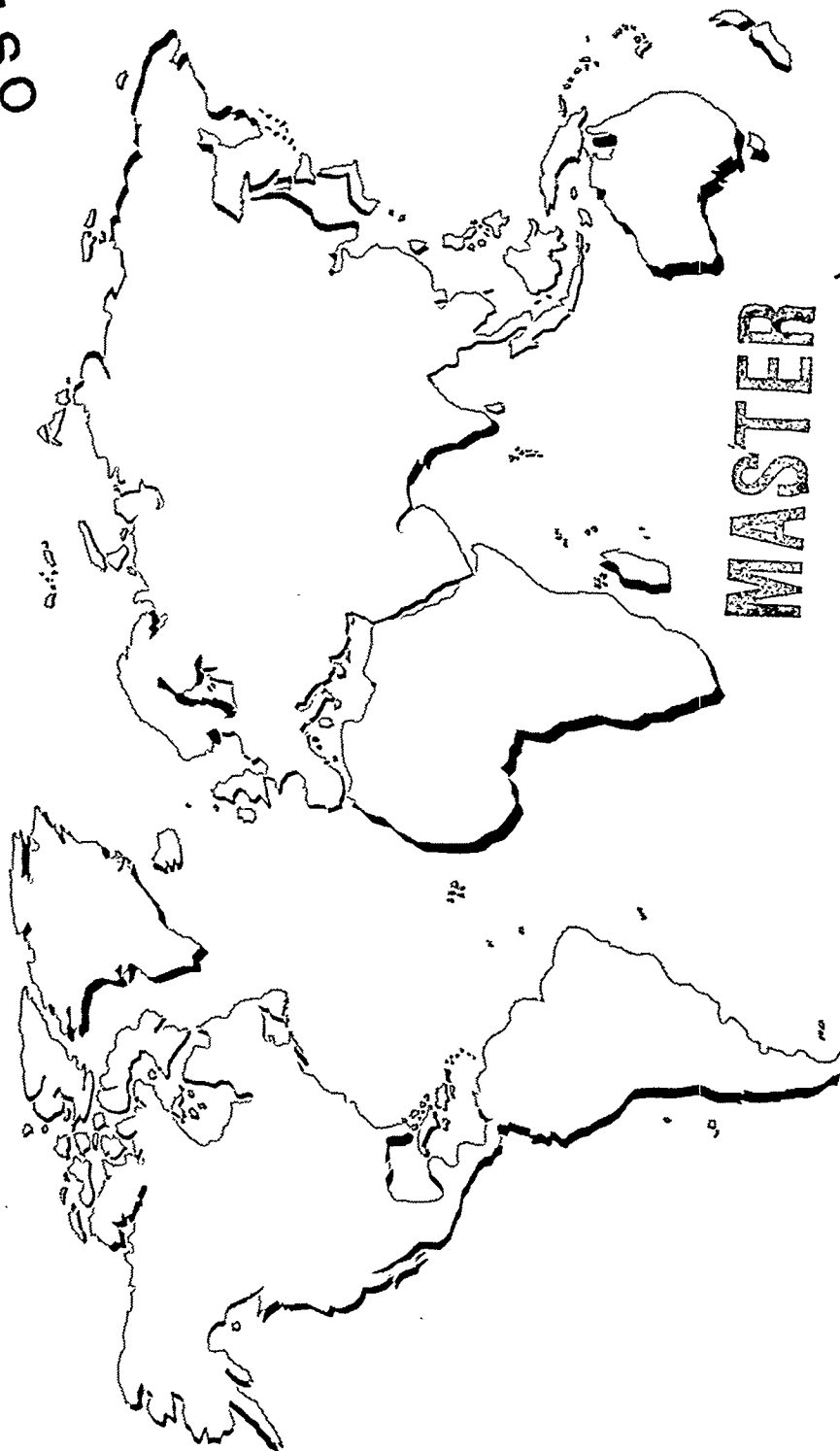


International Petroleum Statistics Report

February 1997

RECEIVED
MAR 12 1997
OSTI



DISTRIBUTION OF THIS DOCUMENT IS UNLIMITED *ph*



HOW TO OBTAIN EIA PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

For further information on any of the following services, or for answers to energy information questions, please contact EIA's National Energy Information Center:

National Energy Information Center (NEIC)	(202) 586-8800
Energy Information Administration	(202) 586-0727 (fax)
Forrestal Building, Room 1F-048	TTY: (202) 586-1181
Washington, DC 20585	E-mail: infoctr@eia.doc.gov

Electronic Products and Services

EIA's Internet Site Services offer nearly all EIA publications. Users can view and download selected pages or entire reports, search for information, download EIA data and analysis applications, and find out about new EIA information products and services.

World Wide Web: <http://www.eia.doc.gov> Gopher: <gopher://gopher.eia.doc.gov> FTP: <ftp://ftp.eia.doc.gov>

EIA also offers a listserve service for EIA press releases and other short documents. Sign up on the EIA World Wide Web site.

EIA's CD-ROM, *Energy InfoDisc*, contains most EIA publications, several databases, and an energy forecasting model. The *Energy InfoDisc*, produced quarterly, is available for a fee from STAT-USA, Department of Commerce, 1-800-STAT-USA.

The Comprehensive Oil and Gas Information Source (COGIS), a bulletin board service, contains data files from most of EIA's oil- and gas-related reports. It is available for a fee from STAT-USA, on 1-800-STAT-USA.

EIA's Electronic Publishing System (EPUB) bulletin board contains data files, directories, and forecasts from most EIA reports. It can be accessed free of charge by dialing (202) 586-2557.

Many of EIA's data files and modeling programs are available for sale on diskette, tape, or cartridge, through either the National Technical Information Service or the Office of Scientific and Technical Information, Department of Energy. Contact NEIC for information on specific products, sources, and media, and ordering instructions.

Printed Publications

EIA directories are available free of charge from NEIC. Recent periodicals and one-time reports are available from the Government Printing Office. Older reports are available from the National Technical Information Service:

Superintendent of Documents	National Technical Information Service
U.S. Government Printing Office	U.S. Department of Commerce
P.O. Box 371954	Springfield, VA 22161
Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954	5285 Port Royal Road
(202) 512-1800; (202)-512-2250 (fax)	(703) 487-4650; (703) 321-8547 (fax)

Released for Printing: February 27, 1997



Printed with soy ink on recycled paper

DISCLAIMER

Portions of this document may be illegible in electronic image products. Images are produced from the best available original document.

DISCLAIMER

This report was prepared as an account of work sponsored by an agency of the United States Government. Neither the United States Government nor any agency thereof, nor any of their employees, make any warranty, express or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed, or represents that its use would not infringe privately owned rights. Reference herein to any specific commercial product, process, or service by trade name, trademark, manufacturer, or otherwise does not necessarily constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the United States Government or any agency thereof. The views and opinions of authors expressed herein do not necessarily state or reflect those of the United States Government or any agency thereof.

International Petroleum Statistics Report

February 1997

Energy Information Administration
Office of Energy Markets and End Use
U.S. Department of Energy
Washington, DC 20585

This report was prepared by the Energy Information Administration, the independent statistical and analytical agency within the Department of Energy. The information contained herein should not be construed as advocating or reflecting any policy position of the Department of Energy or any other organization.

Preface

The International Petroleum Statistics Report is a monthly publication that provides current international oil data. This report is published for the use of Members of Congress, Federal agencies, State agencies, industry, and the general public. Publication of this report is in keeping with responsibilities given the Energy Information Administration in Public Law 95-91 (Section 205(a)(2)) that states:

"The Administrator shall be responsible for carrying out a central, comprehensive, and unified energy data and information program which will collect, evaluate, assemble, analyze and disseminate data and information ..."

The International Petroleum Statistics Report presents data on international oil production, demand, imports, and stocks. The report has four sections. Section 1 contains time series data on world oil production, and on oil demand and stocks in the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). This section contains annual data beginning in 1985, and monthly data for the most recent two years. Section 2 presents an oil supply/demand balance for the world. This balance is presented in quarterly intervals for the most recent two years. Section 3 presents data on oil imports by OECD countries. This section contains annual data for the most recent year, quarterly data for the most recent two quarters, and monthly data for the most recent twelve months. Section 4 presents annual time series data on world oil production and oil stocks, demand, and trade in OECD countries. World oil production and OECD demand data are for the years 1970 through 1995; OECD stocks from 1973 through 1995; and OECD trade from 1985 through 1995.

Data for the United States are developed by the Energy Information Administration's (EIA) Office of Oil and Gas. Data for other countries are derived largely from published sources, including International Energy Agency publications, the EIA International Energy Annual, and the trade press. (See sources after each section.) All data are reviewed by the International Statistics Branch of EIA. All data have been converted to units of measurement familiar to the American public. Definitions of oil production and consumption are consistent with other EIA publications.

General information about this publication may be obtained from W. Calvin Kilgore, Director, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, (202) 586-1617, and from Mark E. Rodekohr, Director, Energy Markets and Contingency Information Division, (202) 586-1130. Detailed questions and comments concerning the contents of the International Petroleum Statistics Report may be directed to Louis D. DeMouy, Chief, International Statistics Branch, (202) 586-6557; Michael J. Maloney (202) 586-9415, Patricia A. Smith (202) 586-6925, H. Vicky McLaine (202) 586-9412 or to Michael J. Grillo (202) 586-6577; Oil Market Chronology - Douglas MacIntyre (202) 586-1831.

Notes: As of December 31, 1994, Gabon withdrew its membership in the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC). For consistency, Gabon is excluded in the historical series of OPEC totals.

Historical revisions reflect changes to data that were published in the International Energy Annual 1995, which is also available on the EIA Home Page (<http://www.eia.doe.gov/ia295/contents.html>).

Oil Market Chronology -- January 1997

The following chronology lists international events of potential significance for world petroleum markets. Sources include: Dow Jones (DJ), Energy Alert (EA), Energy Market Consultants (EMC), Herold's Oil Headliner (HOH), New York Times (NYT), Platt's Oilgram News (PON), Reuters (REU), the Wall Street Journal (WSJ), and the Washington Post (WP).

January 1

A Turkish newspaper reports an agreement between Turkey and Iran to build a pipeline to carry Iranian oil from the Caspian Sea to Turkey's Mediterranean port of Ceyhan. The agreement also includes a pipeline to carry natural gas from Turkmenistan through Iran to Turkey. No details are provided. This is the latest in a series of Turkish-Iranian initiatives (including a \$20 billion natural gas deal and several trade agreements) which have been criticized by the United States due to Iran's links to terrorism. (NYT)

January 2

A Russian tanker carrying 19,000 tons of heavy oil breaks apart and sinks in the Sea of Japan. Japanese helicopters sight an oil slick about 1 mile long and 90 yards wide located about 375 miles west of Tokyo. The tanker, Nakhodka, was en route from Shanghai, China to Russia's Kamchatka Peninsula. (DJ)

January 3

President Clinton suspends for another six months a U.S. law, the Helms-Burton Act, that would allow Americans to sue foreigners doing business in Cuba on property confiscated from Americans. (DJ)

The New York Mercantile Exchange posts its first long-term, forward contracts for crude oil, covering delivery as far out as December 2003. There are no takers. (DJ)

January 6

Saudi Arabia reports a discovery of new reserves of super light crude oil in the central region, near Riyadh. According to Oil Minister Ali Naimi, this is the seventeenth such discovery in the area. Further assessments to determine potential reserves are planned. (DJ)

Iraq informs its customers that it will reduce its contractual crude oil sales volumes in order to stay within the \$1 billion limit for the first 90 days of the United Nations' oil-for-food agreement. (DJ)

January 7

The United Nations approves three more contracts for the sale of Iraqi oil, bringing to 24 the total number of contracts approved so far under the oil-for-food agreement. (DJ)

A Salomon Brothers' survey of 228 oil and natural gas companies worldwide indicates exploration and development spending will increase to \$81.4 billion in 1997, up 14.7 percent from \$71 billion in 1996. This is described as the "strongest outlook for oil service demand" in the 15 years of the survey. Of the total, 62 percent of the investment is planned outside North America, 28 percent in the United States, and 10 percent in Canada. (PON)

Algeria's Prime Minister, Ahmed Ouyahya, claims his country's proven oil reserves have recovered to their 1971 level (9.84 billion barrels, according to Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries statistical sources). (PON)

A senior official of the China National Petroleum Company, China's state onshore oil and gas producer, says China plans to double its natural gas production capacity to almost 1.1 trillion cubic feet per year by 2005. To meet this goal, China has set a target to add 35 trillion cubic feet of verified onshore reserves by 2000. Primary areas of exploration are the Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia region, the Tarim Basin, and Sichuan province -- whose combined total proven reserves are estimated to be at least 20.8 trillion cubic feet. (PON)

January 10 Russia's Gazprom approves a \$2.5 billion project to build the world's deepest underwater natural gas pipeline (about 6,900 feet below the surface) linking Russia and Turkey via the Black Sea. A feasibility study will be completed in the second quarter of 1997. (EA)

Freezing weather disrupts shipments of petroleum products on Europe's inland waterways. Major areas affected include the Dutch canal system and waterways in Belgium, France, and the Netherlands which connect to the Rhine River. (DJ)

January 15 U.S. Deputy Treasury Secretary Lawrence Summers announces that Mexico's oil receipts are now free of U.S. claims, as a result of its early repayment of \$5 billion in debt to the United States and the International Monetary Fund. The U.S. loan had been guaranteed by the country's oil revenues. (DJ)

January 16 Qatar Liquefied Gas Co. (Qatargas) starts up a second production line, with output capacity of 2.0 million tons per year of liquefied natural gas. (DJ)

Oil from a wrecked Russian tanker in the Sea of Japan penetrates oil fences set up around two nuclear power plants belonging to Japan's Kansai Electric Power and Hokuriku Electric Power. A preliminary investigation indicates the tanker, which broke up and sank in the Sea of Japan on January 2, collided with a "half-submerged object". (DJ)

January 18 Iraq agrees to export 25 million barrels of crude oil and 7 million barrels of petroleum products to Jordan in 1997. The total, which equates to 88,000 barrels per day, is 7 percent more than in 1996. Jordan relies entirely on Iraqi crude oil, which is shipped under a special exemption from United Nations' sanctions against Iraq. Part of the oil is paid for at a reduced price (\$19.10 per barrel in 1997, 25 percent higher than in 1996) and the rest of the oil goes toward reducing Iraq's \$1.3 billion debt to Jordan and paying for Jordanian exports of food and medicine to Iraq (slated to increase by 17 percent to \$255 million in 1997). (DJ)

January 21 Yemen signs a final agreement endorsing the participation of a foreign consortium, Gas General, in its \$4.2 million project to produce 5 million tons per year of liquefied natural gas. Participants include Total (36 percent), Hunt Oil (15.3 percent), Exxon (14.3 percent), Yukong (8.4 percent), and the Yemen government (26 percent). (EA)

Japan's Prime Minister Ryutaro Hashimoto concedes that his government misjudged the seriousness of the January 2, 1997 oil spill in the Sea of Japan and announces an all-out effort to prevent further damage. Cleanup has been complicated by heavy seas and the nature of the oil, a specially refined distillate destined for use in Siberia, which did not coagulate in cold waters as expected. Fishermen and environmentalists describe the spill as a major ecological disaster and Japan's worst oil spill in 20 years. (WP)

Statoil, Norway's state-owned energy company, announces an agreement to supply 5.3 trillion cubic feet of natural gas to Italy under a 25-year contract between Norway's Gas Negotiating Committee (representing Statoil, Norsk Hydro, and Saga) and SNAM, a unit of Ente Nazionale Idrocarburi (ENI). The contract, valued at nearly \$14 billion (at current prices), provides for initial delivery of 71 billion cubic feet in 2000. Annual contract volumes would increase to 212 billion cubic feet in 2002, and could be increased an additional 71 billion cubic feet in each subsequent year. Norway is currently the second largest source of natural gas for Europe (after Russia's Gazprom). (WSJ)

January 22 President Fidel Ramos orders full deregulation of the Philippine oil industry effective February 8, 1997, nearly a month ahead of the established deadline. (DJ)

Libya officially notifies the United Nations that it will resume international flights in violation of United Nations' sanctions. (DJ)

A senior Qatari official announces plans to increase Qatar's combined crude oil and condensate output capacity to 910,000 barrels per day by 2000. Current capacity is about 510,000 barrels per day. (REU)

January 23

An explosion and fire on the Iraq-Turkey oil pipeline in southern Turkey damages the unused portion of the line, but the line currently in use (carrying an estimated 440,000 barrels per day) is undamaged. Kurdish guerrillas are blamed for the attack. (EMC)

January 24

The U.S. Minerals Management Service (MMS), part of the Department of the Interior, proposes a new regulation that would revise how federal royalties are calculated on oil produced from federal lands. Under the proposed regulation, royalties would be based on a monthly average of futures prices at the New York Mercantile Exchange, except for oil produced in California or Alaska (which would be based on prices for Alaska North Slope crude oil). MMS would adjust the market prices to account for differences in quality and location. Currently, royalties are based on the posted (wellhead) prices of the oil. (WFP)

January 28

The official Iraqi News Agency (INA) reports that Iraq has exported a total of 11.5 million barrels of crude oil from its Persian Gulf terminal of Mina al Bakr since it began selling oil under the United Nations' oil-for-food deal in December 1996. (PON)

January 29

The Clinton Administration refuses news reports that Iraq is threatening its neighbors, but restates the U.S. willingness to act if Iraq does become aggressive. The statement is in reaction to speculation following reports that Saddam Hussein's wife has been placed under house arrest and his son risks losing a leg to gangrene in the wake of a previous assassination attempt. March light, sweet crude oil futures prices settle sharply higher on the New York Mercantile Exchange (up 57 cents, to \$24.47 per barrel). (DJ)

Amoco and Shell Deepwater Development (Shell) announce plans to jointly develop a deepwater Gulf of Mexico oil and natural gas discovery known as the Marlin prospect. The prospect is located in 3,240 feet of water and will cost \$500 million to develop. It is expected to produce 250 million cubic feet of natural gas per day and 40,000 barrels of oil per day by 1999. Amoco owns 75 percent of the prospect and Shell owns the remaining 25 percent. (DJ)

Leftist rebels are suspected of being responsible for an explosion on a section of Colombia's main oil pipeline that causes a spill of about 5,000 barrels of crude oil and forces the first suspension of pumping on the pipeline this year. (REU)

January 30

United Nations' Secretary General Kofi Annan states he expects Iraqi oil exports under the oil-for-food deal to continue through the year after an anticipated renewal of a six-month agreement at mid-year. (DJ)

Venezuela's state-owned oil company, Petroleos de Venezuela S.A. (PDVSA), announces that 259 companies have qualified to participate in its third auction of operating contracts for mature and marginal oil fields, scheduled for May 1997. According to PDVSA's estimates, the fields included in the 20 contracts hold reserves of between 2 billion and 3 billion barrels and output is expected to reach 300,000 barrels per day by 2006. (HOH)

A United Nations' spokesman announces that disbursements from the escrow account set up under the Iraqi oil-for-food plan have begun. The fund is expected to total \$239 million by the end of the day. (DJ)

Contents

Page

Section 1. Annual and Monthly Oil Data

Table 1.1a World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1985-Present	4
Table 1.1b World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1985-Present	5
Table 1.1c World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1985-Present	6
Table 1.2 OPEC Crude Oil Production (Excluding Condensate), 1985-Present	7
Table 1.3 World Natural Gas Plant Liquids Production, 1985-Present	8
Table 1.4 World Oil Supply, 1985-Present	9
Table 1.5 Oil Stocks in OECD Countries, End of Period	10
Table 1.6 Commercial and Government-Owned Oil Stocks in OECD Countries	11
Table 1.7 OECD Oil Demand, 1985-Present	12

Section 2. International Oil Balance

Table 2.1 World Oil Balance, 1992-1996	16
Table 2.2 World Oil Supply, 1992-1996	17
Table 2.3 Oil Stocks, End of Period	18
Table 2.4 World Oil Demand, 1991-1995	19

Section 3. International Oil Imports

Table 3.1 Net Oil Imports Into OECD Countries (1995 Average)	22
Table 3.2 Net Oil Imports Into OECD Countries (3rd Quarter 1996)	23
Table 3.3 Net Oil Imports Into OECD Countries (2nd Quarter 1996)	24
Table 3.4 OECD Total Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)	25
Table 3.5 OECD Imports From OPEC (Most Recent 12 Months)	26
Table 3.6 OECD Imports From Persian Gulf (Most Recent 12 Months)	27
Table 3.7 United States--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)	28
Table 3.8 Japan--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)	29
Table 3.9 OECD Europe--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)	30
Table 3.10 France--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)	31
Table 3.11 Germany--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)	32
Table 3.12 Italy--Net Oil Imports (Months Recent 12 Months)	33
Table 3.13 OECD Imports From Kuwait (Most Recent 12 Months)	34

Contents - Continued

Section 4. Historical Oil Data Series

Table 4.1a World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1970-1995	38
Table 4.1b World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1970-1995	39
Table 4.1c World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1970-1995	40
Table 4.2 OPEC Crude Oil Production (Excluding Condensate), 1980-1995	41
Table 4.3 World Natural Gas Plant Liquids Production, 1970-1995	42
Table 4.4 World Oil Supply, 1970-1995	43
Table 4.5 Oil Stocks in OECD Countries, End of Period	44
Table 4.6 World Oil Demand, 1970-1995	45
Table 4.7 OECD Total Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995	46
Table 4.8 OECD Imports From OPEC, 1985-1995	47
Table 4.9 OECD Imports From Persian Gulf, 1985-1995	48
Table 4.10 United States--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995	49
Table 4.11 Japan--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995	50
Table 4.12 OECD Europe--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995	51
Table 4.13 France--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995	52
Table 4.14 Germany--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995	53
Table 4.15 Italy--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995	54
Table 4.16 OECD Imports From Iraq, 1985-1995	55
Table 4.17 OECD Imports From Kuwait, 1985-1995	56

