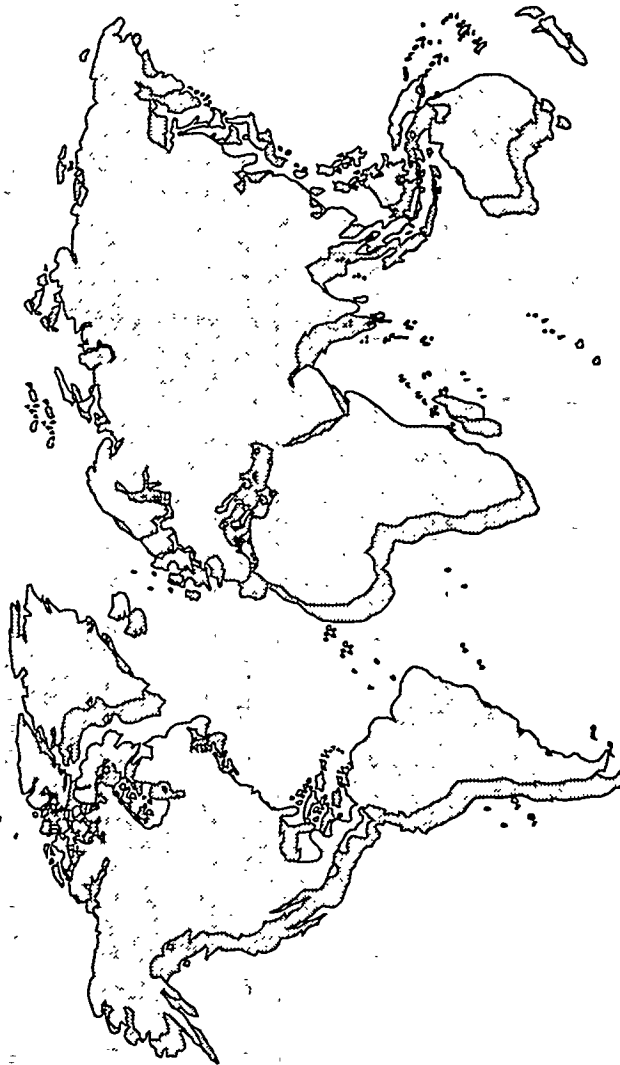


International Petroleum Statistics Report

November 1996

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International Petroleum Statistics Report

November 1996

Energy Information Administration
Office of Energy Markets and End Use
U.S. Department of Energy
Washington, DC 20585

This report was prepared by the Energy Information Administration, the independent statistical and analytical agency within the Department of Energy. The information contained herein should not be construed as advocating or reflecting any policy position of the Department of Energy or any other organization.

Preface

The International Petroleum Statistics Report is a monthly publication that provides current international oil data. This report is published for the use of Members of Congress, Federal agencies, State agencies, industry, and the general public. Publication of this report is in keeping with responsibilities given the Energy Information Administration in Public Law 95-91 (Section 205(a)(2)) that states:

"The Administrator shall be responsible for carrying out a central, comprehensive, and unified energy data and information program which will collect, evaluate, assemble, analyze and disseminate data and information ..."

The International Petroleum Statistics Report presents data on international oil production, demand, imports, and stocks. The report has four sections. Section 1 contains time series data on world oil production, and on oil demand and stocks in the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). This section contains annual data beginning in 1985, and monthly data for the most recent two years. Section 2 presents an oil supply/demand balance for the world. This balance is presented in quarterly intervals for the most recent two years. Section 3 presents data on oil imports by OECD countries. This section contains annual data for the most recent year, quarterly data for the most recent two quarters, and monthly data for the most recent twelve months. Section 4 presents annual time series data on world oil production and oil stocks, demand, and trade in OECD countries. World oil production and OECD demand data are for the years 1970 through 1995; OECD stocks from 1973 through 1995; and OECD trade from 1985 through 1995.

Data for the United States are developed by the Energy Information Administration's (EIA) Office of Oil and Gas. Data for other countries are derived largely from published sources, including International Energy Agency publications, the EIA International Energy Annual, and the trade press. (See sources after each section.) All data are reviewed by the International Statistics Branch of EIA. All data have been converted to units of measurement familiar to the American public. Definitions of oil production and consumption are consistent with other EIA publications.

General information about this publication may be obtained from W. Calvin Kilgore, Director, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, (202) 586-1617, and from Mark E. Rodekohr, Director, Energy Markets and Contingency Information Division, (202) 586-1130. Detailed questions and comments concerning the contents of the International Petroleum Statistics Report may be directed to Louis D. DeMouy, Chief, International Statistics Branch, (202) 586-6557; Michael J. Maloney (202) 586-9415, Patricia A. Smith (202) 586-6925, H. Vicky McLane (202) 586-9412 or to Michael J. Grillo (202) 586-6577; Oil Market Chronology - Lowell Feld (202) 586-9502.

Oil Market Chronology -- October 1996

The following chronology lists international events of potential significance for world petroleum markets. Sources include: Dow Jones (DJ), Financial Times (FT), Middle East Economic Digest (MEES), New York Times (NYT), Platt's Oilgram News (PON), Wall Street Journal (WSJ), and the Washington Times (WT).

October 2

Yemen's Oil Ministry states that it is examining plans to build a 60,000-barrel-per-day refinery at Ras Kamib, northwest of Aden. The \$250-million refinery project would be financed by private investors from Yemen and the Persian Gulf. It would be the first private investment in Yemen's downstream oil industry. A second phase would raise the refinery's capacity to 100,000 barrels per day. Yemen now has two refineries with a combined capacity of 110,000 barrels per day. The country's current crude oil production is approximately 350,000 barrels per day, of which 80,000 barrels per day is consumed domestically. (DJ)

October 3

In Paris, Yemen and Eritrea sign an agreement to allow international arbitration of their territorial dispute over the Hunaish and Zuqar Islands. These islands are located in the Bab al-Mandab Strait at the mouth of the Red Sea. The dispute flared in December 1995 after Eritrea forcibly took control of Greater Hunaish Island. In August 1996, Eritrea seized Lesser Hunaish Island, but withdrew after French mediation efforts. The Bab al-Mandab is a strategic shipping lane and is also an area targeted for oil exploration by international companies. (MEES)

October 4

U.S.-based Unocal and France's Total are sued in a federal court in Los Angeles for their alleged complicity in human rights abuses by Burma's military government. The plaintiffs state that the two companies had knowledge that the military was relocating villages, using forced labor, and committing a variety of abuses during efforts to clear a path for an onshore natural gas export pipeline. The companies maintain that no such actions have occurred along the pipeline route and that local workers are paid above average wages. The pipeline is part of a \$1.2-billion project to carry 525 million cubic feet per day of natural gas from the 5.7-trillion-cubic-foot Yadana field to power companies in Thailand. Shipments will begin in 1998, after the anticipated completion of the onshore pipeline. (PON, DJ, FT)

Azerbaijan's parliament ratifies the \$4-billion Shakh Deniz field development. The project is being undertaken by a consortium comprising British Petroleum (25.5 percent), Statoil (25.5 percent), Elf (10 percent), Lukoil (10 percent), Iran's OEIC (10 percent), Socar (10 percent), and TPAO (9 percent). The offshore Shakh Deniz field contains an estimated 1 billion barrels of oil and up to 17.6 trillion cubic feet of natural gas. (PON)

In Irian Jaya, Indonesia, British Gas says that its Mogoi Deep-1 well on its Muturi concession resulted in flow rates of 40 million cubic feet per day of natural gas. This find is the latest in a number of natural gas discoveries on the island in eastern Indonesia. U.S.-based Arco is planning to build a liquefied natural gas plant on Irian Jaya. It would be supplied with reserves from Arco's Wiriagar field, which may hold up to 12 trillion cubic feet of reserves. (PON)

October 8

Kuwait Oil Company and Exxon sign a joint technical study agreement concerning possible development of the Karaa al-Marui oil field in northwestern Kuwait. The field contains estimated reserves of between 300 to 350 million barrels of light 49° API crude oil. This would be the first development of oil fields in this region of Kuwait. While Kuwait's upstream sector remains closed to foreign investment, several other foreign oil companies have technical service agreements with the government. These companies include British Petroleum, Chevron, and Royal Dutch/Shell. (PON)

Qatari Foreign Minister Hamed Ben Jassem al-Thani states that his country has frozen all business dealings with Israel because of lack of progress in the Middle East peace process. Earlier in the year, Enron had proposed constructing a terminal at the Israeli port of Eilat on the Gulf of Aqaba to receive liquefied natural gas from the company's planned project in Qatar. (PON)

After more than a year of review, Oman cancels its plans to build a \$10-billion, 1-billion-cubic-foot-per-day pipeline to supply India with natural gas. The pipeline faced technical and cost problems, since it would have been laid at underwater depths of up to 13,500 feet. Also, Oman is planning to build a liquefied natural gas export facility, and questions were raised as to whether the country's natural gas reserves could support both projects. Oman's proven natural gas reserves are around 25 trillion cubic feet. (FT)

October 9

In Congo, France's Elf Aquitaine states that its Moho Marine structure may contain larger reserves than the 440-million-barrel N'Kossa field, the country's largest. The Moho Marine is located offshore and is under development by a consortium comprising Elf (51%), Chevron (30%), Hydro-Congo (15%), and Energy Africa (4%). In 1996, the Elf-led consortium brought N'Kossa online with 50,000 barrels per day of output. This has boosted Congo's total oil production to approximately 225,000 barrels per day.

In southern Algeria, the Armed Islamic Group blocks a road near Laghouat inside the Hassi R'Mel security zone and allegedly kills 34 people after their vehicles are stopped at a false police checkpoint. In April 1995, the government created four "exclusion zones" to protect oil and gas facilities and personnel in the producing centers of El Oued, Laghouat, Illizi, and Ouargla. Within these zones, traffic and shipments are regulated by army and police units. The conflict in Algeria, which began in 1992, has claimed an estimated 60,000 lives. (MEES)

In Venezuela, PDVSA President Luis Giusi announces that the state-owned oil company's third round of marginal field bidding will involve 20 fields in Monagas, Anzoategui, and Western Venezuela. Giusi also states that this round will differ from the previous two in that it will involve already producing oil fields as well as those in need of secondary recovery technology. This third round marks continuing efforts by PDVSA to boost oil production above the current 3-million-barrels-per-day rate. (PON)

October 10

Workers employed by Bolivia's state-owned oil company, YPFB, stage a 24-hour strike to demand passage of a new land reform bill. The strike shuts down the country's three refineries, which have a combined capacity of 45,000 barrels per day. (DJ)

October 11

In Georgia, the 11-member Azerbaijan International Operating Company (AIOC), which includes British Petroleum, Amoco, and Exxon, sign a pipeline engineering contract with John Brown Engineers and Constructors, a British subsidiary of Norway's Kvaerner. The \$300-million pipeline project will involve renovating an existing line that links Baku to Supsa, on the Black Sea. The pipeline will have a new capacity of 105,000 barrels per day and will be completed in 1998. It will be used to carry a fraction of the anticipated oil exports from AIOC's \$8-billion, 4-billion-barrel Azeri, Chirag, and Guneshli field development. AIOC still has not reached a decision on the route for the main 700,000-barrel-per-day export pipeline. (WSJ)

October 14

After months of protests by workers, Mexico's state-owned oil company, Pemex, cancels further plans to privatize its 61 state-owned petrochemical processing plants. Alternatively, Pemex plans to raise capital by creating subsidiaries to manage the 61 plants. Subsequently, it will sell off 49 percent of its ownership in the subsidiaries. A previous effort to sell the plants was canceled in 1992. (NYT)

October 16

In Geneva, the United Nations (UN) Compensation Committee rejects an Iraqi request to use revenues from the proposed oil sales under U.N. Resolution 986 to fund a legal defense against claims resulting from the 1991 Gulf War. Resolution 986 would allow Iraq to sell up to \$1 billion worth of oil every six months. The deal originally was delayed by Iraq's incursion into the Kurdish safe haven zone in September 1996. More recently, the United States has requested time to review the pricing structure for the Iraqi oil sales. (DJ)

October 18

After four years of development, U.S.-based Occidental writes off its \$105-million investment in an exploration and production joint venture in the Komi Republic in Russia's Arctic region. The move was made due to continued high taxes, tariffs, and transportation fees imposed by both the Russian National and local governments. In addition, the recent increase in world oil prices has resulted in decreased access to Russia's export pipeline network for foreign ventures. (PON)

October 24

The Latvian parliament ratifies the government's oil exploration deal with U.S.-based Amoco and Sweden's OPAB. The agreement covers exploration of the offshore Dalders prospect, which is located in territory claimed by neighboring Lithuania. Lithuania's government previously has stated that it will not respect the Amoco/OPAB agreement. If the dispute between the two countries is resolved, Amoco/OPAB plan to drill an exploratory well in early 1997. Exploration and appraisal costs could total from \$7 to \$30 million. (DJ)

October 27

The London press reports that the favored solution for disposal of the Brent Spar oil storage platform is to turn it into a tourist attraction within the Morecambe Bay wildlife resort in Cumbria, England. The 30 proposals now under review by the U.K. government mostly involve onshore disposal and recycling. However, a British company, Amec, proposes cutting the Spar in two and creating a wildlife viewing platform that would include glass elevators. In 1996, Shell's planned offshore disposal sparked controversy after Greenpeace claims, which were later retracted, that the buoy contained toxic waste. (DJ)

October 28

In the Falkland Islands, exploration licenses are awarded from the country's first bidding round that was launched in October 1995. While 19 offshore tracts located north and south of the Islands were on offer, companies only bid on seven northern concessions. Acreage was awarded to U.S.-based Murphy, Fina, International Petroleum Corporation, Clyde, Lasmo, and Sands Petroleum, among others. Neither British Gas nor Argentina's YPF received acreage. The concessions offered in this bidding round are separate from the Special Area of Co-operation that recently was established between Britain and Argentina. This area lies to the west of the Falklands. (DJ, FT)

October 30

In Burma, a consortium comprising Texaco (50%), Premier (30%), and Nippon (20%) signs a memorandum of understanding (MOU) to supply Thailand with natural gas from Burma's offshore Yetagun field. Under the terms of the MOU, the Texaco-led consortium will supply Thailand with 200 million cubic feet per day of natural gas starting in 1999. Although the 1.5-trillion-cubic-foot Yetagun field is located to the southeast of Unocal/Total's Yadana development, the field's onshore pipeline segment will run in the vicinity of the Yadana pipeline. (FT)

Ukraine and Russia agree to negotiate a long-term natural gas deal which would fix supplies and prices over a 20-year period. At present, Ukraine owes Russia \$1.4 billion for past natural gas deliveries. A supply deal for 1997 also has not been reached. In 1997, Ukraine hopes to increase its purchases of Russian natural gas to 2.06 trillion cubic feet, up from 1.85 trillion cubic feet in 1996. (DJ)

Exxon confirms that it is in talks with state-owned Qatar General Petroleum Corporation concerning the application of new technology to convert natural gas to petroleum products. Exxon believes that technology developed in a successful 200-barrel-per-day "natural gas refinery" project in Texas would work in Qatar, where a proposed \$1-billion plant would be able to produce between 50,000 and 100,000 barrels per day of middle distillate products. Under the proposal, Qatar's 270-trillion-cubic-foot North field would supply between 0.5 and 1 billion cubic feet per day of natural gas for use as feedstock. In the past, technological barriers and high costs have precluded the development of natural gas refineries. (WSJ)

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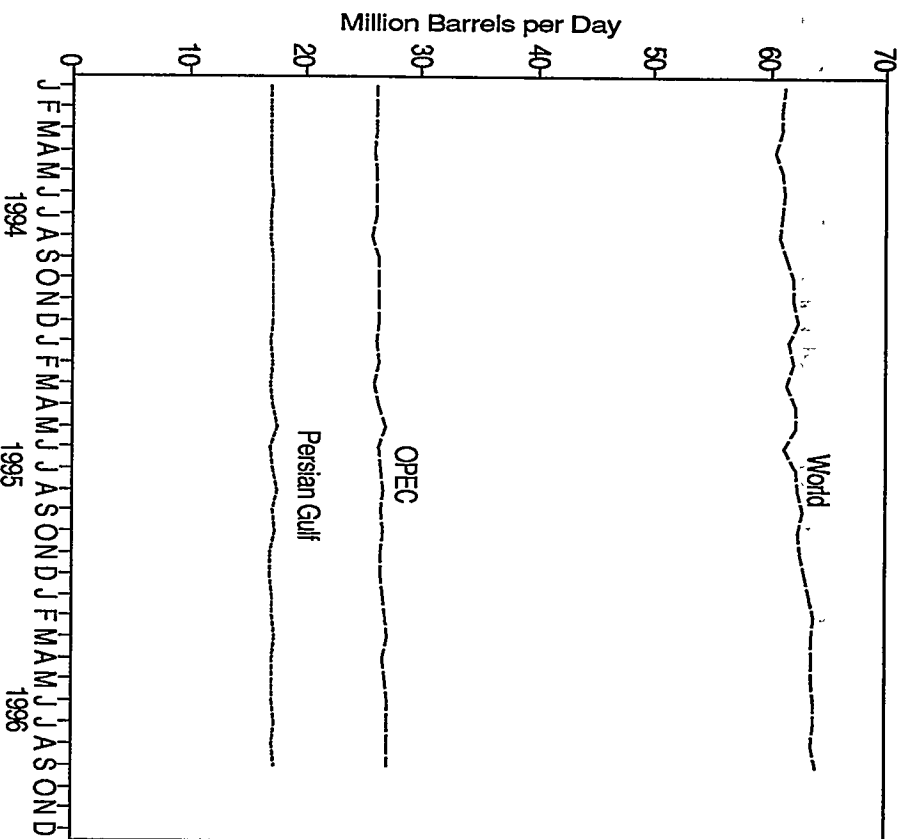
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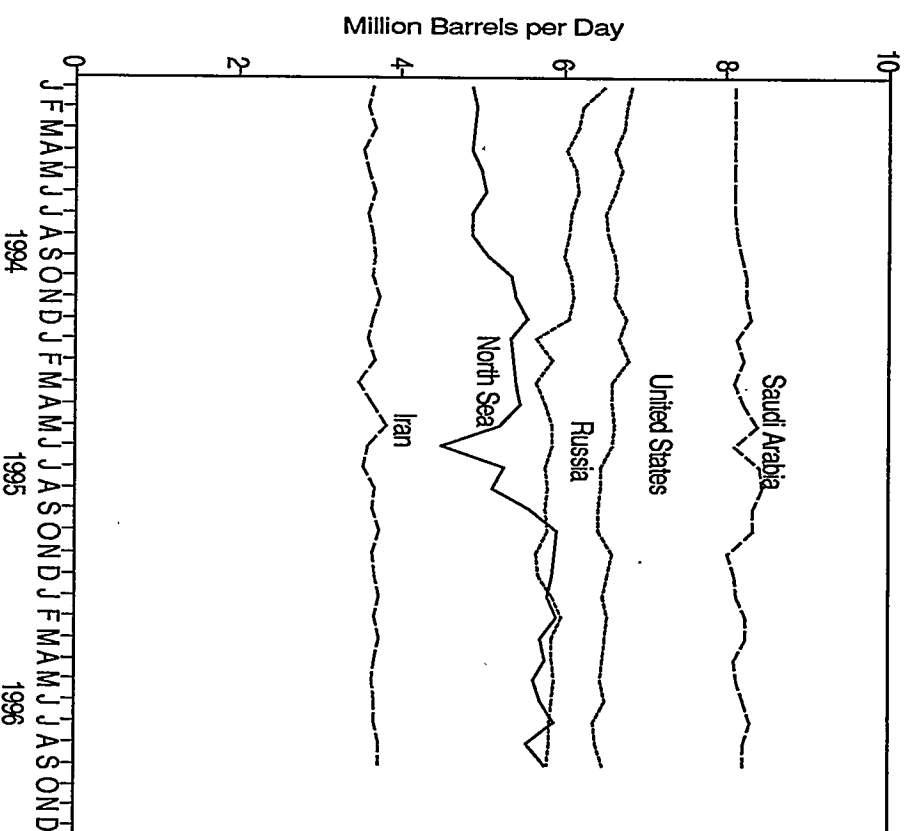
1. Annual and Monthly Oil Data

