
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Natural gas liquids

Natural gas production
Use Gas production

Natural gas wells
BT1 Wells
RT Abandoned wells
RT Blowout preventers
RT Gas production
RT Interstitial water
RT Natural gas
RT Natural gas fields
RT Wellhead prices
RT Well completion
RT Wellheads

Natural occurrence
RT Anthropogenic occurrence

Natural recharge
BT1 Ground water recharge
RT Hydrology
RT Overdraft

Natural resources
Use Resources

Natural steam
BT1 Geothermal fluids
BT2 Fluids
RT Geothermal resources
RT Hydrothermal systems

Needs
See Information needs

Neogene Epoch
BT1 Tertiary Period
BT2 Cenozoic Era

BT3 Geologic times

Neon
BT1 Rare gases
BT2 Nonmetals

Net energy
RT Efficiency
RT Energy accounting
RT Energy consumption
RT Energy yield
RT Productivity

Net sand maps
BT1 Facies maps
BT2 Stratigraphic maps
RT Sand percent maps
RT Sand trend maps

Net sand thickness
Use Formation thickness

Neutral pressure
Use Pore pressure

Neutral stress
Use Pore pressure

Neutron
See Neutron logging

Neutron logging
BT1 Radioactivity logging
BT2 Well logging

Nevada
BT1 USA
BT2 North America

New Guinea
BT1 Australasia
RT Australia
RT New Zealand

New Mexico
BT1 USA
BT2 North America
NT1 Jemez Mountains
NT1 Valles Caldera Geothermal Field
RT Rio Grande Rift

New Zealand
BT1 Australasia
NT1 Wairakei Geothermal Field
RT New Guinea

Newton/sq
See High pressure
See Low pressure
See Standard pressure

Nickel
BT1 Transition elements
BT2 Metals

Nigeria
BT1 Africa
BT2 Continents

Nitrogen
BT1 Nonmetals
BT2 Elements

Nitrogen inorganic compounds
RT Ammonia

Nmr
Also see Nuclear magnetic logging
Use Nuclear magnetic resonance

Noble
See Rare gases

Noise
RT Noise pollution abatement
RT Sound waves
Also see Microseisms
Also see Noise pollution
Also see Noise pollution control

Noise pollution
BT1 Pollution
RT Noise pollution abatement
RT Noise pollution control

Noise pollution abatement
BT1 Abatement
RT Noise
RT Noise pollution
RT Noise pollution control

Noise pollution control
BT1 Pollution control
BT2 Control
RT Noise pollution
RT Noise pollution abatement

Nonaqueous
See Aqueous solutions

See Nonaqueous solutions

Nonaqueous solutions
BT1 Solutions
RT Aqueous solutions

Nonclastic
See Nonclastic rocks

Nonclastic rocks
BT1 Sedimentary rocks
BT2 Rocks
NT1 Chert
NT1 Dolomite rocks
NT1 Evaporites
RT Limestone

Noncondensable
See Noncondensible gases

Noncondensable gases
Use Noncondensible gases

Noncondensible
See Noncondensible gases

Noncondensible gases
BT1 Gases
BT2 Fluids

Nonelectrical
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Nonelectrical applications
Use Direct energy utilization

Nonmetals
BT1 Elements
NT1 Carbon
NT1 Halogens
NT1 Hydrogen
NT1 Nitrogen
NT1 Oxygen
NT1 Phosphorus
NT1 Rare gases
NT1 Sulfur

Normal faults
BT1 Faults
BT2 Geologic structures

Norphlet Formation
RT Louisiana
RT Texas

North America
BT1 Continents
NT1 Gulf Coast
NT1 Mexico
NT1 Mississippi River
NT1 Rio Grande Rift
NT1 USA

North Sea
BT1 Atlantic Ocean
BT2 Seas

Nozzles
RT Flowmeters
RT Fluid flow
RT Jets
RT Pipe fittings

Nuclear
See Nuclear energy
See Nuclear explosives
See Nuclear magnetic logging
See Nuclear power plants
See Nuclear magnetic resonance
See Radioactivity logging
See Seismic events

Nuclear energy
BT1 Energy
RT Nuclear power plants

Nuclear explosions
BT1 Explosions
RT Seismic events

Nuclear explosives
BT1 Explosives

Nuclear logging
Use Radioactivity logging

Nuclear magnetic logging
BT1 Radioactivity logging
BT2 Well logging
RT Nuclear magnetic resonance

Nuclear magnetic resonance
BT1 Measuring methods
NT1 Crystallography
RT Nuclear magnetic logging

Nuclear power

Use Nuclear energy

Nuclear power plants
BT1 Thermal power plants
BT2 Power plants
RT Nuclear energy

Nueces County
BT1 Texas
BT2 Gulf Coast

Numerical
See Empirical equations
See Mathematical methods
See Mathematical models
See Mathematics
See Numerical analysis
See Numerical solution

Numerical analysis
BT1 Mathematics
NT1 Sensitivity analysis
RT Computer calculations
RT Mathematical methods
RT Numerical solution

Numerical solution
RT Calculation methods
RT Computer calculations
RT Mathematical models
RT Mathematics
RT Numerical analysis

Numerical solutions
RT Empirical equations

NMR logging
Use Nuclear magnetic logging
Use Rare gases

Observation wells
BT1 Wells
RT Aquifer tests
RT Injection wells
RT Well testing
RT Well interference

Obsidian
BT1 Pyroclastic rocks
BT2 Extrusive rocks

Occurrence
Also see Industry
Also see Natural occurrence

Use Anthropogenic occurrence

Ocean
See Atlantic Ocean
See Indian Ocean
See Ocean basins
See Ocean thermal power plants
See Ocean thermal energy conversion
See Pacific Ocean
See Rift valleys
See Sea bed
See Sea water
See Seas
See Submarine trenches

Ocean basins
BT1 Basins
BT2 Geologic structures

Ocean floor
Use Sea bed

Ocean ridges
RT Rift valleys

Ocean thermal energy conversion
BT1 Solar energy conversion
BT2 Energy conversion
RT Ocean thermal power plants

Ocean thermal power plants
BT1 Thermal power plants
BT2 Power plants
RT Ocean thermal energy conversion

Ocean trenches
Use Submarine trenches

Ocean water
Use Sea water
Use Seas

Oceanic crust
BT1 Earth crust
BT2 Earth planetary structure
RT Continental crust
RT Continental slopes

RT Sea floor spreading

Oceanography
RT Earth planet
RT Geography
RT Limnology
RT Marine geology
RT Seas
RT Surface waters

Oceans
Use Seas

Odor
RT Air pollution
RT Gaseous wastes
RT Water analysis

Office buildings
BT1 Commercial buildings
BT2 Buildings
RT Federal buildings

Offshore
See Coastal waters
See Marine surveys
See Offshore sites
See Seas
See Shores
See Site selection

Offshore sites
RT Coastal waters
RT Estuaries
RT Seas
RT Shores
RT Site selection

Offshore surveys
Use Marine surveys

Oil
See Fossil fuels
See Gas saturation
See Oil drilling
See Oil fields
See Oil production
See Oil saturation
See Oil shale
See Oil wells
See Petroleum
See Reservoir rocks
See Well completion

Oil drilling
BT1 Well drilling
BT2 Drilling

Oil fields
BT1 Petroleum deposits
BT2 Reserves
BT2 Geologic deposits
RT Oil wells
RT Petroleum
RT Reservoir fluids
RT Reservoir rocks
RT Well spacing

Oil production
BT1 Production
RT Oil wells
RT Water production
RT Well testing

Oil saturation
RT Gas saturation
RT Reservoir rocks
RT Water saturation

Oil shale
BT1 Shale
BT2 Clastic rocks
RT Fossil fuels
RT Kerogen

Oil wells
BT1 Wells
RT Abandoned wells
RT Blowout preventers
RT Blowouts
RT Interstitial water
RT Oil fields
RT Oil production
RT Petroleum
RT Reentry
RT Wellhead prices
RT Well completion
RT Well spacing
RT Wellheads