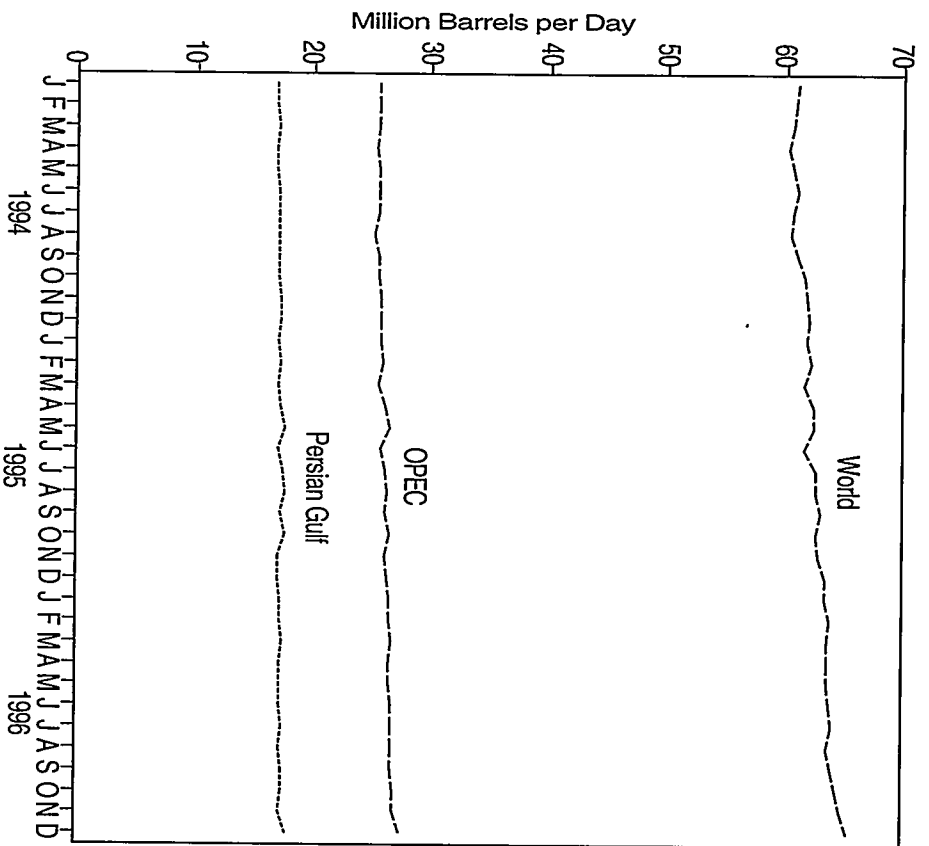
Appendix A. Organizational and Geographical Definitions	59
Appendix B. Explanatory Notes	61
Appendix C. Glossary	65
Appendix D. Estimation Procedures	67
Appendix E. Conversions	
Table E1. Refined Petroleum Products Conversion Factors	70
Table E2. Barrels of Crude Oil per Metric Ton, 1986-1995	71

Figures

Figure 1. World Crude Oil Production, Monthly	2
Figure 2. Leading Crude Oil Producers, Monthly	2
Figure 3. OECD Oil Consumption, Monthly	3
Figure 4. OECD Oil Stocks, Monthly	3

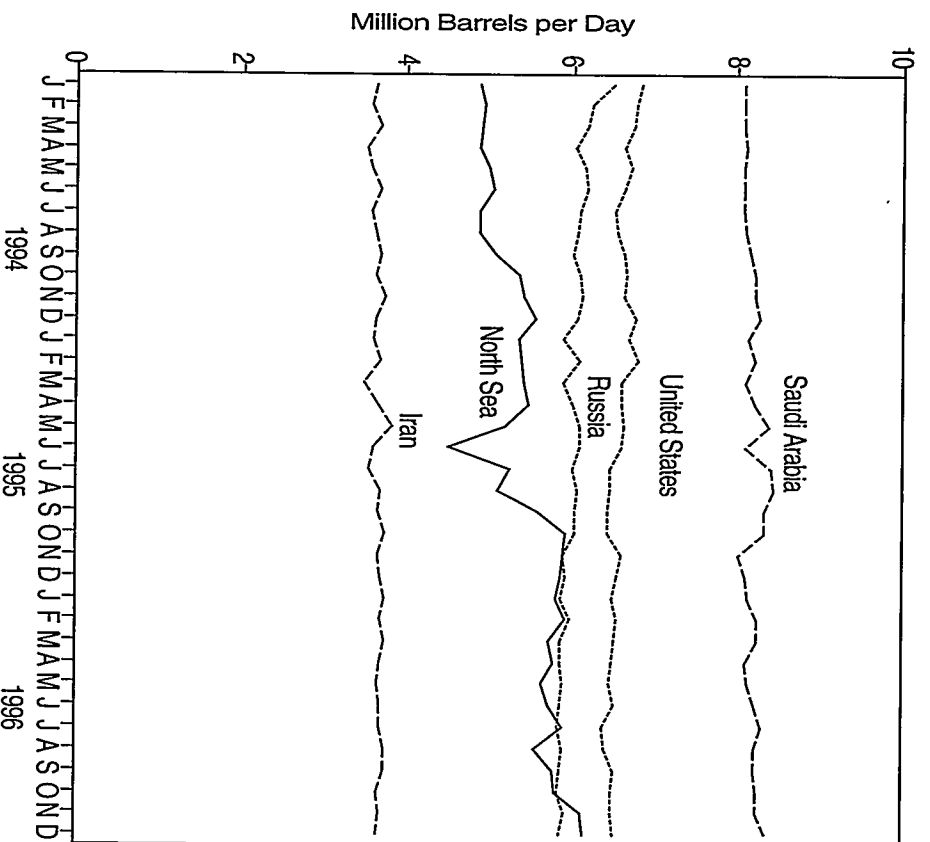
1. Annual and Monthly Oil Data

Figure 1. World Crude Oil Production, Monthly



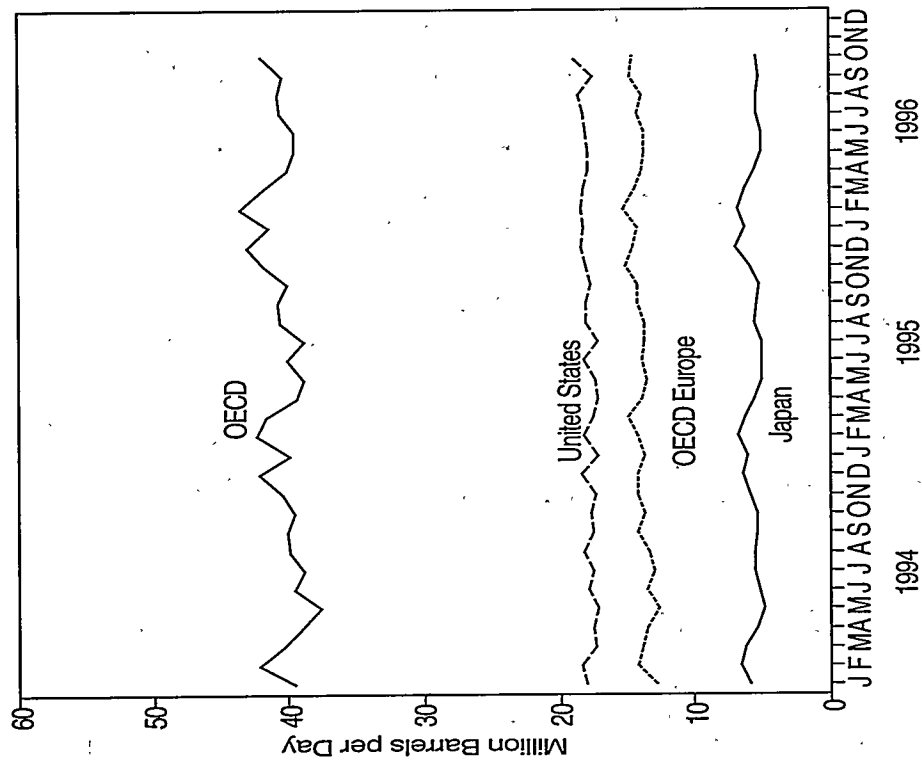
Source: Tables 1.1a-1.1c

Figure 2. Leading Crude Oil Producers, Monthly



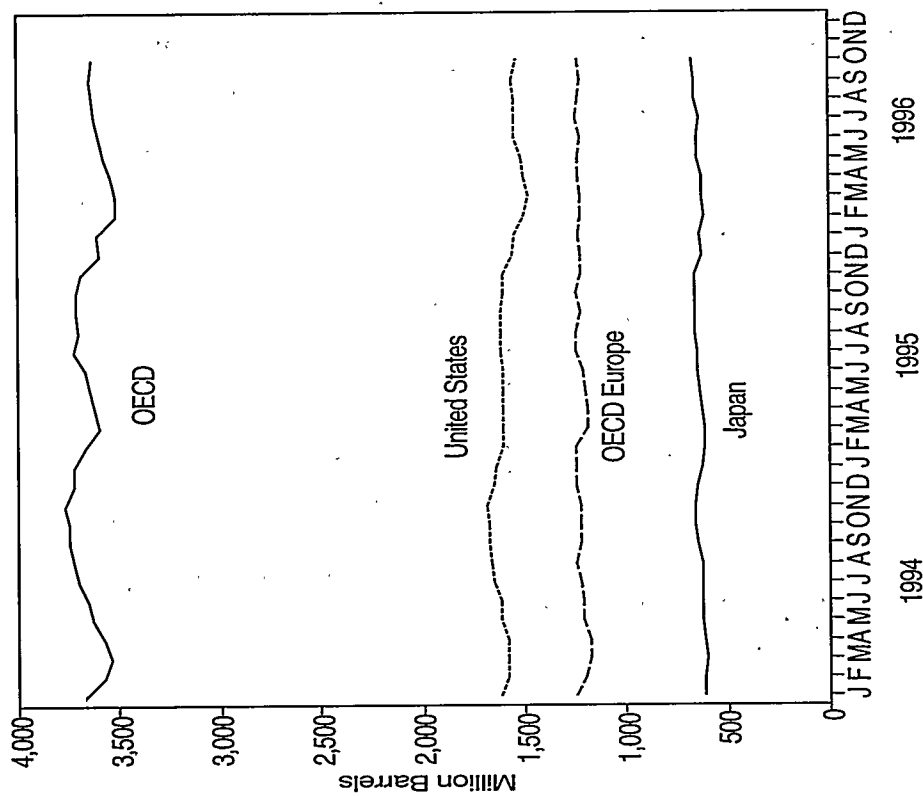
Source: Tables 1.1a-1.1c

Figure 3. OECD Oil Consumption, Monthly



Source: Table 1.7

Figure 4. OECD Oil Stocks, Monthly



Source: Table 1.5

Table 1.1a World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Indo- nesia	Iran	Iraq	Kuwait ¹ / Libya	Nigeria	Qatar	Saudi Arabia ¹ / Arabia ²	United Arab Emirates	Vene- zuela	Total OPEC	
1985 Average.....	1,037	1,325	2,250	1,433	1,023	1,059	1,495	301	3,388	1,193	1,677	16,181
1986 Average.....	945	1,390	2,035	1,690	1,419	1,034	1,467	308	4,870	1,330	1,787	18,275
1987 Average.....	1,048	1,343	2,298	2,079	1,585	972	1,341	293	4,265	1,541	1,752	18,517
1988 Average.....	1,040	1,342	2,240	2,685	1,492	1,175	1,450	346	5,086	1,565	1,903	20,324
1989 Average.....	1,095	1,409	2,810	2,897	1,783	1,150	1,716	380	5,064	1,860	1,907	22,071
1990 Average.....	1,175	1,462	3,088	2,040	1,175	1,375	1,810	406	6,410	2,117	2,137	23,195
1991 Average.....	1,230	1,592	3,312	305	1,190	1,483	1,892	395	8,115	2,386	2,375	23,275
1992 Average.....	1,214	1,504	3,429	425	1,058	1,433	1,943	423	8,332	2,266	2,371	24,398
1993 Average.....	1,162	1,511	3,540	512	1,852	1,361	1,960	413	8,198	2,159	2,450	25,119
1994 Average.....	1,180	1,510	3,618	553	2,025	1,378	1,931	415	8,120	2,193	2,588	25,510
1995												
January.....	R1,185	R1,500	3,585	R560	2,070	1,390	R1,965	455	8,120	R2,285	2,600	R25,715
February.....	R1,185	R1,480	3,685	R560	2,070	1,390	R1,946	475	8,220	R2,285	2,600	R25,896
March.....	R1,185	R1,490	3,485	R560	2,060	1,390	R1,857	485	8,110	R2,285	2,600	R25,507
April.....	R1,185	R1,490	3,635	R560	2,070	1,390	R2,015	485	8,220	R2,285	2,670	R26,005
May.....	R1,185	R1,490	3,835	R560	2,050	1,390	R2,044	485	8,400	R2,285	2,790	R26,514
June.....	R1,185	R1,490	3,585	R560	2,050	1,390	R1,926	485	8,100	R2,285	2,790	R25,846
July.....	R1,215	R1,490	3,535	R560	2,060	1,390	R1,946	485	8,410	R2,285	2,790	R25,166
August.....	R1,215	R1,490	3,685	R560	2,075	1,390	R2,000	485	8,425	R2,285	2,790	R26,400
September.....	R1,215	R1,490	3,635	R560	2,035	1,390	R2,005	485	8,315	R2,285	2,790	R26,205
October.....	R1,215	R1,540	3,735	R560	2,065	1,390	R2,024	485	8,315	R2,285	2,840	R26,454
November.....	R1,225	R1,540	3,635	R560	2,070	1,390	R2,074	495	8,020	R2,285	2,840	R26,133
December.....	R1,225	R1,540	3,685	R560	2,015	1,390	R2,108	495	8,110	R2,220	2,890	R26,237
1995 Average.....	R1,202	R1,503	3,643	R560	2,057	1,390	R1,993	483	8,231	R2,279	2,750	R26,092
1996												
January.....	1,220	1,540	3,735	555	2,038	1,400	2,160	500	8,118	2,290	2,940	26,495
February.....	1,220	1,540	3,685	555	2,057	1,400	2,180	500	8,248	2,265	2,940	26,590
March.....	1,210	1,540	3,715	555	2,057	1,400	2,190	500	8,248	2,285	2,990	26,690
April.....	1,230	1,530	3,685	555	2,067	1,400	2,160	505	8,088	2,250	2,990	26,460
May.....	1,245	1,530	3,635	555	2,055	1,400	2,200	505	8,135	2,275	2,990	26,525
June.....	1,250	1,550	3,685	555	2,065	1,400	2,200	505	8,195	2,270	2,990	26,665
July.....	1,250	1,520	3,685	555	2,065	1,400	2,170	505	8,295	2,260	3,040	26,745
August.....	1,250	1,540	3,715	555	2,040	1,400	2,190	505	8,220	2,260	3,090	26,765
September.....	1,250	1,560	3,735	555	2,070	1,400	2,150	525	8,200	2,310	3,090	26,845
October.....	1,260	1,580	3,635	555	2,075	1,400	2,210	525	8,255	2,310	3,140	26,945
November.....	1,260	1,570	3,685	555	2,075	1,400	2,220	505	8,255	2,250	3,190	26,965
December.....	1,260	1,570	3,635	895	2,077	1,410	2,225	545	8,358	2,305	3,240	27,520
1996 Average.....	1,242	1,547	3,686	584	2,062	1,401	2,188	510	8,218	2,278	3,053	26,769

¹/ Includes about one-half of the production in the Kuwait-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone from 1980 through July 1990 and beginning in June 1991. Kuwaiti Neutral Zone output was discontinued following Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on August 2, 1990, but was resumed in June 1991. From August 1990 through May 1991, all production in the Neutral Zone was included in the data for Saudi Arabia. In December 1996, Neutral Zone production by both Kuwait and Saudi Arabia totaled about 515 thousand barrels per day.

R=Revised data.

Notes: •OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. •Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual totals due to rounding.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.1b World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Norway	United Kingdom	North Sea/ Seal/	Angola	Argentina	Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Colombia	Ecuador
1985 Average.....	788	2,530	3,417	231	460	575	564	1,471	2,505	176	281
1986 Average.....	870	2,539	3,547	282	434	520	572	1,474	2,620	305	293
1987 Average.....	1,022	2,406	3,584	360	428	547	566	1,535	2,690	385	174
1988 Average.....	1,158	2,232	3,540	452	449	538	554	1,616	2,730	378	302
1989 Average.....	1,554	1,802	3,515	455	460	490	596	1,560	2,757	403	279
1990 Average.....	1,704	1,820	3,667	475	483	575	631	1,553	2,774	440	285
1991 Average.....	1,890	1,797	3,811	500	485	545	630	1,548	2,835	419	299
1992 Average.....	R2,229	1,825	4,182	526	553	535	626	1,605	2,845	433	321
1993 Average.....	2,350	1,915	4,403	509	594	503	643	1,679	2,890	456	344
1994 Average.....	2,521	2,375	5,058	R536	650	536	671	R1,746	2,939	R450	R365
1995 January.....	2,660	2,520	R5,335	580	R702	575	710	R1,780	R2,925	R497	400
1995 February.....	2,605	2,610	R5,362	580	R702	550	710	R1,763	R2,975	R536	400
1995 March.....	2,680	2,565	R5,393	610	R702	540	685	R1,728	R2,975	R546	400
1995 April.....	2,735	2,570	R5,450	630	R712	550	700	R1,799	R2,975	R546	400
1995 May.....	2,750	2,305	R5,195	645	R712	550	330	R1,742	R2,955	R556	400
1995 June.....	2,480	R1,857	R4,482	660	R712	580	710	R1,835	R2,955	R601	390
1995 July.....	2,765	2,350	R5,247	660	R722	595	750	R1,831	R2,955	R611	385
1995 August.....	2,560	2,405	R5,101	660	R722	600	760	R1,793	R2,990	R616	375
1995 September.....	2,775	2,655	R5,575	655	R722	605	730	R1,878	R3,044	R641	390
1995 October.....	3,030	R2,739	R5,917	690	R722	570	755	R1,828	R3,044	R631	390
1995 November.....	3,060	2,685	R5,882	690	R722	500	750	R1,828	R3,044	R601	385
1995 December.....	3,095	2,615	R5,848	690	R722	525	760	R1,858	R3,044	R636	390
1995 Average.....	2,768	2,489	R5,400	646	R715	562	695	R1,805	R2,990	R585	392
1996 January.....	3,085	2,600	5,819	705	710	530	770	1,775	3,115	620	390
1996 February.....	3,165	2,625	5,935	705	710	560	785	1,705	3,100	620	390
1996 March.....	2,990	2,570	5,715	700	720	580	775	1,800	3,050	635	390
1996 April.....	3,160	2,467	5,768	715	750	610	805	1,840	3,020	605	390
1996 May.....	2,980	2,512	5,636	715	750	610	805	1,755	3,195	605	390
1996 June.....	3,150	2,457	5,719	715	750	575	805	1,815	3,205	605	390
1996 July.....	3,201	2,537	5,884	R720	760	590	795	1,795	3,150	615	390
1996 August.....	3,022	2,385	5,559	R720	760	540	751	1,858	3,130	630	375
1996 September.....	3,095	2,517	5,774	700	760	560	790	1,840	3,140	630	385
1996 October.....	3,005	2,642	5,814	R735	R800	560	R800	1,922	R3,165	630	385
1996 November.....	3,210	2,743	6,118	R735	R800	R535	R830	R1,875	R3,190	R640	385
1996 December.....	3,198	2,760	6,130	735	800	585	830	1,910	3,115	640	385
1996 Average.....	3,104	2,568	5,822	717	756	570	795	1,825	3,131	623	387

1/ North Sea includes the United Kingdom Offshore, Norway, Denmark, Netherlands Offshore, and Germany Offshore.

R-Revised data.

Notes: *Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual totals due to rounding. See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.1c World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Egypt	Gabon	India	Malaysia	Mexico	Oman	Russia	Former U.S.S.R.	Syria	United States	Other ¹ / World
1985 Average.....	887	172	620	440	2,745	498	--	11,585	178	8,971	2,124
1986 Average.....	813	166	630	504	2,435	560	--	11,895	194	8,680	2,166
1987 Average.....	896	155	609	497	2,548	582	--	12,050	230	8,349	2,120
1988 Average.....	848	159	635	540	2,512	617	--	12,053	265	8,140	2,235
1989 Average.....	865	208	700	585	2,520	641	--	11,715	340	7,613	2,249
1990 Average.....	873	270	660	619	2,553	685	--	10,975	388	7,355	2,253
1991 Average.....	874	294	615	646	2,680	700	--	9,992	492	7,417	2,274
1992 Average.....	881	298	561	653	2,669	740	--	--	481	7,171	3,233
1993 Average.....	890	313	534	640	2,673	776	--	--	554	6,847	R3,290
1994 Average.....	896	329	590	645	R2,685	R810	6,135	--	560	6,662	R3,393
1995											
January.....	920	R339	695	650	2,680	845	R5,899	--	615	6,682	R3,456
February.....	920	R339	685	680	2,645	845	R6,091	--	615	6,794	R3,426
March.....	920	R339	695	680	2,670	845	R5,899	--	615	6,600	R3,421
April.....	920	R339	700	680	2,670	850	R5,995	--	610	6,604	R3,434
May.....	920	R339	715	680	2,680	850	R6,091	--	610	6,629	R3,453
June.....	920	R339	720	680	2,700	850	R6,086	--	610	6,579	R3,455
July.....	920	R339	720	690	2,705	850	R6,004	--	610	6,449	R3,446
August.....	920	R354	715	690	2,710	850	R6,050	--	610	6,447	R3,415
September.....	920	R354	720	690	2,740	850	R6,017	--	610	6,416	R3,425
October.....	920	R354	690	690	1,900	860	R6,027	--	605	6,421	R3,385
November.....	920	R354	685	690	2,555	860	R5,885	--	605	6,585	R3,367
December.....	920	R354	700	690	2,765	860	R5,908	--	605	6,530	R3,389
1995 Average.....	920	R345	703	682	2,618	851	R5,995	--	610	6,560	R3,423
1996											
January.....	920	360	675	680	2,795	865	5,864	--	605	E6,495	R3,331
February.....	920	360	700	680	2,800	865	5,970	--	605	E6,550	R3,354
March.....	920	370	665	680	2,870	870	5,856	--	605	E6,516	R3,328
April.....	920	370	685	700	2,860	880	5,864	--	600	E6,479	R3,344
May.....	920	370	660	700	2,875	880	5,891	--	600	E6,443	R3,356
June.....	920	370	650	700	2,880	880	5,864	--	600	E6,502	R3,366
July.....	920	370	625	700	2,870	885	5,838	--	600	E6,383	R3,467
August.....	920	370	625	700	2,830	885	5,882	--	600	E6,389	R3,472
September.....	920	370	625	700	2,860	890	R5,851	--	600	E6,503	R3,478
October.....	920	370	625	700	2,860	R900	R5,838	--	600	E6,490	R3,546
November.....	R930	370	R630	700	2,860	R900	R5,935	--	600	RE6,465	R3,571
December.....	930	370	650	700	2,860	900	5,856	--	600	PE6,509	3,569
1996 Average.....	922	368	651	695	2,852	883	5,875	--	601	PE6,476	3,432
											64,001

¹/ Other is a calculated total derived from the difference between "World" and the sum of production in "Total OPEC" (Table 1.1a) and all other countries listed (Tables 1.1b and 1.1c). The total "North Sea" is not subtracted from the world total, though Norway and the United Kingdom have been subtracted.