Figure 1. World Crude Oil Production, Monthly



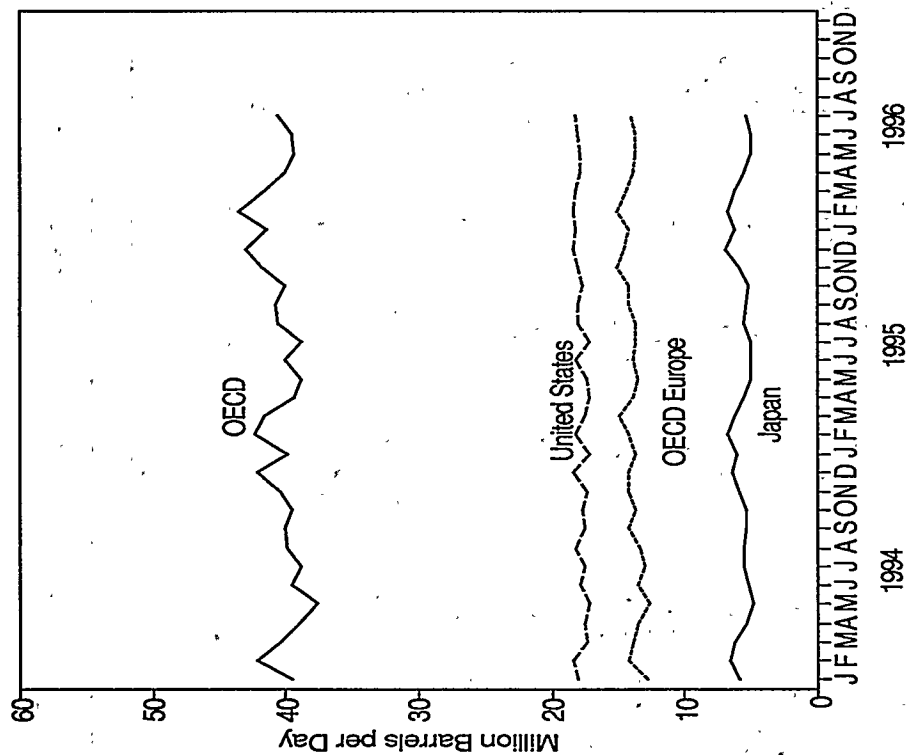
Source: Tables 1.1a-1.1c

Figure 2. Leading Crude Oil Producers, Monthly



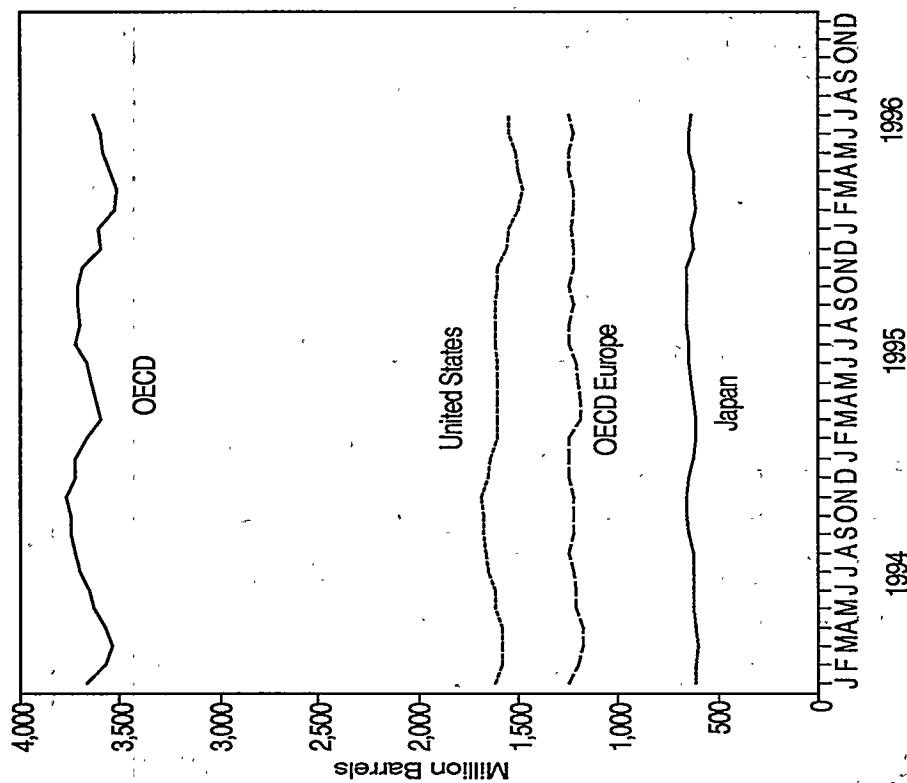
Source: Tables 1.1a-1.1c

Figure 3. OECD Oil Consumption, Monthly



Source: Table 1.7

Figure 4. OECD Oil Stocks, Monthly



Source: Table 1.5

Table 1.1a World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Gabon	Indonesia	Iran	Iraq	Kuwait ¹	Libya	Nigeria	Qatar	Saudi Arabia ¹	United Arab Emirates	Venezuela	Total OPEC
1985 Average.....	1,037	172	1,325	2,250	1,433	1,023	1,059	1,495	301	3,388	1,193	1,677	16,353
1986 Average.....	945	166	1,390	2,035	1,690	1,419	1,034	1,467	308	4,870	1,330	1,787	18,441
1987 Average.....	1,048	155	1,343	2,298	2,079	1,585	972	1,341	293	4,265	1,541	1,752	18,672
1988 Average.....	1,040	159	1,342	2,240	2,685	1,492	1,175	1,450	346	5,086	1,565	1,903	20,483
1989 Average.....	1,095	208	1,409	2,810	2,897	1,783	1,150	1,716	380	5,064	1,860	1,907	22,279
1990 Average.....	1,175	270	1,462	3,088	2,040	1,175	1,375	1,810	406	6,410	2,117	2,137	23,465
1991 Average.....	1,230	294	1,592	3,312	305	190	1,483	1,892	395	8,115	2,386	2,375	23,569
1992 Average.....	1,214	298	1,504	3,429	425	1,058	1,433	1,943	423	8,332	2,266	2,371	24,695
1993 Average.....	1,162	313	1,511	3,540	512	1,852	1,361	1,960	413	8,198	2,159	2,450	25,431
1994 Average.....	1,180	329	1,514	3,635	553	2,034	1,378	2,037	444	8,147	2,263	2,588	26,101
1995													
January.....	1,180	335	1,520	3,585	555	2,070	1,390	2,000	455	8,120	2,280	2,600	26,090
February.....	1,180	335	1,500	3,685	555	2,070	1,390	1,980	475	8,220	2,280	2,600	26,270
March.....	1,180	335	1,510	3,485	555	2,060	1,390	1,890	485	8,110	2,280	2,600	26,880
April.....	1,180	335	1,510	3,635	555	2,070	1,390	2,050	485	8,220	2,280	2,670	26,380
May.....	1,180	335	1,510	3,835	555	2,050	1,390	2,080	485	8,400	2,280	2,790	26,380
June.....	1,180	335	1,510	3,585	555	2,060	1,390	1,960	485	8,100	2,280	2,790	26,220
July.....	1,210	335	1,510	3,535	555	2,060	1,390	1,980	485	8,410	2,280	2,790	26,540
August.....	1,210	350	1,510	3,685	555	2,075	1,390	2,035	485	8,425	2,280	2,790	26,790
September.....	1,210	350	1,510	3,635	555	2,035	1,390	2,040	485	8,315	2,280	2,790	26,595
October.....	1,210	350	1,560	3,735	555	2,065	1,390	2,060	485	8,315	2,280	2,840	26,845
November.....	1,220	350	1,560	3,635	555	2,070	1,390	2,110	495	8,020	2,280	2,840	26,525
December.....	1,220	350	1,560	3,685	555	2,015	1,390	2,145	495	8,110	2,215	2,890	26,630
1995 Average.....	1,197	341	1,523	3,643	555	2,057	1,390	2,028	483	8,231	2,274	2,750	26,473
1996													
January.....	1,220	360	1,540	3,735	555	2,038	1,400	2,160	500	8,118	2,290	2,940	26,855
February.....	1,220	360	1,540	3,685	555	2,057	1,400	2,180	500	8,248	2,265	2,940	26,950
March.....	1,210	370	1,540	3,715	555	2,057	1,400	2,190	500	8,248	2,285	2,990	27,060
April.....	1,230	370	1,530	3,685	555	2,067	1,400	2,160	505	8,088	2,250	2,990	26,830
May.....	1,245	370	1,530	3,635	555	2,055	1,400	2,200	505	8,135	2,275	2,990	26,895
June.....	1,250	370	1,550	3,685	555	2,065	1,400	2,200	505	8,195	2,270	2,990	27,035
July.....	1,250	370	1,520	3,685	555	2,065	1,400	2,170	505	8,295	2,260	3,040	27,115
August.....	1,250	370	1,540	3,715	555	2,040	1,400	2,190	505	8,220	2,260	3,090	27,135
September.....	1,250	370	1,560	3,735	555	2,070	1,400	2,150	525	8,200	2,310	3,090	27,215
1996 Average.....	1,236	368	1,539	3,697	555	2,057	1,400	2,178	506	8,194	2,274	3,007	27,010

¹/ Includes about one-half of the production in the Kuwait-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone from 1980 through July 1990 and beginning in June 1991. Kuwaiti Neutral Zone output was discontinued following Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on August 2, 1990, but was resumed in June 1991. From August 1990 through May 1991, all production in the Neutral Zone was included in the data for Saudi Arabia. In September 1996, Neutral Zone production by both Kuwait and Saudi Arabia totaled about 500 thousand barrels per day.

Notes: *OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. *Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual totals due to rounding.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.1b World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Norway	United Kingdom	North Sea/ Seal	Angola	Argentina	Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Colombia	Ecuador
1985 Average.....	788	2,530	3,417	231	460	575	564	1,471	2,505	176	281
1986 Average.....	870	2,539	3,547	282	434	520	572	1,474	2,620	305	293
1987 Average.....	1,022	2,406	3,584	360	428	547	566	1,535	2,690	385	174
1988 Average.....	1,158	2,232	3,540	452	449	538	554	1,616	2,730	378	302
1989 Average.....	1,554	1,802	3,515	455	460	490	596	1,560	2,757	403	279
1990 Average.....	1,704	1,820	3,667	475	483	575	631	1,553	2,774	440	285
1991 Average.....	1,890	1,797	3,811	500	485	545	630	1,548	2,835	419	299
1992 Average.....	2,230	1,825	4,182	526	553	535	626	1,605	2,845	433	321
1993 Average.....	2,350	1,915	4,403	509	594	503	643	1,679	2,890	456	344
1994 Average.....	2,521	2,375	5,058	538	650	536	671	1,793	2,939	455	379
1995											
January.....	2,660	2,520	5,341	580	700	575	710	1,792	2,950	500	400
February.....	2,605	2,610	5,368	580	700	550	710	1,774	3,000	540	400
March.....	2,680	2,565	5,399	610	700	540	685	1,739	3,000	550	400
April.....	2,735	2,570	5,456	630	710	550	700	1,811	3,000	550	400
May.....	2,750	2,305	5,201	645	710	550	330	1,754	2,980	560	400
June.....	2,480	1,855	4,486	660	710	580	710	1,847	2,980	605	390
July.....	2,765	2,350	5,253	660	720	595	750	1,843	2,980	615	385
August.....	2,560	2,405	5,107	660	720	600	760	1,805	3,015	620	375
September.....	2,775	2,655	5,581	655	720	605	730	1,890	3,070	645	390
October.....	3,030	2,740	5,924	690	720	570	755	1,840	3,070	635	390
November.....	3,060	2,685	5,889	690	720	500	750	1,840	3,070	605	385
December.....	3,095	2,615	5,854	690	720	525	760	1,870	3,070	640	390
1995 Average.....	2,768	2,489	5,406	646	713	562	695	1,817	3,015	589	392
1996											
January.....	3,085	2,600	5,819	705	710	530	770	1,775	3,115	620	390
February.....	3,165	2,625	5,935	705	710	560	785	1,705	3,100	620	390
March.....	2,990	2,570	5,715	700	720	580	775	1,800	3,050	635	390
April.....	3,160	2,467	5,768	715	750	610	805	1,840	3,020	605	390
May.....	2,980	2,512	5,636	715	750	610	805	1,755	3,195	605	390
June.....	3,150	2,457	5,719	715	750	575	805	1,815	3,205	605	390
July.....	3,201	2,537	5,884	715	760	600	795	1,795	3,150	615	390
August.....	3,022	2,385	5,559	715	760	600	795	1,840	R3,130	R375	R375
September.....	3,095	2,517	5,774	715	760	600	815	1,840	3,130	630	375
1996 Average.....	3,093	2,519	5,755	711	741	585	794	1,796	3,122	618	387

1/ North Sea includes the United Kingdom Offshore, Norway, Denmark, Netherlands Offshore, and Germany Offshore.

R=Revised data.

Notes: •Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual totals due to rounding. See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.1c World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Egypt	India	Malaysia	Mexico	Oman	Russia	Former U.S.S.R.	Syria	United States	Other ¹	World
1985 Average.....	887	620	440	2,745	498	--	11,585	178	8,971	2,124	53,982
1986 Average.....	813	630	504	2,435	560	--	11,895	194	8,680	2,166	56,227
1987 Average.....	896	609	497	2,548	582	--	12,050	230	8,349	2,120	56,666
1988 Average.....	848	635	540	2,512	617	--	12,053	265	8,140	2,235	58,737
1989 Average.....	865	700	585	2,520	641	--	11,715	340	7,613	2,249	59,863
1990 Average.....	873	660	619	2,553	685	--	10,975	388	7,355	2,253	60,566
1991 Average.....	874	615	646	2,680	700	--	9,992	492	7,417	2,274	60,207
1992 Average.....	881	561	653	2,669	740	7,632	--	481	7,171	3,233	60,216
1993 Average.....	890	534	640	2,673	776	6,730	--	554	6,847	3,288	60,246
1994 Average.....	896	590	645	2,689	815	6,135	--	560	6,662	3,408	61,358
1995											
January.....	920	695	650	2,680	845	5,675	--	615	6,682	3,394	61,633
February.....	920	685	680	2,645	845	5,860	--	615	6,794	3,364	62,148
March.....	920	695	680	2,670	845	5,675	--	615	6,600	3,360	61,409
April.....	920	700	680	2,670	850	5,767	--	610	6,604	3,369	62,206
May.....	920	715	680	2,680	850	5,860	--	610	6,629	3,387	62,205
June.....	920	720	680	2,700	850	5,856	--	610	6,579	3,389	61,340
July.....	920	720	690	2,705	850	5,776	--	610	6,449	3,381	62,304
August.....	920	715	690	2,710	850	5,820	--	610	6,447	3,349	62,421
September.....	920	720	690	2,740	850	5,789	--	610	6,416	3,360	62,825
October.....	920	690	690	1,900	860	5,798	--	605	6,421	3,319	62,489
November.....	920	685	690	2,555	860	5,662	--	605	6,585	3,303	62,695
December.....	920	700	690	2,765	860	5,684	--	605	6,530	3,325	63,084
1995 Average.....	920	703	682	2,618	851	5,768	--	610	6,560	3,358	62,230
1996											
January.....	920	675	680	2,795	865	5,864	--	605	6,495	3,323	63,378
February.....	920	700	680	2,800	865	5,970	--	605	6,550	3,347	63,752
March.....	920	665	680	2,870	870	5,856	--	605	6,516	3,321	63,573
April.....	920	685	700	2,860	880	5,864	--	600	6,479	3,338	63,519
May.....	920	660	700	2,875	880	5,891	--	600	6,443	3,349	63,530
June.....	920	650	700	2,880	880	5,864	--	600	6,502	3,353	63,851
July.....	920	625	700	2,870	890	5,838	--	600	6,383	3,413	63,911
August.....	920	R625	700	2,830	R890	5,834	--	600	RE6,389	R3,424	R63,599
September.....	920	625	700	2,860	890	5,820	--	600	RE6,494	3,433	64,034
1996 Average.....	920	656	693	2,849	879	5,866	--	602	PE6,472	3,367	63,681

¹/ Other is a calculated total derived from the difference between "World" and the sum of production in "Total OPEC" (Table 1.1a) and all other countries listed (Tables 1.1b and 1.1c). The total "North Sea" is not subtracted from the world total, though Norway and the United Kingdom have been subtracted.

-- = Not applicable. R=Revised data. E=Estimated. PE=Preliminary estimate. RE=Revised estimate.