Oklahoma
BT1 USA
BT2 North America
RT Anadarko Basin
RT Morrow Formation

Oligocene
See Oligocene Epoch

Oligocene Epoch
BT1 Tertiary Period
BT2 Cenozoic Era

RT Frio Formation

Opal
BT1 Silica minerals
BT2 Minerals

Open-cycle systems
RT Thermodynamic cycles

Operation
RT Maintenance
RT Production

Opinion
See Public opinion

Optical
See Optical properties

Optical properties
BT1 Physical properties

Optimization
RT Control
RT Performance testing
RT Planning
RT Profitability

Ordovician
See Ordovician Period

Ordovician Period
BT1 Paleozoic Era
BT2 Geologic times

Oregon
BT1 USA
BT2 North America
NT1 Klamath Falls KGRA
RT Coast ranges

Organic
See Organic compounds
See Organic matter
See Solid wastes

Organic compounds
NT1 Hydrocarbons
NT1 Methylene blue
RT Organic matter

Organic materials
Use Organic matter

Organic matter
NT1 Vitrinite
RT Organic compounds
RT Solid wastes

Organisms
See Aquatic organisms

Organizations
See National government
See National organizations
See US organizations

Origin

Orthoclase
BT1 Feldspars
BT2 Silicate minerals

Osmosis
RT Diffusion
RT Mass transfer
RT Osmotic pressure
RT Permeability
RT Semipermeable membranes

Osmotic
See Osmosis
See Semipermeable membranes
See Thermodynamics

Osmotic pressure
RT Osmosis
RT Semipermeable membranes
RT Thermodynamics

Overburden
RT Earth mantle
RT Formation thickness
RT Geostatic pressure
RT Rock mechanics
RT Strata

Overdraft
RT Artificial recharge
RT Fluid withdrawal
RT Ground water
RT Ground water recharge
RT Natural recharge

Overpressure
Use Geopressure

Overpressured
See Geopressured reservoirs

Overpressured reservoirs
Use Geopressured reservoirs

Overturned folds
BT1 Folds

BT2 Geologic structures

Ownership
NT1 Mineral rights
RT Industry
RT Investment
RT Land leasing
RT Land use
RT Legal aspects
RT Management
RT Mineral resources

Oxidation
BT1 Redox reactions
BT2 Chemical reactions
RT Redox potential
Also see Redox potential

Oxidation-reduction potential
Use Redox potential

Oxide
See Oxide minerals

Oxide minerals
BT1 Minerals
NT1 Gibbsite
NT1 Hematite
RT Oxides

Oxides
BT1 Oxygen inorganic compounds
NT1 Iron oxides
RT Oxide minerals
Also see Iron oxides

Oxygen
BT1 Nonmetals
BT2 Elements
RT Dissolved gases
Also see Oxygen inorganic compounds

Oxygen inorganic compounds
NT1 Carbon dioxide
NT1 Carbonates
NT1 Oxides
NT1 Sulfates

P waves
Use Seismic p waves

Pacific Ocean
BT1 Seas
BT2 Surface waters
NT1 South China Sea

Packing
See Gravel packing
See Slurry packing

Pakistan
BT1 Asia
BT2 Continents

Paleocene
See Paleocene Epoch

Paleocene Epoch
BT1 Tertiary Period
BT2 Cenozoic Era

Paleoecology
RT Biostratigraphy
RT Depositional environment
RT Ecology
RT Environment
RT Paleontology

Paleomagnetism
RT Geophysics

Paleontology
RT Biostratigraphy
RT Foraminifera
RT Geochronology
RT Geology
RT Paleoecology
RT Protozoa
RT Sedimentology
RT Stratigraphy

Paleopressure
RT Geopressure

Paleozoic
See Paleozoic Era

Paleozoic Era
BT1 Geologic times
NT1 Cambrian Period
NT1 Carboniferous Periods
NT1 Devonian Period
NT1 Ordovician Period
NT1 Permian Period
NT1 Silurian Period

Paper
RT Paper industry

Paper industry
BT1 Industry

RT Paper

Parish
Also see Acadia Parish
Also see Calcasieu Parish
Also see Cameron Parish
Also see Iberia Parish
Also see Jefferson Davis Parish
Also see Lafayette Parish
Also see St Mary Parish
Also see Vermillion Parish

Park
See Yellowstone National Park

Particles
RT Sedimentation

Pascals
See High pressure
See Low pressure
See Standard pressure

Patents
BT1 Document types
RT Legal aspects
RT Licensing
RT Royalties
RT Specifications

Pecos
See Texas

Pegmatite
BT1 Intrusive rocks
BT2 Igneous rocks

Penetration
See Drilling rate
See Injection rates

Penetration rate
Use Drilling rate

Penetrators
NT1 Earth penetrators
NT1 Subterrene penetrators
Also see Rock drilling
Also see Well drilling

Pennsylvanian Period
BT1 Carboniferous Periods
BT2 Paleozoic Era

Pentane
BT1 Alkanes
BT2 Hydrocarbons

Percent
See Net sand maps
See Sand percent maps

Performance
RT Comparative evaluations
RT Efficiency
RT Feasibility studies
RT Performance testing
RT Reliability
Also see Inspection
Also see Materials testing
Also see Performance testing
Also see Productivity

Performance testing
BT1 Testing
RT Efficiency
RT Inspection
RT Materials testing
RT Optimization
RT Performance
RT Production testing
RT Productivity
RT Reliability
RT Well testing

Period
See Cambrian Period
See Cretaceous Period
See Devonian Period
See Jurassic Period
See Mississippian Period
See Ordovician Period
See Pennsylvanian Period
See Permian Period
See Quaternary Period
See Silurian Period
See Tertiary Period
See Triassic Period

Periods
See Carboniferous Periods

Permafrost
BT1 Soils

RT Frost

Permeability
BT1 Physical properties
RT Acidization
RT Electrodialysis
RT Formation damage
RT Free water
RT Hydraulic conductivity
RT Leakage
RT Lost circulation
RT Osmosis
RT Porosity
RT Production rate
RT Rock properties
RT Semipermeable membranes
Also see Acidization
Also see Aquifers
Also see Permeability barriers
Also see Plugging
Also see Stratigraphic traps
Also see Well stimulation

Permeability barriers
BT1 Geologic structures

Permeability restoration
RT Acidization
RT Aquifers
RT Plugging
RT Well stimulation

Permian
See Permian Period

Permian Period
BT1 Paleozoic Era
BT2 Geologic times

Permits
Use Licensing

Personnel
RT Management
RT Safety
RT Working conditions

Petrochemical plants
BT1 Industrial plants

Petroleum
BT1 Fossil fuels
BT2 Fuels
RT Drilling rigs
RT Hydrocarbons
RT Oil fields
RT Oil wells
RT Petroleum deposits
RT Petroleum exploration
RT Petroleum industry
Also see Anticlines
Also see Exploitation
Also see Geophysical surveys
Also see Petroleum deposits
Also see Petroleum exploration
Also see Petroleum industry
Also see Resources
Also see Salt domes
Also see Stratigraphic traps
Also see Structural traps
Also see Traps

Petroleum deposits
BT1 Geologic deposits
BT1 Reserves
NT1 Oil fields
RT Anticlines
RT Geophysical surveys
RT Petroleum geology
RT Petroleum
RT Petroleum industry
RT Resources
RT Salt domes
RT Stratigraphic traps
RT Structural traps
RT Traps
RT Well logging equipment

Petroleum exploration
BT1 Exploration
RT Petroleum
RT Petroleum industry

Petroleum geology
BT1 Geology
BT2 Economic geology
RT Engineering geology
RT Exploration
RT Geochemical prospectus
RT Natural gas deposits
RT Petroleum deposits
RT Petroleum industry
RT Petrology
RT Reservoir engineering
RT Stratigraphy

RT Well logging

Petroleum industry
BT1 Industry
RT Exploitation
RT Petroleum geology
RT Petroleum
RT Petroleum deposits
RT Petroleum exploration

Petrology
BT1 Geology
NT1 Sedimentary petrology
RT Igneous rocks
RT Lithology
RT Metamorphic rocks
RT Petroleum geology

Ph
See Aqueous solutions
See Chemical reactions
See Ph adjustment
See Ph value

Ph adjustment
RT Acidization
RT Brine treatment
RT Ph dependence
RT Ph value

Ph dependence
RT Chemical reactions
RT Ph adjustment
RT Ph value

Ph value
BT1 Chemical properties
RT Aqueous solutions
RT Chemical composition
RT Ph adjustment
RT Ph dependence