-- = Not applicable. R=Revised data. E=Estimated. PE=Preliminary estimate. RE=Revised estimate.

Notes: *Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual totals due to rounding. See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.2 OPEC Crude Oil Production (Excluding Condensate), 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Indo- nesia	Iran	Iraq	Kuwait ¹ / Libya	Nigeria	Qatar	Saudi Arabia ¹ / Emirates	United Arab Emirates	Vene- zuela	Total OPEC
1985 Average...	702	1,181	2,250	1,433	1,023	1,475	301	3,388	1,133	1,558	15,503
1986 Average...	600	1,257	2,035	1,690	1,419	1,447	308	4,870	1,270	1,645	17,575
1987 Average...	648	1,189	2,298	2,079	1,585	1,291	293	4,265	1,441	1,587	17,648
1988 Average...	640	1,177	2,240	2,685	1,492	1,400	346	5,086	1,465	1,715	19,421
1989 Average...	690	1,231	2,810	2,897	1,783	1,565	380	5,064	1,783	1,747	21,201
1990 Average...	765	1,281	3,088	2,807	1,775	1,555	406	6,410	2,066	2,097	22,458
1991 Average...	800	1,410	3,312	3,05	1,90	1,832	395	8,115	2,326	2,338	23,506
1992 Average...	772	1,326	3,429	425	1,483	1,820	423	8,332	2,206	2,334	23,558
1993 Average...	747	1,327	3,540	512	1,558	1,835	413	8,198	2,109	2,410	24,304
1994 Average...	750	1,334	3,600	548	1,852	1,887	409	8,147	2,183	2,542	24,812
1995 January...	750	1,340	3,550	550	2,070	1,850	420	8,120	2,200	2,560	24,800
February...	750	1,320	3,650	550	2,070	1,830	440	8,220	2,200	2,560	24,980
March...	750	1,330	3,450	550	2,060	1,740	450	8,110	2,200	2,560	24,590
April...	750	1,330	3,600	550	2,070	1,900	450	8,220	2,200	2,630	25,090
May...	750	1,330	3,800	550	2,050	1,930	450	8,400	2,200	2,750	25,600
June...	750	1,330	3,550	550	2,050	1,810	450	8,100	2,200	2,750	24,930
July...	780	1,330	3,500	550	2,060	1,830	450	8,410	2,200	2,750	25,250
August...	780	1,330	3,650	550	2,075	1,885	450	8,425	2,200	2,750	25,485
September...	780	1,330	3,600	550	2,035	1,890	450	8,315	2,200	2,750	25,290
October...	780	1,380	3,700	550	2,065	1,910	450	8,315	2,200	2,800	25,540
November...	790	1,380	3,600	550	2,070	1,960	460	8,020	2,200	2,800	25,220
December...	790	1,380	3,650	550	2,015	1,980	470	8,110	2,165	2,850	25,350
1995 Average...	767	1,343	3,608	550	2,057	1,876	449	8,231	2,197	2,710	25,179
1996 January...	790	1,360	3,700	550	2,038	2,010	465	8,118	2,210	2,900	25,540
February...	790	1,360	3,650	550	2,057	2,030	465	8,248	2,185	2,900	25,635
March...	780	1,360	3,680	550	2,057	2,040	465	8,248	2,205	2,950	25,735
April...	800	1,350	3,650	550	2,067	2,010	470	8,088	2,170	2,950	25,505
May...	815	1,350	3,600	550	2,055	2,050	470	8,135	2,195	2,950	25,570
June...	820	1,370	3,650	550	2,065	2,050	470	8,195	2,190	2,950	25,710
July...	820	1,340	3,650	550	2,065	2,020	470	8,295	2,180	3,000	25,790
August...	820	1,360	3,680	550	2,040	2,040	470	8,220	2,180	3,050	25,810
September...	820	1,380	3,700	550	2,070	2,000	490	8,200	2,230	3,050	25,890
October...	830	1,400	3,600	550	2,075	R2,110	490	8,255	2,230	3,100	R26,040
November...	830	1,390	3,650	550	2,075	2,120	470	8,255	2,170	3,150	26,060
December...	830	1,390	3,600	890	2,077	2,125	510	8,358	2,225	3,200	26,615
1996 Average...	812	1,367	3,651	579	2,062	2,051	475	8,218	2,198	3,013	25,826

1/ Includes about one-half of the production in the Kuwait-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone from 1980 through July 1990 and beginning in June 1991. Kuwaiti Neutral Zone output was discontinued following Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on August 2, 1990, but was resumed in June 1991. From August 1990 through May 1991, all production in the Neutral Zone was included in the data for Saudi Arabia. In December 1996, Neutral Zone production by both Kuwait and Saudi Arabia totaled about 515 thousand barrels per day.

R = Revised data.

Notes: •OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

•Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual totals due to rounding.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.3 World Natural Gas Plant Liquids Production, 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Canada	Mexico	Saudi Arabia	Russia	Former USSR	United States ¹	Persian Gulf ²	OAPEC ³	OPEC ³	World
1985 Average.....	120	337	271	375	--	350	1,609	645	808	892	3,938
1986 Average.....	120	328	352	385	--	440	1,551	700	860	969	4,150
1987 Average.....	140	367	338	418	--	430	1,595	721	900	1,006	4,279
1988 Average.....	120	381	370	499	--	450	1,625	808	979	1,077	4,481
1989 Average.....	130	410	384	503	--	425	1,546	851	1,041	1,188	4,502
1990 Average.....	130	426	428	620	--	425	1,559	930	1,107	1,281	4,632
1991 Average.....	140	431	457	680	--	420	1,659	931	1,113	1,299	4,827
1992 Average.....	140	460	454	713	230	--	1,697	1,003	1,185	1,364	4,973
1993 Average.....	145	506	459	704	220	--	1,736	1,040	1,238	1,435	5,169
1994 Average.....	140	R529	461	698	200	--	1,727	R1,071	R1,267	R1,465	R5,282
1995											
January.....	145	R624	475	695	R180	--	1,787	R1,100	R1,295	R1,500	R5,601
February.....	145	R597	405	695	R180	--	1,780	R1,100	R1,295	R1,500	R5,507
March.....	145	R618	440	695	R180	--	1,776	R1,100	R1,295	R1,500	R5,548
April.....	145	R624	425	700	R180	--	1,794	R1,105	R1,300	R1,505	R5,543
May.....	145	R560	460	705	R180	--	1,790	R1,110	R1,305	R1,510	R5,511
June.....	145	R542	460	695	R180	--	1,740	R1,100	R1,295	R1,500	R5,326
July.....	145	R531	455	715	R180	--	1,751	R1,120	R1,315	R1,520	R5,412
August.....	145	R558	470	715	R180	--	1,730	R1,120	R1,315	R1,520	R5,398
September.....	145	R573	470	710	R180	--	1,757	R1,115	R1,310	R1,515	R5,475
October.....	145	R557	365	710	R180	--	1,757	R1,115	R1,310	R1,515	R5,409
November.....	145	R587	455	685	R180	--	1,797	R1,090	R1,285	R1,490	R5,523
December.....	145	R597	475	695	R180	--	1,691	R1,100	R1,295	R1,500	R5,437
1995 Average.....	145	R581	447	701	R180	--	1,762	R1,106	R1,301	R1,506	R5,474
1996											
January.....	145	585	470	690	248	--	1,718	1,075	R1,267	1,445	R5,486
February.....	145	545	475	700	248	--	1,675	1,085	R1,277	1,455	R5,423
March.....	145	615	475	700	248	--	1,810	1,085	R1,277	1,455	R5,620
April.....	145	615	475	690	248	--	1,836	1,075	R1,267	1,445	R5,624
May.....	145	565	475	690	248	--	1,810	1,075	R1,267	1,445	R5,558
June.....	145	560	485	695	248	--	1,836	1,080	R1,272	1,450	R5,574
July.....	145	610	440	705	248	--	1,834	1,090	R1,282	1,460	R5,592
August.....	145	618	335	700	248	--	1,867	1,085	R1,277	1,455	R5,503
September.....	145	595	340	695	248	--	1,878	1,080	R1,272	1,450	R5,516
October.....	145	620	370	695	248	--	1,908	1,080	R1,272	1,450	R5,661
November.....	145	R615	370	695	248	--	R1,915	1,080	R1,272	1,450	R5,638
December.....	145	685	370	705	248	--	R1,883	1,090	R1,282	1,460	R5,721
1996 Average.....	145	603	423	697	248	--	R1,831	1,082	1,274	1,452	R5,577

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Excludes fuel ethanol blended into finished motor gasoline.

²/ See Appendix A for countries in this group.

³/ OAPEC=Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries. OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups.

R-Revised data. E=Estimated.

Notes: *Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual totals due to rounding. See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.4 World Oil Supply, 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	United States ¹ /	Persian Gulf ² /	OPEC ³ /	OPEC ³ /	World
1985 Average.....	11,192	10,320	11,498	17,151	59,264
1986 Average.....	10,905	12,441	13,653	19,310	61,771
1987 Average.....	10,648	12,868	13,992	19,589	62,429
1988 Average.....	10,473	14,310	15,662	21,465	64,707
1989 Average.....	9,880	15,733	16,658	23,323	65,894
1990 Average.....	9,677	16,249	17,232	24,536	66,756
1991 Average.....	9,883	15,704	16,747	24,625	66,634
1992 Average.....	9,768	17,010	17,871	25,818	66,937
1993 Average.....	9,602	17,792	18,505	26,610	67,345
1994 Average.....	9,413	18,072	18,745	27,031	68,218
1995 January.....	9,561	18,253	19,053	27,271	69,454
February.....	9,643	18,473	19,173	27,452	69,859
March.....	9,311	18,163	19,063	27,063	69,022
April.....	9,451	18,438	19,183	27,565	69,935
May.....	9,497	18,803	19,343	28,080	69,932
June.....	9,395	18,243	19,038	27,402	68,884
July.....	9,275	18,533	19,408	27,742	69,927
August.....	9,270	18,713	19,433	27,976	70,050
September.....	9,279	18,508	19,283	27,776	70,539
October.....	9,287	18,638	19,308	28,025	70,140
November.....	9,485	18,233	19,013	27,679	70,447
December.....	9,370	18,263	18,993	27,793	70,796
1995 Average.....	9,400	18,439	19,192	27,654	69,916
1996 January.....	9,327	18,382	19,059	27,996	70,976
February.....	9,299	18,467	19,196	28,101	71,247
March.....	9,437	18,517	19,207	28,201	71,301
April.....	9,451	18,297	19,034	27,961	71,275
May.....	9,411	18,307	19,104	28,026	71,244
June.....	9,414	18,427	19,179	28,171	71,505
July.....	9,351	18,527	19,279	28,261	71,673
August.....	9,393	18,452	19,179	28,276	71,240
September.....	9,535	18,547	19,254	28,351	71,720
October.....	9,523	18,507	19,319	28,451	72,215
November.....	9,641	18,477	19,249	28,471	72,759
December.....	9,478	18,977	19,809	29,036	73,220
1996 Average.....	9,438	18,491	19,240	28,277	71,699

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into finished motor gasoline and oxygenate production from merchant MTBE plants.

2/ See Appendix A for countries in this group.

3/ OPEC=Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries. OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups.

R=Revised data. E=Estimated. PE=Preliminary estimate. RE=Revised estimate.

Notes: •Oil Supply includes crude oil, natural gas plant liquids, other liquids, and refinery gain. See Explanatory Note 1 in Appendix B. •Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual total due to rounding. See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.5 Oil Stocks in OECD Countries, End of Period
(Million Barrels)

	France	Italy	Germany ^{1/}	United Kingdom	OECD Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan	Other ^{4/}	Total OECD
1985 December.....	139	157	233	123	1,092	1,519	113	494	66	3,284
1986 December.....	127	155	252	124	1,133	1,593	111	509	72	3,418
1987 December.....	127	169	259	121	1,130	1,607	126	540	71	3,474
1988 December.....	140	155	266	112	1,118	1,597	116	538	71	3,440
1989 December.....	138	164	271	118	1,133	1,581	114	577	71	3,476
1990 December.....	140	172	265	112	1,163	1,621	121	590	73	3,568
1991 December.....	153	160	288	119	1,181	1,617	119	606	65	3,588
1992 December.....	146	174	310	113	1,219	1,592	107	603	67	3,588
1993 December.....	158	163	309	118	1,221	1,647	105	618	69	3,661
1994 December.....	158	164	312	115	1,240	1,653	119	645	69	3,726
1995										
1996										
January.....	160	167	314	113	1,250	1,643	121	631	69	3,714
February.....	164	163	316	114	1,250	1,608	121	613	64	3,655
March.....	152	159	304	105	1,189	1,601	124	619	68	3,601
April.....	156	159	306	107	1,194	1,601	122	626	71	3,614
May.....	153	161	304	112	1,204	1,612	119	635	72	3,641
June.....	166	168	301	102	1,208	1,609	128	640	73	3,658
July.....	160	171	304	110	1,242	1,624	130	651	77	3,724
August.....	160	174	303	109	1,241	1,614	119	654	72	3,699
September.....	162	163	301	110	1,232	1,620	120	658	77	3,707
October.....	162	165	304	111	1,242	1,607	123	664	72	3,706
November.....	160	159	297	110	1,225	1,604	123	663	72	3,685
December.....	159	162	301	107	1,228	1,563	109	630	71	3,601
1996										
January.....	154	157	301	107	1,239	1,543	105	638	76	3,602
February.....	156	156	298	103	1,229	1,500	105	615	67	3,515
March.....	157	153	296	106	1,222	1,482	108	627	71	3,510
April.....	165	150	298	109	1,238	1,501	108	622	72	3,541
May.....	163	157	295	105	1,235	1,519	104	641	75	3,574
June.....	160	158	296	105	1,233	1,546	104	647	72	3,601
July.....	162	155	298	105	1,242	1,550	107	637	78	3,614
August.....	159	159	295	101	1,239	1,547	108	658	75	3,628
September.....	151	162	295	105	1,229	1,554	109	665	83	3,639
October.....	155	156	296	104	1,235	1,540	110	673	74	3,632

^{1/} Through December 1990, the data for Germany are for the former West Germany only. Beginning with January 1991, the data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

^{2/} "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

^{3/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

^{4/} "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and the U.S. Territories.

Notes: •Oil Stocks - See Explanatory Note 2 in Appendix B. •See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.6 Commercial and Government-Owned Oil Stocks in OECD Countries (End of September 1996)
(Million Barrels)

Country	Commercial	Government Owned	Total
Canada.....	109	0	109
United States ¹ /.....	980	574	1554
United States Territories.....	29	0	29
Japan.....	365	300	665
Australia/New Zealand.....	54	NA	54
Austria.....	20	0	20
Belgium/Luxembourg.....	31	0	31
Denmark.....	25	0	25
Finland.....	23	0	23
France.....	151	0	151
Germany ² /.....	240	55	295
Greece.....	21	NA	21
Ireland.....	6	2	8
Italy.....	156	6	162
Netherlands.....	83	0	83
Norway.....	64	0	64
Portugal.....	22	0	22
Spain.....	98	0	98
Sweden.....	29	0	29
Switzerland.....	45	0	45
Turkey.....	50	0	50
United Kingdom.....	105	0	105
OECD Europe.....	1,166	63	1,229
Total OECD.....	2,702	937	3,639

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

²/ Data are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.
NA=Not Available.

Notes: •Sum of components may not equal total due to rounding. •Oil Stocks - See Explanatory Note 2 in Appendix B.
•OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.7. OECD Oil Demand, 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	France	Italy	Germany ^{1/}	United Kingdom	OECD Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan	Other ^{4/}	Total OECD
1985 Average....	1,775	1,717	2,338	1,634	11,681	15,726	1,504	4,384	976	34,271
1986 Average....	1,772	1,738	2,498	1,649	12,102	16,281	1,506	4,439	951	35,279
1987 Average....	1,789	1,855	2,424	1,603	12,255	16,665	1,548	4,484	959	35,911
1988 Average....	1,797	1,836	2,422	1,697	12,427	17,283	1,693	4,752	939	37,093
1989 Average....	1,857	1,930	2,280	1,738	12,531	17,325	1,733	4,983	998	37,570
1990 Average....	1,818	1,872	2,382	1,752	12,629	16,988	1,690	5,140	1,027	37,475
1991 Average....	1,935	1,863	2,828	1,801	13,391	16,714	1,622	5,284	1,056	38,067
1992 Average....	1,926	1,937	2,843	1,803	13,605	17,033	1,643	5,446	1,041	38,768
1993 Average....	1,875	1,852	2,900	1,815	13,523	17,237	1,688	5,401	1,117	38,966
1994 Average....	1,833	1,841	2,879	1,837	13,597	17,718	1,727	5,674	1,176	39,892
1995										
January....	1,949	2,031	2,711	1,766	13,767	17,219	1,673	6,031	1,156	39,845
February....	1,895	2,225	2,789	1,965	14,136	18,279	1,856	6,773	1,211	42,255
March....	2,002	2,081	3,186	1,983	14,805	17,484	1,697	6,331	1,274	41,591
April....	1,834	1,928	2,874	1,800	13,829	17,142	1,533	5,554	1,204	39,262
May....	1,763	1,917	2,942	1,789	13,586	17,293	1,706	5,027	1,295	38,908
June....	1,846	1,975	2,878	1,820	13,916	18,131	1,744	4,971	1,253	40,014
July....	1,933	1,949	2,833	1,748	13,645	17,147	1,719	5,087	1,195	38,793
August....	1,787	1,810	2,925	1,806	13,795	18,044	1,847	5,567	1,255	40,507
September....	1,888	2,052	2,952	1,829	14,184	18,026	1,821	5,378	1,259	40,667
October....	1,870	2,141	2,761	1,852	14,215	17,651	1,801	5,125	1,184	39,976
November....	1,957	2,286	2,913	2,021	15,010	17,979	1,814	5,884	1,198	41,885
December....	2,032	2,205	2,737	1,772	14,566	18,366	1,859	6,871	1,238	42,899
Average....	1,896	2,048	2,875	1,845	14,120	17,725	1,755	5,711	1,227	40,537
1996										
January....	1,889	2,082	2,904	1,760	14,099	18,212	1,766	6,211	1,167	41,454
February....	2,193	2,227	3,023	1,915	15,192	18,498	1,867	6,762	1,190	43,508
March....	1,990	2,158	2,867	1,857	14,348	18,180	1,710	6,320	1,168	41,726
April....	1,929	1,921	2,743	1,853	13,855	17,837	1,608	5,616	1,172	40,088
May....	1,819	1,842	2,863	1,844	13,794	17,857	1,695	5,021	1,129	39,496
June....	1,838	1,868	2,823	1,737	13,640	18,049	1,710	4,986	1,145	39,531
July....	1,987	2,119	2,959	1,786	14,186	18,143	1,763	5,397	1,096	40,585
August....	1,850	1,747	3,034	1,790	13,859	18,513	1,832	5,463	1,127	40,795
September....	1,950	2,033	3,102	1,873	14,768	17,605	1,735	5,252	1,037	40,398
October....	1,999	2,121	2,805	1,906	14,490	19,103	1,759	5,469	1,118	41,938

^{1/} Through December 1990, the data for Germany are for the former West Germany only. Beginning with January 1991, the data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

^{2/} "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

^{3/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

^{4/} "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and the U.S. Territories.

Notes: The term Demand is used interchangeably with Consumption and Petroleum Products Supplied. See Appendix C for definition. See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Sources for Section 1 (Annual and Monthly Oil Data)

Crude Oil Production, Natural Gas Liquids Production, Other Liquids, and Refinery Gain

United States: Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, January 1997.

Other Countries: Annual data -- EIA, International Energy Annual, various issues. Monthly data -- Canada -- Maclean Hunter Publishing Company, Oilweek, various issues. Denmark, Mexico, Netherlands, Norway, Germany, and all OPEC countries -- Petroleum and Energy Intelligence Weekly, Inc., Petroleum Intelligence Weekly, various issues. All Other Countries -- PennWell Publishing Company, Oil and Gas Journal, various issues. Refinery Gains: National Petroleum Council, U.S. Petroleum Refinery Study, October 1986.

Oil Stocks

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, January 1997.

Other OECD Countries: • Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics data base, 1985-1996.

Oil Demand

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, January 1997.

Other OECD Countries: • OECD, Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics data base, 1985-1996.

2. International Oil Balance Data

Table 2.1 World Oil Balance, 1992-1996
(Million Barrels Per Day)

	1992			1993			1994			1995			1996		
	Annual			Annual			Annual			Quarter			Quarter		
	Average			First			Second			Third			Fourth		
Supply ^{1/} OECD															
United States ^{2/}	9.77	9.60	9.41	9.50	9.45	9.27	9.38	9.40	9.36	9.43	9.43	9.55	9.44		
Other OECD.....	8.09	8.40	9.25	9.80	9.41	9.71	10.30	9.80	10.18	10.13	10.19	10.65	10.29		
Total OECD.....	17.85	18.00	18.66	19.30	18.86	18.98	19.68	19.20	19.53	19.56	19.62	20.19	19.73		
Non-OECD															
OPEC.....	25.82	26.61	27.03	27.26	27.69	27.83	27.83	27.65	28.10	28.05	28.30	28.65	28.28		
Former USSR.....	8.93	7.96	7.27	7.10	7.22	7.18	7.08	7.15	7.10	7.08	7.06	7.08	7.08		
Other Non-OECD.....	14.33	14.78	15.25	15.77	15.83	16.18	15.86	15.91	16.43	16.65	16.57	16.80	16.61		
Total Non-OECD.....	49.08	49.34	49.56	50.13	50.73	51.19	50.78	50.71	51.64	51.78	51.93	52.54	51.97		
Total World Supply.....	66.94	67.34	68.22	69.43	69.59	70.17	70.46	69.92	71.17	71.34	71.54	72.73	71.70		
Demand ^{3/} OECD															
United States ^{2/}	17.03	17.24	17.72	17.64	17.52	17.74	18.00	17.72	18.29	17.91	18.09	NA	NA		
Other OECD.....	21.74	21.73	22.17	23.56	21.87	22.25	23.58	22.81	23.91	21.79	22.51	NA	NA		
Total OECD.....	38.77	38.97	39.89	41.20	39.39	39.98	41.58	40.54	42.20	39.70	40.60	NA	NA		
Non-OECD															
China.....	2.66	2.96	3.18	3.33	3.36	3.38	3.41	3.37	3.51	3.56	3.60	NA	NA		
Former USSR.....	6.79	5.45	4.83	5.10	4.60	4.60	4.70	4.75	4.75	4.27	4.27	NA	NA		
Other Non-OECD.....	18.35	18.83	20.78	21.61	21.24	21.08	22.32	21.56	22.79	22.45	22.05	NA	NA		
Total Non-OECD.....	27.81	27.23	28.79	30.04	29.20	29.06	30.43	29.68	31.05	30.29	29.92	NA	NA		
Total World Demand.....	66.57	66.20	68.68	71.24	68.59	69.04	72.01	70.22	73.25	69.99	70.52	NA	NA		
Stock Draws / Discrepancy Net Reported Stock Draws ^{4/}															
U. S. Commercial.....	.05	-.12	.00	.58	-.09	-.12	.62	.25	.86	-.75	-.20	NA	NA		
U. S. Strategic.....	-.04	-.03	-.01	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.03	.05	.11	NA	NA		
Other OECD.....	-.42	-.05	-.16	.81	-.53	-.42	.53	.09	.12	-.31	-.32	NA	NA		
For Export & Afloat.....	-.03	-.04	.03	-.22	.05	-.54	.22	-.12	-.49	-.16	-.16	NA	NA		
Comm. Floating Storage...	.04	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	NA	NA		
Total Reported Draws.....	-.39	-.24	-.15	1.16	-.57	-1.08	1.36	.22	.51	-1.17	-.57	NA	NA		
Other Stock Draws and Statistical Discrepancy ^{5/}	.03	-.91	.62	.65	-.43	-.05	.19	.09	1.57	-.18	-.45	NA	NA		

^{1/} Supply includes production of crude oil (including lease condensate), natural gas plant liquids, other hydrogen and hydrocarbons for refinery feedstocks, refinery gains, alcohol, and liquids produced from coal and other sources.