Notes: *Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual totals due to rounding. See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.2 OPEC Crude Oil Production (Excluding Condensate), 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Gabon	Indo- nesia	Iran	Iraq	Kuwait ¹	Libya	Nigeria	Qatar	Saudi Arabia ²	United Arab Emirates	Vene- zuela	Total OPEC
1985 Average...	702	172	1,181	2,250	1,433	1,023	1,059	1,475	301	3,388	1,133	1,558	15,675
1986 Average...	600	166	1,257	2,035	1,690	1,419	1,034	1,447	308	4,870	1,270	1,545	17,741
1987 Average...	648	155	1,189	2,298	2,079	1,585	972	1,291	293	4,265	1,441	1,587	17,803
1988 Average...	640	159	1,177	2,240	2,685	1,492	1,175	1,400	346	5,086	1,465	1,715	19,580
1989 Average...	690	208	1,231	2,810	2,897	1,783	1,150	1,666	380	5,064	1,783	1,747	21,409
1990 Average...	765	277	1,281	3,088	2,040	1,175	1,375	1,755	406	6,410	2,066	2,097	22,735
1991 Average...	800	294	1,410	3,312	305	190	1,483	1,832	395	8,115	2,326	2,338	22,800
1992 Average...	772	298	1,326	3,429	425	1,058	1,433	1,820	423	8,332	2,206	2,334	23,856
1993 Average...	747	313	1,327	3,540	512	1,852	1,361	1,835	413	8,198	2,109	2,410	24,617
1994 Average...	750	329	1,334	3,600	548	2,034	1,378	1,887	409	8,147	2,183	2,542	25,141
1995 January...	750	335	1,340	3,550	550	2,070	1,390	1,850	420	8,120	2,200	2,560	25,135
February...	750	335	1,320	3,650	550	2,070	1,390	1,830	440	8,220	2,200	2,560	25,315
March...	750	335	1,330	3,450	550	2,060	1,390	1,740	450	8,110	2,200	2,560	24,925
April...	750	335	1,330	3,600	550	2,070	1,390	1,900	450	8,220	2,200	2,630	25,425
May...	750	335	1,330	3,800	550	2,050	1,390	1,930	450	8,400	2,200	2,750	25,935
June...	750	335	1,330	3,550	550	2,050	1,390	1,810	450	8,100	2,200	2,750	25,265
July...	780	335	1,330	3,500	550	2,060	1,390	1,830	450	8,410	2,200	2,750	25,585
August...	780	350	1,330	3,650	550	2,075	1,390	1,885	450	8,425	2,200	2,750	25,835
September...	780	350	1,330	3,600	550	2,035	1,390	1,890	450	8,315	2,200	2,750	25,640
October...	780	350	1,380	3,700	550	2,065	1,390	1,910	450	8,315	2,200	2,800	25,890
November...	790	350	1,380	3,600	550	2,070	1,390	1,960	460	8,020	2,200	2,800	25,570
December...	790	350	1,380	3,650	550	2,015	1,390	1,980	470	8,110	2,165	2,850	25,700
1995 Average...	767	341	1,343	3,608	550	2,057	1,390	1,876	449	8,231	2,197	2,710	25,520
1996 January...	790	360	1,360	3,700	550	2,038	1,400	2,010	465	8,118	2,210	2,900	25,900
February...	790	360	1,360	3,650	550	2,057	1,400	2,030	465	8,248	2,185	2,900	25,995
March...	780	370	1,360	3,680	550	2,057	1,400	2,040	465	8,248	2,205	2,950	26,105
April...	800	370	1,350	3,650	550	2,067	1,400	2,010	470	8,088	2,170	2,950	25,875
May...	815	370	1,350	3,600	550	2,055	1,400	2,050	470	8,135	2,195	2,950	25,940
June...	820	370	1,370	3,650	550	2,065	1,400	2,050	470	8,195	2,190	2,950	26,080
July...	820	370	1,340	3,650	550	2,065	1,400	2,020	470	8,295	2,180	3,000	26,160
August...	820	370	1,360	3,680	550	2,040	1,400	2,040	470	8,220	2,180	3,050	26,180
September...	820	370	1,380	3,700	550	2,070	1,400	2,000	490	8,200	2,230	3,050	26,260
1996 Average...	806	368	1,359	3,662	550	2,057	1,400	2,028	471	8,194	2,194	2,967	26,055

1/ Includes about one-half of the production in the Kuwait-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone from 1980 through July 1990 and beginning in June 1991. Kuwaiti Neutral Zone output was discontinued following Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on August 2, 1990, but was resumed in June 1991. From August 1990 through May 1991, all production in the Neutral Zone was included in the data for Saudi Arabia. In September 1996, Neutral Zone production by both Kuwait and Saudi Arabia totaled about 500 thousand barrels per day.

Notes: •OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

•Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual totals due to rounding.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.3 World Natural Gas Plant Liquids Production, 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Canada	Mexico	Saudi Arabia	Former USSR	United States ¹	Persian Gulf ²	OPEC ³ /	OPEC ³ /	World
1985 Average.....	120	337	271	375	350	1,609	645	808	892	3,938
1986 Average.....	120	328	352	385	440	1,551	700	860	969	4,150
1987 Average.....	140	367	338	418	430	1,595	721	900	1,006	4,279
1988 Average.....	120	381	370	499	450	1,625	808	979	1,077	4,481
1989 Average.....	130	410	384	503	425	1,546	851	1,041	1,188	4,502
1990 Average.....	130	426	428	620	425	1,559	930	1,107	1,281	4,632
1991 Average.....	140	431	457	680	420	1,659	931	1,113	1,299	4,827
1992 Average.....	140	460	454	713	390	1,697	1,003	1,185	1,364	4,973
1993 Average.....	145	506	459	704	380	1,736	1,040	1,238	1,435	5,169
1994 Average.....	140	539	461	698	340	1,727	1,081	1,272	1,475	5,297
1995										
January.....	145	617	475	695	410	1,787	1,080	1,276	1,450	5,639
February.....	145	591	405	695	410	1,780	1,080	1,276	1,450	5,546
March.....	145	611	440	695	410	1,776	1,080	1,276	1,450	5,586
April.....	145	617	425	700	410	1,794	1,085	1,281	1,455	5,580
May.....	145	554	460	705	410	1,790	1,090	1,286	1,460	5,549
June.....	145	536	460	695	410	1,740	1,100	1,276	1,450	5,365
July.....	145	525	455	715	410	1,751	1,100	1,296	1,470	5,451
August.....	145	552	470	715	410	1,730	1,100	1,296	1,470	5,436
September.....	145	567	470	710	410	1,757	1,095	1,291	1,465	5,513
October.....	145	551	365	685	410	1,757	1,095	1,291	1,465	5,448
November.....	145	580	455	685	410	1,797	1,070	1,266	1,440	5,561
December.....	145	590	475	695	410	1,691	1,080	1,276	1,450	5,571
1995 Average.....	145	574	447	701	410	1,762	1,086	1,282	1,456	5,512
1996										
January.....	145	585	470	690	410	1,718	1,075	1,271	1,445	5,478
February.....	145	545	475	700	410	1,675	1,085	1,281	1,455	5,415
March.....	145	615	475	700	410	1,810	1,085	1,281	1,455	5,612
April.....	145	615	475	690	410	1,836	1,075	1,271	1,445	5,616
May.....	145	565	475	690	410	1,810	1,075	1,271	1,445	5,550
June.....	145	560	485	695	410	1,836	1,080	1,276	1,450	5,566
July.....	145	610	440	705	410	1,834	1,090	1,286	1,460	5,579
August.....	145	625	335	700	410	1,867	1,085	1,281	1,455	5,502
September.....	145	625	340	695	410	1,835	1,080	1,276	1,450	5,500
1996 Average.....	145	594	441	696	410	1,803	1,081	1,277	1,451	5,535

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Excludes fuel ethanol blended into finished motor gasoline.

²/ See Appendix A for countries in this group.

³/ OPEC=Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries. OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups.

R=Revised data. E=Estimated.

Notes: *Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual totals due to rounding. See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.4 World Oil Supply, 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	United States ^{1/}	Persian Gulf ^{2/}	OAPEC ^{3/}	OPEC ^{3/}	World
1985 Average.....	11,192	10,320	11,498	17,324	59,264
1986 Average.....	10,905	12,441	13,653	19,477	61,771
1987 Average.....	10,648	12,869	13,992	19,745	62,429
1988 Average.....	10,473	14,310	15,662	21,625	64,707
1989 Average.....	9,880	15,733	16,658	23,532	65,894
1990 Average.....	9,677	16,249	17,232	24,807	66,756
1991 Average.....	9,883	15,704	16,747	24,920	66,634
1992 Average.....	9,768	17,010	17,871	26,117	66,937
1993 Average.....	9,602	17,792	18,505	26,923	67,343
1994 Average.....	9,413	18,234	18,885	27,633	68,585
1995 January.....	9,561	18,217	19,013	27,597	69,339
February.....	9,643	18,437	19,133	27,777	69,738
March.....	9,311	18,127	19,023	27,387	68,905
April.....	9,450	18,402	19,143	27,892	69,815
May.....	9,497	18,767	19,303	28,407	69,807
June.....	9,395	18,207	18,998	27,727	68,757
July.....	9,275	18,497	19,368	28,067	69,806
August.....	9,270	18,677	19,393	28,317	69,927
September.....	9,279	18,472	19,243	28,117	70,420
October.....	9,287	18,602	19,268	28,367	70,021
November.....	9,485	18,197	18,973	28,022	70,335
December.....	9,370	18,227	18,953	28,137	70,683
1995 Average.....	9,400	18,403	19,152	27,987	69,796
1996 January.....	E9,327	18,382	19,063	28,357	70,945
February.....	E9,299	18,467	19,200	28,462	71,216
March.....	E9,437	18,517	19,211	28,572	71,271
April.....	E9,451	18,297	19,038	28,332	71,246
May.....	E9,411	18,307	19,108	28,397	71,213
June.....	E9,414	18,427	19,183	28,542	71,469
July.....	E9,351	18,527	19,283	28,632	R71,600
August.....	RE9,393	18,452	19,178	28,647	R71,213
September.....	PE9,429	18,547	19,253	28,722	71,609
1996 Average.....	PE9,390	18,436	19,168	28,518	71,308

^{1/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into finished motor gasoline and oxygenate production from merchant MTBE plants.
^{2/} See Appendix A for countries in this group.
^{3/} OAPEC=Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries. OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

See Appendix A for countries in these groups.

R=Revised data. E=Estimated. PE=Preliminary estimate. RE=Revised estimate.

Notes: •Oil Supply includes crude oil, natural gas plant liquids, other liquids, and refinery gain. See Explanatory Note 1 in Appendix B. •Monthly data are often preliminary and also may not average to the annual total due to rounding. See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.5 Oil Stocks in OECD Countries, End of Period
(Million Barrels)

	France	Italy	Germany ^{1/}	United Kingdom	OECD Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan	Other ^{4/}	Total OECD	
1985	December.....	139	157	233	123	1,092	1,519	113	494	66	3,284
1986	December.....	127	155	252	124	1,133	1,593	111	509	72	3,418
1987	December.....	127	169	259	121	1,130	1,607	126	540	71	3,474
1988	December.....	140	155	266	118	1,118	1,597	116	538	71	3,440
1989	December.....	138	164	271	118	1,133	1,581	114	577	71	3,476
1990	December.....	140	172	265	112	1,163	1,621	121	590	73	3,568
1991	December.....	153	160	288	119	1,181	1,617	119	606	65	3,588
1992	December.....	146	174	310	113	1,219	1,592	107	603	67	3,588
1993	December.....	158	163	309	118	1,221	1,647	105	618	69	3,661
1994	December.....	158	164	312	115	1,240	1,653	119	645	69	3,726
1995	January.....	160	167	314	113	1,250	1,643	121	631	69	3,714
	February.....	164	163	316	114	1,250	1,608	121	613	64	3,655
	March.....	152	159	304	105	1,189	1,601	124	619	68	3,601
	April.....	156	159	306	107	1,194	1,601	122	626	71	3,614
	May.....	153	161	304	112	1,204	1,612	119	635	72	3,641
	June.....	166	168	301	102	1,208	1,609	128	640	73	3,658
	July.....	160	171	304	110	1,242	1,624	130	651	77	3,658
	August.....	160	174	303	109	1,241	1,614	119	654	72	3,724
	September.....	162	163	301	110	1,232	1,620	120	658	77	3,699
	October.....	162	165	304	111	1,242	1,607	123	664	72	3,706
	November.....	160	159	297	110	1,225	1,604	123	663	72	3,706
	December.....	159	162	301	107	1,228	1,563	109	630	71	3,601
1996	January.....	154	157	301	107	1,240	1,543	105	638	76	3,603
	February.....	156	156	298	103	1,233	1,500	105	615	67	3,519
	March.....	157	153	296	106	1,222	1,482	108	627	71	3,510
	April.....	165	150	298	109	1,242	1,501	108	622	72	3,545
	May.....	163	157	295	105	1,246	1,519	104	641	73	3,583
	June.....	160	158	296	104	1,233	1,546	104	647	72	3,601
	July.....	162	155	298	105	1,252	1,550	106	637	77	3,622

1/ Through December 1990, the data for Germany are for the former West Germany only. Beginning with January 1991, the data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

4/ "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and the U.S. Territories.

Notes: *Oil Stocks - See Explanatory Note 2 in Appendix B. *See Section 4 for historical series.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.6 Commercial and Government-Owned Oil Stocks in OECD Countries (End of June 1996)
(Million Barrels)

Country	Commercial	Government Owned	Total
Canada.....	104	0	104
United States ^{1/}	962	584	1546
United States Territories.....	23	0	23
Japan.....	347	300	647
Australia/New Zealand.....	49	NA	49
Austria.....	21	0	21
Belgium/Luxembourg.....	29	0	29
Denmark.....	25	0	25
Finland.....	28	0	28
France.....	160	0	160
Germany ^{2/}	241	55	296
Greece.....	25	NA	25
Ireland.....	5	2	7
Italy.....	152	6	158
Netherlands.....	86	0	86
Norway.....	58	0	58
Portugal.....	21	0	21
Spain.....	94	0	94
Sweden.....	27	0	27
Switzerland.....	45	0	45
Turkey.....	49	0	49
United Kingdom.....	104	0	104
OECD Europe.....	1,170	63	1,233
Total OECD.....	2,653	948	3,601

^{1/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

^{2/} Data are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

NA=Not Available.

Notes: •Sum of components may not equal total due to rounding. •Oil Stocks - See Explanatory Note 2 in Appendix B.

•OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

Sources: See end of Section 1.

Table 1.7. OECD Oil Demand, 1985-Present
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	France	Italy	Germany ^{1/}	United Kingdom	OECD Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan	Other ^{4/}	Total OECD
1985 Average.....	1,775	1,717	2,338	1,634	11,681	15,726	1,504	4,384	976	34,271
1986 Average.....	1,772	1,738	2,498	1,649	12,102	16,281	1,506	4,439	951	35,279
1987 Average.....	1,789	1,855	2,424	1,603	12,255	16,665	1,548	4,484	959	35,911
1988 Average.....	1,797	1,836	2,422	1,697	12,427	17,283	1,693	4,752	939	37,093
1989 Average.....	1,857	1,930	2,280	1,738	12,531	17,325	1,733	4,983	998	37,570
1990 Average.....	1,818	1,872	2,382	1,752	12,629	16,988	1,690	5,140	1,027	37,475
1991 Average.....	1,935	1,863	2,828	1,801	13,391	16,714	1,622	5,284	1,056	38,067
1992 Average.....	1,926	1,937	2,843	1,803	13,605	17,033	1,643	5,446	1,041	38,768
1993 Average.....	1,875	1,852	2,900	1,815	13,523	17,237	1,688	5,401	1,117	38,966
1994 Average.....	1,833	1,841	2,879	1,837	13,597	17,718	1,727	5,674	1,176	39,892
1995										
January.....	R1, 949	R2, 031	R2, 711	R1, 766	R13, 767	17, 219	R1, 673	6, 031	R1, 156	R39, 845
February.....	R1, 895	R2, 225	R2, 789	R1, 965	R14, 136	18, 279	R1, 856	R6, 773	R1, 211	R42, 255
March.....	R2, 002	R2, 081	3, 186	R1, 983	R14, 805	17, 484	R1, 697	R6, 331	R1, 274	R41, 591
April.....	R1, 834	R1, 928	R2, 874	R1, 800	R13, 829	17, 142	R1, 533	5, 554	R1, 204	R39, 262
May.....	R1, 763	R1, 917	R2, 942	R1, 789	R13, 586	17, 293	R1, 706	R5, 027	R1, 295	R38, 908
June.....	R1, 846	R1, 975	R2, 878	R1, 820	R13, 916	18, 131	R1, 744	4, 971	R1, 253	R40, 014
July.....	R1, 933	R1, 949	R2, 833	R1, 748	R13, 645	17, 147	R1, 719	5, 087	R1, 195	R38, 793
August.....	R1, 787	R1, 810	R2, 925	R1, 806	R13, 795	18, 044	R1, 847	R5, 567	R1, 255	R40, 507
September.....	R1, 888	R2, 052	R2, 952	R1, 829	R14, 184	18, 026	R1, 821	5, 378	R1, 259	R40, 667
October.....	R1, 870	R2, 141	R2, 761	R1, 852	R14, 215	17, 651	R1, 801	R5, 125	R1, 184	R39, 976
November.....	R1, 957	R2, 286	R2, 913	R2, 021	R15, 010	17, 979	R1, 814	R5, 884	R1, 198	R41, 885
December.....	R2, 032	R2, 205	R2, 737	R1, 772	R14, 566	18, 366	R1, 859	R6, 871	R1, 238	R42, 899
Average.....	R1, 896	R2, 048	2, 875	R1, 845	R14, 120	17, 725	1, 755	5, 711	1, 227	R40, 537
1996										
January.....	1, 889	R2, 082	R2, 904	R1, 760	R14, 095	18, 212	R1, 766	6, 211	R1, 167	R41, 451
February.....	R2, 193	R2, 227	R3, 023	R1, 915	R15, 145	18, 498	R1, 867	6, 762	R1, 190	R43, 461
March.....	R1, 990	R2, 158	R2, 867	R1, 857	R14, 295	18, 180	R1, 710	6, 320	1, 168	R41, 673
April.....	1, 929	R1, 921	R2, 743	R1, 853	R13, 862	17, 837	R1, 608	R5, 616	R1, 171	R40, 093
May.....	1, 819	R1, 842	R2, 863	R1, 844	R13, 684	17, 857	R1, 695	R5, 021	R1, 128	R39, 384
June.....	1, 838	R1, 868	R2, 823	R1, 737	R13, 652	18, 049	R1, 710	R4, 986	R1, 147	R39, 545
July.....	1, 987	2, 119	2, 959	1, 787	14, 092	18, 143	1, 730	5, 396	1, 108	40, 468

1/ Through December 1990, the data for Germany are for the former West Germany only. Beginning with January 1991, the data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.
 2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.
 3/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.
 4/ "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and the U.S. Territories.
 Notes: *The term Demand is used interchangeably with Consumption and Petroleum Products Supplied. See Appendix C for definition. *See Section 4 for historical series.
 Sources: See end of Section 1.

Sources for Section 1 (Annual and Monthly Oil Data)

Crude Oil Production, Natural Gas Liquids Production, Other Liquids, and Refinery Gain

United States: Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, October 1996.

Other Countries: Annual data -- EIA, International Energy Annual, various issues. Monthly data -- Canada -- Maclean Hunter Publishing Company, Oilweek, various issues. Denmark, Mexico, Netherlands, Norway, Germany, and all OPEC countries -- Petroleum and Energy Intelligence Weekly, Inc., Petroleum Intelligence Weekly, various issues. All Other Countries -- PennWell Publishing Company, Oil and Gas Journal, various issues. Refinery Gains: National Petroleum Council, U.S. Petroleum Refinery Study, November 1986.