Phanerite
Use Phaneritic rocks

Phaneritic
See Phaneritic rocks

Phaneritic rocks
BT1 Igneous rocks
BT2 Rocks

Phase
See Flashing
See Liquid flow
See Phase transformations
See Two phase flow

Phase transformations
NT1 Boiling
NT1 Evaporation
NT1 Melting

Philippines
BT1 Asia

Phosphorus
BT1 Nonmetals
BT2 Elements

Photographs
RT Diagrams

Photometry
See Emission spectroscopy

Phreatic
See Ground water

Phreatic water
Use Ground water

Physical
See Physical properties
See Surface properties

Physical properties
NT1 Density
NT1 Electrical properties
NT1 Fluid properties
NT1 Freezing potential
NT1 Hydraulic conductivity
NT1 Mud weight
NT1 Optical properties
NT1 Permeability
NT1 Porosity
NT1 Rock properties
NT1 Rock drillability
NT1 Thermodynamic properties
NT1 Volume
RT Chemical properties
RT Hydrologic properties
RT Pressure measurement
RT Surface properties
RT Temperature measurement

Physiography
Use Geomorphology

Piestic water

Use Artesian water

Piezometers
BT1 Measuring instruments
RT Compressibility
RT Piezometry

Piezometry
BT1 Measuring methods
RT Piezometers
RT Pressure measurement

Pilot plants
BT1 Functional models
BT2 Models
RT Demonstration plants
RT Industrial plants

Pipe
See Nozzles
See Pipes

Pipe fittings
RT Nozzles
RT Pipes
RT Seals

Pipelines
RT Archaeological sites
RT Pipes

Pipes
NT1 Drill pipes
NT1 Transfer pipes
RT Pipe fittings
RT Pipelines
RT Well casings
Also see Drill pipes
Also see Drills
Also see Transfer pipes

Pitting
See Pitting corrosion

Pitting corrosion
BT1 Corrosion
BT2 Chemical reactions
RT Cavitation
RT Corrosion resistant
alloys

Plagioclases
BT1 Feldspars
BT2 Silicate minerals
NT1 Albite
NT1 Andesine

Plain
See Gulf Coast
See Nagaoka Plain

Planet
See Continental crust
See Earth atmosphere
See Earth core
See Earth crust
See Earth mantle
See Earth movements
See Earth planet
See Earth planetary structure
See Geography
See Geophysics
See Oceanography
See Topography

Planetary
See Earth planetary structure

Plankton
BT1 Aquatic organisms
BT2 Animals
BT2 Plants
RT Bacteria
RT Surface waters

Planning
RT Allocations
RT Construction
RT Demonstration programs
RT Design
RT Feasibility studies
RT Optimization
RT Production
RT Research programs
RT Site selection

RT Zoning

Plants
BT1 Biomass
NT1 Aquatic organisms
NT1 Sugar cane
RT Agriculture
RT Biology
RT Crops
Also see Combined cycle power plants
Also see District heating
Also see Fossil fuel power plants
Also see Gas turbine power plants
Also see Geothermal energy conversion
Also see Hydroelectric power plants
Also see Industrial plants
Also see Nuclear power plants
Also see Ocean thermal power plants
Also see Pilot plants
Also see Power generation
Also see Power plants
Also see Solar power plants
Also see Space heating
Also see Steam power plants
Also see Steam turbine power generation
Also see Thermal power plants
Also see Tidal power plants
Also see Wind power plants

Plants (industrial)
Use Industrial plants

Plants (power)
Use Power plants

Plasticity
BT1 Mechanical properties
RT Deformation

Plate
See Earth crust
See Plate tectonics
See Rift valleys
See Volcanism

Plate tectonics
BT1 Tectonics
BT2 Geology
RT Benioff zones
RT Continental drift
RT Convection cells
RT Earth crust
RT Rift valleys
RT Sea floor spreading
RT Volcanism

Platinum
BT1 Transition elements
BT2 Metals

Pleasant Bayou No. 1 Well
BT1 Texas
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

Pleasant Bayou No. 2 Well
BT1 Texas
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

Pleistocene
See Pleistocene Epoch

Pleistocene Epoch
BT1 Quaternary Period
BT2 Cenozoic Era

Pliocene
See Pliocene Epoch

Pliocene Epoch
BT1 Tertiary Period
BT2 Cenozoic Era

Plugging
RT Formation damage
RT Fouling
RT Permeability restoration
RT Reaming
RT Reservoir rocks
RT Scaling
RT Suspended solids
RT Well stimulation

Plutonic
See Intrusive rocks
See Juvenile water
See Plutonic rocks

Plutonic rocks
BT1 Rocks

RT Intrusive rocks

Plutonic water
Use Juvenile water

Plutonium
BT1 Actinides
BT2 Metals

Plutons
Use Igneous intrusions

Polar
See Climates
See Polar regions

Polar regions
NT1 Arctic regions
RT Climates

Policies
See Government policies

Policy
Also see Allocations
Also see Economics
Also see Energy policy
Also see Environmental policy
Also see Forecasting
Also see Government policies
Use Economic policy

Pollution
NT1 Air pollution
NT1 Land pollution
NT1 Noise pollution
NT1 Thermal pollution
NT1 Water pollution
RT Aquifer rehabilitation
RT Chemical effluents
RT Environment
RT Pollution law
RT Pollution regulations
RT Pollution control equipment
RT Wastes
Also see Air pollution abatement
Also see Air pollution control
Also see Air pollution monitors
Also see Environmental impact statements
Also see Gaseous wastes
Also see Government policies
Also see Land pollution abatement
Also see Land pollution control
Also see Noise pollution abatement
Also see Noise pollution control
Also see Pollution control equipment
Also see Pollution control
Also see Pollution law
Also see Pollution regulations
Also see Scrubbers
Also see Temperature effects
Also see Waste heat
Also see Water pollution abatement
Also see Water pollution control

Pollution control
BT1 Control
NT1 Air pollution control
NT1 Land pollution control
NT1 Noise pollution control
NT1 Water pollution control
RT Pollution control

equipment

Pollution control equipment
BT1 Equipment
NT1 Scrubbers
RT Air pollution abatement
RT Pollution
RT Pollution control
RT Water pollution abatement

Pollution law
BT1 Laws
RT Environmental impact statements
RT Government policies
RT Pollution
RT Pollution regulations

Pollution regulations
BT1 Regulations
RT Pollution
RT Pollution law

Polonium
BT1 Metals
BT2 Elements

Polymerization
BT1 Chemical reactions
RT Polymers

Polymers
NT1 Elastomers
RT Polymerization

Ponds
See Cooling
See Cooling ponds
See Cooling systems
See Lakes

Pools
See Swimming pools

Populations
NT1 Human populations
RT Biosphere
RT Communities
RT Ecosystems
RT Environment
Also see Demography
Also see Rural populations
Also see Sociology
Also see Socio-economic factors
Also see Urban populations

Pore
See Interstitial water
See Pore pressure
See Reservoir pressure

Pore fluid
Use Interstitial water

Pore fluid pressure
Use Reservoir pressure

Pore pressure
BT1 Hydrostatic pressure
BT2 Hydropressure
RT Capillary pressure
RT Interstitial water

Pore water
Use Interstitial water

Porosity
BT1 Physical properties
RT Chemisorption
RT Compaction
RT Isoporosity maps
RT Leakage
RT Lost circulation
RT Permeability
RT Porosity trends
RT Porous media
RT Rock properties

Porosity trends
BT1 Trends
RT Isoporosity map
RT Porosity

Porous
See Porosity
See Semipermeable membranes

Porous media
RT Hydraulic conductivity
RT Porosity
RT Semipermeable membranes

Porphyritic
See Porphyritic rocks

Porphyritic rocks
BT1 Igneous rocks
BT2 Rocks

Porphyry

Use Porphyritic rocks

Possibilities
RT Forecasting

Post depositional process
Use Burial

Potable
See Drinking water

Potable water
Use Drinking water

Potassium
BT1 Alkali metals
BT2 Metals

Potential
See Electric potential
See Electric power
See Freezing potential
See Kinetic energy
See Oxidation
See Potential energy
See Power potential
See Redox potential
See Redox reactions
See Reduction
See Self potential surveys
See Sp logging