^{2/} U.S. geographical coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia. See Explanatory Note 1 in Appendix B.

^{3/} The term Demand is used interchangeably with the terms Consumption and Petroleum Products Supplied. See Appendix C for definition.

^{4/} Stock draws are positive numbers, stock additions are negative numbers.

^{5/} This is computed as Total Demand minus the sum of Total Supply and Total Reported Stock Draw.

Note: Sum of components may not equal total due to rounding.

Sources: See end of Section 2.

Table 2.2 World Oil Supply, 1992-1996
(Million Barrels Per Day)

	1992			1993			1994			1995			1996		
	Annual			Annual			Annual			Quarter			Quarter		
	Average			Average			Average			First	Second	Third	Fourth	Average	
United States ^{1/}	9.77	9.60	9.41	9.50	9.45	9.27	9.38	9.40	9.36	9.43	9.43	9.43	9.55	9.44	
Canada.....	2.13	2.24	2.33	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.48	2.45	2.40	2.43	2.43	2.49	2.60	2.48	
North Sea ^{2/}	4.44	4.67	5.38	5.81	5.43	5.67	6.30	5.80	6.23	6.09	6.10	6.10	6.46	6.22	
Other OECD.....	1.52	1.48	1.54	1.56	1.55	1.58	1.52	1.55	1.56	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	
Total OECD.....	17.85	18.00	18.66	19.30	18.86	18.98	19.68	19.20	19.53	19.56	19.62	20.19	20.19	19.73	
Non-OECD															
OPEC															
Crude															
Algeria.....	1.21	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.24	
Indonesia.....	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.54	1.50	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.57	1.57	1.55	
Iran.....	3.43	3.54	3.62	3.58	3.69	3.62	3.69	3.64	3.71	3.67	3.71	3.65	3.65	3.69	
Iraq.....	.42	.51	.55	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.55	.55	.55	.67	.67	.58	
Kuwait.....	1.06	1.85	2.02	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.06	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.06	
Libya.....	1.43	1.36	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	
Nigeria.....	1.94	1.96	1.93	1.92	2.00	1.98	2.07	1.99	2.18	2.19	2.17	2.22	2.22	2.19	
Qatar.....	.42	.41	.41	.47	.48	.48	.49	.48	.50	.50	.51	.53	.53	.51	
Saudi Arabia..	8.33	8.20	8.12	8.15	8.24	8.38	8.15	8.23	8.20	8.14	8.24	8.29	8.29	8.22	
United Arab Emirates...	2.27	2.16	2.19	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.26	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.28	
Venezuela.....	2.37	2.45	2.59	2.60	2.75	2.79	2.86	2.75	2.96	2.99	3.07	3.19	3.19	3.05	
Natural Gas															
Plant Liquids	1.36	1.44	1.46	1.50	1.50	1.52	1.50	1.51	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.45	
Processing Gain.	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	
Total OPEC.....	25.82	26.61	27.03	27.26	27.69	27.83	27.83	27.65	28.10	28.05	28.30	28.65	28.65	28.28	
Former USSR.....	8.93	7.96	7.27	7.10	7.22	7.18	7.08	7.15	7.10	7.08	7.06	7.08	7.08	7.08	
China.....	2.84	2.89	2.94	2.96	2.96	3.00	3.04	2.99	3.09	3.14	3.14	3.16	3.16	3.13	
Mexico.....	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.13	3.16	3.21	2.86	3.09	3.32	3.38	3.25	3.26	3.26	3.30	
Other Non-OECD....	8.34	8.73	9.14	9.68	9.71	9.97	9.95	9.83	10.02	10.13	10.18	10.39	10.39	10.18	
Total Non-OECD....	49.08	49.34	49.56	50.13	50.73	51.19	50.78	50.71	51.64	51.78	51.93	52.54	52.54	51.97	
Total Supply.....	66.94	67.34	68.22	69.43	69.59	70.17	70.46	69.92	71.17	71.34	71.54	72.73	72.73	71.70	

^{1/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

^{2/} North Sea includes the United Kingdom Offshore, Norway, Denmark, Netherlands Offshore, and Germany Offshore.

Notes: *Supply includes crude oil (including lease condensate), natural gas plant liquids, (except for individual OPEC countries), other hydrogen and hydrocarbons for refinery feedstocks, alcohol, liquids produced from coal and other sources, and processing gain (except for individual OPEC countries). For OPEC, natural gas plant liquids production and processing gain are shown as separate lines. *Sum of components may not equal total due to rounding.

Sources: See end of Section 2.

Table 2.3 Oil Stocks, End of Period
(Million Barrels)

	1992	1993	1994	1995				1996			
	Year End			Quarter				Quarter			
				First	Second	Third	Fourth	First	Second	Third	Fourth
OECD											
United States ^{1/}											
Commercial.....	1,017	1,060	1,061	1,009	1,017	1,028	971	893	962	980	NA
Strategic.....	575	587	592	592	592	592	592	589	584	574	NA
U. S. Territories.....	24	25	26	23	26	25	24	22	23	29	NA
Canada.....	107	105	119	124	128	120	109	108	104	109	NA
Japan.....	603	618	645	619	640	658	630	627	647	665	NA
OECD Europe											
France.....	146	158	158	152	166	162	159	157	160	151	NA
Germany.....	310	309	312	304	301	301	301	296	296	295	NA
Italy.....	174	163	164	159	168	163	162	153	158	162	NA
United Kingdom.....	113	118	115	105	102	110	107	106	105	105	NA
Other OECD Europe...	476	475	490	469	471	497	499	510	515	516	NA
Total.....	1,219	1,221	1,240	1,189	1,208	1,232	1,228	1,222	1,233	1,229	NA
Australia & New Zealand	43	44	43	45	47	52	47	49	49	54	NA
Total OECD.....	3,588	3,661	3,726	3,601	3,658	3,707	3,601	3,510	3,601	3,639	NA
Stocks for Export											
and Afloat ^{2/}	930	945	935	955	950	1,000	980	1,025	1,040	1,055	NA
Commercial Floating ^{3/}	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	NA

^{1/} U.S. stock data include Alaskan crude oil in transit by water. These data were previously reported in stocks for export and afloat. U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

^{2/} Stocks held at export terminals of major crude oil producing countries and commercial oil afloat based on quarterly analysis of world seaborne movements.

^{3/} Stocks stored by industry in tankers moored offshore. Excludes strategic storage.

Notes: *Oil Stocks - See Note 2 in Appendix B. *Sum of components may not equal total due to rounding.

Sources: See end of Section 2.

Table 2.4 World Oil Demand, 1992-1996
(Million Barrels Per Day)

	1992			1993			1994			1995			1996		
	Annual			Annual			Annual			Annual			Annual		
	Average			Average			Average			Average			Average		
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	First	Second	Third
OECD															
United States ^{1/}	17.03	17.24	17.72	17.64	17.52	17.74	18.00	17.72	18.29	17.91	18.09	NA	NA	NA	NA
U. S. Territories.....	.22	.24	.26	.24	.26	.25	.20	.24	.21	.19	.17	NA	NA	NA	NA
Canada.....	1.64	1.69	1.73	1.74	1.66	1.79	1.82	1.76	1.78	1.67	1.78	NA	NA	NA	NA
Japan.....	5.45	5.40	5.67	6.37	5.18	5.34	5.96	5.71	6.42	5.21	5.37	NA	NA	NA	NA
OECD Europe ^{2/}															
France.....	1.93	1.88	1.83	1.95	1.81	1.87	1.95	1.90	2.02	1.86	1.93	NA	NA	NA	NA
Italy.....	1.94	1.85	1.84	2.11	1.94	1.94	2.21	2.05	2.15	1.88	1.97	NA	NA	NA	NA
United Kingdom.....	1.80	1.81	1.84	1.90	1.80	1.79	1.88	1.84	1.84	1.81	1.82	NA	NA	NA	NA
Germany ^{3/}	2.84	2.90	2.88	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.80	2.88	2.93	2.81	3.03	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other OECD Europe....	5.10	5.08	5.21	5.38	5.32	5.37	5.75	5.45	5.59	5.40	5.52	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total OECD Europe....	13.60	13.52	13.60	14.24	13.77	13.87	14.59	14.12	14.54	13.76	14.27	NA	NA	NA	NA
Australia & New Zealand	.82	.88	.92	.97	.99	.99	1.00	.99	.97	.95	.92	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total OECD.....	38.77	38.97	39.89	41.20	39.39	39.98	41.58	40.54	42.20	39.70	40.60	NA	NA	NA	NA
Non-OECD															
China.....	2.66	2.96	3.18	3.33	3.36	3.38	3.41	3.37	3.51	3.56	3.60	NA	NA	NA	NA
Former USSR.....	6.79	5.45	4.83	5.10	4.60	4.60	4.70	4.75	4.75	4.27	4.27	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other Non-OECD.....	18.35	18.83	20.78	21.61	21.24	21.08	22.32	21.56	22.79	22.45	22.05	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Non-OECD.....	27.81	27.23	28.79	30.04	29.20	29.06	30.43	29.68	31.05	30.29	29.92	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total World Demand.....	66.57	66.20	68.68	71.24	68.59	69.04	72.01	70.22	73.25	69.99	70.52	NA	NA	NA	NA

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ Through December 1990, the data for Germany are for the former West Germany only. Beginning with January 1991, the data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

Notes: •Oil demand includes bunkers and refinery fuel. The term Demand is used interchangeably with the terms Consumption and Petroleum Products Supplied. See Appendix C for definition. •Sum of components may not equal total due to rounding.

Sources: See end of Section 2.

Sources for Section 2 (International Oil Balance Data)

Crude Oil Production, Natural Gas Liquids Production, Other Liquids, and Refinery Gain

United States: Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, January 1997.

Other Countries: Annual data -- EIA, International Energy Annual various issues. Monthly data -- Canada -- Maclean Hunter Publishing Company, Oilweek, various issues. Denmark, Mexico, Netherlands, Norway, Germany, and all OPEC countries -- Petroleum and Energy Intelligence Weekly, Inc., Petroleum Intelligence Weekly, various issues. Other Countries -- PennWell Publishing Company, Oil and Gas Journal, various issues. Refinery Gains: National Petroleum Council, U.S. Petroleum Refinery Study, October 1986.

Oil Stocks

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, January 1997.

Other OECD Countries: • Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics data base, 1990-1995. Stocks for Export and Afloat and Commercial Floating Stocks -- Petroleum Economics Limited, Oil Industry Developments, various issues.

Oil Demand

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, January 1997.

Other OECD Countries: • OECD, Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics data base, 1990-1996.

OPEC Countries: EIA, International Energy Annual, various issues and Short-Term Energy Outlook, various issues.

Other countries: EIA, International Energy Annual, various issues and Short-Term Energy Outlook, various issues.

3. International Oil Imports

Table 3.1 Average Net Oil Imports into OECD Countries, (1995 Average)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	OECD Europe						OECD Outside Europe				
	Total	United Kingdom	France	Germany1/	Italy	Other Europe2/	United States3/	Canada	Japan	Other4/	
Total Net Imports..	20.717	7.226	-0.969	1.721	2.699	1.820	1.955	7.883	-0.756	5.716	0.647
Imports from OPEC5/	15.469	6.154	.254	.911	.711	1.203	3.076	3.979	.257	4.467	.612
Imports from Persian Gulf6/											
Total.....	9.310	3.365	.135	.647	.172	.494	1.916	1.563	.070	3.979	.334
Bahrain.....	.030	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-.003	-	.029	.004
Iran.....	1.551	1.149	.023	.208	.031	.233	.653	.000	.002	.399	.001
Iraq.....	.000	.000	-	-	-	-	.000	-	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	.997	.269	.039	.022	.015	.000	.193	.218	.000	.501	.009
U.A.E.....	1.513	.011	.000	.002	.000	.000	.009	.004	.000	1.420	.078
Qatar.....	.359	.002	.000	.000	.000	.002	.000	.000	-	.335	.023
Saudi Arabia.....	4.861	1.933	.073	.416	.125	.260	1.060	1.344	.069	1.296	.218
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	3.637	2.500	.065	.262	.461	.679	1.033	.859	.098	.026	.153
Algeria.....	1.036	.724	.018	.103	.135	.100	.368	.234	.041	.011	.027
Libya.....	1.201	1.201	.032	.043	.234	.562	.330	.000	.000	-	.000
Nigeria.....	1.400	.575	.015	.115	.093	.017	.336	.625	.058	.016	.126
Imports from OPEC-South America											
Total.....	1.882	.273	.054	.002	.078	.014	.125	1.468	.088	.002	.051
Venezuela.....	1.882	.273	.054	.002	.078	.014	.125	1.468	.088	.002	.051
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.669	.017	.000	.000	.000	.015	.001	.087	.000	.488	.078
Indonesia.....	.669	.017	.000	.000	.000	.015	.001	.087	.000	.488	.078

1/ The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.
 2/ "Other Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and Turkey.
 3/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.
 4/ "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and U. S. Territories.
 5/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.
 6/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.
 Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports.
 *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.
 Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.2 Net Oil Imports into OECD Countries, (3rd Quarter 1996)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	Total	OECD Europe					OECD Outside Europe				
		Total	United Kingdom	France	Germany ^{1/}	Italy	Other Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan	Other ^{4/}
Total Net Imports...	21.557	7.353	-0.816	1.687	2.893	1.762	1.827	8.523	-0.589	5.599	0.671
Imports from OPEC ^{5/}	15.713	6.086	.226	.922	.678	1.229	3.030	4.450	.261	4.246	.669
Imports from Persian Gulf ^{6/}											
Total.....	9.151	3.169	.077	.566	.176	.509	1.841	1.714	.129	3.809	.331
Bahrain.....	.018	.003	.000	.003	.000	.000	.000	-.004	-	.015	.004
Iran.....	1.619	1.162	.006	.175	.032	.315	.634	.000	.064	.393	.000
Iraq.....	.000	.000	-	-	-	-	.000	-	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	1.050	.277	.020	.043	.017	.000	.198	.258	.000	.498	.017
U.A.E.....	1.443	.003	.000	.003	.000	.000	.000	-.001	.000	1.358	.083
Qatar.....	.363	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-	.342	.021
Saudi Arabia.....	4.658	1.723	.051	.343	.127	.194	1.008	1.460	.065	1.202	.207
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	3.922	2.598	.096	.359	.431	.688	1.024	1.005	.085	.019	.214
Algeria.....	1.056	.696	.025	.108	.087	.124	.354	.272	.057	.009	.022
Libya.....	1.283	.039	.039	.070	.291	.550	.333	.000	.000	-	.000
Nigeria.....	1.582	.619	.032	.181	.054	.015	.337	.733	.028	.010	.192
Imports from OPEC-South America											
Total.....	2.050	.259	.053	.000	.071	.008	.127	1.683	.047	.003	.057
Venezuela.....	2.050	.259	.053	.000	.071	.008	.127	1.683	.047	.003	.057
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.608	.063	.000	.000	.000	.024	.039	.044	.000	.430	.071
Indonesia.....	.608	.063	.000	.000	.000	.024	.039	.044	.000	.430	.071

^{1/} The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

^{2/} "Other Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and Turkey.

^{3/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

^{4/} "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and U. S. Territories.

^{5/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

^{6/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. •Negative numbers represent net exports.

•A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.3 Net Oil Imports into OECD Countries, (2nd Quarter 1996)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	OECD Europe						OECD Outside Europe			
	Total	Total	United Kingdom	France	Germany ^{1/}	Italy	Other Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan Other ^{4/}
Total Net Imports..	20.966	6.785	-0.811	1.646	2.665	1.678	1.608	8.812	-0.802	5.513
Imports from OPEC ^{5/}	15.302	5.906	.256	.878	.652	1.150	2.970	4.226	.260	4.272
Imports from Persian Gulf ^{6/}										
Total.....	9.085	3.160	.106	.555	.149	.440	1.910	1.579	.153	3.859
Bahrain.....	.044	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000	.038
Iran.....	1.582	1.135	.029	.167	.017	.212	.710	.000	.043	.404
Iraq.....	.000	.000	-	-	-	-	.000	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	1.016	.257	.039	.020	.013	.000	.184	.273	.000	.482
U.A.E.....	1.398	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.010	.000	1.320
Qatar.....	.387	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-	.362
Saudi Arabia.....	4.657	1.769	.038	.368	.120	.227	1.015	1.317	.110	1.252
Imports from OPEC-Africa										
Total.....	3.677	2.495	.104	.323	.434	.682	.952	.931	.071	.023
Algeria.....	1.047	.683	.014	.122	.142	.098	.308	.286	.047	.014
Libya.....	1.168	1.168	.040	.029	.220	.571	.307	.000	.000	-
Nigeria.....	1.463	.644	.050	.172	.072	.013	.338	.645	.025	.009
Imports from OPEC-South America										
Total.....	1.986	.237	.046	.000	.069	.015	.107	1.657	.036	.003
Venezuela.....	1.986	.237	.046	.000	.069	.015	.107	1.657	.036	.003
Imports from OPEC-Far East										
Total.....	.598	.014	.000	.000	.000	.014	.000	.057	.000	.424
Indonesia.....	.598	.014	.000	.000	.000	.014	.000	.057	.000	.424

1/ The data for Germany are for unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

2/ "Other Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and Turkey.

3/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

4/ "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and U. S. Territories.

5/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

6/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports.

*A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.2 Net Oil Imports into OECD Countries, (3rd Quarter 1996)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	Total	OECD Europe					OECD Outside Europe				
		Total	United Kingdom	France	Germany ^{1/}	Italy	Other Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan	Other ^{4/}
Total Net Imports..	21.557	7.353	-0.816	1.687	2.893	1.762	1.827	8.523	-0.589	5.599	0.671
Imports from OPEC ^{5/}	15.713	6.086	.226	.922	.678	1.229	3.030	4.450	.261	4.246	.669
Imports from											
Persian Gulf ^{6/}											
Total.....	9.151	3.169	.077	.566	.176	.509	1.841	1.714	.129	3.809	.331
Bahrain.....	.018	.003	.000	.003	.000	.000	.000	-.004	-	.015	.004
Iran.....	1.619	1.162	.006	.175	.032	.315	.634	.000	.064	.393	.000
Iraq.....	.000	.000	-	-	-	-	.000	-	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	1.050	.277	.020	.043	.017	.000	.198	.258	.000	.498	.017
U.A.E.....	1.443	.003	.000	.003	.000	.000	.000	-.001	.000	1.358	.083
Qatar.....	.363	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-	.342	.021
Saudi Arabia.....	4.658	1.723	.051	.343	.127	.194	1.008	1.460	.065	1.202	.207
Imports from											
OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	3.922	2.598	.096	.359	.431	.688	1.024	1.005	.085	.019	.214
Algeria.....	1.056	.696	.025	.108	.087	.124	.354	.272	.057	.009	.022
Libya.....	1.283	1.283	.039	.070	.291	.550	.333	.000	.000	-	.000
Nigeria.....	1.582	.619	.032	.181	.054	.015	.337	.733	.028	.010	.192
Imports from											
OPEC-South America											
Total.....	2.050	.259	.053	.000	.071	.008	.127	1.683	.047	.003	.057
Venezuela.....	2.050	.259	.053	.000	.071	.008	.127	1.683	.047	.003	.057
Imports from											
OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.608	.063	.000	.000	.000	.024	.039	.044	.000	.430	.071
Indonesia.....	.608	.063	.000	.000	.000	.024	.039	.044	.000	.430	.071

1/ The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

2/ "Other Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and Turkey.

3/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

4/ "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and U. S. Territories.

5/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

6/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. •Negative numbers represent net exports.