Oil Stocks

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, October 1996.

Other OECD Countries: • Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics data base, 1985-1996.

Oil Demand

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, October 1996.

Other OECD Countries: • OECD, Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics data base, 1985-1996.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the integrity of the financial system and for the ability to detect and prevent fraud.

2. The second part of the document outlines the specific requirements for record-keeping. It states that all transactions must be recorded in a clear and concise manner, and that the records must be maintained for a minimum of five years.

3. The third part of the document discusses the role of the auditor in verifying the accuracy of the records. It states that the auditor must conduct a thorough review of the records and must report any discrepancies to the appropriate authorities.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the consequences of failing to maintain accurate records. It states that individuals or organizations that fail to comply with the requirements may be subject to fines and penalties.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of training and education in ensuring compliance with the requirements. It states that all individuals involved in the financial system must receive appropriate training and education.

2. International Oil Balance Data

Table 2.1 World Oil Balance, 1992-1996
(Million Barrels Per Day)

	1992			1993			1994			1995			1996		
	Annual			Annual			Annual			Annual			Annual		
	Average	First	Second	Quarter	Third	Fourth	Average	First	Second	Quarter	Third	Fourth	Average	First	Second
Supply^{1/}															
OECD															
United States ^{2/}	9.77	9.60	9.41	9.50	9.45	9.27	9.38	9.40	9.36	9.43	9.39	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other OECD.....	8.09	8.40	9.30	9.82	9.43	9.73	10.32	9.83	10.17	10.13	10.23	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total OECD.....	17.85	18.00	18.71	19.32	18.88	19.00	19.70	19.23	19.53	19.55	19.62	NA	NA	NA	NA
Non-OECD															
OPEC.....	26.12	26.92	27.63	27.58	28.01	28.17	28.18	27.99	28.46	28.42	28.67	NA	NA	NA	NA
Former USSR.....	8.93	7.96	7.27	6.92	7.03	6.99	6.90	6.96	7.10	7.08	7.03	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other Non-OECD.....	14.03	14.46	14.97	15.49	15.55	15.88	15.57	15.62	16.04	16.25	16.15	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Non-OECD.....	49.08	49.34	49.87	49.99	50.59	51.04	50.64	50.57	51.61	51.75	51.85	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total World Supply.....	66.94	67.34	68.59	69.31	69.46	70.05	70.35	69.80	71.14	71.31	71.47	NA	NA	NA	NA
Demand^{3/}															
OECD															
United States ^{2/}	17.03	17.24	17.72	17.64	17.52	17.74	18.00	17.72	18.29	17.91	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other OECD.....	21.74	21.73	22.17	23.56	21.87	22.25	23.58	22.81	23.88	21.75	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total OECD.....	38.77	38.97	39.89	41.20	39.39	39.98	41.58	40.54	42.17	39.67	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Non-OECD															
China.....	2.66	2.96	3.18	3.33	3.36	3.38	3.41	3.37	3.53	3.56	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Former USSR.....	6.79	5.45	4.83	5.10	4.60	4.60	4.70	4.75	5.05	4.65	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other Non-OECD.....	18.35	18.83	20.78	21.61	21.21	21.11	22.32	21.56	22.43	22.02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Non-OECD.....	27.81	27.23	28.79	30.04	29.17	29.09	30.43	29.68	31.01	30.23	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total World Demand.....	66.57	66.20	68.68	71.24	68.56	69.07	72.01	70.22	73.18	69.90	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Stock Draws / Discrepancy															
Net Reported Stock Draws ^{4/}															
U. S. Commercial.....	.05	-.12	.00	.58	-.09	-.12	.62	.25	.86	-.75	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
U. S. Strategic.....	-.04	-.03	-.01	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	.05	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other OECD.....	-.42	-.05	-.16	.81	-.53	-.42	.53	.09	.11	-.31	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
For Export & Afloat.....	-.03	-.04	.03	-.22	.05	-.54	.22	-.12	-.44	-.11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Comm. Floating Storage....	.04	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Reported Draws.....	-.39	-.24	-.15	1.16	-.57	-1.08	1.36	.22	.56	-1.12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other Stock Draws and															
Statistical Discrepancy ^{5/}	.03	-.90	.25	.77	-.34	.10	.30	.21	1.47	-.30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

- 1/ Supply includes production of crude oil (including lease condensate), natural gas plant liquids, other hydrogen and hydrocarbons for refinery feedstocks, refinery gains, alcohol, and liquids produced from coal and other sources.
- 2/ U.S. geographical coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia. See Explanatory Note 1 in Appendix B.
- 3/ The term Demand is used interchangeably with the terms Consumption and Petroleum Products Supplied. See Appendix C for definition.
- 4/ Stock draws are positive numbers, stock additions are negative numbers.
- 5/ This is computed as Total Demand minus the sum of Total Supply and Total Reported Stock Draw.
- Note: Sum of components may not equal total due to rounding.
- Sources: See end of Section 2.

Table 2.2 World Oil Supply, 1992-1996
(Million Barrels Per Day)

	1992			1993			1994			1995			1996		
	Annual			Annual			Annual			Annual			Annual		
	Average			Average			Average			Average			Average		
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Average	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Average	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Average
OECD															
United States ^{1/} ...	9.77	9.60	9.41	9.50	9.45	9.50	9.45	9.27	9.38	9.40	9.36	9.43	9.39	NA	NA
Canada.....	2.13	2.24	2.38	2.43	2.42	2.43	2.42	2.45	2.48	2.44	2.40	2.43	2.50	NA	NA
North Sea ^{2/}	4.44	4.67	5.38	5.81	5.43	5.81	5.43	5.68	6.31	5.81	6.23	6.09	6.11	NA	NA
Other OECD.....	1.52	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.60	1.54	1.57	1.55	1.60	1.63	NA	NA
Total OECD.....	17.85	18.00	18.71	19.32	18.88	19.32	18.88	19.00	19.70	19.23	19.53	19.55	19.62	NA	NA
Non-OECD															
OPEC															
Crude															
Algeria.....	1.21	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.25	NA	NA
Gabon.....	.30	.31	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.34	.35	.34	.36	.37	.37	NA	NA
Indonesia.....	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.56	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.54	NA	NA
Iran.....	3.43	3.54	3.64	3.58	3.69	3.58	3.69	3.62	3.69	3.64	3.71	3.67	3.71	NA	NA
Iraq.....	.42	.51	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	NA	NA
Kuwait.....	1.06	1.85	2.03	2.07	2.06	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.06	2.06	NA	NA
Libya.....	1.43	1.36	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.40	NA	NA
Nigeria.....	1.94	1.96	2.04	1.96	2.03	1.96	2.03	2.02	2.10	2.03	2.18	2.19	2.17	NA	NA
Qatar.....	.42	.41	.44	.47	.48	.47	.48	.48	.49	.48	.50	.50	.51	NA	NA
Saudi Arabia..	8.33	8.20	8.15	8.15	8.24	8.15	8.24	8.38	8.15	8.23	8.20	8.14	8.24	NA	NA
United Arab Emirates...	2.27	2.16	2.26	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.27	2.28	NA	NA
Venezuela.....	2.37	2.45	2.59	2.60	2.75	2.60	2.75	2.79	2.86	2.75	2.96	2.99	3.07	NA	NA
Natural Gas	1.36	1.44	1.47	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.46	NA	NA
Plant Liquids	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	NA	NA
Processing Gain.	26.12	26.92	27.63	27.58	28.01	27.58	28.01	28.17	28.18	27.99	28.46	28.42	28.67	NA	NA
Total OPEC.....	8.93	7.96	7.27	6.92	7.03	6.92	7.03	6.99	6.90	6.96	7.10	7.08	7.03	NA	NA
Former USSR.....	2.84	2.89	2.94	2.98	2.99	2.98	2.99	3.02	3.07	3.02	3.09	3.14	3.14	NA	NA
China.....	3.15	3.16	3.18	3.13	3.16	3.13	3.16	3.21	2.86	3.09	3.32	3.14	3.25	NA	NA
Mexico.....	8.04	8.41	8.85	9.38	9.40	9.38	9.40	9.65	9.63	9.52	9.63	9.73	9.76	NA	NA
Other Non-OECD....	49.08	49.34	49.87	49.99	50.59	49.99	50.59	51.04	50.64	50.57	51.61	51.75	51.85	NA	NA
Total Non-OECD....	66.94	67.34	68.59	69.31	69.46	69.31	69.46	70.05	70.35	69.80	71.14	71.31	71.47	NA	NA
Total Supply.....															

^{1/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

^{2/} North Sea includes the United Kingdom Offshore, Norway, Denmark, Netherlands Offshore, and Germany Offshore.
 Notes: *Supply includes crude oil (including lease condensate), natural gas plant liquids, (except for individual OPEC countries), other hydrogen and hydrocarbons for refinery feedstocks, alcohol, liquids produced from coal and other sources, and processing gain (except for individual OPEC countries). For OPEC, natural gas plant liquids production and processing gain are shown as separate lines. *Sum of components may not equal total due to rounding.

Sources: See end of Section 2.

(Million Barrels)

1/ U.S. stock data include Alaskan crude oil in transit by water. These data were previously reported in stocks for export and afloat. U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.
2/ Stocks held at export terminals of major crude oil producing countries and commercial oil afloat based on quarterly analysis of world seaborne movements.
3/ Stocks stored by industry in tankers moored offshore. Excludes strategic storage.
Notes: •Oil Stocks - See Note 2 in Appendix B. •Sum of components may not equal total due to rounding.
Sources: See end of Section 2.

Table 2.4 World Oil Demand, 1992-1996
(Million Barrels Per Day)

	1992			1993			1994			1995			1996		
	Annual			Annual			Annual			Quarter			Quarter		
	Average			Average			Average			Average			Average		
	First	Second	Third	First	Second	Third	First	Second	Third	First	Second	Third	First	Second	Third
OECD															
United States1/.....	17.03	17.24	17.72	17.64	17.52	17.74	18.00	17.72	18.29	17.91	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
U. S. Territories.....	.22	.24	.26	.24	.26	.25	.20	.24	.21	.19	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Canada.....	1.64	1.69	1.73	1.74	1.66	1.79	1.82	1.76	1.78	1.67	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Japan.....	5.45	5.40	5.67	6.37	5.18	5.34	5.96	5.71	6.42	5.21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
OECD Europe2/															
France.....	1.93	1.88	1.83	1.95	1.81	1.87	1.95	1.90	2.02	1.86	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Italy.....	1.94	1.85	1.84	2.11	1.94	1.94	2.21	2.05	2.15	1.88	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
United Kingdom.....	1.80	1.81	1.84	1.90	1.80	1.79	1.88	1.84	1.84	1.81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Germany3/.....	2.84	2.90	2.88	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.80	2.88	2.93	2.81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other OECD Europe....	5.10	5.08	5.21	5.38	5.32	5.37	5.75	5.45	5.56	5.37	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total OECD Europe....	13.60	13.52	13.60	14.24	13.77	13.87	14.59	14.12	14.50	13.73	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Australia & New Zealand	.82	.88	.92	.97	.99	.99	1.00	.99	.97	.95	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total OECD.....	38.77	38.97	39.89	41.20	39.39	39.98	41.58	40.54	42.17	39.67	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Non-OECD															
China.....	2.66	2.96	3.18	3.33	3.36	3.38	3.41	3.37	3.53	3.56	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Former USSR.....	6.79	5.45	4.83	5.10	4.60	4.60	4.70	4.75	5.05	4.65	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other Non-OECD.....	18.35	18.83	20.78	21.61	21.21	21.11	22.32	21.56	22.43	22.02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Non-OECD.....	27.81	27.23	28.79	30.04	29.17	29.09	30.43	29.68	31.01	30.23	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total World Demand.....	66.57	66.20	68.68	71.24	68.56	69.07	72.01	70.22	73.18	69.90	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

²/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

³/ Through December 1990, the data for Germany are for the former West Germany only. Beginning with January 1991, the data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

Notes: *Oil demand includes bunkers and refinery fuel. The term Demand is used interchangeably with the terms Consumption and Petroleum Products Supplied. See Appendix C for definition. *Sum of components may not equal total due to rounding.

Sources: See end of Section 2.

Sources for Section 2 (International Oil Balance Data)

Crude Oil Production, Natural Gas Liquids Production, Other Liquids, and Refinery Gain

United States: Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, October 1996.

Other Countries: Annual data -- EIA, International Energy Annual, various issues. Monthly data -- Canada -- Maclean Hunter Publishing Company, Oilweek, various issues. Denmark, Mexico, Netherlands, Norway, Germany, and all OPEC countries -- Petroleum and Energy Intelligence Weekly, Inc., Petroleum Intelligence Weekly, various issues. Other Countries -- PennWell Publishing Company, Oil and Gas Journal, various issues. Refinery Gains: National Petroleum Council, U.S. Petroleum Refinery Study, October 1986.

Oil Stocks

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, October 1996.

Other OECD Countries: • Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics data base, 1990-1995. Stocks for Export and Afloat and Commercial Floating Stocks -- Petroleum Economics Limited, Oil Industry Developments, various issues.

Oil Demand

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, October 1996.

Other OECD Countries: • OECD, Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics data base, 1990-1996.

OPEC Countries: EIA, International Energy Annual, various issues and Short-Term Energy Outlook, various issues.

Other countries: EIA, International Energy Annual, various issues and Short-Term Energy Outlook, various issues.

3. International Oil Imports

Table 3.1 Average Net Oil Imports into OECD Countries, (1995 Average)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	Total	OECD Europe					OECD Outside Europe				
		Total	United Kingdom	France	Germany1/	Italy	Other Europe2/	United States3/	Canada	Japan	Other4/
Total Net Imports..	20.717	7.226	-0.969	1.721	2.699	1.820	1.955	7.883	-0.756	5.716	0.647
Imports from OPEC5/	15.756	6.186	.254	.919	.715	1.203	3.096	4.208	.257	4.472	.632
Imports from Persian Gulf6/											
Total.....	9.310	3.365	.135	.647	.172	.494	1.916	1.563	.070	3.979	.334
Bahrain.....	.030	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-.003	-	.029	.004
Iran.....	1.551	1.149	.023	.208	.031	.233	.653	.000	.002	.399	.001
Iraq.....	.000	.000	-	-	-	-	.000	-	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	.997	.269	.039	.022	.015	.000	.193	.218	.000	.501	.009
U.A.E.....	1.513	.011	.000	.002	.000	.000	.009	.004	.000	1.420	.078
Qatar.....	.359	.002	.000	.000	.000	.002	.000	.000	-	.335	.023
Saudi Arabia.....	4.861	1.933	.073	.416	.125	.260	1.060	1.344	.069	1.296	.218
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	3.924	2.532	.065	.270	.465	.679	1.054	1.088	.098	.032	.173
Algeria.....	1.036	.724	.018	.103	.135	.100	.368	.234	.041	.011	.027
Gabon.....	.287	.033	.000	.008	.004	.000	.020	.229	.000	.005	.020
Libya.....	1.201	1.201	.032	.043	.234	.562	.330	.000	.000	-	.000
Nigeria.....	1.400	.575	.015	.115	.093	.017	.336	.625	.058	.016	.126
Imports from OPEC-South America											
Total.....	1.882	.273	.054	.002	.078	.014	.125	1.468	.088	.002	.051
Venezuela.....	1.882	.273	.054	.002	.078	.014	.125	1.468	.088	.002	.051
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.669	.017	.000	.000	.000	.015	.001	.087	.000	.488	.078
Indonesia.....	.669	.017	.000	.000	.000	.015	.001	.087	.000	.488	.078

^{1/} The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.
^{2/} "Other Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and Turkey.
^{3/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.
^{4/} "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and U. S. Territories.
^{5/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.
^{6/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.
Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports.
* A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.
Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.2 Net Oil Imports into OECD Countries, (2nd Quarter 1996)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	Total	OECD Europe					OECD Outside Europe				
		Total	United Kingdom	France	Germany ^{1/}	Italy	Other Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan	Other ^{4/}
Total Net Imports..	20.969	6.788	-0.811	1.646	2.665	1.678	1.611	8.812	-0.802	5.513	0.658
Imports from OPEC ^{5/}	15.581	5.920	.256	.889	.652	1.150	2.972	4.420	.258	4.266	.717
Imports from Persian Gulf ^{6/}											
Total.....	9.079	3.160	.106	.555	.149	.440	1.910	1.579	.153	3.854	.333
Bahrain.....	.044	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-.001	-	.038	.007
Iran.....	1.582	1.135	.029	.167	.017	.212	.710	.000	.043	.404	.000
Iraq.....	.000	.000	-	-	-	-	.000	-	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	1.011	.257	.039	.020	.013	.000	.184	.273	.000	.477	.005
U.A.E.....	1.398	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-.010	.000	1.320	.088
Qatar.....	.387	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	-	.362	.025
Saudi Arabia.....	4.657	1.769	.038	.368	.120	.227	1.015	1.317	.110	1.252	.209
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	3.964	2.509	.104	.334	.434	.682	.955	1.125	.071	.023	.235
Algeria.....	1.047	.683	.014	.122	.142	.098	.307	.286	.047	.014	.017
Gabon.....	.287	.014	.000	.011	.000	.000	.003	.194	.000	.000	.078
Libya.....	1.168	1.168	.040	.029	.220	.571	.307	.000	.000	-	.000
Nigeria.....	1.463	.644	.050	.172	.072	.013	.338	.645	.025	.009	.139
Imports from OPEC-South America											
Total.....	1.983	.237	.046	.000	.069	.015	.107	1.657	.034	.003	.052
Venezuela.....	1.983	.237	.046	.000	.069	.015	.107	1.657	.034	.003	.052
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.598	.014	.000	.000	.000	.014	.000	.057	.000	.424	.103
Indonesia.....	.598	.014	.000	.000	.000	.014	.000	.057	.000	.424	.103

^{1/} The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

^{2/} "Other Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and Turkey.

^{3/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

^{4/} "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and U. S. Territories.

^{5/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

^{6/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports.