Potential energy
BT1 Energy
RT Energy recovery
RT Kinetic energy

Power
NT1 Electric power
RT Power range 100-1000gw
RT Power range 100-1000kw
RT Power range 100-1000mw
RT Power range 10-100gw
RT Power range 10-100mw
RT Power range 10-100kw
RT Power range 1-10gw
RT Power range 1-10kw
RT Power range 1-10mw
Also see Binary cycle power generation
Also see Brayton cycle
Also see Combined cycle power plants
Also see Combined cycle power generation
Also see Electric power
Also see Electric power industry
Also see Fossil fuel power plants
Also see Gas turbine power plants
Also see Gas turbine power generation
Also see Geothermal power plants
Also see Geothermal energy conversion
Also see Hydroelectric power plants
Also see Nuclear energy
Also see Nuclear power plants
Also see Ocean thermal power plants
Also see Power generation
Also see Power plants
Also see Power potential
Also see Public utilities
Also see Rankine cycle
Also see Solar power plants
Also see Steam power plants
Also see Steam turbine power generation
Also see Thermal power plants
Also see Thermodynamic cycles
Also see Tidal power
Also see Tidal power plants
Also see Wind energy

Also see Wind power plants

Power cycles
Use Thermodynamic cycles

Power generation
NT1 Binary cycle power generation
NT1 Co-generation
NT1 Combined cycle power generation
NT1 Gas turbine power generation
NT1 Steam turbine power generation
RT Brayton cycle power systems
RT Elecric generators
RT Electric power
RT Geothermal energy conversion
RT Power plants
RT Public utilities
RT Rankine cycle power systems
RT Thermodynamic cycles

Power plants
NT1 Hydroelectric power plants
NT1 Solar power plants
NT1 Thermal power plants
NT1 Tidal power plants
NT1 Wind power plants
RT Cooling towers
RT Electric power
RT Electric power industry
RT Power generation

Power potential
RT Electric power

Power production
Use Power generation

Power range 1-10gw
RT Power

Power range 1-10kw
RT Power

Power range 1-10mw
RT Power

Power range 10-100gw
RT Power

Power range 100-1000gw
RT Power

Power transmission
RT Electric power
RT Hybrid systems

Precambrian
See Precambrian Eras

Precambrian Eras
BT1 Geologic times

Precipitated
See Evaporites

Precipitation
BT1 Separation processes
RT Crystallization
RT Deposition
RT Evaporites
RT Ion exchange
RT Saturation
RT Solubility
RT Supersaturation

Precipitations
See Atmospheric precipitations

Precipitations (atmospheric)
Use Atmospheric precipitations

Prediction
Use Forecasting

Preparation
See Site selection

Presidio County
BT1 Texas

BT2 Gulf Coast

Pressure
See Artesian pressure
See Back pressure
See Bottom hole pressure
See Differential pressure
See Elevated pressure
See Flow rate
See Fluid flow
See Fluid pressure
See Geopressure
See Geopressured reservoirs
See Geostatic pressure
See Hazards
See High pressure
See Hydrodynamic pressure
See Hydrostatic pressure
See Injection rates
See Injection wells
See Interstitial water
See Isopiestic measurement
See Kicks
See Low pressure
See Measuring instruments
See Moderate pressure
See Osmosis
See Physical properties
See Pore pressure
See Pressure buildup
See Pressure control
See Pressure decline
See Pressure drop
See Pressure gages
See Pressure gradients
See Pressure measurement
See Pressure release
See Reservoir pressure
See Semipermeable membranes
See Standard pressure
See Subnormal formation pressure
See Thermodynamics
See Vapor pressure
See Volatility
See Well head pressure
See Wells

Pressure (< 1.0 E05 newton/sq m)
Use Standard pressure

Pressure (< 1.02 kg/sq m)
Use Low pressure

Pressure (< 1.45 E01 psi)
Use Low pressure

Pressure (> 5.0 E07 newton/sq m)
Use High pressure

Pressure (> 5.1 E02 kg/sq m)
Use High pressure

Pressure (> 7.25 E04 psi)
Use High pressure

Pressure (<1 bar)
Use Low pressure

Pressure (>500 bar)
Use High pressure

Pressure (back)
Use Back pressure

Pressure (bottom hole)
Use Bottom hole pressure

Pressure (differential)
Use Differential pressure

Pressure (fluid)
Use Fluid pressure

Pressure (geostatic)
Use Geostatic pressure

Pressure (pore)
Use Pore pressure

Pressure (vapor)
Use Vapor pressure

Pressure (well head)
Use Well head pressure

Pressure (1 bar)
Use Standard pressure

Pressure (1.0 E04-5.0 E07 Newton/SQ M)
Use Elevated pressure

Pressure (1.0 E05 newton/sq m)
Use Standard pressure

Pressure (1.0 E05 pascals)
Use Standard pressure

Pressure (1.0 E05-1.0 E07 pascals)

Use Elevated pressure

Pressure (1.01 E07-5.0 E07 pascals)
Use Moderate pressure

Pressure (1.02 kg/sq m)
Use Standard pressure

Pressure (1.02-1.02 E02 kg/sq m)
Use Moderate pressure

Pressure (1.03-5.1 E02 kg/sq m)
Use Elevated pressure

Pressure (1.45 E01 psi)
Use Standard pressure

Pressure (1.45 E01-1.45 E03 psi)
Use Moderate pressure

Pressure (1.465 E03-7.252 E04 psi)
Use Elevated pressure

Pressure (1-100 bar)
Use Moderate pressure

Pressure (101-500 bar)
Use Elevated pressure

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Pressure control
BT1 Control
RT Isopiestic measurement
RT Pressure measurement

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RT Drawdown
RT Time dependence

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RT Elevated pressure
RT High pressure
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RT Flow rate
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BT1 Measurement
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BT1 Wells

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BT1 Rates
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BT1 Well testing
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Propagation (wave)
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BT1 Buildings
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NT1 Downhole pumps
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BT1 Sulfide minerals
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Pyrites
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Pyroclastic rocks
BT1 Extrusive rocks
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NT1 Obsidian
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Qualitative chemical analysis
BT1 Chemical analysis
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BT1 Wastes
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RT Contamination
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BT1 Well logging
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BT1 Geophysical surveys
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BT1 Alkaline earth metals
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BT1 KGRAs
BT1 Idaho
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RT Rain water
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BT1 Water
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BT1 Thermodynamic cycles
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BT1 Control
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NT1 Energy reserves
NT1 Natural gas deposits
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RT Well information systems
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BT1 Engineering
NT1 Well stimulation
RT Compaction
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BT1 Fluids
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BT1 Reservoir properties
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NT1 Reservoir pressure
NT1 Reservoir temperature
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BT1 Rocks
NT1 Carbonate rocks
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BT1 Reservoir properties
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BT1 Electrical surveys
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Resource assessment

Resource availability
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Resource conservation
RT Energy conservation
RT Resources

Resource depletion
RT Availability
RT Energy consumption
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Resource development
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RT Resources

Resource location
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Resource potential
RT Energy source development
RT Exploration

RT Resources

Resources
NT1 Geothermal resources
NT1 Mineral resources
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RT Energy supplies
RT Natural gas deposits
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RT Resource potential
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BT1 Extrusive rocks
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BT1 Geologic structures
RT Continental drift
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BT1 Rivers
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BT1 Texas
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BT1 Streams
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NT1 Mississippi River
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Use Rock properties

Rock compaction
Use Compaction

Rock compressibility
Use Compressibility

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BT1 Deformation
RT Compression
RT Ground subsidence
RT Rock drillability
RT Rock properties
RT Rock shear
RT Rock stresses
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RT Tectonics
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Rock drillability
BT1 Rock properties
BT2 Physical Properties
RT Rock drilling
RT Rock mechanics
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RT Rock stresses
RT Rock deformation
RT Rock failures

RT Well drilling

Rock drilling
BT1 Drilling
RT Boreholes
RT Drills
RT Rock drillability
RT Subterrene penetrators
RT Well drilling