•A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (0.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.3 Net Oil Imports into OECD Countries, (2nd Quarter 1996)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	OECD Europe						OECD Outside Europe			
	Total	United Kingdom	France	Germany ^{1/}	Italy	Other Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan	Other ^{4/}
Total Net Imports..	20.966	6.785	-0.811	1.646	2.665	1.678	1.608	8.812	-0.802	5.513
Imports from OPEC ^{5/}	15.302	5.906	.256	.878	.652	1.150	2.970	4.226	.260	4.272
Imports from Persian Gulf ^{6/}										
Total.....	9.085	3.160	.106	.555	.149	.440	1.910	1.579	.153	3.859
Bahrain.....	.044	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-.001	-	.038
Iran.....	1.582	1.135	.029	.167	.017	.212	.710	.000	.043	.404
Iraq.....	.000	.000	-	-	-	-	.000	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	1.016	.257	.039	.020	.013	.000	.184	.273	.000	.482
U.A.E.....	1.398	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-.010	.000	1.320
Qatar.....	.387	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-	.362
Saudi Arabia.....	4.657	1.769	.038	.368	.120	.227	1.015	1.317	.110	1.252
Imports from OPEC-Africa										
Total.....	3.677	2.495	.104	.323	.434	.682	.952	.931	.071	.023
Algeria.....	1.047	.683	.014	.122	.142	.098	.308	.286	.047	.014
Libya.....	1.168	1.168	.040	.029	.220	.571	.307	.000	.000	-
Nigeria.....	1.463	.644	.050	.172	.072	.013	.338	.645	.025	.009
Imports from OPEC-South America										
Total.....	1.986	.237	.046	.000	.069	.015	1.07	1.657	.036	.003
Venezuela.....	1.986	.237	.046	.000	.069	.015	1.07	1.657	.036	.003
Imports from OPEC-Far East										
Total.....	.598	.014	.000	.000	.000	.014	.000	.057	.000	.424
Indonesia.....	.598	.014	.000	.000	.000	.014	.000	.057	.000	.424

1/ The data for Germany are for unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.
2/ "Other Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and Turkey.
3/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.
4/ "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and U. S. Territories.
5/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.
6/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.
Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports.
•A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.
Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.4 OECD Total Net Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct
Total.....	20.655	20.449	20.944	20.217	21.464	21.545	21.223	20.121	21.793	22.087	20.798	22.079
United States ¹ /.....	8.050	7.489	8.202	7.240	8.101	8.381	9.023	9.025	8.608	8.970	7.974	8.702
Canada.....	-741	-993	-929	-693	-654	-818	-783	-807	-364	-747	-659	-792
OECD Europe ² /.....	6.911	7.542	6.817	7.063	6.758	7.555	6.667	6.138	7.678	6.790	7.634	7.832
Main European Importers												
France.....	1.713	1.778	1.596	1.818	1.764	1.928	1.556	1.457	1.895	1.496	1.669	1.763
Germany ³ /.....	2.556	2.704	2.781	2.849	2.694	2.632	2.663	2.700	2.873	2.887	2.920	2.769
Italy.....	1.862	1.991	1.934	1.764	1.822	1.691	1.729	1.611	1.749	1.757	1.780	1.743
Spain.....	1.247	1.249	1.055	1.139	1.090	1.202	1.100	1.262	1.039	1.383	1.120	1.386
Netherlands.....	.465	.676	.764	.628	.545	.790	.788	.757	.828	.673	.897	.824
European Net Exporters												
Norway.....	-3.057	-2.950	-3.051	-3.310	-2.970	-3.180	-2.954	-3.391	-2.954	-3.346	-3.162	-2.840
United Kingdom.....	-1.007	-.904	-.993	-.970	-.785	-.721	-.865	-.846	-.912	-.859	-.672	-.737
Smaller European Importers												
Austria.....	.196	.214	.194	.218	.181	.232	.198	.212	.185	.155	.158	.191
Belgium.....	.524	.544	.531	.702	.542	.576	.531	.478	.520	.395	.624	.463
Denmark.....	.038	.062	.005	.044	.033	.074	.013	.059	.029	.004	.014	.056
Ireland.....	.113	.107	.115	.105	.111	.135	.142	.108	.147	.102	.138	.131
Finland.....	.202	.208	.018	.132	.051	.237	.058	.186	.253	.138	.100	.142
Greece.....	.462	.313	.333	.359	.353	.449	.335	.294	.224	.380	.347	.368
Iceland.....	.020	.007	.018	.011	.014	.002	.002	.013	.014	.019	.019	.018
Luxembourg.....	.036	.035	.040	.042	.037	.041	.039	.037	.039	.035	.036	.042
Portugal.....	.262	.289	.274	.272	.215	.320	.242	.201	.389	.267	.289	.228
Sweden.....	.426	.365	.331	.307	.384	.317	.297	.263	.518	.394	.374	.452
Switzerland.....	.255	.232	.249	.258	.235	.238	.233	.251	.264	.265	.282	.269
Turkey.....	.597	.619	.622	.694	.442	.590	.559	.485	.578	.645	.701	.564
Japan.....	5.723	5.879	6.125	6.081	6.596	5.772	5.591	5.174	5.067	6.370	5.351	5.587
Other OECD.....	.712	.532	.730	.525	.663	.655	.726	.590	.805	.704	.499	.750

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.
Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. •Negative numbers represent net exports.
•A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (0.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.5 OECD Imports from OPEC (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct
Total.....	15.641	15.812	15.843	15.774	16.156	15.753	15.444	14.706	15.440	16.328	15.358	15.421
United States ¹ /.....	4.137	3.905	4.076	3.675	4.120	3.969	4.461	4.239	4.566	4.610	4.165	4.255
Canada.....	.351	.204	.390	.293	.284	.232	.243	.306	.257	.253	.274	.247
OECD Europe ² /.....	5.912	6.585	5.936	6.590	6.136	6.287	5.808	5.627	6.059	5.944	6.261	5.688
Main European Importers												
France.....	.774	.807	.767	.885	1.009	.958	.928	.747	1.142	.720	.904	.795
Germany ³ /.....	.492	.646	.708	.638	.665	.684	.648	.623	.716	.619	.701	.613
Italy.....	1.247	1.428	1.161	1.365	1.341	1.199	1.072	1.182	1.128	1.241	1.322	1.208
Spain.....	.931	.982	.716	.699	.835	.823	.681	.833	.651	.820	.763	.788
Netherlands.....	.869	.808	.721	.914	.612	.780	.739	.588	.802	.709	.694	.727
European Net Exporters												
Norway.....	.001	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.006	.000
United Kingdom....	.224	.251	.236	.222	.220	.216	.305	.247	.158	.234	.288	.185
Smaller European Importers												
Austria.....	.138	.134	.118	.182	.011	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Belgium.....	.233	.298	.328	.329	.267	.259	.286	.283	.275	.273	.315	.245
Denmark.....	.025	.025	.025	.026	.025	.051	.024	.000	.000	.024	.025	.049
Ireland.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Finland.....	.000	.000	.001	.003	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Greece.....	.284	.245	.196	.254	.289	.273	.293	.295	.198	.314	.309	.241
Portugal.....	.125	.201	.147	.194	.173	.313	.150	.134	.236	.260	.184	.080
Sweden.....	.017	.133	.173	.197	.195	.145	.114	.138	.209	.121	.116	.149
Switzerland.....	.093	.101	.107	.114	.086	.084	.082	.110	.097	.105	.113	.108
Turkey.....	.458	.527	.533	.567	.408	.502	.486	.445	.445	.502	.522	.499
Japan.....	4.574	4.495	4.774	4.660	5.059	4.583	4.322	3.909	3.844	4.788	4.101	4.475
Other OECD.....	.667	.622	.666	.557	.556	.683	.609	.625	.714	.733	.557	.756

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany. Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development; OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade.

*Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data. Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.6 OECD Imports from Persian Gulf (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct
Total.....	9.392	9.346	9.485	9.364	9.608	9.564	9.099	8.590	8.774	9.622	9.055	9.135
United States ¹ /.....	1.660	1.574	1.523	1.341	1.543	1.467	1.743	1.521	1.812	1.746	1.580	1.632
Canada.....	.068	.000	.179	.071	.125	.186	.163	.110	.130	.127	.132	.127
OECD Europe ² /.....	3.243	3.408	3.293	3.568	3.214	3.459	2.918	3.111	3.045	3.094	3.374	2.984
Main European Importers												
France.....	.530	.530	.600	.637	.604	.656	.545	.465	.705	.459	.533	.459
Germany ³ /.....	.088	.098	.102	.080	.118	.125	.134	.187	.178	.153	.199	.193
Italy.....	.505	.626	.494	.546	.601	.501	.307	.516	.447	.513	.569	.459
Spain.....	.409	.400	.322	.312	.353	.387	.312	.348	.270	.285	.343	.376
Netherlands.....	.634	.605	.532	.724	.457	.623	.534	.500	.547	.512	.493	.472
European Net Exporters												
Norway.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
United Kingdom.....	.143	.087	.180	.095	.116	.086	.113	.120	.038	.083	.111	.097
Smaller European Importers												
Austria.....	.052	.050	.011	.058	.011	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Belgium.....	.215	.274	.319	.301	.242	.235	.256	.257	.253	.247	.285	.220
Denmark.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Finland.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Greece.....	.239	.232	.164	.221	.250	.237	.265	.261	.076	.270	.266	.222
Portugal.....	.039	.130	.081	.110	.051	.143	.036	.019	.116	.147	.117	.023
Sweden.....	.000	.088	.121	.137	.136	.100	.080	.096	.141	.081	.078	.100
Switzerland.....	.005	.000	.004	.000	.005	.005	.009	.010	.009	.009	.010	.009
Turkey.....	.383	.287	.363	.348	.270	.361	.326	.332	.265	.333	.370	.353
Japan.....	4.031	4.046	4.239	4.103	4.514	4.097	3.948	3.530	3.405	4.294	3.724	4.046
Other OECD.....	.390	.317	.252	.281	.212	.355	.326	.319	.383	.362	.244	.345

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

²/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

³/ The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

Notes: Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. •"Persian Gulf" consists of Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates. •Negative numbers represent net exports.

A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.7 United States--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct
Total Net Imports..	8.050	7.489	8.202	7.240	8.101	8.381	9.023	9.025	8.608	8.970	7.974	8.702
Imports from OPEC ^{1/}	4.137	3.905	4.076	3.675	4.120	3.969	4.461	4.239	4.566	4.610	4.165	4.255
Imports from												
Persian Gulf ^{2/}												
Total.....	1.660	1.574	1.523	1.341	1.543	1.467	1.743	1.521	1.812	1.746	1.580	1.632
Bahrain.....	-.001	-.005	-.003	-.003	-.001	-.003	.000	.000	-.004	.000	-.007	.000
Iran.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Kuwait.....	.238	.215	.148	.216	.127	.201	.230	.388	.266	.271	.236	.260
U.A.E.....	-.006	-.013	-.020	.000	-.002	-.019	-.005	-.005	.002	-.002	-.002	.015
Qatar.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	1.429	1.377	1.398	1.128	1.419	1.288	1.518	1.138	1.548	1.477	1.353	1.357
Imports from												
OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	.885	.804	1.003	.833	.835	.729	1.038	1.023	1.032	1.100	.879	.729
Algeria.....	.241	.152	.313	.200	.241	.211	.333	.313	.312	.315	.186	.209
Libya.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Nigeria.....	.644	.652	.690	.633	.594	.518	.705	.710	.720	.785	.693	.520
Imports from												
OPEC-South America												
Total.....	1.484	1.453	1.495	1.457	1.683	1.716	1.631	1.626	1.662	1.714	1.673	1.769
Venezuela.....	1.484	1.453	1.495	1.457	1.683	1.716	1.631	1.626	1.662	1.714	1.673	1.769
Imports from												
OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.107	.069	.052	.041	.058	.054	.049	.069	.056	.050	.026	.125
Indonesia.....	.107	.069	.052	.041	.058	.054	.049	.069	.056	.050	.026	.125

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.8 Japan--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct
Total Net Imports..	5.723	5.879	6.125	6.081	6.596	5.772	5.591	5.174	5.067	6.370	5.351	5.587
Imports from OPEC ^{1/}	4.574	4.495	4.774	4.660	5.059	4.583	4.322	3.909	3.844	4.788	4.101	4.475
Imports from												
Persian Gulf ^{2/}	4.031	4.046	4.239	4.103	4.514	4.097	3.948	3.530	3.405	4.294	3.724	4.046
Total.....	.016	.039	.060	.022	.032	.025	.047	.042	.012	.013	.020	.026
Bahrain.....	.467	.300	.446	.564	.496	.483	.399	.332	.192	.448	.543	.457
Kuwait.....	.542	.516	.561	.455	.545	.507	.474	.465	.506	.524	.463	.504
U.A.E.....	1.425	1.498	1.427	1.314	1.538	1.477	1.223	1.264	1.276	1.522	1.274	1.426
Qatar.....	.363	.296	.330	.353	.452	.352	.409	.324	.278	.416	.332	.349
Saudi Arabia.....	1.219	1.396	1.414	1.395	1.452	1.252	1.396	1.104	1.139	1.370	1.093	1.284
Imports from												
OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	.062	.000	.047	.029	.078	.035	.016	.019	.013	.025	.019	.080
Algeria.....	.000	.000	.007	.008	.018	.019	.003	.019	.013	.012	.002	.020
Nigeria.....	.062	.000	.039	.021	.060	.016	.012	.000	.000	.013	.017	.060
Imports from												
OPEC-South America												
Total.....	.000	.007	.006	.000	.000	.000	.010	.000	.000	.000	.010	.000
Venezuela.....	.000	.007	.006	.000	.000	.000	.010	.000	.000	.000	.010	.000
Imports from												
OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.497	.482	.543	.549	.499	.476	.395	.402	.439	.481	.366	.374
Indonesia.....	.497	.482	.543	.549	.499	.476	.395	.402	.439	.481	.366	.374

^{1/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

^{2/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis.

•Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.9 OECD Europe--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct
Total Net Imports..	6.911	7.542	6.817	7.063	6.758	7.555	6.667	6.138	7.678	6.790	7.634	7.832
Imports from OPEC ^{1/}	5.912	6.585	5.936	6.590	6.136	6.287	5.808	5.627	6.059	5.944	6.261	5.688
Imports from												
Persian Gulf ^{2/}												
Total.....	3.243	3.408	3.293	3.568	3.214	3.459	2.918	3.111	3.045	3.094	3.374	2.984
Bahrain.....	.000	.000	.003	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.008	.000
Iran.....	1.085	1.260	1.061	1.279	1.178	1.223	.958	1.230	1.010	1.136	1.347	1.050
Iraq.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Kuwait.....	.283	.302	.281	.447	.301	.289	.257	.224	.291	.205	.337	.216
U.A.E.....	.005	.000	.004	.004	.000	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000	.008	.000
Qatar.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.019	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	1.870	1.846	1.945	1.838	1.716	1.947	1.703	1.657	1.741	1.753	1.674	1.718
Imports from												
OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	2.416	2.900	2.495	2.788	2.677	2.578	2.593	2.313	2.641	2.605	2.548	2.471
Algeria.....	.666	.934	.724	.863	.729	.729	.694	.626	.690	.657	.743	.682
Libya.....	1.121	1.311	1.236	1.220	1.256	1.219	1.202	1.080	1.289	1.389	1.169	1.115
Nigeria.....	.630	.655	.535	.706	.692	.629	.697	.606	.662	.559	.636	.674
Imports from												
OPEC-South America												
Total.....	.235	.260	.116	.215	.218	.244	.280	.186	.265	.229	.284	.216
Venezuela.....	.235	.260	.116	.215	.218	.244	.280	.186	.265	.229	.284	.216
Imports from												
OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.018	.017	.035	.018	.028	.007	.017	.018	.108	.017	.063	.016
Indonesia.....	.018	.017	.035	.018	.028	.007	.017	.018	.108	.017	.063	.016

^{1/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

^{2/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *"OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom. *Negative numbers represent net exports.

*A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day.

*See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.10 France--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

1996

1995

	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct
Total Net Imports..	1.713	1.778	1.596	1.818	1.764	1.928	1.556	1.457	1.895	1.496	1.669	1.763
Imports from OPEC1/	.774	.807	.767	.885	1.009	.958	.928	.747	1.142	.720	.904	.795
Imports from Persian Gulf2/												
Total.....	.530	.530	.600	.637	.604	.656	.545	.465	.705	.459	.533	.459
Bahrain.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.008	.000
Iran.....	.203	.217	.227	.129	.254	.192	.145	.164	.246	.153	.124	.121
Kuwait.....	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.062	.000	.000	.063	.000	.065	.000
U.A.E.....	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.008	.000
Qatar.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.324	.313	.372	.507	.351	.402	.401	.301	.395	.306	.327	.338
Imports from OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	.245	.277	.158	.248	.405	.303	.382	.282	.437	.261	.379	.335
Algeria.....	.120	.107	.061	.039	.134	.138	.112	.118	.089	.106	.128	.140
Libya.....	.028	.022	.041	.037	.065	.026	.032	.028	.075	.079	.057	.027
Nigeria.....	.098	.149	.056	.172	.206	.138	.238	.137	.273	.076	.194	.168
Imports from OPEC-South America												
Total.....	.000	.000	.009	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Venezuela.....	.000	.000	.009	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Imports from OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Indonesia.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.
2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.11 Germany--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct
Total Net Imports..	2.556	2.704	2.781	2.849	2.694	2.632	2.663	2.700	2.873	2.887	2.920	2.769
Imports from OPEC ^{1/}	.492	.646	.708	.638	.665	.684	.648	.623	.716	.619	.701	.613
Imports from Persian Gulf ^{2/}												
Total.....	.088	.098	.102	.080	.118	.125	.134	.187	.178	.153	.199	.193
Bahrain.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Iran.....	.011	.006	.018	.001	.018	.007	.004	.038	.033	.029	.034	.016
Kuwait.....	.019	.010	.014	.006	.018	.021	.012	.005	.016	.015	.021	.025
U.A.E.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Qatar.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.058	.083	.070	.073	.082	.097	.117	.144	.129	.109	.144	.152
Imports from OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	.321	.488	.566	.509	.533	.468	.440	.394	.462	.418	.414	.395
Algeria.....	.106	.134	.208	.197	.148	.184	.162	.079	.115	.055	.089	.045
Libya.....	.164	.280	.267	.262	.257	.263	.185	.214	.320	.292	.261	.278
Nigeria.....	.051	.074	.090	.050	.128	.021	.092	.101	.027	.071	.064	.072
Imports from OPEC-South America												
Total.....	.083	.060	.040	.049	.014	.091	.073	.042	.076	.049	.087	.024
Venezuela.....	.083	.060	.040	.049	.014	.091	.073	.042	.076	.049	.087	.024
Imports from OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Indonesia.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000

^{1/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

^{2/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.12 Italy--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

1995

1996

	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct
Total Net Imports..	1.862	1.991	1.934	1.764	1.822	1.691	1.729	1.611	1.749	1.757	1.780	1.743
Imports from OPEC1/	1.247	1.428	1.161	1.365	1.341	1.199	1.072	1.182	1.128	1.241	1.322	1.208
Imports from Persian Gulf2/												
Total.....	.505	.626	.494	.546	.601	.501	.307	.516	.447	.513	.569	.459
Bahrain.....	.000	.000	.003	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Iran.....	.305	.308	.234	.336	.295	.228	.115	.297	.281	.301	.364	.268
Kuwait.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
U.A.E.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Qatar.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.019	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.201	.317	.258	.211	.287	.273	.192	.219	.165	.211	.205	.192
Imports from OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	.706	.768	.635	.801	.713	.681	.715	.648	.665	.687	.714	.732
Algeria.....	.130	.168	.083	.147	.089	.081	.116	.096	.123	.095	.153	.121
Libya.....	.556	.579	.552	.591	.623	.600	.561	.552	.541	.592	.515	.594
Nigeria.....	.020	.021	.000	.063	.000	.000	.039	.000	.000	.000	.047	.017
Imports from OPEC-South America												
Total.....	.018	.017	.000	.000	.000	.010	.034	.000	.000	.024	.000	.000
Venezuela.....	.018	.017	.000	.000	.000	.010	.034	.000	.000	.024	.000	.000
Imports from OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.017	.017	.034	.018	.028	.007	.017	.018	.017	.017	.039	.016
Indonesia.....	.017	.017	.034	.018	.028	.007	.017	.018	.017	.017	.039	.016

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.13 OECD Imports from Kuwait (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct
Total.....	1.072	1.033	1.113	1.129	0.983	0.999	0.972	1.079	1.093	1.019	1.038	0.992
United States ¹ /.....	.238	.215	.148	.216	.127	.201	.230	.388	.266	.271	.236	.260
Canada.....	.000	.000	.113	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
OECD Europe ² /.....	.283	.302	.281	.447	.301	.289	.257	.224	.291	.205	.337	.216
Main European Importers												
France.....	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.062	.000	.000	.063	.000	.065	.000
Germany ³ /.....	.019	.010	.014	.006	.018	.021	.012	.005	.016	.015	.021	.025
Italy.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Spain.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Netherlands.....	.217	.191	.168	.350	.158	.136	.199	.143	.212	.144	.205	.191
European Net Exporters												
Norway.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
United Kingdom....	.029	.028	.030	.033	.057	.030	.029	.059	.000	.029	.030	.000
Smaller European Importers												
Austria.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Belgium.....	.000	.043	.053	.042	.052	.025	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Denmark.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Greece.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Portugal.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Sweden.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Switzerland.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Turkey.....	.016	.031	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.000	.016	.016	.000
Japan.....	.542	.516	.561	.455	.545	.507	.474	.465	.506	.524	.463	.504
Other OECD.....	.009	.000	.010	.011	.010	.002	.010	.003	.029	.019	.002	.011

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

²/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

³/ The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.
Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Sources for Section 3 (International Oil Imports)

Oil Imports

United States: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, January 1997. Other OECD Countries: • Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics data base, 1991-1996.