*A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.3 Net Oil Imports into OECD Countries, (1st Quarter 1996)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	Total	OECD Europe					OECD Outside Europe				
		Total	United Kingdom	France	Germany1/	Italy	Other Europe2/	United States3/	Canada	Japan	Other4/
Total Net Imports..	20.888	6.874	-0.915	1.724	2.773	1.842	1.450	7.861	-0.760	6.272	0.642
Imports from OPEC5/	16.131	6.171	.226	.910	.681	1.288	3.067	4.135	.323	4.851	.652
Imports from Persian Gulf6/											
Total.....	9.482	3.347	.131	.613	1.00	.547	1.956	1.472	.126	4.289	.248
Bahrain.....	.039	.001	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000	-.002	-	.038	.002
Iran.....	1.665	1.164	.028	.205	.012	.287	.632	.000	.000	.501	.000
Iraq.....	.000	.000	-	-	-	-	.000	-	-	-	-
Kuwait.....	1.074	.341	.040	.000	.013	.000	.288	.163	.038	.522	.010
U.A.E.....	1.469	.003	.000	.000	.000	.000	.002	-.007	.000	1.429	.045
Qatar.....	.398	.006	.000	.000	.000	.006	.000	.000	-	.379	.013
Saudi Arabia.....	4.838	1.833	.063	.408	.075	.253	1.034	1.319	.088	1.421	.177
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	4.135	2.616	.058	.294	.546	.715	1.003	1.063	.132	.068	.256
Algeria.....	1.084	.747	.021	.079	.184	.106	.358	.252	.067	.011	.007
Gabon.....	.288	.042	.000	.023	.010	.000	.009	.172	.000	.016	.058
Libya.....	1.216	1.216	.028	.048	.262	.589	.290	.000	.000	-	.000
Nigeria.....	1.547	.611	.010	.144	.090	.020	.346	.639	.066	.041	.191
Imports from OPEC-South America											
Total.....	1.845	.181	.036	.003	.034	.000	.108	1.547	.065	.002	.051
Venezuela.....	1.845	.181	.036	.003	.034	.000	.108	1.547	.065	.002	.051
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.708	.027	.000	.000	.000	.027	.000	.051	.000	.530	.101
Indonesia.....	.708	.027	.000	.000	.000	.027	.000	.051	.000	.530	.101

^{1/} The data for Germany are for unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

^{2/} "Other Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and Turkey.

^{3/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

^{4/} "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and U. S. Territories.

^{5/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

^{6/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports.

*A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.4 OECD Total Net Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July
Total.....	20.769	21.577	20.310	20.655	20.449	20.971	20.161	21.484	21.599	21.353	19.941	21.835
United States ¹ /.....	8.203	8.921	7.614	8.050	7.489	8.202	7.240	8.101	8.381	9.023	9.025	8.608
Canada.....	-673	-604	-691	-741	-993	-929	-693	-654	-818	-783	-807	-540
OECD Europe ² /.....	7.152	7.144	7.258	6.911	7.542	6.844	7.008	6.778	7.607	6.801	5.957	7.893
Main European Importers												
France.....	1.504	1.745	1.638	1.713	1.778	1.596	1.818	1.764	1.928	1.556	1.457	1.895
Germany ³ /.....	2.751	2.712	2.754	2.556	2.704	2.781	2.849	2.694	2.632	2.663	2.700	2.873
Italy.....	1.759	1.591	1.925	1.862	1.991	1.934	1.764	1.822	1.691	1.729	1.611	1.749
Spain.....	1.083	1.243	1.386	1.247	1.249	1.055	1.139	1.090	1.206	1.151	1.200	1.190
Netherlands.....	.939	.866	.654	.465	.676	.764	.628	.545	.792	.790	.753	.847
European Net Exporters												
Norway.....	-2.837	-2.716	-3.042	-3.057	-2.950	-3.051	-3.310	-2.970	-3.180	-2.954	-3.391	-2.954
United Kingdom.....	-850	-1.026	-964	-1.007	-904	-993	-970	-785	-721	-865	-846	-916
Smaller European Importers												
Austria.....	155	158	194	196	214	187	211	187	232	198	212	185
Belgium.....	509	464	463	524	544	531	702	542	576	531	478	490
Denmark.....	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Ireland.....	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126
Finland.....	161	112	142	202	208	115	105	111	135	142	108	147
Greece.....	299	284	368	462	313	333	359	353	449	335	294	356
Iceland.....	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Luxembourg.....	34	37	38	36	35	40	42	37	41	39	37	43
Portugal.....	239	302	347	262	289	274	272	215	320	242	201	361
Sweden.....	401	250	385	426	365	331	307	384	317	297	263	521
Switzerland.....	271	264	245	255	232	249	258	235	238	233	251	269
Turkey.....	533	728	564	597	619	622	694	442	590	559	485	578
Japan.....	5.514	5.391	5.528	5.723	5.879	6.125	6.081	6.596	5.772	5.591	5.174	5.065
Other OECD.....	.573	.724	.601	.712	.532	.730	.525	.663	.657	.721	.592	.810

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.5 OECD Imports from OPEC (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July
Total.....	15.382	16.227	16.300	15.978	16.058	16.030	15.916	16.435	16.018	15.680	15.042	15.926
United States ¹	4.130	4.747	4.178	4.408	4.076	4.247	3.866	4.274	4.181	4.615	4.457	4.757
Canada.....	.195	.288	.274	.351	.204	.390	.293	.284	.232	.243	.298	.307
OECD Europe ²	6.125	6.353	6.678	5.947	6.615	5.881	6.495	6.157	6.254	5.827	5.681	6.308
Main European Importers												
France.....	.731	.925	1.059	.774	.836	.803	.918	1.009	.958	.928	.781	1.142
Germany ³	.773	.698	.757	.498	.646	.708	.665	.669	.684	.648	.623	.716
Italy.....	1.283	1.132	1.350	1.247	1.428	1.161	1.365	1.341	1.199	1.072	1.182	1.148
Spain.....	.719	.824	.788	.960	.982	.725	.709	.844	.756	.726	.852	.692
Netherlands.....	.860	.968	.935	.869	.808	.721	.914	.612	.815	.704	.590	.827
European Net Exporters												
Norway.....	.000	.000	.007	.001	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.009	.000	.000
United Kingdom....	.278	.271	.257	.224	.251	.236	.222	.220	.216	.305	.247	.158
Smaller European Importers												
Austria.....	.037	.038	.134	.138	.134	.019	.021	.019	.000	.000	.000	.000
Belgium.....	.310	.304	.245	.233	.298	.328	.329	.267	.259	.286	.283	.272
Denmark.....	.037	.020	.024	.025	.025	.025	.026	.025	.051	.024	.000	.000
Ireland.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Finland.....	.014	.015	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000
Greece.....	.266	.225	.241	.284	.245	.196	.254	.289	.273	.293	.295	.336
Portugal.....	.161	.221	.199	.125	.201	.147	.194	.173	.313	.150	.134	.300
Sweden.....	.174	.048	.102	.017	.133	.173	.197	.195	.145	.114	.138	.209
Switzerland.....	.098	.089	.080	.093	.101	.107	.114	.086	.084	.082	.110	.062
Turkey.....	.384	.577	.499	.458	.527	.533	.567	.408	.502	.486	.445	.445
Japan.....	4.374	4.124	4.415	4.574	4.495	4.800	4.660	5.079	4.583	4.322	3.892	3.812
Other OECD.....	.558	.715	.755	.699	.668	.711	.603	.640	.768	.673	.712	.742

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and the West Germany. Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development; OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade.

*Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data. Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.6 OECD Imports from Persian Gulf (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July
Total.....	9.086	9.465	9.610	9.392	9.346	9.494	9.326	9.617	9.494	9.160	8.580	9.019
United States ^{1/}	1.534	1.685	1.521	1.660	1.574	1.523	1.341	1.543	1.467	1.743	1.521	1.812
Canada.....	.000	.144	.140	.068	.000	.179	.071	.125	.186	.163	.110	.130
OECD Europe ^{2/}	3.282	3.581	3.719	3.243	3.408	3.302	3.530	3.222	3.389	2.979	3.118	3.318
Main European Importers												
France.....	.593	.655	.749	.530	.530	.600	.637	.604	.656	.545	.465	.705
Germany ^{3/}	.144	.179	.170	.088	.098	.102	.080	.118	.125	.134	.187	.178
Italy.....	.542	.469	.695	.505	.626	.494	.546	.601	.501	.307	.516	.447
Spain.....	.299	.363	.376	.409	.400	.322	.312	.353	.304	.369	.372	.235
Netherlands.....	.578	.683	.617	.634	.605	.532	.724	.457	.636	.538	.483	.580
European Net Exporters												
Norway.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
United Kingdom.....	.135	.149	.082	.143	.087	.180	.095	.116	.086	.113	.120	.038
Smaller European Importers												
Austria.....	.037	.038	.050	.052	.050	.019	.021	.019	.000	.000	.000	.000
Belgium.....	.272	.280	.220	.215	.274	.319	.301	.242	.235	.256	.257	.244
Denmark.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Finland.....	.007	.007	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Greece.....	.228	.172	.222	.239	.232	.164	.221	.250	.237	.265	.261	.288
Portugal.....	.038	.143	.099	.039	.130	.081	.110	.051	.143	.036	.019	.189
Sweden.....	.110	.024	.077	.000	.088	.121	.137	.136	.100	.080	.096	.141
Switzerland.....	.009	.015	.010	.005	.000	.004	.000	.005	.005	.009	.010	.009
Turkey.....	.288	.403	.353	.383	.287	.363	.348	.270	.361	.326	.332	.265
Japan.....	3.982	3.699	3.912	4.031	4.046	4.239	4.103	4.514	4.097	3.948	3.513	3.383
Other OECD.....	.288	.356	.318	.390	.317	.252	.281	.212	.355	.327	.318	.375

^{1/} U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

^{2/} "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

^{3/} The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.
Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. •"Persian Gulf" consists of Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates. •Negative numbers represent net exports.
•A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.7 United States—Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July
Total Net Imports..	8.203	8.921	7.614	8.050	7.489	8.202	7.240	8.101	8.381	9.023	9.025	8.608
Imports from OPEC1/	4.130	4.747	4.178	4.408	4.076	4.247	3.866	4.274	4.181	4.615	4.457	4.757
Imports from Persian Gulf2/												
Total.....	1.534	1.685	1.521	1.660	1.574	1.523	1.341	1.543	1.467	1.743	1.521	1.812
Bahrain.....	-.004	-.003	.000	-.001	-.005	-.003	-.003	-.001	-.003	.000	.000	-.004
Iran.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Kuwait.....	.180	.187	.250	.238	.215	.148	.216	.127	.201	.230	.388	.266
U.A.E.....	.018	.027	.012	-.006	-.013	-.020	.000	-.002	-.019	-.005	-.005	.002
Qatar.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	1.340	1.474	1.259	1.429	1.377	1.398	1.128	1.419	1.288	1.518	1.138	1.548
Imports from OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	1.026	1.317	1.140	1.156	.975	1.174	1.024	.989	.941	1.192	1.241	1.223
Algeria.....	.298	.250	.229	.241	.152	.313	.200	.241	.211	.333	.313	.312
Gabon.....	.246	.216	.270	.271	.171	.171	.191	.154	.212	.154	.218	.191
Libya.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Nigeria.....	.482	.851	.641	.644	.652	.690	.633	.594	.518	.705	.710	.720
Imports from OPEC-South America												
Total.....	1.447	1.648	1.430	1.484	1.453	1.495	1.457	1.683	1.716	1.631	1.626	1.662
Venezuela.....	1.447	1.648	1.430	1.484	1.453	1.495	1.457	1.683	1.716	1.631	1.626	1.662
Imports from OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.119	.094	.087	.107	.069	.052	.041	.058	.054	.049	.069	.056
Indonesia.....	.119	.094	.087	.107	.069	.052	.041	.058	.054	.049	.069	.056

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.
 2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.
 Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade.
 *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.
 Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.8 Japan—Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July
Total Net Imports..	5.514	5.391	5.528	5.723	5.879	6.125	6.081	6.596	5.772	5.591	5.174	5.065
Imports from OPEC1/	4.374	4.124	4.415	4.574	4.495	4.800	4.660	5.079	4.583	4.322	3.892	3.812
Imports from Persian Gulf2/												
Total.....	3.982	3.699	3.912	4.031	4.046	4.239	4.103	4.514	4.097	3.948	3.513	3.383
Bahrain.....	.064	.033	.000	.016	.039	.060	.022	.032	.025	.047	.042	.049
Iran.....	.389	.267	.439	.467	.300	.446	.564	.496	.483	.399	.332	.182
Kuwait.....	.529	.569	.511	.542	.516	.561	.455	.545	.507	.474	.449	.458
U.A.E.....	1.326	1.285	1.515	1.425	1.498	1.427	1.314	1.538	1.477	1.223	1.264	1.309
Qatar.....	.308	.368	.292	.363	.296	.330	.353	.452	.352	.409	.324	.272
Saudi Arabia.....	1.366	1.177	1.154	1.219	1.396	1.414	1.395	1.452	1.252	1.396	1.104	1.113
Imports from OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	.031	.038	.000	.062	.000	.073	.029	.098	.035	.016	.019	.019
Algeria.....	.031	.038	.000	.000	.000	.007	.008	.018	.019	.003	.019	.019
Gabon.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.026	.000	.020	.000	.000	.000	.000
Nigeria.....	.000	.000	.000	.062	.000	.039	.021	.060	.016	.012	.000	.000
Imports from OPEC-South America												
Total.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.007	.006	.000	.000	.000	.010	.000	.000
Venezuela.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.007	.006	.000	.000	.000	.010	.000	.000
Imports from OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.426	.420	.504	.497	.482	.543	.549	.499	.476	.395	.402	.458
Indonesia.....	.426	.420	.504	.497	.482	.543	.549	.499	.476	.395	.402	.458

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis.
•Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.
Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.9 OECD Europe—Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July
Total Net Imports..	7.152	7.144	7.258	6.911	7.542	6.844	7.008	6.778	7.607	6.801	5.957	7.893
Imports from OECD ¹ /	6.125	6.353	6.678	5.947	6.615	5.881	6.495	6.157	6.254	5.827	5.681	6.308
Imports from Persian Gulf ² /												
Total.....	3.282	3.581	3.719	3.243	3.408	3.302	3.530	3.222	3.389	2.979	3.118	3.318
Bahrain.....	.000	.001	.001	.000	.000	.003	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Iran.....	1.142	1.200	1.273	1.085	1.260	1.061	1.259	1.178	1.105	1.072	1.230	1.344
Iraq.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Kuwait.....	.273	.231	.219	.283	.302	.281	.447	.301	.299	.268	.202	.320
U.A.E.....	.019	.020	.016	.005	.000	.004	.004	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Qatar.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.019	.000	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	1.848	2.128	2.210	1.870	1.846	1.954	1.820	1.725	1.985	1.639	1.685	1.655
Imports from OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	2.535	2.499	2.630	2.451	2.929	2.433	2.734	2.689	2.609	2.568	2.349	2.737
Algeria.....	.544	.828	.762	.666	.934	.684	.835	.729	.743	.642	.666	.731
Gabon.....	.030	.000	.012	.035	.030	.045	.070	.012	.000	.009	.033	.020
Libya.....	1.272	1.159	1.173	1.121	1.311	1.204	1.187	1.257	1.202	1.201	1.099	1.379
Nigeria.....	.689	.512	.684	.630	.655	.500	.642	.692	.664	.716	.550	.608
Imports from OPEC-South America												
Total.....	.291	.258	.315	.235	.260	.115	.213	.218	.249	.263	.197	.236
Venezuela.....	.291	.258	.315	.235	.260	.115	.213	.218	.249	.263	.197	.236
Imports from OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.016	.017	.016	.018	.017	.035	.018	.028	.007	.017	.018	.017
Indonesia.....	.016	.017	.016	.018	.017	.035	.018	.028	.007	.017	.018	.017

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •"OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day.

•See Section 4 for annual data.
Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.10 France--Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

1996

1995

	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July
Total Net Imports..	1.504	1.745	1.638	1.713	1.778	1.596	1.818	1.764	1.928	1.556	1.457	1.895
Imports from OPEC1/	.731	.925	1.059	.774	.836	.803	.918	1.009	.958	.928	.781	1.142
Imports from												
Persian Gulf2/												
Total.....	.593	.655	.749	.530	.530	.600	.637	.604	.656	.545	.465	.705
Bahrain.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Iran.....	.284	.159	.251	.203	.217	.227	.129	.254	.192	.145	.164	.246
Kuwait.....	.063	.000	.000	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.062	.000	.000	.063
U.A.E.....	.000	.000	.016	.000	.000	.000	.001	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Qatar.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.246	.496	.482	.324	.313	.372	.507	.351	.402	.401	.301	.395
Imports from												
OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	.137	.265	.311	.245	.307	.195	.282	.405	.303	.382	.316	.437
Algeria.....	.043	.115	.134	.120	.107	.061	.039	.134	.138	.112	.118	.089
Gabon.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.030	.036	.034	.000	.000	.000	.033	.000
Libya.....	.047	.027	.046	.028	.022	.041	.037	.065	.026	.032	.028	.075
Nigeria.....	.048	.123	.131	.098	.149	.056	.172	.206	.138	.238	.137	.273
Imports from												
OPEC-South America												
Total.....	.000	.005	.000	.000	.000	.009	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Venezuela.....	.000	.005	.000	.000	.000	.009	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Imports from												
OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Indonesia.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.11 Germany—Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July
	1995											
	1996											
Total Net Imports..	2.751	2.712	2.754	2.556	2.704	2.781	2.849	2.694	2.632	2.663	2.700	2.873
Imports from OPEC ^{1/}	.773	.698	.757	.498	.646	.708	.665	.669	.684	.648	.623	.716
Imports from Persian Gulf ^{2/}												
Total.....	.144	.179	.170	.088	.098	.102	.080	.118	.125	.134	.187	.178
Bahrain.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Iran.....	.015	.030	.037	.011	.006	.018	.001	.018	.007	.004	.038	.033
Kuwait.....	.012	.010	.011	.019	.010	.014	.006	.018	.021	.012	.005	.016
U.A.E.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Qatar.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.117	.139	.123	.058	.083	.070	.073	.082	.097	.117	.144	.129
Imports from OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	.565	.450	.507	.327	.488	.566	.536	.536	.468	.440	.394	.462
Algeria.....	.114	.165	.147	.106	.134	.208	.197	.148	.184	.162	.079	.115
Gabon.....	.001	.000	.012	.005	.000	.000	.027	.003	.000	.000	.000	.000
Libya.....	.289	.206	.261	.164	.280	.267	.262	.257	.263	.185	.214	.320
Nigeria.....	.161	.079	.087	.051	.074	.090	.050	.128	.021	.092	.101	.027
Imports from OPEC-South America												
Total.....	.064	.069	.080	.083	.060	.040	.049	.014	.091	.073	.042	.076
Venezuela.....	.064	.069	.080	.083	.060	.040	.049	.014	.091	.073	.042	.076
Imports from OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Indonesia.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000