Rock failures
BT1 Failures
RT Faults
RT Rock drillability
RT Rock mechanics
RT Rock shear
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Rock fluid interactions
RT Chemical reactions
RT Hydrothermal alteration
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RT Rocks

Rock matrix

Rock mechanics
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RT Geothermal resources
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Rock properties
BT1 Physical properties
NT1 Rock drillability
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RT Fracture properties
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RT Mechanical properties
RT Permeability
RT Porosity
RT Rock deformation
RT Rock stresses
RT Rock mechanics
RT Rocks
RT Sand shale ratio

Rock salt
Use Halite

Rock shear
BT1 Shear
RT Rock deformation
RT Rock drillability
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Rock stresses
BT1 Stresses
RT Rock deformation
RT Rock drillability
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RT Rock properties
RT Rock shear
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NT1 Igneous rocks
NT1 Metamorphic rocks
NT1 Plutonic rocks
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RT Geological setting
RT Lithification
RT Rock fluid interactions
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Rotary drilling
BT1 Well drilling
BT2 Drilling

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RT Cost
RT Income
RT Investment
RT Licensing
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BT1 Alkali metals
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Rural areas
RT Rural populations

Rural populations
BT1 Human populations
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RT Inspection
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RT Accidents
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RT Fire hazards
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RT Safety engineering
RT Safety standards
RT Working conditions
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Safety engineering
RT Safety

Safety standards
BT1 Standards
RT Legal aspects
RT Licensing
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Saint Mary Parish
Use St Mary Parish

Sales
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Saline
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Saline aquifers
BT1 Aquifers
BT2 Subsurface reservoirs
RT Aquicludes
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Saline water
Use Salt water

Salinity
BT1 Chemical properties
RT Brackish water
RT Brines
RT Chemical composition
RT Corrosion
RT Desalination
RT Dissolved solids
RT Estuaries
RT Salt water
RT Salts
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Salt
See Anticlines
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See Salt deposits
See Salt domes
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See Salt water

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Use Salinity

Salt deposits
BT1 Geologic deposits
NT1 Salt domes
RT Anticlines
RT Radioactive wastes
RT Underground disposal
RT Waste disposal

Salt domes
BT1 Salt deposits
BT2 Geologic deposits
RT Cap rock
RT Diapirism
RT Diapirs
RT Folds
RT Natural gas deposits
RT Petroleum deposits
RT Salt tectonics
RT Salts

Salt tectonics
BT1 Rock deformation
BT2 Deformation
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Salt water
BT1 Water
NT1 Sea water
RT Brackish water
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Salt water production
Use Water production

Salton Sea
BT1 Lakes
BT2 Surface waters
BT1 Imperial Valley
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NT1 Dissolved salts
RT Brines
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RT Halite
RT Saline aquifers
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RT Salt domes

Samarium
BT1 Rare earths
BT2 Metals

Sampling
NT1 Downhole sampling
NT1 Fluid sampling
RT Formation testing
RT Inspection
RT Measuring methods
RT Sampling methods
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Sampling methods
RT Sampling

San Andreas Fault
BT1 California
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

San Joaquin
See San Joaquin Valley

San Joaquin Valley
BT1 California
BT2 USA
BT3 North America

Sand
RT Clay
RT Clay minerals
RT Reservoir rocks
RT Sandstone
RT Sediment deposits
Also see Facies maps
Also see Formation thickness
Also see Gravel packing
Also see Net sand maps
Also see Reservoir pressure
Also see Sand percent maps
Also see Sand production
Also see Sand trend maps

Sand control
RT Gravel packing

RT Sand production

Sand percent maps
BT1 Facies maps
BT2 Stratigraphic maps
RT Net sand maps
RT Sand trend maps

Sand pressure
Use Reservoir pressure

Sand production
BT1 Production
RT Sand control
RT Sediments

Sand shale ratio
BT1 Rock composition
BT2 Composition
RT Facies
RT Rock properties
RT Sandstone

Sand thickness
Use Formation thickness

Sand trend maps
BT1 Trend maps
BT2 Stratigraphic maps
RT Facies maps
RT Net sand maps
RT Sand percent maps

Sandstone
BT1 Clastic rocks
BT2 Sedimentary rocks
RT Compaction
RT Interstitial water
RT Quartz
RT Sand shale ratio
RT Sand
RT Sediment deposits
RT Siltstone

Sandstones
Use Sandstone

Saturated
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See Saturated vapor
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Saturated vapor
RT Liquids
RT Vapors

Saturation
NT1 Gas saturation
RT Chemical composition
RT Chemical equilibrium
RT Precipitation
RT Solubility
RT Solutions
RT Supersaturation
Also see Oil saturation
Also see Reservoir rocks

Scale
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Scale composition
RT Scale monitoring
RT Scaling
RT Scaling control

Scale monitoring
BT1 Monitoring
RT Descaling
RT Scale composition
RT Scaling control

Scaling
BT1 Corrosion
BT2 Chemical reactions
RT Fouling
RT Plugging
RT Scale composition
RT Scaling control
RT Stress corrosion
Also see Scale monitoring
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Scaling control
BT1 Control
RT Scale composition
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RT Scaling

Schist
BT1 Metamorphic rocks
BT2 Rocks

Schists

Use Schist

Scrubbers
BT1 Pollution control equipment
BT2 Equipment
RT Air pollution
RT Air pollution abatement
RT Scrubbing
RT Waste processing

Scrubbing
RT Acidization
RT Scrubbers
RT Washing

Sea
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See Caspian Sea
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See Ocean thermal power plants
See Oceanic crust
See Plate tectonics
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See Salton Sea
See Sea bed
See Sea floor spreading
See Sea water
See Seas
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See South China Sea
See Surface waters
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Sea bed
RT Earth crust
RT Marine geology
RT Seas
RT Sediments
RT Soil mechanics

Sea coast
Use Shores

Sea floor
Use Sea bed

Sea floor spreading
RT Earth crust
RT Oceanic crust
RT Plate tectonics
RT Seas

Sea water
BT1 Salt water
BT2 Water
RT Brines
RT Desalination
RT Estuaries
RT Salinity
RT Seas
RT Solutions
RT Surface waters

Seals
RT Pipe fittings

Seas
BT1 Surface waters
NT1 Atlantic Ocean
NT1 Indian Ocean
NT1 Pacific Ocean
RT Bays
RT Coastal waters
RT Continental slopes
RT Estuaries
RT Marine geology
RT Oceanography
RT Offshore sites
RT Sea bed
RT Sea floor spreading
RT Sea water
RT Shores
RT Tide

Seasonal
See Seasons

Seasonal variations
RT Seasons

Seasons
RT Atmospheric precipitations
RT Climates
RT Meteorology
RT Seasonal variations
RT Weather

Sections
See Geologic cross sections
See Geologic structures

Sediment

See Sediment deposits

Sediment deposits
BT1 Sediments
NT1 Alluvial deposits
RT Alluvium
RT Deltas
RT Geologic deposits
RT Mudstone
RT Sand
RT Sandstone
RT Sedimentation
RT Sedimentology
RT Siltstone

Sedimentary
See Geologic structures
See Sedimentary basins
See Sedimentary petrology
See Sedimentary rocks
See Sedimentation
See Sedimentology
See Sediments
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Sedimentary basins
BT1 Basins
BT2 Geologic structures
RT Sediments
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Sedimentary petrology
BT1 Petrology
BT2 Geology
RT Deposition
RT Sedimentary rocks
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RT Sedimentation
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Sedimentary rocks
BT1 Rocks
NT1 Clastic rocks
NT1 Limestone
NT1 Nonclastic rocks
RT Argillaceous rocks
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RT Lithification
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RT Sedimentary petrology
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Sedimentary structures
RT Geologic structures
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Sedimentation
BT1 Geologic processes
RT Accumulation rate
RT Burial
RT Deltas
RT Deposition
RT Depositional environment
RT Particles
RT Sediment deposits
RT Sedimentary petrology
RT Sedimentary structures
RT Sediments

Sedimentation rate
Use Accumulation rate

Sedimentology
BT1 Geology
RT Lithification
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RT Sediment deposits
RT Sedimentary petrology
RT Sedimentary rocks
RT Sedimentary structures
RT Sediments