4. Historical Oil Data Series 1970-1995

Table 4.1a World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Indonesia	Iran	Iraq	Kuwait ¹	Libya	Nigeria	Qatar	Saudi Arabia ¹	United Arab Emirates	Venezuela	Total OPEC
1970 Average.....	1,029	854	3,829	1,549	2,990	3,318	1,083	362	3,799	780	3,708	23,301
1971 Average.....	785	892	4,540	1,694	3,197	2,761	1,531	431	4,769	1,060	3,549	25,209
1972 Average.....	1,062	1,081	5,023	1,466	3,283	2,239	1,816	482	6,016	1,203	3,220	26,891
1973 Average.....	1,097	1,339	5,861	2,018	3,020	2,175	2,054	570	7,596	1,533	3,366	30,629
1974 Average.....	1,009	1,375	6,022	1,971	2,546	1,521	2,255	518	8,480	1,679	2,976	30,351
1975 Average.....	983	1,307	5,350	2,262	2,054	1,480	2,783	438	7,075	1,664	2,346	26,771
1976 Average.....	1,075	1,504	5,883	2,415	2,145	1,933	2,067	497	8,577	1,936	2,294	30,327
1977 Average.....	1,152	1,686	5,663	2,348	1,969	2,063	2,085	445	9,245	1,999	2,238	30,893
1978 Average.....	1,231	1,635	5,242	2,563	2,131	1,983	1,897	487	8,301	1,831	2,165	29,464
1979 Average.....	1,224	1,591	3,168	3,477	2,500	2,092	2,302	508	9,532	1,831	2,356	30,581
1980 Average.....	1,106	1,577	1,662	2,514	1,656	1,787	2,055	472	9,900	1,709	2,168	26,606
1981 Average.....	1,002	1,605	1,380	1,000	1,125	1,140	1,433	405	9,815	1,474	2,102	22,481
1982 Average.....	987	1,339	2,214	1,012	823	1,150	1,295	330	6,483	1,250	1,895	18,778
1983 Average.....	968	1,343	2,440	1,005	1,064	1,105	1,241	295	5,086	1,149	1,801	17,497
1984 Average.....	1,014	1,412	2,174	1,209	1,157	1,087	1,388	394	4,663	1,146	1,798	17,442
1985 Average.....	1,037	1,325	2,250	1,433	1,023	1,059	1,495	301	3,388	1,193	1,677	16,181
1986 Average.....	945	1,390	2,035	1,690	1,419	1,034	1,467	308	4,870	1,330	1,787	18,275
1987 Average.....	1,048	1,343	2,298	2,079	1,585	1,175	1,341	293	4,265	1,541	1,752	18,517
1988 Average.....	1,040	1,342	2,240	2,685	1,492	1,150	1,450	346	5,086	1,565	1,903	20,324
1989 Average.....	1,095	1,409	2,810	2,897	1,783	1,150	1,716	380	5,064	1,860	1,907	22,071
1990 Average.....	1,175	1,462	3,088	2,040	1,175	1,375	1,810	406	6,410	2,117	2,137	23,195
1991 Average.....	1,230	1,592	3,312	305	1,190	1,483	1,892	395	8,115	2,386	2,375	23,275
1992 Average.....	1,214	1,504	3,429	425	1,058	1,433	1,943	423	8,332	2,266	2,371	24,398
1993 Average.....	1,162	1,511	3,540	512	1,852	1,361	1,960	413	8,198	2,159	2,450	25,119
1994 Average.....	1,180	1,510	3,618	553	1,825	1,378	1,931	415	8,120	2,193	2,588	25,510
1995 Average P.....	R1,202	R1,503	3,643	R560	2,057	1,390	R1,993	483	8,231	R2,279	2,750	R26,092

¹/ Includes about one-half of the production in the Kuwait-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone from 1970 through 1989 and beginning in June 1991. Kuwaiti Neutral Zone output was discontinued following Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on August 2, 1990, but was resumed in June 1991. From August 1990 through May 1991, all production in the Neutral Zone was included in the data for Saudi Arabia.

P=Preliminary. R=Revised data.

Notes: •OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.1b World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Norway	United Kingdom	North Sea/ Seal	Angola	Argentina	Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Colombia	Ecuador
1970 Average.....	0	2	0	112	393	178	167	1,263	600	219	4
1971 Average.....	6	2	6	93	423	309	174	1,348	780	214	4
1972 Average.....	33	2	35	140	433	327	167	1,532	900	196	78
1973 Average.....	32	2	36	162	420	369	169	1,798	1,090	184	209
1974 Average.....	35	2	38	169	414	388	176	1,551	1,315	168	177
1975 Average.....	189	12	202	165	395	409	177	1,430	1,490	157	161
1976 Average.....	279	245	525	108	398	426	167	1,314	1,670	146	188
1977 Average.....	280	768	1,055	194	431	432	161	1,321	1,874	138	183
1978 Average.....	356	1,082	1,446	131	453	432	160	1,316	2,082	131	202
1979 Average.....	403	1,568	1,976	147	473	441	166	1,500	2,122	124	214
1980 Average.....	528	1,622	2,151	150	491	380	182	1,435	2,114	126	204
1981 Average.....	501	1,811	2,322	130	496	394	213	1,285	2,012	125	211
1982 Average.....	520	2,065	2,617	122	491	370	260	1,271	2,045	141	211
1983 Average.....	614	2,291	2,965	177	491	416	339	1,356	2,120	152	237
1984 Average.....	697	2,480	3,250	208	478	492	475	1,438	2,296	168	258
1985 Average.....	788	2,530	3,417	231	460	575	564	1,471	2,505	176	281
1986 Average.....	870	2,539	3,547	282	434	520	572	1,474	2,620	305	293
1987 Average.....	1,022	2,406	3,584	360	428	547	566	1,535	2,690	385	174
1988 Average.....	1,158	2,232	3,540	452	449	538	554	1,616	2,730	378	302
1989 Average.....	1,554	1,802	3,515	455	460	490	596	1,560	2,757	403	279
1990 Average.....	1,704	1,820	3,667	475	483	575	631	1,553	2,774	440	285
1991 Average.....	1,890	1,797	3,811	500	485	545	630	1,548	2,835	419	299
1992 Average.....	R2,229	1,825	4,182	526	553	535	626	1,605	2,845	433	321
1993 Average.....	2,350	1,915	4,403	509	594	503	643	1,679	2,890	456	344
1994 Average.....	2,521	2,375	5,058	R536	650	536	671	R1,746	2,939	R450	R365
1995 Average P.....	2,768	2,489	R5,400	646	R715	562	695	R1,805	R2,990	R585	392

1/ North Sea includes the United Kingdom Offshore, Norway, Denmark, Netherlands Offshore, and Germany Offshore.
P=Preliminary. R=Revised data.
Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.1c World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Egypt	Gabon	India	Malaysia	Mexico	Oman	Russia	Former U.S.S.R.	Syria	United States	Other ^{1/}	World
1970 Average.....	326	109	144	18	487	332	--	6,985	80	9,637	1,529	45,886
1971 Average.....	233	115	143	69	486	294	--	7,475	100	9,463	1,518	48,518
1972 Average.....	231	125	156	93	505	282	--	7,890	124	9,441	1,592	51,138
1973 Average.....	165	150	147	91	465	293	--	8,324	105	9,208	1,667	55,679
1974 Average.....	150	202	156	81	571	290	--	8,912	124	8,774	1,711	55,716
1975 Average.....	235	223	165	98	705	343	--	9,523	170	8,375	1,636	52,828
1976 Average.....	330	223	175	165	831	366	--	10,060	175	8,132	1,620	57,344
1977 Average.....	415	222	199	184	881	341	--	10,603	188	8,245	1,655	59,707
1978 Average.....	485	209	226	217	1,209	315	--	11,105	170	8,707	1,706	60,158
1979 Average.....	525	203	245	283	1,461	295	--	11,384	166	8,552	1,821	62,674
1980 Average.....	595	175	182	283	1,936	282	--	11,706	164	8,597	1,842	59,600
1981 Average.....	598	151	325	264	2,313	319	--	11,850	166	8,572	1,859	56,076
1982 Average.....	670	156	390	306	2,748	324	--	11,912	160	8,649	1,892	53,481
1983 Average.....	727	157	480	365	2,689	375	--	11,972	167	8,688	1,946	53,256
1984 Average.....	822	157	519	440	2,780	414	--	11,861	170	8,879	2,015	54,489
1985 Average.....	887	172	620	440	2,745	498	--	11,585	178	8,971	2,124	53,982
1986 Average.....	813	166	630	504	2,435	560	--	11,895	194	8,680	2,166	56,227
1987 Average.....	896	155	609	497	2,548	582	--	12,050	230	8,349	2,120	56,666
1988 Average.....	848	159	635	540	2,512	617	--	12,053	265	8,140	2,235	58,737
1989 Average.....	865	208	700	585	2,520	641	--	11,715	340	7,613	2,249	59,863
1990 Average.....	873	270	660	619	2,553	685	--	10,975	388	7,355	2,253	60,566
1991 Average.....	874	294	615	646	2,680	700	--	9,992	492	7,417	3,233	60,207
1992 Average.....	881	298	561	653	2,669	740	--	--	481	7,171	R3,290	60,216
1993 Average.....	890	313	534	640	2,673	776	--	--	554	6,847	R3,393	60,247
1994 Average.....	896	329	590	645	R2,685	R810	--	--	560	6,662	R3,393	61,003
1995 Average P....	920	R345	703	682	2,618	851	R5,995	--	610	6,560	R3,423	62,446

^{1/} Other is a calculated total derived from the difference between "World" and the sum of production in "Total OPEC" (Table 1.1a) and all other countries listed (Tables 1.1b and 1.1c). The total "North Sea" is not subtracted from the world total, though Norway and the United Kingdom have been subtracted.

-- = Not applicable. P=Preliminary. R=Revised data.
Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.2 OPEC Crude Oil Production (Excluding Condensate), 1980-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Indo-nesia	Iran	Iraq	Kuwait1/	Libya	Nigeria	Qatar	Saudi Arabia1/	United Arab Emirates	Venezuela	Total OPEC
1980 Average...	1,006	1,497	1,662	2,514	1,656	1,787	2,045	472	9,900	1,704	2,147	26,390
1981 Average...	802	1,513	1,380	1,000	1,125	1,140	1,423	405	9,815	1,469	2,083	22,155
1982 Average...	712	1,247	2,214	1,012	823	1,150	1,285	330	6,483	1,215	1,878	18,349
1983 Average...	648	1,245	2,440	1,005	1,064	1,105	1,231	295	5,086	1,109	1,768	16,996
1984 Average...	694	1,279	2,174	1,209	1,157	1,087	1,368	394	4,663	1,091	1,689	16,805
1985 Average...	702	1,181	2,250	1,433	1,023	1,059	1,475	301	3,388	1,133	1,558	15,503
1986 Average...	600	1,257	2,035	1,690	1,419	1,034	1,447	308	4,870	1,270	1,645	17,575
1987 Average...	648	1,189	2,298	2,079	1,585	972	1,291	293	4,265	1,441	1,587	17,648
1988 Average...	640	1,177	2,240	2,685	1,492	1,175	1,400	346	5,086	1,465	1,715	19,421
1989 Average...	690	1,231	2,810	2,897	1,783	1,150	1,666	380	5,064	1,783	1,747	21,201
1990 Average...	765	1,281	3,088	2,040	1,175	1,375	1,755	406	6,410	2,066	2,097	22,458
1991 Average...	800	1,410	3,312	305	190	1,483	1,832	395	8,115	2,326	2,338	22,506
1992 Average...	772	1,326	3,429	425	1,058	1,433	1,820	423	8,332	2,206	2,334	23,558
1993 Average...	747	1,327	3,540	512	1,852	1,361	1,835	413	8,198	2,109	2,410	24,304
1994 Average...	750	1,334	3,600	548	2,034	1,378	1,887	409	8,147	2,183	2,542	24,812
1995 Average P.	767	1,343	3,608	550	2,057	1,390	1,876	449	8,231	2,197	2,710	25,179

1/ Includes about one-half of the production in the Kuwait-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone from 1980 through July 1990 and beginning in June 1991. Kuwaiti Neutral Zone output was discontinued following Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on August 2, 1990, but was resumed in June 1991. From August 1990 through May 1991, all production in the Neutral Zone was included in the data for Saudi Arabia.

P=Preliminary.

Note: OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for Countries in this group.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.3 World Natural Gas Plant Liquids Production, 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Canada	Mexico	Saudi Arabia	Former USSR	United States ¹ /	Persian Gulf ² /	OAPEC ³ /	OPEC ³ /	World
1970 Average.....	3	200	58	50	120	1,660	119	137	205	2,383
1971 Average.....	4	234	59	50	135	1,693	138	147	243	2,508
1972 Average.....	4	293	61	55	155	1,744	155	159	275	2,676
1973 Average.....	9	314	75	90	170	1,738	191	196	324	2,785
1974 Average.....	12	314	80	130	190	1,688	231	219	347	2,789
1975 Average.....	20	309	80	140	205	1,633	246	252	372	2,790
1976 Average.....	24	289	95	185	220	1,603	291	313	442	2,865
1977 Average.....	25	290	105	215	235	1,618	335	366	482	2,982
1978 Average.....	25	281	115	250	255	1,567	410	447	566	3,078
1979 Average.....	30	331	150	303	270	1,584	458	535	637	3,285
1980 Average.....	36	331	193	369	285	1,573	534	618	732	3,444
1981 Average.....	49	330	241	433	300	1,609	599	691	825	3,625
1982 Average.....	58	318	255	430	315	1,550	612	721	842	3,626
1983 Average.....	56	309	265	355	330	1,559	552	655	869	3,635
1984 Average.....	105	336	257	375	350	1,630	604	761	808	3,938
1985 Average.....	120	337	271	375	350	1,609	645	808	892	4,150
1986 Average.....	120	328	352	385	440	1,551	700	860	969	4,279
1987 Average.....	140	367	370	418	430	1,625	721	900	1,077	4,481
1988 Average.....	120	381	370	499	450	1,546	808	979	1,188	4,502
1989 Average.....	130	410	384	503	425	1,559	851	1,041	1,281	4,632
1990 Average.....	130	426	428	620	425	1,659	930	1,107	1,299	4,827
1991 Average.....	140	431	457	680	420	1,697	931	1,113	1,364	4,973
1992 Average.....	140	460	454	713	--	1,736	1,003	1,185	1,435	5,169
1993 Average.....	145	506	459	704	--	1,727	1,040	1,238	R1,465	R5,282
1994 Average.....	140	R529	461	698	--	1,762	R1,071	R1,267	R1,506	R5,474
1995 Average P....	145	R581	447	701	--		R1,106	R1,301		

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

²/ See Appendix A for countries in this group.

³/ OAPEC=Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries. OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups.

P=Preliminary. R=Revised data.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.2 OPEC Crude Oil Production (Excluding Condensate), 1980-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Indonesia	Iran	Iraq	Kuwait ¹ /	Libya	Nigeria	Qatar	Saudi Arabia ¹ /	United Arab Emirates	Venezuela	Total OPEC
1980 Average...	1,006	1,497	1,662	2,514	1,656	1,787	2,045	472	9,900	1,704	2,147	26,390
1981 Average...	802	1,513	1,380	1,000	1,125	1,140	1,423	405	9,815	1,469	2,083	22,155
1982 Average...	712	1,247	2,214	1,012	823	1,150	1,285	330	6,483	1,215	1,878	18,349
1983 Average...	648	1,245	2,440	1,005	1,064	1,105	1,231	295	5,086	1,109	1,768	16,996
1984 Average...	694	1,279	2,174	1,209	1,157	1,087	1,368	394	4,663	1,091	1,689	16,805
1985 Average...	702	1,181	2,250	1,433	1,023	1,059	1,475	301	3,388	1,133	1,558	15,503
1986 Average...	600	1,257	2,035	1,690	1,419	1,034	1,447	308	4,870	1,270	1,645	17,575
1987 Average...	648	1,189	2,298	2,079	1,585	972	1,291	293	4,265	1,441	1,587	17,648
1988 Average...	640	1,177	2,240	2,685	1,492	1,175	1,400	346	5,086	1,465	1,715	19,421
1989 Average...	690	1,231	2,810	2,897	1,783	1,150	1,666	380	5,064	1,783	1,747	21,201
1990 Average...	765	1,281	3,088	2,040	1,175	1,375	1,755	406	6,410	2,066	2,097	22,458
1991 Average...	800	1,410	3,312	305	190	1,483	1,832	395	8,115	2,326	2,338	22,506
1992 Average...	772	1,326	3,429	425	1,058	1,433	1,820	423	8,332	2,206	2,334	23,558
1993 Average...	747	1,327	3,540	512	1,852	1,361	1,835	413	8,198	2,109	2,410	24,304
1994 Average...	750	1,334	3,600	548	2,034	1,378	1,887	409	8,147	2,183	2,542	24,812
1995 Average P.	767	1,343	3,608	550	2,057	1,390	1,876	449	8,231	2,197	2,710	25,179

¹/ Includes about one-half of the production in the Kuwait-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone from 1980 through July 1990 and beginning in June 1991. Kuwaiti Neutral Zone output was discontinued following Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on August 2, 1990, but was resumed in June 1991. From August 1990 through May 1991, all production in the Neutral Zone was included in the data for Saudi Arabia.

P=Preliminary.

Note: OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for Countries in this group.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.3 World Natural Gas Plant Liquids Production, 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Canada	Mexico	Saudi Arabia	Former USSR	United States ¹ /	Persian Gulf ² /	OAPEC ³ /	OPEC ³ /	World
1970 Average.....	3	200	58	50	120	1,660	119	137	205	2,383
1971 Average.....	4	234	59	50	135	1,693	138	147	243	2,508
1972 Average.....	4	293	61	55	155	1,744	155	159	275	2,676
1973 Average.....	9	314	75	90	170	1,738	191	196	324	2,785
1974 Average.....	12	314	80	130	190	1,688	231	219	347	2,789
1975 Average.....	20	309	80	140	205	1,633	246	252	372	2,790
1976 Average.....	24	289	95	185	220	1,603	291	313	442	2,865
1977 Average.....	19	290	105	215	235	1,618	335	366	482	2,982
1978 Average.....	25	281	115	250	255	1,567	410	447	566	3,078
1979 Average.....	30	331	150	303	270	1,584	458	535	637	3,285
1980 Average.....	36	331	193	369	285	1,573	534	618	732	3,444
1981 Average.....	49	330	241	433	300	1,609	599	691	825	3,625
1982 Average.....	58	318	255	430	315	1,550	612	721	842	3,626
1983 Average.....	56	309	265	330	330	1,559	552	655	780	3,635
1984 Average.....	105	336	257	355	340	1,609	604	761	869	3,869
1985 Average.....	120	337	271	375	350	1,630	645	808	892	3,938
1986 Average.....	120	328	352	385	440	1,551	700	860	969	4,150
1987 Average.....	140	367	338	418	430	1,595	721	900	1,006	4,279
1988 Average.....	120	381	370	499	450	1,625	808	979	1,077	4,481
1989 Average.....	130	410	384	503	425	1,546	851	1,041	1,188	4,502
1990 Average.....	130	426	428	620	425	1,559	930	1,107	1,281	4,632
1991 Average.....	140	431	457	680	420	1,659	931	1,113	1,299	4,827
1992 Average.....	140	460	454	713	--	1,697	1,003	1,185	1,364	4,973
1993 Average.....	145	506	459	704	--	1,736	1,040	1,238	1,435	5,169
1994 Average.....	140	R529	461	698	--	1,727	R1,071	R1,267	R1,465	R5,282
1995 Average P....	145	R581	447	701	--	1,762	R1,106	R1,301	R1,506	R5,474

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

²/ See Appendix A for countries in this group.

³/ OAPEC=Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries. OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups.

P=Preliminary. R=Revised data.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.4 World Oil Supply, 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	United States ¹ /	Persian Gulf ² /	OAPEC ³ /	OPEC ³ /	World
1970 Average.....	11,673	13,541	14,571	23,567	48,986
1971 Average.....	11,554	15,940	15,427	25,514	51,766
1972 Average.....	11,601	17,734	16,451	27,228	54,574
1973 Average.....	11,428	20,895	18,656	31,015	59,300
1974 Average.....	10,978	21,550	18,399	30,762	59,391
1975 Average.....	10,505	19,223	16,831	27,218	56,511
1976 Average.....	10,251	21,847	19,563	30,841	61,121
1977 Average.....	10,437	22,098	20,372	31,443	63,665
1978 Average.....	10,820	21,067	19,819	30,120	64,225
1979 Average.....	10,707	21,569	22,575	31,300	66,973
1980 Average.....	10,809	18,541	20,715	27,419	64,153
1981 Average.....	10,739	15,894	17,619	23,393	60,763
1982 Average.....	10,783	12,815	13,786	19,702	58,226
1983 Average.....	10,788	11,676	12,416	18,352	58,056
1984 Average.....	11,107	11,433	12,619	18,389	59,645
1985 Average.....	11,192	10,320	11,498	17,151	59,264
1986 Average.....	10,905	12,441	13,653	19,310	61,771
1987 Average.....	10,648	12,869	13,992	19,589	62,429
1988 Average.....	10,473	14,310	15,662	21,465	64,707
1989 Average.....	9,880	15,733	16,658	23,323	65,894
1990 Average.....	9,677	16,249	17,232	24,536	66,756
1991 Average.....	9,883	15,704	16,747	24,625	66,634
1992 Average.....	9,768	17,010	17,871	25,818	66,937
1993 Average.....	9,602	17,792	18,505	26,610	R67,345
1994 Average.....	9,413	R18,072	R18,745	R27,031	R68,218
1995 Average P.....	9,400	R18,439	R19,192	R27,654	R69,916

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

²/ See Appendix A for countries in this group.

³/ OAPEC=Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries. OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups.

P=Preliminary. R=Revised data.

Note: Oil Supply includes crude oil, natural gas plant liquids, other liquids, and refinery gain. See Explanatory Note 1 in Appendix B.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.5 Oil Stocks in OECD Countries, End of Year
(Million Barrels)

	France	Italy	Germany ^{1/}	United Kingdom	OECD Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan	Other ^{4/}	Total OECD	
1973	December.....	201	152	181	156	1,070	1,008	140	303	67	2,588
1974	December.....	249	167	213	191	1,227	1,074	145	370	64	2,880
1975	December.....	225	143	187	165	1,154	1,133	174	375	67	2,903
1976	December.....	234	143	208	165	1,205	1,112	153	380	68	2,918
1977	December.....	239	161	225	148	1,268	1,312	167	409	68	3,224
1978	December.....	201	154	238	157	1,219	1,278	144	413	68	3,122
1979	December.....	226	163	272	169	1,353	1,341	150	460	75	3,379
1980	December.....	243	170	319	168	1,464	1,392	164	495	72	3,587
1981	December.....	214	167	297	143	1,337	1,484	161	482	67	3,531
1982	December.....	193	179	272	125	1,258	1,430	136	484	68	3,376
1983	December.....	153	149	249	118	1,142	1,454	121	470	68	3,255
1984	December.....	152	159	239	112	1,130	1,556	128	479	69	3,362
1985	December.....	139	157	233	123	1,092	1,519	113	494	66	3,284
1986	December.....	127	155	252	124	1,133	1,593	111	509	72	3,418
1987	December.....	127	169	259	121	1,130	1,607	126	540	71	3,474
1988	December.....	140	155	266	112	1,118	1,597	116	538	71	3,440
1989	December.....	138	164	271	118	1,133	1,581	114	577	71	3,476
1990	December.....	140	172	265	112	1,163	1,621	121	590	73	3,568
1991	December.....	153	160	288	119	1,181	1,617	119	606	65	3,588
1992	December.....	146	174	310	113	1,219	1,592	107	603	67	3,588
1993	December.....	158	163	309	118	1,221	1,647	105	618	69	3,661
1994	December.....	158	164	312	115	1,240	1,653	119	645	69	3,726
1995	December P....	159	162	301	107	1,228	1,563	109	630	71	3,601

^{1/} Data through December 1990 are for the former West Germany. Beginning with January 1991, the data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

^{2/} "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

^{3/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In the United States in January 1975, 1981, and 1983, numerous respondents were added to bulk terminal and pipeline surveys affecting subsequent stocks reported. Using the new basis, the end-of-year U.S. stocks, in million barrels, would have been 1,121 in 1974, 1,425 in 1980, and 1,461 in 1982.

^{4/} "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and the U.S. Territories.