^{1/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

^{2/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and are on a direct basis. •The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.12 Italy—Net Oil Imports (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July
Total Net Imports..	1.759	1.591	1.925	1.862	1.991	1.934	1.764	1.822	1.691	1.729	1.611	1.749
Imports from OPEC1/	1.283	1.132	1.350	1.247	1.428	1.161	1.365	1.341	1.199	1.072	1.182	1.148
Imports from												
Persian Gulf2/												
Total.....	.542	.469	.695	.505	.626	.494	.546	.601	.501	.307	.516	.447
Bahrain.....	.000	.001	.001	.000	.000	.003	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Iran.....	.292	.180	.411	.305	.308	.234	.336	.295	.228	.115	.297	.281
Kuwait.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
U.A.E.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Qatar.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.019	.000	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.250	.288	.283	.201	.317	.258	.211	.287	.273	.192	.219	.165
Imports from												
OPEC-Africa												
Total.....	.708	.630	.620	.706	.768	.635	.801	.713	.681	.715	.648	.684
Algeria.....	.089	.116	.044	.130	.168	.083	.147	.089	.081	.116	.096	.123
Gabon.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.020
Libya.....	.619	.484	.543	.556	.579	.552	.591	.623	.600	.561	.552	.541
Nigeria.....	.000	.029	.033	.020	.021	.000	.063	.000	.000	.039	.000	.000
Imports from												
OPEC-South America												
Total.....	.017	.018	.021	.018	.017	.000	.000	.000	.010	.034	.000	.000
Venezuela.....	.017	.018	.021	.018	.017	.000	.000	.000	.010	.034	.000	.000
Imports from												
OPEC-Far East												
Total.....	.016	.017	.016	.017	.017	.034	.018	.028	.007	.017	.018	.017
Indonesia.....	.016	.017	.016	.017	.017	.034	.018	.028	.007	.017	.018	.017

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Table 3.13 OECD Imports from Kuwait (Most Recent 12 Months)
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1995						1996					
	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July
Total.....	1.025	0.987	0.989	1.072	1.033	1.113	1.129	0.983	1.010	0.982	1.041	1.073
United States ¹ /.....	.180	.187	.250	.238	.215	.148	.216	.127	.201	.230	.388	.266
Canada.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.113	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
OECD Europe ² /.....	.273	.231	.219	.283	.302	.281	.447	.301	.299	.268	.202	.320
Main European Importers												
France.....	.063	.000	.000	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.062	.000	.000	.063
Germany ³ /.....	.012	.010	.011	.019	.010	.014	.006	.018	.021	.012	.005	.016
Italy.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Spain.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Netherlands.....	.153	.176	.153	.217	.191	.168	.350	.158	.147	.210	.121	.240
European Net Exporters												
Norway.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
United Kingdom....	.029	.030	.056	.029	.028	.030	.033	.057	.030	.029	.059	.000
Smaller European Importers												
Austria.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Belgium.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.043	.053	.042	.052	.025	.001	.000	.000
Denmark.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Greece.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Portugal.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Sweden.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Switzerland.....	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Turkey.....	.015	.016	.000	.016	.031	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.000
Japan.....	.529	.569	.511	.542	.516	.561	.455	.545	.507	.474	.449	.458
Other OECD.....	.043	.000	.009	.009	.000	.010	.011	.010	.002	.010	.003	.029

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

²/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

³/ The data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •See Section 4 for annual data.

Sources: See end of Section 3.

Sources for Section 3 (International Oil Imports)

Oil Imports

United States: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Annual 1995 and Petroleum Supply Monthly, October 1996. Other OECD Countries: • Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics data base, 1991-1996.

4. Historical Oil Data Series 1970-1995

Table 4.1a World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Gabon	Indonesia	Iran	Iraq	Kuwait ¹ / Libya	Nigeria	Qatar	Saudi Arabia ¹ / Emirates	United Arab Emirates	Venezuela	Total OPEC	
1970 Average.....	1,029	109	854	3,829	1,549	2,990	3,318	1,083	362	3,799	780	3,708	23,410
1971 Average.....	785	115	892	4,540	1,694	3,197	2,761	1,531	431	4,769	1,060	3,549	25,324
1972 Average.....	1,062	125	1,081	5,023	1,466	3,283	2,239	1,816	482	6,016	1,203	3,220	27,016
1973 Average.....	1,097	150	1,339	5,861	2,018	3,020	2,175	2,054	570	7,596	1,533	3,366	30,779
1974 Average.....	1,009	202	1,375	6,022	1,971	2,546	1,521	2,255	518	8,480	1,679	2,976	30,552
1975 Average.....	983	223	1,307	5,350	2,262	2,084	1,480	1,783	438	7,075	1,664	2,346	26,994
1976 Average.....	1,075	223	1,504	5,883	2,415	2,145	1,933	2,067	497	8,577	1,936	2,294	30,549
1977 Average.....	1,152	222	1,686	5,663	2,348	1,969	2,063	2,085	445	9,245	1,999	2,238	31,115
1978 Average.....	1,231	209	1,635	5,242	2,563	2,131	1,983	1,897	487	8,301	1,831	2,165	29,673
1979 Average.....	1,224	203	1,591	3,168	3,477	2,500	2,092	2,302	508	9,532	1,831	2,356	30,784
1980 Average.....	1,106	175	1,577	1,662	2,514	1,656	1,787	2,055	472	9,900	1,709	2,168	26,781
1981 Average.....	1,002	151	1,605	1,380	1,000	1,125	1,140	1,433	405	9,815	1,474	2,102	22,632
1982 Average.....	987	156	1,339	2,214	1,012	823	1,150	1,295	330	6,483	1,250	1,895	18,934
1983 Average.....	968	157	1,343	2,440	1,005	1,064	1,105	1,241	295	5,086	1,149	1,801	17,654
1984 Average.....	1,014	172	1,412	2,174	1,209	1,157	1,087	1,388	394	4,663	1,146	1,798	17,599
1985 Average.....	1,037	172	1,325	2,250	1,433	1,023	1,059	1,495	301	3,388	1,193	1,677	16,353
1986 Average.....	945	166	1,390	2,035	1,690	1,419	1,034	1,467	308	4,870	1,330	1,787	18,441
1987 Average.....	1,048	155	1,343	2,298	2,079	1,585	1,175	1,341	293	4,265	1,541	1,752	18,672
1988 Average.....	1,040	159	1,342	2,240	2,685	1,492	1,175	1,450	346	5,086	1,565	1,903	20,483
1989 Average.....	1,095	208	1,409	2,810	2,897	1,783	1,150	1,810	380	5,064	1,860	1,907	22,279
1990 Average.....	1,175	270	1,462	3,088	2,040	1,175	1,375	1,892	406	6,410	2,117	2,137	23,465
1991 Average.....	1,230	294	1,592	3,312	3,05	1,190	1,483	1,892	395	8,115	2,386	2,375	23,569
1992 Average.....	1,214	298	1,504	3,429	425	1,058	1,433	1,943	423	8,332	2,266	2,371	24,695
1993 Average.....	1,162	313	1,511	3,540	512	1,852	1,361	1,960	413	8,198	2,159	2,450	25,431
1994 Average.....	1,180	329	1,514	3,635	553	2,034	1,378	2,037	444	8,147	2,263	2,588	26,101
1995 Average P.....	1,197	341	1,523	3,643	555	2,057	1,390	2,028	483	8,231	2,274	2,750	26,473

¹/ Includes about one-half of the production in the Kuwait-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone from 1970 through 1989 and beginning in June 1991. Kuwaiti Neutral Zone output was discontinued following Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on August 2, 1990, but was resumed in June 1991. From August 1990 through May 1991, all production in the Neutral Zone was included in the data for Saudi Arabia.

P=Preliminary.

Notes: •OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.1b World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	United Kingdom		North Sea ^{1/}	Angola	Argentina	Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Colombia	Ecuador
	Norway										
1970 Average.....	0	2	0	112	393	178	167	1,263	600	219	4
1971 Average.....	6	2	6	93	423	309	174	1,348	780	214	4
1972 Average.....	33	2	35	140	433	327	167	1,532	900	196	78
1973 Average.....	32	2	36	162	420	369	169	1,798	1,090	184	209
1974 Average.....	35	2	38	169	414	388	176	1,551	1,315	168	177
1975 Average.....	189	12	202	165	395	409	177	1,430	1,490	157	161
1976 Average.....	279	245	525	108	398	426	167	1,314	1,670	146	188
1977 Average.....	280	768	1,055	194	431	431	161	1,321	1,874	138	183
1978 Average.....	356	1,082	1,446	131	453	432	160	1,316	2,022	131	202
1979 Average.....	403	1,568	1,976	147	473	441	166	1,500	2,122	124	214
1980 Average.....	528	1,622	2,151	150	491	380	182	1,435	2,114	126	204
1981 Average.....	501	1,811	2,322	130	496	394	213	1,285	2,012	125	211
1982 Average.....	520	2,065	2,617	122	491	370	260	1,271	2,045	141	211
1983 Average.....	614	2,291	2,965	177	491	416	339	1,356	2,120	152	237
1984 Average.....	697	2,480	3,250	208	478	492	475	1,438	2,296	168	258
1985 Average.....	788	2,530	3,417	231	460	575	564	1,471	2,505	176	281
1986 Average.....	870	2,539	3,547	282	434	520	572	1,474	2,620	305	293
1987 Average.....	1,022	2,406	3,584	360	428	547	566	1,535	2,690	385	174
1988 Average.....	1,158	2,232	3,515	452	449	538	554	1,616	2,730	378	302
1989 Average.....	1,554	1,802	3,515	455	460	490	596	1,560	2,757	403	279
1990 Average.....	1,704	1,820	3,667	475	483	575	631	1,553	2,774	440	285
1991 Average.....	1,890	1,797	3,811	500	485	545	630	1,548	2,835	419	299
1992 Average.....	2,230	1,825	4,182	526	553	535	626	1,605	2,845	433	321
1993 Average.....	2,350	1,915	4,403	509	594	503	643	1,679	2,890	456	344
1994 Average.....	2,521	2,375	5,058	538	650	536	671	1,793	2,939	455	379
1995 Average P.....	2,768	2,489	5,406	646	713	562	695	1,817	3,015	589	392

^{1/} North Sea includes the United Kingdom Offshore, Norway, Denmark, Netherlands Offshore, and Germany Offshore.
P=Preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.1c World Crude Oil Production (Including Lease Condensate), 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Egypt	India	Malaysia	Mexico	Oman	Russia	Former U.S.S.R.	Syria	United States	Other ^{1/}	World
1970 Average.....	326	144	18	487	332	---	6,985	80	9,637	1,529	45,886
1971 Average.....	293	143	69	486	294	---	7,475	100	9,463	1,518	48,518
1972 Average.....	231	156	93	505	282	---	7,890	124	9,441	1,592	51,138
1973 Average.....	165	147	91	465	293	---	8,324	105	9,208	1,667	55,679
1974 Average.....	150	156	81	571	290	---	8,912	124	8,774	1,711	55,716
1975 Average.....	235	165	98	705	343	---	9,523	170	8,375	1,636	52,828
1976 Average.....	330	175	165	831	366	---	10,060	175	8,132	1,620	57,344
1977 Average.....	415	199	184	981	341	---	10,603	188	8,245	1,655	59,707
1978 Average.....	485	226	217	1,209	315	---	11,105	170	8,707	1,706	60,158
1979 Average.....	525	245	283	1,461	295	---	11,384	166	8,552	1,821	62,674
1980 Average.....	595	182	283	1,936	282	---	11,706	164	8,597	1,842	59,600
1981 Average.....	598	325	264	2,313	319	---	11,850	166	8,572	1,859	56,076
1982 Average.....	670	390	306	2,748	324	---	11,912	160	8,649	1,892	53,481
1983 Average.....	727	480	365	2,689	375	---	11,972	167	8,688	1,946	53,256
1984 Average.....	822	519	440	2,780	414	---	11,861	170	8,879	2,015	54,489
1985 Average.....	887	620	440	2,745	498	---	11,585	178	8,971	2,124	53,982
1986 Average.....	813	630	504	2,435	560	---	11,895	194	8,680	2,166	56,227
1987 Average.....	896	609	497	2,548	582	---	12,050	230	8,349	2,120	56,666
1988 Average.....	848	635	540	2,512	617	---	12,053	265	8,140	2,235	58,737
1989 Average.....	865	700	585	2,520	641	---	11,715	340	7,613	2,249	59,863
1990 Average.....	873	660	619	2,553	685	---	10,975	388	7,355	2,253	60,566
1991 Average.....	874	615	646	2,680	700	---	9,992	492	7,417	2,274	60,207
1992 Average.....	881	561	653	2,669	740	7,632	---	481	7,171	3,233	60,216
1993 Average.....	890	534	640	2,673	776	6,730	---	554	6,847	3,288	60,246
1994 Average.....	896	590	645	2,689	815	6,135	---	560	6,662	3,408	61,358
1995 Average P....	920	703	682	2,618	851	5,768	---	610	6,560	3,358	62,230

^{1/} Other is a calculated total derived from the difference between "World" and the sum of production in "Total OPEC" (Table 1.1a) and all other countries listed (Tables 1.1b and 1.1c). The total "North Sea" is not subtracted from the world total, though Norway and the United Kingdom have been subtracted.

-- = Not applicable. P=Preliminary.
Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.2 OPEC Crude Oil Production (Excluding Condensate), 1980-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Gabon	Indo- nesia	Iran	Iraq	Kuwait ¹ / Libya	Nigeria	Qatar	Saudi Arabia ¹ / Emirates	United Arab Emirates	Vene- zuela	Total OPEC
1980 Average...	1,006	175	1,497	1,662	2,514	1,656	1,787	2,045	9,900	1,704	2,147	26,565
1981 Average...	802	151	1,513	1,380	1,000	1,125	1,140	1,423	9,815	1,469	2,083	22,306
1982 Average...	712	156	1,247	2,214	1,012	823	1,150	1,285	6,483	1,215	1,878	18,505
1983 Average...	648	157	1,245	2,440	1,005	1,064	1,105	1,231	5,086	1,109	1,768	17,153
1984 Average...	694	157	1,279	2,174	1,209	1,157	1,087	1,368	4,663	1,091	1,689	16,962
1985 Average...	702	172	1,181	2,250	1,433	1,023	1,059	1,475	3,388	1,133	1,558	15,675
1986 Average...	600	166	1,257	2,035	1,690	1,419	1,034	1,447	4,870	1,270	1,645	17,741
1987 Average...	648	155	1,189	2,298	2,079	1,585	972	1,291	4,265	1,441	1,587	17,803
1988 Average...	640	159	1,177	2,240	2,685	1,492	1,175	1,400	5,086	1,465	1,715	19,580
1989 Average...	690	208	1,231	2,810	2,897	1,783	1,150	1,666	5,064	1,783	1,747	21,409
1990 Average...	765	277	1,281	3,088	2,040	1,175	1,375	1,755	6,410	2,066	2,097	22,735
1991 Average...	800	294	1,410	3,312	305	190	1,483	1,832	8,115	2,326	2,338	22,800
1992 Average...	772	298	1,326	3,429	425	1,058	1,433	1,820	8,332	2,206	2,334	23,856
1993 Average...	747	313	1,327	3,540	512	1,852	1,361	1,835	8,198	2,109	2,410	24,617
1994 Average...	750	329	1,334	3,600	548	2,034	1,378	1,887	8,147	2,183	2,542	25,141
1995 Average P.	767	341	1,343	3,608	550	2,057	1,390	1,876	8,231	2,197	2,710	25,520

¹/ Includes about one-half of the production in the Kuwait-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone from 1980 through July 1990 and beginning in June 1991. Kuwaiti Neutral Zone output was discontinued following Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on August 2, 1990, but was resumed in June 1991. From August 1990 through May 1991, all production in the Neutral Zone was included in the data for Saudi Arabia.

P=Preliminary.

Note: OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for Countries in this group.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.3 World Natural Gas Plant Liquids Production, 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	Algeria	Canada	Mexico	Saudi Arabia	Former USSR	United States ¹ /	Persian Gulf ² /	OPEC ³ /	OPEC ³ /	World
1970 Average.....	3	200	58	50	120	1,660	119	137	205	2,383
1971 Average.....	4	234	59	50	135	1,693	138	147	243	2,508
1972 Average.....	4	293	61	55	155	1,744	155	159	275	2,676
1973 Average.....	9	314	75	90	170	1,738	191	196	324	2,785
1974 Average.....	12	314	80	130	190	1,688	231	219	347	2,789
1975 Average.....	20	309	80	140	205	1,633	246	252	372	2,790
1976 Average.....	24	289	95	185	220	1,603	291	313	442	2,865
1977 Average.....	19	290	105	215	235	1,618	335	366	482	2,982
1978 Average.....	25	281	115	250	255	1,567	410	447	566	3,078
1979 Average.....	30	331	150	303	270	1,584	458	535	637	3,285
1980 Average.....	36	331	193	369	285	1,573	534	618	732	3,444
1981 Average.....	49	330	241	433	300	1,609	599	691	825	3,625
1982 Average.....	58	318	255	430	315	1,550	612	721	842	3,626
1983 Average.....	56	309	265	330	330	1,559	552	761	780	3,635
1984 Average.....	105	336	257	355	340	1,630	604	860	869	3,869
1985 Average.....	120	337	271	375	350	1,609	645	808	892	3,938
1986 Average.....	120	328	352	385	440	1,551	700	860	969	4,150
1987 Average.....	140	367	338	418	430	1,595	721	900	1,006	4,279
1988 Average.....	120	381	370	499	450	1,625	808	979	1,077	4,481
1989 Average.....	130	410	384	503	425	1,546	851	1,041	1,188	4,502
1990 Average.....	130	426	428	620	425	1,559	930	1,107	1,281	4,632
1991 Average.....	140	431	457	680	420	1,659	931	1,113	1,299	4,827
1992 Average.....	140	460	454	713	390	1,697	1,003	1,185	1,364	4,973
1993 Average.....	145	506	459	704	380	1,736	1,040	1,238	1,435	5,169
1994 Average.....	140	539	461	698	340	1,727	1,081	1,272	1,475	5,297
1995 Average P....	145	574	447	701	410	1,762	1,086	1,282	1,456	5,512

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

²/ See Appendix A for countries in this group.

³/ OPEC=Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries. OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups.

P=Preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.4 World Oil Supply, 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	United States ^{1/}	Persian Gulf ^{2/}	OAEPC ^{3/}	OPEC ^{3/}	World
1970 Average.....	11,673	13,541	14,571	23,676	48,986
1971 Average.....	11,554	15,940	15,427	25,629	51,766
1972 Average.....	11,601	17,734	16,451	27,353	54,574
1973 Average.....	11,428	20,895	18,656	31,165	59,300
1974 Average.....	10,978	21,550	18,399	30,964	59,391
1975 Average.....	10,505	19,223	16,831	27,441	56,511
1976 Average.....	10,251	21,847	19,563	31,064	61,121
1977 Average.....	10,437	22,098	20,372	31,665	63,665
1978 Average.....	10,820	21,067	19,819	30,329	64,225
1979 Average.....	10,707	21,569	22,575	31,503	66,973
1980 Average.....	10,809	18,541	20,715	27,595	64,153
1981 Average.....	10,739	15,894	17,619	23,545	60,763
1982 Average.....	10,783	12,815	13,786	19,859	58,226
1983 Average.....	10,788	11,676	12,416	18,510	58,056
1984 Average.....	11,107	11,433	12,619	18,547	59,645
1985 Average.....	11,192	10,320	11,498	17,324	59,264
1986 Average.....	10,905	12,441	13,653	19,477	61,771
1987 Average.....	10,648	12,869	13,992	19,745	62,429
1988 Average.....	10,473	14,310	15,662	21,625	64,707
1989 Average.....	9,880	15,733	16,658	23,532	65,894
1990 Average.....	9,677	16,249	17,232	24,807	66,756
1991 Average.....	9,883	15,704	16,747	24,920	66,634
1992 Average.....	9,768	17,010	17,871	26,117	66,937
1993 Average.....	9,602	17,792	18,505	26,923	67,343
1994 Average.....	9,413	18,234	18,885	27,633	68,585
1995 Average P.....	9,400	18,403	19,152	27,987	69,796

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

2/ See Appendix A for countries in this group.