Sediments
NT1 Sediment deposits
RT Alluvium
RT Argillaceous rocks
RT Catagenesis
RT Deltas
RT Depositional environment
RT Geologic deposits
RT Lithification
RT Sand production
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BT1 Energy
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Strontium inorganic compounds

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NT1 Aquifers
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RT Reservoir properties
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BT1 Minerals
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BT1 Oxygen inorganic compounds
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NT1 Barium sulfates
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RT Sulfate minerals
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RT Sulfides

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BT1 Sulfur inorganic compounds
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BT1 Equipment
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NT1 Estuaries
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BT1 Folds
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Synclinoria
BT1 Fold systems
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BT1 Fuels
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Technology
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Technology utilization
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BT1 Geology
NT1 Plate tectonics
RT Convection cells
RT Diastrophism
RT Rift valleys
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BT1 Electrical surveys
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Temperature (<25 deg c)
Use Low temperature

Temperature (>400 deg c)
Use High temperature

Temperature (bottom hole)
Use Bottom hole temperature

Temperature (reservoir)
Use Reservoir temperature

Temperature (surface)
Use Surface temperature

Temperature (well head)
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Temperature (101-400 deg c)
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Temperature control
BT1 Control
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Temperature dependence
RT Elevated temperature
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BT1 Distribution
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BT1 Effects
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BT1 Well logging
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BT1 Measurement
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BT1 Monitoring
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BT1 Thermal exploration methods
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BT2 USA
BT3 North America

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BT1 Mechanical properties
NT1 Elasticity
RT Shear
RT Strain rate
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Tensile strength
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Terrebonne Parish
BT1 Louisiana
BT2 USA
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Tertiary Period
BT1 Cenozoic Era
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NT1 Eocene Epoch
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See Aquifer tests
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RT Aquifer tests
RT Comparative evaluations
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NT1 Drill stem testing
NT1 Materials testing
NT1 Performance testing
RT Feasibility studies
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Tests
See Aquifer tests
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BT1 Gulf Coast
BT2 North America
NT1 Brazoria County
NT1 Brewster County
NT1 Brooks County
NT1 Cameron County
NT1 Corpus Christi Fairway
NT1 Culberson County
NT1 El Paso County
NT1 G.M. Koelemay Well No. 1
NT1 Galveston County
NT1 Harris County
NT1 Hidalgo County
NT1 Hudspeth County
NT1 Jeff Davis County
NT1 Jefferson County
NT1 Kenedy County
NT1 Kleberg County
NT1 Live Oak County
NT1 Matagorda Fairway
NT1 Matagorda County
NT1 Montgomery Fairway
NT1 Nueces County
NT1 Pleasant Bayou No. 1 Well
NT1 Pleasant Bayou No. 2 Well
NT1 Presidio County
NT1 Rio Grande Embayment
NT1 Saldana Well No. 2
NT1 Starr County
NT1 Willacy County
NT1 Zapata County
RT Anadarko Basin
RT Delaware Basin
RT Frio Formation
RT Gulf Coast
RT Norphlet Formation
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RT Vicksburg Formation
RT Wilcox Formation

Texas Railroad Commission

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BT1 Document types

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BT1 Metals

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Theoretical treatments
BT1 Document types
RT Experimental results

Thermal
See Elongation
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See Geothermal fluids
See Heat flow
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See Hydrothermal systems
See Ocean thermal power plants
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See Specific heat
See Temperature effects
See Temperature gradients
See Temperature logging
See Thermal conduction
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See Thermal efficiency
See Thermal effluents
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See Thermal expansion
See Thermal expansivity
See Thermal exploration methods
See Thermal insulation
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Thermal capacity
Use Specific heat

Thermal conduction
BT1 Heat transfer
BT2 Energy transfer
RT Heat flow
RT Thermal conductivity

RT Thermal insulation

Thermal conductivity
BT1 Thermodynamic properties
BT2 Physical properties
RT Heat flow
RT Heat transfer
RT Thermal conduction
RT Thermal insulation

Thermal diffusion
RT Heat transfer
RT Thermal diffusivity

Thermal diffusivity
BT1 Thermodynamic properties
BT2 Physical properties
RT Thermal diffusion
RT Thermal insulation

Thermal effects
Use Temperature effects

Thermal efficiency
BT1 Efficiency
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Thermal effluents
RT Geothermal brines
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Thermal equilibrium
BT1 Equilibrium
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Thermal expansion
BT1 Expansion
RT Elongation
RT Thermoelasticity
RT Thermal expansivity

Thermal expansivity
BT1 Thermodynamic properties
BT2 Physical properties
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Thermal exploration methods
BT1 Geophysical surveys
BT2 Exploration methods
NT1 Geothermal gradient surveys
NT1 Heat flow surveys
NT1 Temperature surveys

Thermal gradients
Use Temperature gradients

Thermal insulation
RT Air conditioning
RT Heat transfer
RT Temperature control
RT Thermal conduction
RT Thermal conductivity
RT Thermal diffusivity

Thermal logging
Use Temperature logging

Thermal pollution
BT1 Pollution
RT Environmental effects
RT Temperature effects
RT Thermal effluents
RT Waste heat

Thermal power plants
BT1 Power plants
NT1 Combined cycle power plants
NT1 Fossil fuel power plants
NT1 Gas turbine power plants
NT1 Geothermal power plants
NT1 Nuclear power plants
NT1 Ocean thermal power plants
NT1 Steam power plants
RT Boilers

Thermal properties
Use Thermodynamic properties

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BT1 Water springs
NT1 Hot springs
NT1 Warm springs
RT Hydrothermal systems
RT Mineral springs
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Thermal waters
RT Flashing
RT Fumaroles
RT Geothermal brines
RT Geothermal fluids
RT Geysers
RT Hot springs
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RT Thermal springs

Thermodynamic
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See Thermodynamic properties

Thermodynamic cycles
NT1 Brayton cycle
NT1 Carnot cycle
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RT Binary cycles
RT Binary fluid systems
RT Closed-cycle systems
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RT Flashed steam systems
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RT Thermal efficiency
RT Thermodynamics
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Thermodynamic properties
BT1 Physical properties
NT1 Enthalpy
NT1 Specific heat
NT1 Thermal conductivity
NT1 Thermal diffusivity
NT1 Thermal expansivity
NT1 Transition temperature
NT1 Vapor pressure
NT1 Volatility
RT Thermoelasticity
RT Thermodynamics

Thermodynamics
RT Energy recovery
RT Energy
RT Osmotic pressure
RT Thermodynamic cycles
RT Thermodynamic properties

Thermoelasticity
BT1 Elasticity
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NT1 Deformation
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BT1 Measuring instruments
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RT Temperature measurement

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BT1 Dimensions
NT1 Formation thickness
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Thickness maps
Use Isopach maps

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BT1 Actinides
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Tidal power
BT1 Energy sources
RT Tidal power plants
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Tidal power plants
BT1 Power plants
RT Tidal power

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BT1 Geothermal fields
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BT1 Metals
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BT1 Transition elements

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See Submarine trenches

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RT Earth planet
RT Geography
RT Maps
RT Topological mapping

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Topological mapping
RT Maps
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See Cooling systems
See Heat exchangers
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Trace amounts
RT Infinite dilution
RT Low concentration

Trace elements
Use Elements
Use Trace amounts

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RT Economics
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Trans-pecos
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Trans-Pecos Hot Rocks
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Transfer
See Convection
See Electrodialysis
See Energy balance
See Energy transfer
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See Heat exchangers
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See Heat transfer
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Transfer (energy)
Use Energy transfer

Transfer (heat)
Use Heat transfer

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BT1 Pipes
BT1 Surface equipment
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BT1 Metals
BT2 Elements
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NT1 Copper
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BT1 Thermodynamic properties
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NT1 Melting point

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BT1 Hydrogeologic properties
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BT1 Elements

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BT1 Geologic structures
NT1 Stratigraphic traps
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RT Cap rock
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RT Seismic waves

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See Waste disposal
See Waste processing
See Water treatment

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See Sand percent maps
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See Trend maps