P=Preliminary.
Note: Oil Stocks - See Explanatory Note 2 in Appendix B.
Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.6 OECD Oil Demand, 1970-1995

(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	France	Italy	Germany ¹ / Kingdom	United Europe ² / States ³ / Japan	Canada	Other ⁴ / Germany	OECD		World Total
							Excluding East Germany	Including East Germany	
1970 Average...	1,937	1,710	2,607	12,404	1,516	836	33,270	33,493	46,808
1971 Average...	2,115	1,838	2,702	13,005	1,565	831	34,755	34,993	49,416
1972 Average...	2,322	1,947	2,859	13,934	1,664	948	37,275	37,545	53,094
1973 Average...	2,601	2,068	3,055	14,925	1,729	988	39,900	40,182	57,237
1974 Average...	2,447	2,004	2,748	13,988	1,779	1,095	38,379	38,686	56,677
1975 Average...	2,252	1,855	2,650	13,217	1,779	1,041	36,980	37,287	56,198
1976 Average...	2,420	1,971	2,877	14,124	1,818	1,119	39,358	39,687	59,673
1977 Average...	2,294	1,897	2,865	13,916	1,850	1,160	40,237	40,584	61,826
1978 Average...	2,408	1,952	2,927	14,290	1,902	1,204	41,187	41,550	64,158
1979 Average...	2,463	2,039	3,003	14,667	1,971	1,178	41,379	41,748	65,220
1980 Average...	2,256	1,934	2,707	13,634	1,756	1,072	38,595	38,970	63,067
1981 Average...	2,023	1,874	2,449	12,515	1,768	1,080	36,269	36,624	60,903
1982 Average...	1,880	1,781	2,372	12,053	1,578	1,008	34,517	34,888	59,503
1983 Average...	1,835	1,750	2,324	11,765	1,448	954	33,793	34,129	58,744
1984 Average...	1,754	1,646	2,322	11,736	1,472	989	34,500	34,840	59,836
1985 Average...	1,775	1,717	2,338	11,681	1,504	976	34,271	34,633	60,098
1986 Average...	1,772	1,738	2,498	12,102	1,506	951	35,279	35,641	61,762
1987 Average...	1,789	1,855	2,424	12,255	1,548	959	35,911	36,253	63,010
1988 Average...	1,797	1,836	2,422	12,427	1,693	939	37,093	37,415	64,832
1989 Average...	1,857	1,930	2,280	12,531	1,733	998	37,570	37,871	66,030
1990 Average...	1,818	1,872	2,382	12,629	1,690	1,027	37,475	37,758	66,155
1991 Average...	1,935	1,863	2,828	13,391	1,622	1,056	--	38,067	66,715
1992 Average...	1,926	1,937	2,843	13,605	1,643	1,041	--	38,768	66,574
1993 Average...	1,875	1,852	2,900	13,523	1,688	1,117	--	38,966	66,199
1994 Average...	1,833	1,841	2,879	13,597	1,727	1,176	--	39,892	68,683
1995 Average P.	1,896	2,048	2,875	14,120	1,755	1,227	--	40,537	70,219

1/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany. Beginning with January 1991, the data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

4/ "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and the U.S. Territories.

P=Preliminary. --=Not Applicable.

Note: The term Demand is used interchangeably with Consumption and Petroleum Products Supplied. See Appendix C for definition.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.7 OECD Total Net Imports, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total.....	15.878	17.670	18.008	18.706	20.082	20.456	20.414	20.783	21.226	21.133	20.717
United States ¹ /....	4.286	5.439	5.914	6.587	7.202	7.161	6.626	6.938	7.618	7.986	7.883
Canada.....	-.419	-.391	-.358	-.585	-.462	-.425	-.479	-.546	-.586	-.623	-.756
OECD Europe ² /.....	7.381	7.893	7.742	7.774	7.994	8.210	8.588	8.459	8.127	7.355	7.226
Main European Importers											
France.....	1.654	1.682	1.742	1.718	1.711	1.750	1.869	1.784	1.761	1.615	1.721
Germany ³ /.....	2.166	2.380	2.281	2.279	2.112	2.202	2.664	2.739	2.723	2.731	2.699
Italy.....	1.603	1.642	1.718	1.590	1.716	1.788	1.769	1.839	1.747	1.778	1.820
Netherlands.....	.515	.632	.562	.646	.635	.677	.690	.713	.688	.720	.700
Spain.....	.802	.747	.803	.869	.952	.950	.951	.998	1.066	1.119	1.202
European Net Exporters											
Norway.....	-.656	-.718	-.866	-1.036	-1.420	-1.543	-1.825	-2.102	-2.254	-2.586	-2.794
United Kingdom....	-1.035	-1.067	-1.015	-.760	-.200	-.214	-.158	-.221	-.355	-.850	-.969
Smaller European Importers											
Austria.....	.174	.188	.194	.185	.191	.201	.212	.209	.205	.210	.194
Belgium.....	.382	.456	.443	.451	.454	.442	.506	.517	.503	.517	.495
Denmark.....	.166	.150	.122	.107	.078	.063	.048	.032	.023	.027	.039
Ireland.....	.078	.098	.081	.076	.079	.095	.094	.097	.102	.109	.116
Finland.....	.207	.229	.242	.200	.220	.208	.211	.188	.182	.234	.145
Greece.....	.210	.245	.230	.242	.252	.273	.297	.326	.327	.292	.343
Iceland.....	.011	.011	.013	.012	.011	.011	.012	.011	.014	.015	.015
Luxembourg.....	.023	.024	.028	.028	.031	.034	.039	.040	.039	.040	.036
Portugal.....	.166	.183	.199	.198	.246	.250	.258	.279	.272	.270	.291
Sweden.....	.349	.379	.309	.313	.290	.324	.312	.320	.335	.362	.356
Switzerland.....	.257	.290	.254	.258	.254	.273	.273	.277	.250	.262	.248
Turkey.....	.310	.342	.402	.397	.384	.425	.366	.413	.500	.490	.569
Japan.....	4.308	4.392	4.418	4.680	5.035	5.239	5.286	5.464	5.467	5.766	5.716
Other OECD.....	.322	.338	.291	.250	.313	.270	.392	.467	.599	.648	.647

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

²/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

³/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.8 OECD Imports from OPEC, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total.....	10.398	12.280	12.327	13.049	14.521	15.576	15.360	15.567	16.017	15.765	15.469
United States ¹ /.....	1.704	2.724	2.988	3.439	3.986	4.172	3.918	3.888	4.103	4.036	3.979
Canada.....	.128	.158	.154	.161	.205	.199	.210	.210	.268	.285	.257
OECD Europe ² /.....	5.319	6.073	5.597	5.842	6.188	6.633	6.728	6.758	6.793	6.385	6.154
Main European Importers											
France.....	.841	.882	.684	.737	.875	1.101	1.021	.932	1.006	.956	.911
Germany ³ /.....	.784	.830	.675	.761	.739	.771	.859	.957	.948	.838	.711
Italy.....	1.204	1.361	1.307	1.191	1.260	1.375	1.393	1.343	1.222	1.117	1.203
Netherlands.....	.562	.768	.767	.850	.892	.850	.900	.914	.982	.906	.791
Spain.....	.535	.584	.543	.604	.686	.652	.700	.632	.582	.668	.781
European Net Exporters											
Norway.....	.005	.008	.002	.002	.003	.007	.014	.004	.005	.003	.003
United Kingdom....	.305	.324	.277	.322	.342	.406	.377	.390	.439	.306	.254
Smaller European Importers											
Austria.....	.085	.090	.087	.082	.086	.097	.108	.115	.127	.119	.057
Belgium.....	.159	.288	.257	.302	.353	.313	.362	.359	.359	.284	.276
Denmark.....	.035	.025	.053	.067	.069	.044	.006	.001	.006	.008	.022
Ireland.....	.000	.001	.001	-	-	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Finland.....	.037	.021	.023	.011	.013	.013	.029	.033	.007	.004	.004
Greece.....	.197	.273	.279	.233	.244	.340	.298	.346	.303	.266	.263
Portugal.....	.113	.120	.101	.118	.156	.166	.139	.152	.166	.227	.209
Sweden.....	.051	.086	.062	.074	.064	.073	.105	.116	.123	.126	.109
Switzerland.....	.075	.068	.069	.051	.021	.036	.052	.051	.063	.082	.083
Turkey.....	.331	.344	.411	.439	.384	.388	.365	.412	.452	.475	.477
Japan.....	2.983	3.036	3.198	3.309	3.788	4.062	4.026	4.198	4.245	4.495	4.467
Other OECD.....	.264	.288	.389	.298	.355	.510	.478	.512	.609	.563	.612

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

²/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

³/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development; OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.9 OECD Imports from Persian Gulf, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Imports from Persian Gulf											
Total.....	5.585	7.228	7.392	7.941	9.121	9.667	9.249	9.456	10.029	9.609	9.310
United States ¹ /...	.304	.909	1.072	1.526	1.857	1.961	1.835	1.774	1.775	1.722	1.563
Canada.....	.011	.054	.054	.056	.069	.081	.084	.092	.105	.119	.070
OECD Europe ² /....	2.560	3.513	3.330	3.428	3.754	3.908	3.660	3.666	4.048	3.506	3.365
Main European Importers											
France.....	.476	.586	.459	.484	.647	.864	.708	.640	.757	.651	.647
Germany ³ /.....	.152	.232	.187	.197	.216	.217	.227	.215	.250	.217	.172
Italy.....	.583	.817	.782	.643	.619	.626	.595	.573	.548	.430	.494
Netherlands.....	.294	.509	.516	.587	.663	.647	.609	.650	.744	.662	.563
Spain.....	.264	.328	.295	.306	.352	.291	.281	.231	.287	.275	.324
European Net Exporters											
Norway.....	.003	.006	.002	-	-	.000	.011	.000	.000	.000	.000
United Kingdom...	.144	.173	.164	.212	.240	.250	.222	.220	.303	.174	.135
Smaller European Importers											
Austria.....	.023	.011	.026	.025	.022	.016	.021	.031	.036	.038	.035
Belgium.....	.088	.182	.162	.224	.277	.250	.279	.292	.291	.232	.252
Denmark.....	.022	.024	.047	.063	.067	.043	.004	.000	.002	.000	.000
Ireland.....	.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland.....	.037	.021	.022	.011	.012	.011	.021	.023	.002	.002	.002
Greece.....	.122	.204	.211	.146	.181	.268	.219	.291	.253	.214	.223
Portugal.....	.076	.088	.069	.066	.085	.073	.067	.074	.050	.117	.107
Sweden.....	.006	.036	.029	.045	.043	.039	.064	.068	.088	.076	.068
Switzerland.....	.006	.008	.008	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.008	.012	.007
Turkey.....	.265	.289	.348	.411	.323	.307	.324	.349	.429	.405	.336
Japan.....	2.533	2.557	2.637	2.691	3.173	3.394	3.370	3.586	3.721	3.946	3.979
Other OECD.....	.176	.195	.299	.241	.267	.322	.300	.338	.381	.316	.334

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *"Persian Gulf" consists of Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day.

*Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.10 United States--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total Net Imports...	4.286	5.439	5.914	6.587	7.202	7.161	6.626	6.938	7.618	7.986	7.883
Imports from OPEC1/	1.704	2.724	2.988	3.439	3.986	4.172	3.918	3.888	4.103	4.036	3.979
Imports from Persian Gulf2/											
Total.....	.304	.909	1.072	1.526	1.857	1.961	1.835	1.774	1.775	1.722	1.563
Bahrain.....	-.001	.001	-.001	.000	-.001	-.001	-.001	-.002	-.002	-.002	-.003
Iran.....	.027	.019	.098	.000	.000	.000	.032	.000	.000	.000	.000
Iraq.....	.046	.081	.083	.343	.449	.518	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Kuwait.....	.021	.068	.082	.092	.157	.086	.006	.000	.353	.312	.218
U.A.E.....	.044	.043	.059	.028	.027	.016	.001	.004	.009	.011	.004
Qatar.....	.000	.013	.000	.000	.002	.004	.000	.001	.001	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.168	.685	.751	1.063	1.224	1.339	1.797	1.720	1.414	1.402	1.344
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	.484	.711	.830	.918	1.084	1.080	.956	.876	.956	.880	.859
Algeria.....	.187	.271	.295	.300	.269	.280	.253	.196	.220	.243	.234
Libya.....	.004	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Nigeria.....	.293	.440	.535	.618	.815	.800	.703	.680	.736	.637	.625
Imports from OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.602	.788	.801	.790	.861	1.016	1.020	1.161	1.295	1.322	1.468
Venezuela.....	.602	.788	.801	.790	.861	1.016	1.020	1.161	1.295	1.322	1.468
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.313	.317	.284	.205	.182	.113	.106	.075	.074	.109	.087
Indonesia.....	.313	.317	.284	.205	.182	.113	.106	.075	.074	.109	.087

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade.

•Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.11 Japan--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total Net Imports..	4.308	4.392	4.418	4.680	5.035	5.239	5.286	5.464	5.467	5.766	5.716
Imports from OPEC ^{1/}	2.983	3.036	3.198	3.309	3.788	4.062	4.026	4.198	4.245	4.495	4.467
Imports from											
Persian Gulf ^{2/}	2.533	2.557	2.637	2.691	3.173	3.394	3.370	3.586	3.721	3.946	3.979
Total.....	.026	.034	.037	.036	.042	.037	.037	.029	.025	.028	.029
Bahrain.....	.259	.220	.230	.187	.291	.385	.383	.362	.384	.459	.399
Iraq.....	.063	.164	.105	.173	.219	.146	.000	.000	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	.215	.278	.347	.341	.458	.291	.014	.220	.368	.430	.501
U.A.E.....	.845	.890	.773	.822	.929	1.032	1.285	1.256	1.287	1.398	1.420
Qatar.....	.220	.183	.139	.203	.250	.263	.285	.300	.330	.328	.335
Saudi Arabia.....	.904	.789	1.005	.930	.984	1.240	1.367	1.420	1.327	1.303	1.296
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	.010	.016	.023	.044	.015	.011	.011	.007	.008	.017	.026
Algeria.....	.010	.015	.023	.044	.015	.010	.010	.007	.008	.012	.011
Libya.....	.001	.001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria.....	-	-	-	-	-	.001	.001	.000	.000	.005	.016
Imports from											
OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.014	.012	.012	.011	.011	.011	.010	.010	.009	.009	.002
Venezuela.....	.014	.012	.012	.011	.011	.011	.010	.010	.009	.009	.002
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.452	.486	.563	.599	.631	.682	.673	.624	.533	.551	.488
Indonesia.....	.452	.486	.563	.599	.631	.682	.673	.624	.533	.551	.488

^{1/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

^{2/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include Crude Oil, Natural Gas Liquids, and Refined Products, and are on a direct basis. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.12 OECD Europe--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total Net Imports...	7.381	7.893	7.742	7.774	7.994	8.210	8.588	8.459	8.127	7.355	7.226
Imports from OPEC ¹ /	5.319	6.073	5.597	5.842	6.188	6.633	6.728	6.758	6.793	6.385	6.154
Imports from											
Persian Gulf ² /											
Total.....	2.560	3.513	3.330	3.428	3.754	3.908	3.660	3.666	4.048	3.506	3.365
Bahrain.....	.004	.002	.001	.009	.005	.020	.002	.003	.004	.003	.000
Iraq.....	.648	.511	.732	.850	1.076	1.190	1.132	1.113	1.253	1.074	1.149
Kuwait.....	.673	.717	.905	.959	.897	.591	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
U.A.E.....	.356	.456	.469	.474	.452	.346	.019	.142	.461	.302	.269
Qatar.....	.131	.164	.206	.134	.214	.446	.281	.199	.092	.067	.011
Saudi Arabia.....	.051	.054	.040	.021	.024	.026	.009	.006	.000	.000	.002
Imports from OPEC-Africa	.698	1.609	.978	.981	1.086	1.290	2.217	2.203	2.237	2.060	1.933
Total.....	2.448	2.309	2.058	2.198	2.224	2.509	2.818	2.818	2.491	2.644	2.500
Algeria.....	.659	.615	.627	.646	.648	.683	.757	.772	.693	.690	.724
Libya.....	.948	.967	.962	1.071	1.044	1.267	1.332	1.361	1.193	1.233	1.201
Nigeria.....	.841	.727	.469	.481	.532	.559	.729	.686	.605	.721	.575
Imports from											
OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.307	.252	.208	.220	.212	.227	.249	.268	.240	.219	.273
Venezuela.....	.307	.252	.208	.220	.212	.227	.249	.268	.240	.219	.273
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.008	.002	.002	.005	.004	.008	.002	.009	.019	.019	.017
Indonesia.....	.008	.002	.002	.005	.004	.008	.002	.009	.019	.019	.017

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •"OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom. •Negative numbers represent net exports.

•A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.13 France--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total Net Imports..	1.654	1.682	1.742	1.718	1.711	1.750	1.869	1.784	1.761	1.615	1.721
Imports from OPEC ^{1/}	.841	.882	.684	.737	.875	1.101	1.021	.932	1.006	.956	.911
Imports from											
Persian Gulf ^{2/}											
Total.....	.476	.586	.459	.484	.647	.864	.708	.640	.757	.651	.647
Bahrain.....	-	.001	-	.007	.002	.011	.000	.001	.002	.000	.000
Iran.....	.082	.065	.088	.012	.158	.182	.171	.151	.243	.156	.208
Iraq.....	.138	.109	.151	.143	.128	.062	.000	.000	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	.035	.023	.044	.017	.021	.015	.011	.029	.032	.016	.022
U.A.E.....	.054	.035	-	.017	.040	.233	.064	.033	.025	.003	.002
Qatar.....	.034	.030	.002	.017	.009	.022	.003	.002	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.134	.324	.175	.271	.288	.339	.459	.424	.454	.477	.416
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	.344	.279	.212	.249	.218	.233	.296	.281	.242	.301	.262
Algeria.....	.109	.089	.072	.079	.089	.092	.107	.105	.066	.089	.103
Libya.....	.070	.061	.064	.090	.065	.079	.104	.087	.063	.059	.043
Nigeria.....	.165	.129	.076	.079	.064	.062	.084	.090	.112	.153	.115
Imports from											
OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.020	.019	.012	.011	.012	.015	.017	.011	.010	.003	.002
Venezuela.....	.020	.019	.012	.011	.012	.015	.017	.011	.010	.003	.002
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.002	.000	-	-	.000	.000	.001	.001	.000	.000	.000
Indonesia.....	.002	.000	-	-	.000	.000	.001	.001	.000	.000	.000

^{1/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

^{2/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include Crude Oil, Natural Gas Liquids, and Refined Products, and are on a direct basis. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.14 Germany--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	Average										
Total Net Imports..	2.166	2.380	2.281	2.279	2.112	2.202	2.664	2.739	2.723	2.731	2.699
Imports from OPEC1/	.784	.830	.675	.761	.739	.771	.859	.957	.948	.838	.711
Imports from											
Persian Gulf2/											
Total.....	.152	.232	.187	.197	.216	.217	.227	.215	.250	.217	.172
Bahrain.....	.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.000	.001	.000
Iran.....	.053	.041	.020	.051	.041	.055	.053	.021	.053	.040	.031
Iraq.....	.008	.016	.052	.032	.009	.004	.000	.000	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	.021	.021	.017	.013	.022	.013	.000	.009	.022	.026	.015
U.A.E.....	.006	.004	.024	.006	.023	.016	.012	.002	.002	.001	.000
Qatar.....	-	-	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.064	.151	.072	.095	.119	.125	.161	.182	.173	.149	.125
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	.528	.484	.401	.472	.436	.465	.524	.614	.594	.543	.461
Algeria.....	.130	.137	.146	.141	.106	.098	.126	.183	.195	.161	.135
Libya.....	.201	.152	.160	.237	.235	.244	.262	.252	.244	.244	.234
Nigeria.....	.197	.195	.095	.095	.095	.123	.136	.179	.154	.139	.093
Imports from											
OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.103	.113	.086	.091	.086	.088	.107	.128	.105	.079	.078
Venezuela.....	.103	.113	.086	.091	.086	.088	.107	.128	.105	.079	.078
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.000	.001	.002	-	-	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Indonesia.....	.000	.001	.002	-	-	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.15 Italy--Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total Net Imports..	1.603	1.642	1.718	1.590	1.716	1.788	1.769	1.839	1.747	1.778	1.820
Imports from OPEC ^{1/}	1.204	1.361	1.307	1.191	1.260	1.375	1.393	1.343	1.222	1.117	1.203
Imports from											
Persian Gulf ^{2/}											
Total.....	.583	.817	.782	.643	.619	.626	.595	.573	.548	.430	.494
Bahrain.....	.002	.001	.000	-	.001	.000	.001	.001	.000	.000	.000
Iran.....	.146	.135	.141	.093	.124	.192	.231	.239	.221	.143	.233
Iraq.....	.139	.114	.167	.198	.138	.079	.000	.000	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	.132	.147	.142	.118	.093	.063	.000	.007	.012	.001	.000
U.A.E.....	.024	.051	.109	.060	.085	.075	.044	.013	.002	.000	.000
Qatar.....	.007	.004	.029	.002	.008	.000	.004	.001	.000	.000	.002
Saudi Arabia.....	.134	.364	.194	.171	.171	.216	.315	.312	.313	.286	.260
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	.550	.505	.489	.516	.626	.740	.793	.757	.653	.660	.679
Algeria.....	.110	.087	.109	.108	.150	.155	.155	.140	.096	.099	.100
Libya.....	.299	.309	.342	.389	.430	.556	.581	.584	.542	.543	.562
Nigeria.....	.142	.110	.038	.019	.045	.029	.057	.034	.015	.018	.017
Imports from											
OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.072	.039	.037	.029	.014	.007	.004	.005	.002	.007	.014
Venezuela.....	.072	.039	.037	.029	.014	.007	.004	.005	.002	.007	.014
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	-	-	-	.002	.002	.003	.001	.009	.019	.019	.015
Indonesia.....	-	-	-	.002	.002	.003	.001	.009	.019	.019	.015

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include Crude Oil, Natural Gas Liquids, and Refined Products, and are on a direct basis. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.005 million barrels per day. •Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.16 OECD Imports from Iraq, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	Average										
Total.....	0.784	0.964	1.103	1.489	1.581	1.276	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
United States ¹ /.....	.046	.081	.083	.343	.449	.518	.000	.000	-	-	-
Canada.....	-	-	.010	.001	.013	.011	.000	.000	-	-	-
OECD Europe ² /.....	.673	.717	.905	.959	.897	.591	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Main European Importers											
France.....	.138	.109	.151	.143	.128	.062	.000	.000	-	-	-
Germany ³ /.....	.008	.016	.052	.032	.009	.004	.000	.000	-	-	-
Italy.....	.139	.114	.167	.198	.138	.079	.000	.000	-	-	-
Netherlands.....	.022	.067	.034	.039	.101	.117	.000	.000	-	-	-
Spain.....	.123	.117	.080	.092	.109	.063	.000	.000	-	-	-
European Net Exporters											
United Kingdom....	.041	.071	.082	.070	.034	.027	.000	.000	-	-	-
Smaller European Importers											
Austria.....	.007	-	.015	.007	.000	.000	.000	.000	-	-	-
Belgium.....	.019	.026	.049	.037	.047	.029	.000	.000	-	-	-
Denmark.....	.000	-	.001	-	-	.000	.000	.000	-	-	-
Greece.....	.038	.030	.065	.059	.052	.044	.000	.000	-	-	-
Portugal.....	.018	.024	.019	.029	.024	.019	.000	.000	-	-	-
Sweden.....	.000	-	.003	.003	.005	.000	.000	.000	-	-	-
Switzerland.....	-	-	.000	-	.000	.000	.000	.000	-	-	-
Turkey.....	.121	.143	.188	.250	.250	.146	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Japan.....	.063	.164	.105	.173	.219	.146	.000	.000	-	-	-
Other OECD.....	.001	.002	.000	.013	.003	.011	.000	.000	-	-	-

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

²/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

³/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany.