3/ OAEPC=Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries. OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

See Appendix A for countries in these groups.

P=Preliminary.

Note: Oil Supply includes crude oil, natural gas plant liquids, other liquids, and refinery gain. See Explanatory Note 1 in Appendix B.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.5 Oil Stocks in OECD Countries, End of Year
(Million Barrels)

	France	Italy	Germany ^{1/}	United Kingdom	OECD Europe ^{2/}	United States ^{3/}	Canada	Japan	Other ^{4/}	Total OECD
1973 December.....	201	152	181	156	1,070	1,008	140	303	67	2,588
1974 December.....	249	167	213	191	1,227	1,074	145	370	64	2,880
1975 December.....	225	143	187	165	1,154	1,133	174	375	67	2,903
1976 December.....	234	143	208	165	1,205	1,112	153	380	68	2,918
1977 December.....	239	161	225	148	1,268	1,312	167	409	68	3,224
1978 December.....	201	154	238	157	1,219	1,278	144	413	68	3,122
1979 December.....	226	163	272	169	1,353	1,341	150	460	75	3,379
1980 December.....	243	170	319	168	1,464	1,392	164	495	72	3,587
1981 December.....	214	167	297	143	1,337	1,484	161	482	67	3,531
1982 December.....	193	179	272	125	1,258	1,430	136	484	68	3,376
1983 December.....	153	149	249	118	1,142	1,454	121	470	68	3,255
1984 December.....	152	159	239	112	1,130	1,556	128	479	69	3,362
1985 December.....	139	157	233	123	1,092	1,519	113	494	66	3,284
1986 December.....	127	155	252	124	1,133	1,593	111	509	72	3,418
1987 December.....	127	169	259	121	1,130	1,607	126	540	71	3,474
1988 December.....	140	155	266	112	1,118	1,597	116	538	71	3,440
1989 December.....	138	164	271	118	1,133	1,581	114	577	71	3,476
1990 December.....	140	172	265	112	1,163	1,621	121	590	73	3,568
1991 December.....	153	160	288	119	1,181	1,617	119	606	65	3,588
1992 December.....	146	174	310	113	1,219	1,592	107	603	67	3,588
1993 December.....	158	163	309	118	1,221	1,647	105	618	69	3,661
1994 December.....	158	164	312	115	1,240	1,653	119	645	69	3,726
1995 December P....	159	162	301	107	1,228	1,563	109	630	71	3,601

1/ Data through December 1990 are for the former West Germany. Beginning with January 1991, the data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In the United States in January 1975, 1981, and 1983, numerous respondents were added to bulk terminal and pipeline surveys affecting subsequent stocks reported. Using the new basis, the end-of-year U.S. stocks, in million barrels, would have been 1,121 in 1974, 1,425 in 1980, and 1,461 in 1982.

4/ "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and the U.S. Territories.

P=Preliminary.

Note: Oil Stocks - See Explanatory Note 2 in Appendix B.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.6 OECD Oil Demand, 1970-1995
(Thousand Barrels per Day)

	France	Italy	Germany ¹ / Kingdom	OECD Europe ² / States ³ / Canada	Japan	Other ⁴ / Germany	OECD Excluding East Germany	OECD Including East Germany	World Total		
1970 Average...	1,937	1,710	2,607	12,404	14,697	1,516	3,817	836	33,270	33,493	46,808
1971 Average...	2,115	1,838	2,702	13,005	15,213	1,565	4,142	831	34,755	34,993	49,416
1972 Average...	2,322	1,947	2,859	13,934	16,367	1,664	4,363	948	37,275	37,545	53,094
1973 Average...	2,601	2,068	3,055	14,925	17,308	1,729	4,949	988	39,900	40,182	57,237
1974 Average...	2,447	2,004	2,748	13,988	16,653	1,779	4,864	1,095	38,379	38,686	56,677
1975 Average...	2,252	1,855	2,650	13,217	16,322	1,779	4,621	1,041	36,980	37,287	56,198
1976 Average...	2,420	1,971	2,877	14,124	17,461	1,818	4,837	1,119	39,358	39,687	59,673
1977 Average...	2,294	1,897	2,865	13,916	18,431	1,850	4,880	1,160	40,237	40,584	61,826
1978 Average...	2,408	1,952	2,927	14,290	18,847	1,902	4,945	1,204	41,187	41,550	64,158
1979 Average...	2,463	2,039	3,003	14,667	18,513	1,971	5,050	1,178	41,379	41,748	65,220
1980 Average...	2,256	1,934	2,707	13,634	17,056	1,873	4,960	1,072	38,595	38,970	63,067
1981 Average...	2,023	1,874	2,449	12,515	16,058	1,768	4,848	1,080	36,269	36,624	60,903
1982 Average...	1,880	1,781	2,372	12,053	15,296	1,578	4,582	1,008	34,517	34,888	59,503
1983 Average...	1,835	1,750	2,324	11,765	15,231	1,448	4,395	954	33,793	34,129	58,744
1984 Average...	1,754	1,646	2,322	11,736	15,726	1,472	4,576	989	34,500	34,840	59,836
1985 Average...	1,775	1,717	2,338	11,681	15,726	1,504	4,384	976	34,271	34,633	60,098
1986 Average...	1,772	1,738	2,498	12,102	16,281	1,506	4,439	951	35,279	35,641	61,762
1987 Average...	1,789	1,855	2,424	12,255	16,665	1,548	4,484	959	35,911	36,253	63,010
1988 Average...	1,797	1,836	2,422	12,427	17,283	1,693	4,752	939	37,093	37,415	64,832
1989 Average...	1,857	1,930	2,280	12,531	17,325	1,733	4,983	998	37,570	37,871	66,030
1990 Average...	1,818	1,872	2,382	12,629	16,988	1,690	5,140	1,027	37,475	37,758	66,155
1991 Average...	1,935	1,863	2,828	13,391	16,714	1,622	5,284	1,056	---	38,067	66,715
1992 Average...	1,926	1,937	2,843	13,605	17,033	1,643	5,446	1,041	---	38,768	66,574
1993 Average...	1,875	1,852	2,900	13,523	17,237	1,688	5,401	1,117	---	38,966	66,199
1994 Average...	1,833	1,841	2,879	13,597	17,718	1,727	5,674	1,176	---	39,892	68,683
1995 Average P.R.I.	896	R2,048	2,875	R14,120	17,725	1,755	5,711	1,227	---	R40,537	R70,220

¹/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany. Beginning with January 1991, the data for Germany are for the unified Germany, i.e., the former East Germany and West Germany.

²/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

³/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

⁴/ "Other" consists of Australia, New Zealand, and the U.S. Territories.

P=Preliminary. ---=Not Applicable. R=Revised data.

Note: The term Demand is used interchangeably with Consumption and Petroleum Products Supplied. See Appendix C for definition.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.7 OECD Total Net Imports, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total.....	15.878	17.670	18.008	18.706	20.082	20.456	20.414	20.783	21.226	21.133	20.717
United States ¹ /.....	4.286	5.439	5.914	6.587	7.202	7.161	6.626	6.938	7.618	7.986	7.883
Canada.....	-419	-391	-358	-585	-462	-425	-479	-546	-586	-623	-756
OECD Europe ² /.....	7.381	7.893	7.742	7.774	7.994	8.210	8.588	8.459	8.127	7.355	7.226
Main European Importers											
France.....	1.654	1.682	1.742	1.718	1.711	1.750	1.869	1.784	1.761	1.615	1.721
Germany ³ /.....	2.166	2.380	2.281	2.279	2.112	2.202	2.664	2.739	2.723	2.731	2.699
Italy.....	1.603	1.642	1.718	1.590	1.716	1.788	1.769	1.839	1.747	1.778	1.820
Netherlands.....	.515	.632	.562	.646	.635	.677	.690	.713	.688	.720	.700
Spain.....	.802	.747	.803	.869	.952	.950	.951	.998	1.066	1.119	1.202
European Net Exporters											
Norway.....	-.656	-.718	-.866	-1.036	-1.420	-1.543	-1.825	-2.102	-2.254	-2.586	-2.794
United Kingdom....	-1.035	-1.067	-1.015	-.760	-.200	-.214	-.158	-.221	-.355	-.850	-.969
Smaller European Importers											
Austria.....	.174	.188	.194	.185	.191	.201	.212	.209	.205	.210	.194
Belgium.....	.382	.456	.443	.451	.454	.442	.506	.517	.503	.517	.495
Denmark.....	.166	.150	.122	.107	.078	.063	.048	.032	.023	.027	.039
Ireland.....	.078	.098	.081	.076	.079	.095	.094	.097	.102	.109	.116
Finland.....	.207	.229	.242	.200	.220	.208	.211	.188	.182	.234	.145
Greece.....	.210	.245	.230	.242	.252	.273	.297	.326	.327	.292	.343
Iceland.....	.011	.011	.013	.012	.011	.011	.012	.011	.014	.015	.015
Luxembourg.....	.023	.024	.028	.028	.031	.034	.039	.040	.039	.040	.036
Portugal.....	.166	.183	.199	.198	.246	.250	.258	.279	.272	.270	.291
Sweden.....	.349	.379	.309	.313	.290	.324	.312	.320	.335	.362	.356
Switzerland.....	.257	.290	.254	.258	.254	.273	.273	.277	.250	.262	.248
Turkey.....	.310	.342	.402	.397	.384	.425	.366	.413	.500	.490	.569
Japan.....	4.308	4.392	4.418	4.680	5.035	5.239	5.286	5.464	5.467	5.766	5.716
Other OECD.....	.322	.338	.291	.250	.313	.270	.392	.467	.599	.648	.647

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.
 2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.
 3/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany.
 Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports.
 •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day.
 •Data for 1995 are preliminary.
 Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.8 OECD Imports from OPEC, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total.....	10.531	12.408	12.414	13.115	14.602	15.675	15.597	15.809	16.259	16.054	15.756
United States1/.....	1.756	2.750	3.025	3.455	4.036	4.236	4.002	4.012	4.255	4.230	4.208
Canada.....	.128	.158	.155	.162	.205	.199	.210	.210	.268	.285	.257
OECD Europe2/.....	5.395	6.163	5.628	5.873	6.205	6.656	6.857	6.853	6.837	6.446	6.186
Main European Importers											
France.....	.884	.948	.684	.737	.875	1.101	1.101	.998	1.047	.989	.919
Germany3/.....	.787	.831	.679	.761	.739	.776	.871	.964	.948	.841	.715
Italy.....	1.205	1.362	1.307	1.192	1.261	1.375	1.399	1.343	1.222	1.117	1.203
Netherlands.....	.568	.771	.773	.875	.905	.862	.928	.926	.982	.906	.796
Spain.....	.553	.600	.564	.608	.689	.655	.702	.637	.585	.684	.789
European Net Exporters											
Norway.....	.005	.008	.002	.002	.003	.007	.014	.004	.005	.003	.003
United Kingdom.....	.308	.328	.277	.323	.342	.406	.377	.390	.439	.306	.254
Smaller European Importers											
Austria.....	.087	.090	.087	.082	.086	.097	.108	.115	.127	.119	.057
Belgium.....	.159	.288	.257	.302	.353	.313	.362	.359	.359	.284	.276
Denmark.....	.035	.025	.053	.067	.069	.044	.006	.001	.006	.008	.022
Ireland.....	.000	.001	.001	-	-	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Finland.....	.037	.021	.023	.011	.013	.013	.029	.033	.007	.004	.004
Greece.....	.197	.273	.279	.233	.244	.343	.298	.346	.303	.266	.263
Portugal.....	.113	.120	.101	.118	.156	.166	.139	.158	.166	.236	.217
Sweden.....	.051	.086	.062	.074	.064	.073	.105	.116	.123	.126	.109
Switzerland.....	.075	.068	.069	.051	.021	.038	.052	.051	.063	.082	.083
Turkey.....	.331	.344	.411	.439	.384	.388	.365	.412	.452	.475	.477
Japan.....	2.983	3.036	3.198	3.309	3.789	4.070	4.038	4.206	4.282	4.507	4.472
Other OECD.....	.268	.301	.408	.316	.367	.513	.491	.528	.616	.586	.632

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development; OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in these groups. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.9 OECD Imports from Persian Gulf, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Imports from Persian Gulf											
Total.....	5.585	7.228	7.392	7.941	9.121	9.667	9.249	9.456	10.029	9.609	9.310
United States ¹ /...	.304	.909	1.072	1.526	1.857	1.961	1.835	1.774	1.775	1.722	1.563
Canada.....	.011	.054	.054	.056	.069	.081	.084	.092	.105	.119	.070
OECD Europe ² /.....	2.560	3.513	3.330	3.428	3.754	3.908	3.660	3.666	4.048	3.506	3.365
Main European Importers											
France.....	.476	.586	.459	.484	.647	.864	.708	.640	.757	.651	.647
Germany ³ /.....	.152	.232	.187	.197	.216	.217	.227	.215	.250	.217	.172
Italy.....	.583	.817	.782	.643	.619	.626	.595	.573	.548	.430	.494
Netherlands.....	.294	.509	.516	.587	.663	.647	.609	.650	.744	.662	.563
Spain.....	.264	.328	.295	.306	.352	.291	.281	.231	.287	.275	.324
European Net Exporters											
Norway.....	.003	.006	.002	-	-	.000	.011	.000	.000	.000	.000
United Kingdom...	.144	.173	.164	.212	.240	.250	.222	.220	.303	.174	.135
Smaller European Importers											
Austria.....	.023	.011	.026	.025	.022	.016	.021	.031	.036	.038	.035
Belgium.....	.088	.182	.162	.224	.277	.250	.279	.292	.291	.232	.252
Denmark.....	.022	.024	.047	.063	.067	.043	.004	.000	.002	.000	.000
Ireland.....	.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland.....	.037	.021	.022	.011	.012	.011	.021	.023	.002	.002	.002
Greece.....	.122	.204	.211	.146	.181	.268	.219	.291	.253	.214	.223
Portugal.....	.076	.088	.069	.066	.085	.073	.067	.074	.050	.117	.107
Sweden.....	.006	.036	.029	.045	.043	.039	.064	.068	.088	.076	.068
Switzerland.....	.006	.008	.008	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.008	.012	.007
Turkey.....	.265	.289	.348	.411	.323	.307	.324	.349	.429	.405	.336
Japan.....	2.533	2.557	2.637	2.691	3.173	3.394	3.324	3.586	3.721	3.946	3.979
Other OECD.....	.176	.195	.299	.241	.267	.322	.300	.338	.381	.316	.334

¹/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

²/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

³/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *"Persian Gulf" consists of Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day.

*Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.10 United States—Net Oil Imports, 1985–1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total Net Imports..	4.286	5.439	5.914	6.587	7.202	7.161	6.626	6.938	7.618	7.986	7.883
Imports from OPEC1/	1.756	2.750	3.025	3.455	4.036	4.236	4.002	4.012	4.255	4.230	4.208
Imports from											
Persian Gulf2/											
Total.....	.304	.909	1.072	1.526	1.857	1.961	1.835	1.774	1.775	1.722	1.563
Bahrain.....	-.001	.001	-.001	.000	-.001	-.001	-.001	-.002	-.002	-.002	-.003
Iran.....	.027	.019	.098	.000	.000	.000	.032	.000	.000	.000	.000
Iraq.....	.046	.081	.083	.343	.449	.518	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Kuwait.....	.021	.068	.082	.092	.157	.086	.006	.051	.353	.312	.218
U.A.E.....	.044	.043	.059	.028	.027	.016	.001	.004	.009	.011	.004
Qatar.....	.000	.013	.000	.000	.002	.004	.000	.001	.001	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.168	.685	.751	1.063	1.224	1.339	1.797	1.720	1.414	1.402	1.344
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	.536	.737	.867	.934	1.134	1.144	1.040	1.000	1.108	1.074	1.088
Algeria.....	.187	.271	.295	.300	.269	.280	.253	.196	.220	.243	.234
Gabon.....	.052	.026	.037	.016	.050	.064	.084	.124	.152	.194	.229
Libya.....	.004	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Nigeria.....	.293	.440	.535	.618	.815	.800	.703	.680	.736	.637	.625
Imports from											
OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.602	.788	.801	.790	.861	1.016	1.020	1.161	1.295	1.322	1.468
Venezuela.....	.602	.788	.801	.790	.861	1.016	1.020	1.161	1.295	1.322	1.468
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.313	.317	.284	.205	.182	.113	.106	.075	.074	.109	.087
Indonesia.....	.313	.317	.284	.205	.182	.113	.106	.075	.074	.109	.087

1/ OPEC—Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (–) indicates no trade. •Zeros (0.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.11 Japan—Net Oil Imports, 1985–1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total Net Imports..	4.308	4.392	4.418	4.680	5.035	5.239	5.286	5.464	5.467	5.766	5.716
Imports from OPEC ¹ /	2.983	3.036	3.198	3.309	3.789	4.070	4.038	4.206	4.282	4.507	4.472
Imports from											
Persian Gulf ² /											
Total.....	2.533	2.557	2.637	2.691	3.173	3.394	3.370	3.586	3.721	3.946	3.979
Bahrain.....	.026	.034	.037	.036	.042	.037	.037	.029	.025	.028	.029
Iran.....	.259	.220	.230	.187	.291	.385	.383	.362	.384	.459	.399
Iraq.....	.063	.164	.105	.173	.219	.146	.000	.000	—	—	—
Kuwait.....	.215	.278	.347	.341	.458	.291	.014	.220	.368	.430	.501
U.A.E.....	.845	.890	.773	.822	.929	1.032	1.285	1.256	1.287	1.398	1.420
Qatar.....	.220	.183	.139	.203	.250	.263	.285	.300	.330	.328	.335
Saudi Arabia.....	.904	.789	1.005	.930	.984	1.240	1.367	1.420	1.327	1.303	1.296
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	.010	.016	.023	.044	.016	.020	.022	.015	.046	.029	.032
Algeria.....	.010	.015	.023	.044	.015	.010	.010	.007	.008	.012	.011
Gabon.....	—	—	—	—	.002	.009	.011	.009	.038	.012	.005
Libya.....	.001	.001	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria.....	—	—	—	—	—	.001	.001	.000	.000	.005	.016
Imports from											
OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.014	.012	.012	.011	.011	.011	.010	.010	.009	.009	.002
Venezuela.....	.014	.012	.012	.011	.011	.011	.010	.010	.009	.009	.002
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.452	.486	.563	.599	.631	.682	.673	.624	.533	.551	.488
Indonesia.....	.452	.486	.563	.599	.631	.682	.673	.624	.533	.551	.488