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BT1 Mathematics
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Trend maps
BT1 Stratigraphic maps
BT2 Maps
NT1 Sand trend maps
RT Trend analysis
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Use Trend analysis

Trends
RT Trend maps

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Triassic Period
BT1 Mesozoic Era
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BT1 Silica minerals
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BT1 Earth atmosphere
RT Air

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BT1 Pyroclastic rocks
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BT1 Transition elements
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See Binary cycle power generation
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Turbines
NT1 Gas turbines
NT1 Steam turbines
RT Working fluids
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Also see Steam turbine power generation

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BT1 Middle East
BT1 Asia
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Two phase flow
BT1 Fluid flow
RT Boiling
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BT1 Geologic provinces
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BT1 Waste disposal
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Underground explosions
BT1 Explosions
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RT Seismic s waves

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BT1 Geologic structures
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Urals
BT1 Mountains
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Uranium
BT1 Actinides
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Uranium compounds
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Urban areas
RT Urban populations
RT Zoning

Urban populations
BT1 Human populations
BT2 Populations
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RT Direct energy utilization
RT Exploitation

Utah
BT1 USA
BT2 North America
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Utilization
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See US AEC
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US organizations
BT1 National organizations
NT1 LASL
NT1 US AEC
NT1 US Bureau of Reclamation
NT1 US DOE
NT1 US EPA
NT1 US ERDA

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Use US AEC

US AEC
BT1 US organizations
BT2 National organizations

US Bureau of Reclamation
BT1 US organizations
BT2 National organizations

US DOE
BT1 US organizations
BT2 National organizations
RT US ERDA

US EPA
BT1 US organizations
BT2 National organizations

US ERDA
BT1 US organizations
BT2 National organizations
RT US DOE
RT USA

USA
BT1 North America
BT2 Continents
NT1 Alabama
NT1 Missouri
NT1 South Carolina
RT Gulf Coast
RT US ERDA

USSR
RT Asia
RT Caspian Basin
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Vadose water
BT1 Subsurface waters
RT Free water
RT Water table

Valles Caldera
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See Vapor dominated systems

Valles Caldera Geothermal Field
BT1 Geothermal fields
BT1 New Mexico
BT2 USA
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RT Vapor dominated systems

Valley
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BT1 Transition elements
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See Saturated vapor
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See Vapor generators
See Vapor pressure
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See Water vapor

Vapor (saturated)
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Vapor condensers
BT1 Condensers
NT1 Steam condensers
RT Cooling towers

Vapor dominated systems
BT1 Hydrothermal systems
BT2 Geothermal systems
RT Geysers Geothermal Field
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Vapor generators
NT1 Steam generators
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Vapor pressure
BT1 Thermodynamic properties
BT2 Physical properties
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Vapor separators
NT1 Steam separators
RT Vapors

Vapor solubility
BT1 Solubility
BT2 Chemical properties

Vaporizing
Use Evaporation

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BT1 Gases
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NT1 Water vapor
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RT Liquids
RT Saturated vapor
RT Vapor generators
RT Vapor separators

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NT1 Sound velocity
RT Flow rate
RT Kinetic energy
RT Rates

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Vermillion Parish
BT1 Louisiana
BT2 Gulf Coast

Vicksburg
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Vicksburg Formation
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RT Mississippi

RT Texas

Viscosity
RT Fluid flow
RT Rheology

Vitrinite
BT1 Organic matter
RT Coal

Volatility
BT1 Thermodynamic properties
BT2 Physical properties
RT Evaporation
RT Flammability
RT Vapor pressure

Volcanic
See Volcanism
See Volcanoes

Volcanic activity
Use Volcanism

Volcanic regions
RT Volcanism
RT Volcanoes

Volcanicity
Use Volcanism

Volcanism
BT1 Geologic processes
RT Hydrothermal stage
RT Lava
RT Magma reservoirs
RT Plate tectonics
RT Pyroclastic rocks
RT Rift valleys
RT Volcanic regions
RT Volcanoes

Volcanoes
RT Volcanic regions
RT Volcanism
Also see Mud volcanoes

Volga
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Volga River
BT1 Europe
BT2 Continents
BT1 Rivers
BT2 Streams
RT USSR

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BT1 Physical properties
RT Density

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Wairakei Geothermal Field
BT1 Geothermal fields
BT1 New Zealand
BT2 Australasia
RT Hot water systems

Wairakite
BT1 Zeolites
BT2 Silicate minerals

Warm springs
BT1 Thermal springs
BT2 Water springs

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Washing
RT Scrubbing

Washington
BT1 USA

BT2 North America

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See Disposal wells
See Gaseous wastes
See Gravel packing
See Injection pumps
See Injection wells
See Liquid wastes
See Radioactive wastes
See Recovery processes
See Salt deposits
See Scrubbers
See Solid wastes
See Surface equipment
See Waste disposal
See Waste heat
See Waste management
See Waste storage
See Waste transportation
See Waste water
See Wastes
See Water
See Water pollution

Waste disposal
BT1 Waste management
BT2 Management
NT1 Stack disposal
NT1 Surface disposal
NT1 Underground disposal
RT Brine treatment
RT Disposal formations
RT Disposal wells
RT Fault activation
RT Gaseous wastes
RT Gravel packing
RT Injection wells
RT Liquid wastes
RT Radioactive wastes
RT Saline aquifers
RT Salt deposits
RT Solid wastes
RT Surface equipment
RT Suspended solids
RT Waste water
RT Wastes
RT Water pollution

Waste heat
BT1 Wastes
RT Aquaculture
RT Thermal effluents
RT Thermal pollution

Waste injection
RT Injectivity
RT Injectability
RT Injection pumps

Waste management
BT1 Management
NT1 Waste disposal
NT1 Waste processing
NT1 Waste storage
NT1 Waste transportation
RT Radioactive wastes
RT Recovery processes
RT Wastes

Waste processing
BT1 Processing
BT1 Waste management
BT2 Management
NT1 Materials recovery
RT Liquid wastes
RT Radioactive wastes
RT Recovery processes
RT Scrubbers

Waste storage
BT1 Waste management
BT2 Management

Waste transportation
BT1 Waste management
BT2 Management

Waste treatment
Use Waste processing

Waste water
BT1 Liquid wastes
BT2 Wastes
RT Waste disposal
RT Water
RT Water pollution

Waste water disposal
Use Waste water

Use Waste disposal

Wastes
NT1 Gaseous wastes
NT1 Liquid wastes
NT1 Radioactive wastes
NT1 Solid wastes
NT1 Waste heat
RT Pollution
RT Recovery processes
RT Waste disposal
RT Waste management
RT Water pollution
Also see Dissolved solids
Also see Gases
Also see Ground water
Also see Mineral wastes
Also see Surface waters
Also see Waste management

Also see Water

Water
NT1 Brackish water
NT1 Drinking water
NT1 Fresh water
NT1 Rain water
NT1 Salt water
RT Atmospheric precipitations
RT Ground water
RT Hydrates
RT Hydrosphere
RT Jets
RT Liquid wastes
RT Steam
RT Subsurface waters
RT Surface waters
RT Waste water
RT Water pollution
RT Water quality
RT Water requirements
RT Water resources
RT Water vapor
Also see Air monitoring
Also see Aquifers
Also see Artesian water
Also see Brines
Also see Capillary water
Also see Connate water
Also see Dewatering
Also see Dissolved gases
Also see Fluid withdrawal
Also see Free water
Also see Gas saturation
Also see Ground water
Also see Ground water recharge
Also see Hot water
Also see Hot water heating
Also see Hot water systems
Also see Hydraulic fracturing
Also see Hygroscopic water
Also see Interstitial water
Also see Jets
Also see Juvenile water
Also see Legal aspects
Also see Meteoric water
Also see Oil production
Also see Oil saturation
Also see Oil wells
Also see Overdraft
Also see Pollution control equipment
Also see Rain
Also see Reservoir engineering

Also see Reservoir rocks
Also see Salinity
Also see Sandstone
Also see Sea water
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Also see Waste water
Also see Water analysis
Also see Water influx
Also see Water management
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Also see Water pollution control
Also see Water production
Also see Water quality
Also see Water requirements
Also see Water reservoirs
Also see Water resources
Also see Water springs
Also see Water table
Also see Water treatment
Also see Water vapor