Notes: Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.17 OECD Imports from Kuwait, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total.....	0.624	0.829	0.925	0.936	1.084	0.740	0.039	0.414	1.191	1.081	0.997
United States ¹ /....	.021	.068	.082	.092	.157	.086	.006	.051	.353	.312	.218
Canada.....	-	-	-	-	-	.004	-	-	.000	.027	.000
OECD Europe ² /.....	.356	.456	.469	.474	.452	.346	.019	.142	.461	.302	.269
Main European Importers											
France.....	.035	.023	.044	.017	.021	.015	.011	.029	.032	.016	.022
Germany ³ /.....	.021	.021	.017	.013	.022	.013	.000	.009	.022	.026	.015
Italy.....	.132	.147	.142	.118	.093	.063	.000	.007	.012	.001	.000
Netherlands.....	.098	.122	.150	.189	.194	.151	.002	.052	.254	.179	.176
Spain.....	.003	.020	.015	.030	.015	.010	.003	.000	.015	.000	.000
European Net Exporters											
Norway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.000	.000	.000
United Kingdom....	.023	.014	.011	.006	.006	.045	.002	.027	.049	.058	.039
Smaller European Importers											
Austria.....	-	-	-	.004	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Belgium.....	.002	.006	.000	-	-	.000	.001	.006	.056	.005	.004
Denmark.....	.021	.020	.045	.060	.066	.034	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Finland.....	.000	-	-	-	-	-	.000	-	-	-	-
Greece.....	.005	.038	.030	.015	.009	.000	.000	.002	.005	.001	.000
Portugal.....	-	-	.001	.003	.003	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Sweden.....	.002	-	-	-	.001	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Switzerland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Turkey.....	.012	.046	.013	.019	.019	.011	.000	.010	.016	.016	.014
Japan.....	.215	.278	.347	.341	.458	.291	.014	.220	.368	.430	.501
Other OECD.....	.032	.028	.026	.029	.017	.013	.000	.000	.009	.011	.009

¹ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

² "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

³ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Sources for Section 4 (Historical Oil Data)

Crude Oil Production, Natural Gas Liquids Production, Other Liquids, and Refinery Gain

United States: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Annual 1995; • Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, Petroleum Statement, Annual, various issues.

Other Countries: • EIA, International Energy Annual, various issues. • EIA, International Petroleum Annual 1978. • United Nations, Yearbook of World Energy Statistics, 1979. Refinery Gains: National Petroleum Council, U.S. Petroleum Refinery Study, October 1986.

Oil Stocks

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995.

Other OECD Countries: • Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics database, 1980-1995.

Oil Demand

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995.

Other OECD Countries: • OECD, Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Annual Oil Statistics data base, 1970-1979. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics database, 1980-1995.

Oil Imports

United States: Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Annual 1995.

Other OECD Countries: • Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD Monthly Oil Statistics database, 1991-1995.

Appendix A

Organizational and Geographical Definitions

Appendix A. Organizational and Geographical Definitions

International Energy Agency (IEA) countries are: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) countries are: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and the United States. Total OECD includes the United States Territories (Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands). Total OECD excludes data for Mexico which are not yet available.

OECD Europe countries are: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) members are: Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. As of December 31, 1992, Ecuador withdrew its membership in OPEC, and as of December 31, 1994, Gabon withdrew its membership. For consistency, Ecuador and Gabon are excluded in the historical series of OPEC totals.

Arab members of OPEC are: Algeria, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC) are: Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Neutral Zone, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tunisia, and the United Arab Emirates. In April 1979 Egypt was suspended from OAPEC membership. In May 1989 Egypt rejoined OAPEC. For consistency, Egypt is included in the historical series of the OAPEC totals.

Persian (Arabian) Gulf countries are: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates.

The term "Former USSR" is being used in the International Petroleum Statistics Report as a purely geographical expression, referring to the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), Georgia, and the three Baltic States (Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania).

Appendix B

Explanatory Notes

Appendix B. Explanatory Notes

Note 1: World Oil Supply

Supply includes production of crude oil (including lease condensate), natural gas plant liquids, other hydrogen and hydrocarbons for refinery feedstocks, refinery gain, alcohol, and liquids produced from coal and other sources. Beginning in 1993, U.S. data includes fuel ethanol blended into finished motor gasoline and oxygenate production from merchant MTBE plants.

Note 2: Oil Stocks

The International Energy Agency (IEA) assembles and reports total oil stock data for the member countries of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). Oil stocks include crude oil (including strategic reserves), unfinished oils, natural gas plant liquids, and refined petroleum products. In its report titled Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances of OECD Countries, the IEA defines oil stocks as follows: "All non-military stocks held by importers (including all final consumers directly), refiners, Governments, major non-importing final consumers eligible under IEA/OECD commitments and by foreign entities in the following facilities: bulk terminals, refinery tanks, pipeline tankage, barges, intercoastal tankers (when port of departure and destination are in the reporting country), tankers in port (to the extent that their cargo is to be unloaded in the reporting country), and inland ship bunkers. Oil is reported regardless of the ownership of such storage facilities." IEA data exclude "oil held in pipelines, rail and truck tank cars, sea-going ships' bunkers, service stations, retail stores and tankers at sea." Also the IEA defines the United States to be the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and the U.S. Territories (Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands). The Energy Information Administration (EIA) does not include the United States Territories in its statistical definition of the United States. Further, the EIA includes oil in oil pipelines as part of its stock data. Tables 1.5, 1.6, 2.3, and 4.4 include oil stocks for the United States according to EIA definitions. Using IEA definitions, at the end of September 1996 United States (including territories) oil stocks totaled 1,419 million barrels.

Note 3: A Change to the Oil Balance in Section 2.

Prior to August 1992, Section 2 of the International Petroleum Statistics Report presented a balance of oil supply, demand, and stock change for the Market Economies, at quarterly time intervals. The communist countries, or Centrally Planned Economies (CPEs) were not included in the balance, mainly because good quarterly data for oil demand in these countries were not available. Net imports from the CPEs were included in the balance as part of total Market Economies supply. At present, the former Soviet Union and most of the countries of Eastern Europe are in transition from communism to market economies; because of this there are no longer good political or economic reasons to publish an oil balance only for the countries that have traditionally been market economies. Beginning with the August 1992 edition, Section 2 of the International Petroleum Statistics Report was changed from a Market Economies oil balance to a world oil balance.

The main data issues related to this change may be summarized as follows:

Supply Data. Monthly oil supply data are available for all countries of the world. These data are used to generate Tables 1.1 to 1.4; they were used to expand the Section 2 supply table (Table 2.2) to the whole world.

Demand Data. EIA has now developed quarterly figures for world oil demand, including demand in the former CPEs; these are published in Table 4 of EIA's Short-Term Energy Outlook. The procedures involved in developing quarterly world demand numbers may be summarized as follows:

Complete monthly data are available for the 24 OECD countries. Annual demand data for all countries (about 200 countries) are presented in EIA's International Energy Annual. In 1993, the OECD accounted for about three-fifths of total world demand, the 25 largest consumers outside of the OECD accounted for about one-third of the world total, and the remaining countries (about 150 countries) accounted for less than one-tenth of the total. The key problem, therefore, is to develop good figures for the 25 largest consumers outside the OECD.

Of these 25 countries, by far the largest consumer is Russia, which in 1993 accounted for about one-sixth of the demand in the group of 25. The next largest consumer is China, which in 1993 accounted for about one-seventh of the demand in the group. Thus in 1993 Russia and China accounted for one-third of the demand in the group of 25. For these 2 countries, data are available on oil production and net exports. The demand numbers shown in Section 2 are computed as production minus net exports. This is the same procedure used in the EIA Short-Term Energy Outlook, by the International Energy Agency in their Monthly Oil Market Report, and in other respected publications that deal with international oil markets. Note, however, that this method of computing demand ignores both refinery gain and stock changes.

For other major consuming countries outside of the OECD, quarterly demand data are developed based upon the latest available annual data, analytic judgment about current trends, and some seasonal adjustments. These are the same procedures used for the Short-Term Energy Outlook.

Stocks Data. Reliable stocks data are available for the OECD countries. Estimates of stocks for export and afloat, and of commercial floating stocks, are available. (See sources at the end of Section 2.)

For on-land stocks outside the OECD, there is little reliable data. Most estimates of on-land stocks outside the OECD are based on the theory that stocks are approximately equal to some number of days of demand. Demand figures (which themselves involve some degree of estimation) are then used to compute estimates of stock levels.

In the International Petroleum Statistics Report, it had been the practice for some time to estimate that on-land stocks in the traditional market economies outside of the OECD were equal to 55 days of demand. This was acceptable, mainly because the rule was used only to estimate a relatively small part of total stocks (about 16 percent).

When Section 2 was converted from a Market Economies oil balance to a world oil balance, there were important changes in the conditions that made it reasonable to estimate on-land stocks outside of the OECD using the rule of 55 days of demand. When the CPEs are included, the stocks that must be estimated are a considerably larger part of the total. In 1990, total oil demand in the former CPEs was more than 80 percent as large as demand in all of the non-OECD traditional market economies. Thus the quantity of stocks that would have to be estimated using a 55-day rule would nearly double, and the estimated components of stock levels and stock changes would become relatively large parts of the total. One consequence of this is that the statistical discrepancy (as shown in Table 2.1) would become less useful as an indicator of the overall consistency of the data. The statistical discrepancy is computed from supply, demand, and stock change. If a large part of the stock change is estimated, then the statistical discrepancy loses much of its significance.

As already noted, quarterly demands in the former Soviet Union and in China are computed as production minus net exports. This computation implicitly assumes a zero stock change. Demand in the former Soviet Union is falling. If we were to use a 55-day rule to compute stock levels, falling demand would imply falling stock levels. This would contradict the assumption of zero stock change which was used in computing demand.

In view of all this, the following approach has been adopted. Table 2.3 now shows levels of stocks for the OECD countries, levels of stocks for export and afloat, and levels of commercial floating storage. Stock changes based on these stock levels are shown in Table 2.1. At this time, no other stock levels are shown. Table 2.1 now has a single line labelled "Other Stock Draw and Statistical Discrepancy", which contains the computed values needed to make the table balance.

It may become possible in the future to obtain reliable information on certain categories of on-land stocks outside the OECD. If such data become available, they will be added to Table 2.3, and the corresponding stock change information will be added to Table 2.1.

Changes in Formats and Sign Conventions. There were several changes in Section 2 to make the International Petroleum Statistics Report more consistent with other EIA publications, especially with the Short-Term Energy Outlook. The numbers were changed from 1 decimal place to 2 decimal places. The word "consumption", as used before August 1992, was changed to "demand". The sign convention for stock changes in Table 2.1 was changed. Stock draws are now indicated by positive numbers, and stock additions are indicated by negative numbers. Table 2.1 also uses a new sign convention for the line labelled "Other Stock Draw and Statistical Discrepancy". The values in this line are now computed as Total Demand minus the sum of Total Supply and Total Reported Stock Draw. This is the reverse of the sign convention used before August 1992.

Summary. Section 2 was expanded from a Market Economies oil balance to a world oil balance. Supply data are tracked for all producing countries. Demand data are tracked for the 24 OECD countries, and for 25 large consumers outside of the OECD. Demand for the remaining countries (less than 10 percent of total demand) is estimated, for years that are not yet available in the International Energy Annual. The stock levels in these tables are based on reported data for the OECD and for stocks at sea. The line in Table 2.1 labelled "Other Stock Draw and Statistical Discrepancy" is a balancing item.

Appendix C

Glossary

Appendix C. Glossary

Alcohol. The family name of a group of organic chemical compounds composed of carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen. The molecules in the series vary in chain length and are composed of a hydrocarbon plus a hydroxyl group. Alcohol includes methanol and ethanol.

Demand (Consumption/Petroleum Products Supplied). Total petroleum products supplied is the sum of all petroleum products supplied. For each product, the amount supplied is calculated by summing production, crude oil burned directly, imports, and net withdrawals from primary stocks and subtracting exports.

Crude Oil. A mixture of hydrocarbons that existed in liquid phase in underground reservoirs and remains liquid at atmospheric pressure after passing through surface-separating facilities. Crude oil production is measured at the wellhead and includes lease condensate.

Government-Owned Stocks. Oil stocks owned by the national government and held for national security. In the United States these stocks are known as the Strategic Petroleum Reserve.

Lease Condensate. A liquid recovered from natural gas at the well or at small gas/oil separators in the field. Consists primarily of pentanes and heavier hydrocarbons (also called field condensate).

Natural Gas Plant Liquids. Products obtained from processing natural gas at natural gas processing plants, including natural gasoline plants, cycling plants, and fractionators. Products obtained include ethane, liquefied petroleum gases, (propanes, butane, propane-butane mixtures, and ethane-propane mixtures), isopentane, natural gasoline, unfractionated streams, plant condensate, and other minor quantities of finished products, such as motor gasoline, special naphthas, jet fuel, kerosene, and distillate fuel oil.

Oil Stocks. Oil stocks include crude oil (including strategic reserves), unfinished oils, natural gas plant liquids, and refined petroleum products. See Explanatory Note 2.

Other Hydrocarbons. Other materials processed at refineries. Includes coal tar derivatives, hydrogen, gilsonite, and natural gas received by the refinery for reforming into hydrogen.

Oxygenates. Any substance which, when added to gasoline, increases the amount of oxygen in that gasoline blend. They include: Fuel Ethanol, Methanol, and MTBE (Methyl tertiary butyl ether).

Petroleum Products. Petroleum products are obtained from the processing of crude oil (including lease condensate), natural gas, and other hydrocarbon compounds. Petroleum products include unfinished oils, aviation gasoline, motor gasoline, naphtha-type jet fuel, kerosene-type jet fuel, kerosene, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, ethane, liquefied petroleum gases, petrochemical feedstocks, special naphthas, lubricants, paraffin wax, petroleum coke, asphalt road oil, still gas, and other miscellaneous products.

Processing Gain. The amount by which the total volume of refinery output is greater than the volume of input for given period of time. The processing gain arises when crude oil and other hydrocarbons are processed into products that are, on average, less dense than the input.

Processing Loss. The amount by which the total volume of refinery output is less than the volume of input for given period of time. The processing loss arises when crude oil and other hydrocarbons are processed into products that are, on average, more dense than the input.

Appendix D

Estimation Procedures

Appendix D. Estimation Procedures

Estimation procedures are used for demand numbers in many of the countries outside of the OECD, in cases where data from EIA's International Energy Annual are not yet available. Demand numbers for 1995 and earlier years, for all countries, may be found in EIA's International Energy Annual 1995, published in December 1996, which is the most recent published edition of the International Energy Annual. EIA's WORLD ENERGY database contains final demand data for all countries of the world for 1994, and preliminary demand data for all countries for 1995. Instructions for downloading this database may be found on EIA's home page (<http://www.eia.doc.gov/emeu/world/contents.html>). The status of the demand numbers shown in Section 2 of this current International Petroleum Statistics Report may be summarized as follows.

The OECD demand numbers are, as usual, based on the latest Quarterly Oil Statistics and Monthly Oil Statistics tapes from the International Energy Agency.

For countries outside of the OECD, the following approach is used. The numbers for 1994 and earlier years match the demand numbers in the WORLD ENERGY database on EIA's home page. Numbers for 1995 forward are the best available EIA estimates, based upon the best annual data currently available, analytic judgment about current trends, and some seasonal adjustments. These are the same numbers that appear in the international oil balance table in EIA's Short-Term Energy Outlook.

The two largest non-OECD oil consumers are the former Soviet Union and China. For these two countries, published data are available on production and net exports. Demand is computed as production minus net exports. This is the same approach used in the Short-Term Energy Outlook, by the International Energy Agency in their Monthly Oil Market Report, and in other major publications dealing with international oil data. Note, however, that because of this computation, the demand numbers for the former Soviet Union and China implicitly exclude stock draw and refinery gain.

Appendix E

Conversions

Table E1. Refined Petroleum Products Conversion Factors

Product	Barrels per Metric Ton
Asphalt	6.06
Distillate Fuel Oil	7.46
Gasoline, Aviation	8.90
Gasoline, Motor	8.53
Greases	6.30
Jet Fuel, Kerosene-type	7.93
Jet Fuel, Naphtha-type	8.27
Kerosene	7.73
Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	11.60
Lubricants	7.00
Miscellaneous Products	8.04
Naphthas	8.22
Natural Gas Liquids (NGL)	10.40
Natural Gasoline	10.00
Paraffin Oil	7.14
Paraffin Wax	7.87
Petrolatum	7.87
Petroleum Coke	5.51
Residual Fuel Oil	6.66
White Spirits	8.50

Table E2. Barrels of Crude Oil per Metric Ton, 1986-1995

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
North America										
Canada	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.186	7.186	7.186	7.186	7.186	7.186
Mexico	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965
United States	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333
Central & South America										
Argentina	7.149	7.149	7.149	7.149	7.120	7.120	7.120	7.120	7.120	7.120
Bolivia	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881
Brazil	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.056	7.056	7.056	7.056	7.056	7.056
Chile	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506
Colombia	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.080	7.080	7.080	7.080	7.080	7.080
Cuba	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449
Ecuador	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130
Peru	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407
Trinidad and Tobago	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084
Venezuela	6.880	6.880	6.880	6.880	6.890	6.890	6.890	6.890	6.890	6.890
Western Europe	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.200	7.200	7.200	7.200	7.200	7.200
Austria	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.405	7.405	7.405	7.405	7.405	7.405
Denmark	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332
France	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332
Germany	--	--	--	--	7.330	7.330	7.330	7.330	7.330	7.330
Germany, East	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	--	--	--	--	--	--
Germany, West	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	--	--	--	--	--	--
Greece	7.178	7.178	7.178	7.178	7.231	7.231	7.231	7.231	7.231	7.231
Italy	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	7.300	7.300	7.300	7.300	7.300	7.300
Netherlands	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	7.239	7.239	7.239	7.239	7.239	7.239
Norway	7.810	7.810	7.810	7.810	7.644	7.644	7.644	7.644	7.644	7.644
Spain	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506
Sweden	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247
Turkey	7.150	7.150	7.150	7.150	7.200	7.200	7.200	7.200	7.200	7.200
United Kingdom	7.466	7.466	7.466	7.466	7.523	7.523	7.523	7.523	7.523	7.523
Former Yugoslavia	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	--	--	--	--
Croatia	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418
Serbia and Montenegro	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418
Slovenia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.418	7.418	7.418

-- = No Production of this form of energy.

Sources: International Energy Annual 1995. DOE/EIA-0219(95) (96/12) (December 1996).

Table E2. Barrels of Crude Oil per Metric Ton, 1986-1995 (continued)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Eastern Europe & Former U.S.S.R.										
Albania	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594
Bulgaria	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332
Former Czechoslovakia	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780
Czech Republic	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Slovakia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hungary	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690
Poland	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418
Romania	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506
Former U.S.S.R.	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Azerbaijan	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Belarus	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Georgia	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Lithuania	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Kazakhstan	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Kyrgyzstan	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Russia	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Tajikistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Turkmenistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Ukraine	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Uzbekistan	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Middle East										
Bahrain	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320
Iran	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305
Iraq	7.426	7.426	7.426	7.426	7.430	7.430	7.430	7.430	7.430	7.430
Israel	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247
Jordan	7.190	7.190	7.190	7.190	7.190	7.190	7.190	7.190	7.190	7.190
Kuwait	7.245	7.245	7.245	7.245	7.250	7.250	7.250	7.250	7.250	7.250
Oman	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.330	7.330	7.330	7.330	7.330	7.330
Qatar	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500
Saudi Arabia	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.323	7.323	7.323	7.323	7.323	7.323
Syria	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836
United Arab Emirates	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480
Yemen	7.627	7.636	7.632	7.632	7.631	7.631	7.631	7.631	7.631	7.631

-- = No Production of this form of energy.
 Sources: International Energy Annual 1995. DOE/EIA-0219(95) (96/12) (December 1996).

Table E2. Barrels of Crude Oil per Metric Ton, 1986-1995 (continued)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Africa										
Algeria	7.936	7.936	7.936	7.936	8.130	8.130	8.130	8.130	8.130	8.130
Angola	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409
Benin	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870
Cameroon	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205
Congo	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506
Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285
Egypt	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256
Equatorial Guinea	--	--	--	--	--	8.077	8.077	8.077	8.077	8.077
Gabon	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305
Ghana	7.285	--	--	--	--	--	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285
Libya	7.515	7.515	7.515	7.515	7.580	7.580	7.580	7.580	7.580	7.580
Morocco	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600
Nigeria	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315
South Africa	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.853	9.853	9.853	9.853
Sudan	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.452	7.452	7.452	7.452
Tunisia	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689
Zaire	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320
Far East & Oceania										
Australia	7.855	7.855	7.855	7.855	7.868	7.868	7.868	7.868	7.868	7.868
Bangladesh	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453
Brunei	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340
Burma	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084
China	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320
India	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600
Indonesia	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558
Japan	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.357	7.357	7.357	7.357	7.357	7.357
Malaysia	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641
New Zealand	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127
Pakistan	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500
Papua New Guinea	--	--	--	--	--	7.809	7.809	7.809	7.809	7.809
Philippines	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285
Taiwan	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568
Thailand	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758
Vietnam	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082

-- = No Production of this form of energy.

Sources: International Energy Annual 1995. DOE/EIA-0219(95) (96/12) (December 1996).