Water analysis
BT1 Analysis
RT Air analysis
RT Dissolved gases
RT Dissolved solids
RT Odor
RT Water monitoring
RT Water pollution

Water conditioning
Use Water treatment

Water entry
RT Ground water recharge
RT Water production
See Encroachment (water)
See Intrusion

Water fracturing
Use Hydraulic fracturing

Water inflow
Use Water influx

Water influx
RT Aquifers
RT Injection
RT Leakage

Water jets
Use Jets

Water level
Use Water table

Water management
BT1 Management
RT Ground water
RT Irrigation
RT Water resources

Water monitoring
BT1 Monitoring
RT Air monitoring
RT Water analysis
RT Water pollution

Water pollution
BT1 Pollution
RT Environmental effects
RT Fouling
RT Waste disposal
RT Waste water
RT Wastes
RT Water
RT Water analysis
RT Water monitoring
RT Water pollution abatement
RT Water pollution control
RT Water quality

Water pollution abatement
BT1 Abatement
RT Pollution control equipment
RT Water pollution
RT Water pollution control

Water pollution control
BT1 Pollution control
BT2 Control
RT Water pollution
RT Water pollution abatement

Water production
BT1 Production
RT Formation testing
RT Oil production
RT Production testing
RT Water entry
RT Well testing

Water purification

Use Water treatment

Water quality
RT Drinking water
RT Irrigation
RT Water
RT Water pollution
RT Water treatment

Water recovery
Use Water production

Water requirements
RT Water
RT Water resources

Water reservoirs
BT1 Surface waters
NT1 Cooling ponds
RT Basins
RT Fresh water
RT Lakes
RT Reservoir engineering
RT Water resources

Water resources
BT1 Resources
RT Ground water
RT Rain water
RT Subsurface waters
RT Surface waters
RT Water
RT Water management
RT Water requirements
RT Water reservoirs
RT Water rights

Water rights
RT Legal aspects
RT Water resources

Water saturation
RT Gas saturation
RT Oil saturation
RT Reservoir rocks

Water springs
NT1 Mineral springs
NT1 Thermal springs
RT Aquifers
RT Artesian wells
RT Ground water
RT Water table

Water table
RT Aquifers
RT Drawdown
RT Ground water
RT Ground water recharge
RT Vadose water
RT Water springs

Water table aquifers
Use Aquifers

Water treatment
RT Desalination
RT Water quality

Water vapor
BT1 Vapors
BT2 Gases
RT Steam
RT Water

Waters
See Atmospheric precipitations
See Coastal waters
See Environment
See Flashing
See Geothermal fluids
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See Oceanography
See Plankton
See Salt water
See Seas
See Shores
See Subsurface reservoirs
See Subsurface waters
See Surface waters
See Thermal effluents
See Thermal waters
See Water

Wave propagation

Waves
See Earthquakes
See Explosions
See Ground motion
See Rayleigh waves
See Seismic effects
See Seismic events
See Seismic p waves
See Seismic s waves
See Seismic waves
See Seismology
See Sound velocity

See Sound waves

Weather
RT Atmospheric precipitations
RT Climates
RT Hurricanes
RT Meteorology
RT Seasons
RT Storms
RT Wind

Weeks Island
BT1 Iberia Parish
BT2 Louisiana

Well
See Acidization
See Bottom hole pressure
See Bottom hole temperature
See Directional drilling
See Downhole pumps
See Downhole sampling
See Drawdown
See Drilling
See Drills
See Explosive stimulation
See Geopressured wells
See Geopressured zones
See Geothermal fields
See Geothermal wells
See Hole diameter
See Hydraulic fracturing
See Monitoring
See Natural gas fields
See Observation wells
See Oil fields
See Oil wells
See Plugging
See Reaming
See Reservoir properties
See Rock drilling
See Subsurface reservoirs
See Well casings
See Well cementing
See Well characteristics
See Well completion
See Well data
See Well design
See Well drilling
See Well head pressure
See Well head temperature
See Well information systems
See Well interference
See Well logging
See Well monitoring
See Well stimulation
See Wellheads

See Wells

Well acidizing
Use Acidization

Well casings
RT Casing programs
RT Flow string
RT Pipes
RT Well design
RT Well drilling
RT Wells

Well cementing
RT Drilling
RT Well design

Well characteristics
NT1 Bottom hole temperature
NT1 Bottom hole pressure
NT1 Well head temperature
NT1 Well head pressure
RT Reservoir properties
RT Reservoir temperature
RT Temperature logging
RT Well data

Well completion
RT Casing programs
RT Formation damage
RT Natural gas wells
RT Oil wells
RT Well testing
RT Well data
RT Well design
RT Well drilling
RT Wellheads
RT Wireline operation

Well data
BT1 Information
RT Bottom hole pressure
RT Bottom hole temperature
RT Downhole sampling
RT Production decline curve
RT Reservoir properties
RT Well characteristics
RT Well completion
RT Well head pressure
RT Well head temperature

RT Wells

Well design
BT1 Design
RT Disposal formations
RT Disposal wells
RT Downhole pumps
RT Drilling equipment
RT Well casings
RT Well cementing
RT Well completion

Well drilling
BT1 Drilling
NT1 Deep drilling
NT1 Geothermal drilling
NT1 Oil drilling
NT1 Rotary drilling
RT Blowouts
RT Boreholes
RT Directional drilling
RT Drill bits
RT Drill collars
RT Drill cores
RT Drilling fluids
RT Drilling rigs
RT Drills
RT Geothermal wells
RT MWD systems
RT Reaming
RT Rock drillability
RT Rock drillability
RT Rock drilling
RT Subterrene penetrators
RT Well casings
RT Well completion
RT Well logging

Well head pressure
BT1 Well characteristics
RT Well data
RT Wells

Well head temperature
BT1 Well characteristics
RT Well data
RT Wells

Well heads
Use Wellheads

Well hole diameter
Use Hole diameter

Well information systems
BT1 Information systems
RT Monitoring
RT Reservoir description
RT Well monitoring

Well interference
RT Observation wells
RT Reservoir properties
RT Subsurface reservoirs
RT Well spacing
RT Wells

Well logging
NT1 Caliper logging
NT1 Cement bond logging
NT1 Dipmeter logging
NT1 Electrical logging
NT1 Gamma ray logging
NT1 Gravity logging
NT1 Inductive logging
NT1 Magnetic logging
NT1 Microresistivity
NT1 Mud logging
NT1 Neutronal logging
NT1 Nuclear magnetic logging
NT1 Production logging
NT1 Radioactivity logging
NT1 Resistivity logging
NT1 Sonic logging
NT1 SP logging
NT1 Temperature logging
RT Boreholes
RT Cuttings
RT Drill cores
RT Formation testing
RT Geophysical surveys
RT Measuring instruments
RT MWD systems
RT Petroleum geology
RT Recording systems
RT Reservoir description
RT Well logging equipment
RT Well testing
RT Well drilling
RT Wells
RT Wireline operation

Well logging equipment
BT1 Equipment
RT Coal deposits
RT Geothermal exploration
RT Natural gas deposits
RT Petroleum deposits
RT Well logging

Well logs
Use Well logging

Well monitoring
BT1 Monitoring

RT Well information systems

Well plugging
Use Plugging

Well pressure
Use Bottom hole pressure

Well pumps
Use Downhole pumps

Well reaming
Use Reaming

Well shooting
Use Explosive stimulation

Well spacing
RT Drawdown
RT Geopressured wells
RT Geopressured zones
RT Geothermal fields
RT Geothermal wells
RT Natural gas fields
RT Oil fields
RT Oil wells
RT Well interference
RT Wells

Well stimulation
BT1 Reservoir engineering
BT2 Engineering
NT1 Explosive stimulation
RT Acidization
RT Hydraulic fracturing
RT Permeability restoration
RT Plugging
RT Wells

Well temperature
Use Bottom hole temperature

Well testing
NT1 Drill stem testing
NT1 Production testing
RT Back pressure
RT Bottom hole temperature
RT Formation testing
RT Gas production
RT Observation wells
RT Oil production
RT Production rate
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