¹/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

²/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include Crude Oil, Natural Gas Liquids, and Refined Products, and are on a direct basis. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (—) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.12 OECD Europe—Net Oil Imports, 1985–1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total Net Imports..	7.381	7.893	7.742	7.774	7.994	8.210	8.588	8.459	8.127	7.355	7.226
Imports from OPEC1/	5.395	6.163	5.628	5.873	6.205	6.656	6.857	6.853	6.837	6.446	6.186
Imports from Persian Gulf2/											
Total.....	2.560	3.513	3.330	3.428	3.754	3.908	3.660	3.666	4.048	3.506	3.365
Bahrain.....	.004	.002	.001	.009	.005	.020	.002	.003	.004	.003	.000
Iran.....	.648	.511	.732	.850	1.076	1.190	1.132	1.113	1.253	1.074	1.149
Iraq.....	.673	.717	.905	.959	.897	.591	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Kuwait.....	.356	.456	.469	.474	.452	.346	.019	.142	.461	.302	.269
U.A.E.....	.131	.164	.206	.134	.214	.446	.281	.199	.092	.067	.011
Qatar.....	.051	.054	.040	.021	.024	.026	.009	.006	.000	.000	.002
Saudi Arabia.....	.698	1.609	.978	.981	1.086	1.290	2.217	2.203	2.237	2.060	1.933
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	2.524	2.398	2.089	2.230	2.241	2.533	2.947	2.913	2.535	2.706	2.532
Algeria.....	.659	.615	.627	.646	.648	.683	.757	.772	.693	.690	.724
Gabon.....	.077	.090	.031	.031	.017	.024	.129	.095	.044	.061	.033
Libya.....	.948	.967	.962	1.071	1.044	1.267	1.332	1.361	1.193	1.233	1.201
Nigeria.....	.841	.727	.469	.481	.532	.559	.729	.686	.605	.721	.575
Imports from OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.307	.252	.208	.220	.212	.227	.249	.268	.240	.219	.273
Venezuela.....	.307	.252	.208	.220	.212	.227	.249	.268	.240	.219	.273
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.008	.002	.002	.005	.004	.008	.002	.009	.019	.019	.017
Indonesia.....	.008	.002	.002	.005	.004	.008	.002	.009	.019	.019	.017

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.
2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *"OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom. *Negative numbers represent net exports.

*A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.13 France—Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total Net Imports..	1.654	1.682	1.742	1.718	1.711	1.750	1.869	1.784	1.761	1.615	1.721
Imports from OPEC1/	.884	.948	.684	.737	.875	1.101	1.101	.998	1.047	.989	.919
Imports from Persian Gulf2/											
Total.....	.476	.586	.459	.484	.647	.864	.708	.640	.757	.651	.647
Bahrain.....	—	.001	—	.007	.002	.011	.000	.001	.002	.000	.000
Iran.....	.082	.065	.088	.012	.158	.182	.171	.151	.243	.156	.208
Iraq.....	.138	.109	.151	.143	.128	.062	.000	.000	—	—	—
Kuwait.....	.035	.023	.044	.017	.021	.015	.011	.029	.032	.016	.022
U.A.E.....	.054	.035	—	.017	.040	.233	.064	.033	.025	.003	.002
Oatar.....	.034	.030	.002	.017	.009	.022	.003	.002	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.134	.324	.175	.271	.288	.339	.459	.424	.454	.477	.416
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	.387	.344	.212	.249	.218	.233	.376	.348	.283	.335	.270
Algeria.....	.109	.089	.072	.079	.089	.092	.107	.105	.066	.089	.103
Gabon.....	.043	.065	—	—	—	.000	.080	.066	.041	.034	.008
Libya.....	.070	.061	.064	.090	.065	.079	.104	.087	.063	.059	.043
Nigeria.....	.165	.129	.076	.079	.064	.062	.084	.090	.112	.153	.115
Imports from OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.020	.019	.012	.011	.012	.015	.017	.011	.010	.003	.002
Venezuela.....	.020	.019	.012	.011	.012	.015	.017	.011	.010	.003	.002
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.002	.000	—	—	.000	.000	.001	.001	.000	.000	.000
Indonesia.....	.002	.000	—	—	.000	.000	.001	.001	.000	.000	.000

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.
Notes: • Imports include Crude Oil, Natural Gas Liquids, and Refined Products, and are on a direct basis. • Negative numbers represent net exports. • A dash (—) indicates no trade. • Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. • Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.14 Germany—Net Oil Imports, 1985–1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	Average										
Total Net Imports..	2.166	2.380	2.281	2.279	2.112	2.202	2.664	2.739	2.723	2.731	2.699
Imports from OPEC1/	.787	.831	.679	.761	.739	.776	.871	.964	.948	.841	.715
Imports from											
Persian Gulf2/											
Total.....	.152	.232	.187	.197	.216	.217	.227	.215	.250	.217	.172
Bahrain.....	.000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.000	.001	.000
Iran.....	.053	.041	.020	.051	.041	.055	.053	.021	.053	.040	.031
Iraq.....	.008	.016	.052	.032	.009	.004	.000	.000	—	—	—
Kuwait.....	.021	.021	.017	.013	.022	.013	.000	.009	.022	.026	.015
U.A.E.....	.006	.004	.024	.006	.023	.016	.012	.002	.002	.001	.000
Qatar.....	—	—	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.000	.000	.000
Saudi Arabia.....	.064	.151	.072	.095	.119	.125	.161	.182	.173	.149	.125
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	.532	.485	.405	.472	.436	.469	.537	.620	.594	.546	.465
Algeria.....	.130	.137	.146	.141	.106	.098	.126	.183	.195	.161	.135
Gabon.....	.003	.001	.004	—	—	.005	.013	.006	.000	.003	.004
Libya.....	.201	.152	.160	.237	.235	.244	.262	.252	.244	.244	.234
Nigeria.....	.197	.195	.095	.095	.095	.123	.136	.179	.154	.139	.093
Imports from											
OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.103	.113	.086	.091	.086	.088	.107	.128	.105	.079	.078
Venezuela.....	.103	.113	.086	.091	.086	.088	.107	.128	.105	.079	.078
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	.000	.001	.002	—	—	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Indonesia.....	.000	.001	.002	—	—	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000

1/ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

2/ The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: •Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (—) indicates no trade. •Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.15 Italy—Net Oil Imports, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total Net Imports..	1.603	1.642	1.718	1.590	1.716	1.788	1.769	1.839	1.747	1.778	1.820
Imports from OPEC ^{1/}	1.205	1.362	1.307	1.192	1.261	1.375	1.399	1.343	1.222	1.117	1.203
Imports from Persian Gulf ^{2/}											
Total.....	.583	.817	.782	.643	.619	.626	.595	.573	.548	.430	.494
Bahrain.....	.002	.001	.000	—	.001	.000	.001	.001	.000	.000	.000
Iran.....	.146	.135	.141	.093	.124	.192	.231	.239	.221	.143	.233
Iraq.....	.139	.114	.167	.198	.138	.079	.000	.000	—	—	—
Kuwait.....	.132	.147	.142	.118	.093	.063	.000	.007	.012	.001	.000
U.A.E.....	.024	.051	.109	.060	.085	.075	.044	.013	.002	.000	.000
Qatar.....	.007	.004	.029	.002	.008	.000	.004	.001	.000	.000	.002
Saudi Arabia.....	.134	.364	.194	.171	.171	.216	.315	.312	.313	.286	.260
Imports from OPEC-Africa											
Total.....	.552	.507	.489	.517	.627	.740	.799	.757	.653	.661	.679
Algeria.....	.110	.087	.109	.108	.150	.155	.155	.140	.096	.099	.100
Gabon.....	.001	.001	—	.001	.001	.000	.006	.000	.000	.001	.000
Libya.....	.299	.309	.342	.389	.430	.556	.581	.584	.542	.543	.562
Nigeria.....	.142	.110	.038	.019	.045	.029	.057	.034	.015	.018	.017
Imports from OPEC-South America											
Total.....	.072	.039	.037	.029	.014	.007	.004	.005	.002	.007	.014
Venezuela.....	.072	.039	.037	.029	.014	.007	.004	.005	.002	.007	.014
Imports from OPEC-Far East											
Total.....	—	—	—	.002	.002	.003	.001	.009	.019	.019	.015
Indonesia.....	—	—	—	.002	.002	.003	.001	.009	.019	.019	.015

^{1/} OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. See Appendix A for countries in this group.

^{2/} The Persian Gulf countries are all members of OPEC, except for Bahrain.

Notes: *Imports include Crude Oil, Natural Gas Liquids, and Refined Products, and are on a direct basis. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (—) indicates no trade. *Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.16 OECD Imports from Iraq, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	Average										
Total.....	0.784	0.964	1.103	1.489	1.581	1.276	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
United States1/.....	.046	.081	.083	.343	.449	.518	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Canada.....	-	-	.010	.001	.013	.011	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
OECD Europe2/.....	.673	.717	.905	.959	.897	.591	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Main European Importers											
France.....	.138	.109	.151	.143	.128	.062	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Germany3/.....	.008	.016	.052	.032	.009	.004	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Italy.....	.139	.114	.167	.198	.138	.079	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Netherlands.....	.022	.067	.034	.039	.101	.117	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Spain.....	.123	.117	.080	.092	.109	.063	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
European Net Exporters											
United Kingdom.....	.041	.071	.082	.070	.034	.027	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Smaller European Importers											
Austria.....	.007	-	.015	.007	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Belgium.....	.019	.026	.049	.037	.047	.029	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Denmark.....	.000	-	.001	-	-	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Greece.....	.038	.030	.065	.059	.052	.044	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Portugal.....	.018	.024	.019	.029	.024	.019	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Sweden.....	.000	-	.003	.003	.005	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Switzerland.....	-	-	.000	-	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Turkey.....	.121	.143	.188	.250	.250	.146	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Japan.....	.063	.164	.105	.173	.219	.146	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Other OECD.....	.001	.002	.000	.013	.003	.011	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. *OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. *Negative numbers represent net exports. *A dash (-) indicates no trade. *Zeroes (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. *Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Table 4.17 OECD Imports from Kuwait, 1985-1995
(Million Barrels per Day)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average											
Total.....	0.624	0.829	0.925	0.936	1.084	0.740	0.039	0.414	1.191	1.081	0.997
United States ¹ /.....	.021	.068	.082	.092	.157	.086	.006	.051	.353	.312	.218
Canada.....	-	-	-	-	-	.004	-	-	.000	.027	.000
OECD Europe ² /.....	.356	.456	.469	.474	.452	.346	.019	.142	.461	.302	.269
Main European Importers											
France.....	.035	.023	.044	.017	.021	.015	.011	.029	.032	.016	.022
Germany ³ /.....	.021	.021	.017	.013	.022	.013	.000	.009	.022	.026	.015
Italy.....	.132	.147	.142	.118	.093	.063	.000	.007	.012	.001	.000
Netherlands.....	.098	.122	.150	.189	.194	.151	.002	.052	.254	.179	.176
Spain.....	.003	.020	.015	.030	.015	.010	.003	.000	.015	.000	.000
European Net Exporters											
Norway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.000	.000	.000
United Kingdom.....	.023	.014	.011	.006	.006	.045	.002	.027	.049	.058	.039
Smaller European Importers											
Austria.....	-	-	-	.004	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Belgium.....	.002	.006	.000	-	.000	.000	.001	.006	.056	.005	.004
Denmark.....	.021	.020	.045	.060	.066	.034	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Finland.....	.000	-	-	-	-	-	.000	-	-	-	-
Greece.....	.005	.038	.030	.015	.009	.000	.000	.002	.005	.001	.000
Portugal.....	-	-	.001	.003	.003	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Sweden.....	.002	-	-	-	.001	.001	.000	.000	.002	.000	.000
Switzerland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
Turkey.....	.012	.046	.013	.019	.019	.011	.000	.010	.016	.016	.014
Japan.....	.215	.278	.347	.341	.458	.291	.014	.220	.368	.430	.501
Other OECD.....	.032	.028	.026	.029	.017	.013	.000	.000	.009	.011	.009

1/ U.S. geographic coverage is the 50 States and District of Columbia.

2/ "OECD Europe" consists of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

3/ Data through 1990 are for the former West Germany.

Notes: *Imports include crude oil, natural gas liquids, and refined products, and are on a direct basis. •OECD=Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. See Appendix A for countries in this group. •Negative numbers represent net exports. •A dash (-) indicates no trade. •Zeros (.000) indicate net imports of less than 0.0005 million barrels per day. •Data for 1995 are preliminary.

Sources: See end of Section 4.

Sources for Section 4 (Historical Oil Data)

Crude Oil Production, Natural Gas Liquids Production, Other Liquids, and Refinery Gain

United States: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Annual 1995; • Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, Petroleum Statement, Annual, various issues.

Other Countries: • EIA, International Energy Annual, various issues. • EIA, International Petroleum Annual, 1978. • United Nations, Yearbook of World Energy Statistics, 1979. Refinery Gains: National Petroleum Council, U.S. Petroleum Refinery Study, October 1986.

Oil Stocks

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995.

Other OECD Countries: • Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics database, 1980-1995.

Oil Demand

United States: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual 1995.

Other OECD Countries: • OECD, Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD, Annual Oil Statistics data base, 1970-1979. • OECD, Monthly Oil Statistics database, 1980-1995.

Oil Imports

United States: Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Annual 1995.

Other OECD Countries: • Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances, various issues. • OECD Monthly Oil Statistics database, 1991-1995.

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Appendix A

Organizational and Geographical Definitions

Appendix A. Organizational and Geographical Definitions

International Energy Agency (IEA) countries are: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) countries are: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and the United States. Total OECD includes the United States Territories (Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands). Total OECD excludes data for Mexico which are not yet available.

OECD Europe countries are: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) members are: Algeria, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. As of December 31, 1992, Ecuador withdrew its membership in OPEC. For consistency, Ecuador is excluded in the historical series of OPEC totals.

Arab members of OPEC are: Algeria, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC) are: Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Neutral Zone, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tunisia, and the United Arab Emirates. In April 1979 Egypt was suspended from OAPEC membership. In May 1989 Egypt rejoined OAPEC. For consistency, Egypt is included in the historical series of the OAPEC totals.

Persian (Arabian) Gulf countries are: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates.

The term "Former USSR" is being used in the International Petroleum Statistics Report as a purely geographical expression, referring to the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), Georgia, and the three Baltic States (Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania).

Appendix B

Explanatory Notes

Appendix B. Explanatory Notes

Note 1: World Oil Supply

Supply includes production of crude oil (including lease condensate), natural gas plant liquids, other hydrogen and hydrocarbons for refinery feedstocks, refinery gain, alcohol, and liquids produced from coal and other sources. Beginning in 1993, U.S. data includes fuel ethanol blended into finished motor gasoline and oxygenate production from merchant MTBE plants.

Note 2: Oil Stocks

The International Energy Agency (IEA) assembles and reports total oil stock data for the member countries of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). Oil stocks include crude oil (including strategic reserves), unfinished oils, natural gas plant liquids, and refined petroleum products. In its report titled Quarterly Oil Statistics and Energy Balances of OECD Countries, the IEA defines oil stocks as follows: "All non-military stocks held by importers (including all final consumers directly), refiners, Governments, major non-importing final consumers eligible under IEA/OECD commitments and by foreign entities in the following facilities: bulk terminals, refinery tanks, pipeline tankage, barges, intercoastal tankers (when port of departure and destination are in the reporting country), tankers in port (to the extent that their cargo is to be unloaded in the reporting country), and inland ship bunkers. Oil is reported regardless of the ownership of such storage facilities." IEA data exclude "oil held in pipelines, rail and truck tank cars, sea-going ships' bunkers, service stations, retail stores and tankers at sea." Also the IEA defines the United States to be the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and the U.S. Territories (Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands). The Energy Information Administration (EIA) does not include the United States Territories in its statistical definition of the United States. Further, the EIA includes oil in oil pipelines as part of its stock data. Tables 1.5, 1.6, 2.3, and 4.4 include oil stocks for the United States according to EIA definitions. Using IEA definitions, at the end of June 1996 United States (including territories) oil stocks totaled 1,408 million barrels.

Note 3: A Change to the Oil Balance in Section 2.

Prior to August 1992, Section 2 of the International Petroleum Statistics Report presented a balance of oil supply, demand, and stock change for the Market Economies, at quarterly time intervals. The communist countries, or Centrally Planned Economies (CPEs) were not included in the balance, mainly because good quarterly data for oil demand in these countries were not available. Net imports from the CPEs were included in the balance as part of total Market Economies supply. At present, the former Soviet Union and most of the countries of Eastern Europe are in transition from communism to market economies; because of this there are no longer good political or economic reasons to publish an oil balance only for the countries that have traditionally been market economies. Beginning with the August 1992 edition, Section 2 of the International Petroleum Statistics Report was changed from a Market Economies oil balance to a world oil balance.

The main data issues related to this change may be summarized as follows:

Supply Data. Monthly oil supply data are available for all countries of the world. These data are used to generate Tables 1.1 to 1.4; they were used to expand the Section 2 supply table (Table 2.2) to the whole world.

Demand Data. EIA has now developed quarterly figures for world oil demand, including demand in the former CPEs; these are published in Table 4 of EIA's Short-Term Energy Outlook. The procedures involved in developing quarterly world demand numbers may be summarized as follows:

Complete monthly data are available for the 24 OECD countries. Annual demand data for all countries (about 200 countries) are presented in EIA's International Energy Annual. In 1993, the OECD accounted for about three-fifths of total world demand, the 25 largest consumers outside of the OECD accounted for about one-third of the world total, and the remaining countries (about 150 countries) accounted for less than one-tenth of the total. The key problem, therefore, is to develop good figures for the 25 largest consumers outside the OECD.

Of these 25 countries, by far the largest consumer is Russia, which in 1993 accounted for about one-sixth of the demand in the group of 25. The next largest consumer is China, which in 1993 accounted for about one-seventh of the demand in the group. Thus in 1993 Russia and China accounted for one-third of the demand in the group of 25. For these 2 countries, data are available on oil production and net exports. The demand numbers shown in Section 2 are computed as production minus net exports. This is the same procedure used in the EIA Short-Term Energy Outlook, by the International Energy Agency in their Monthly Oil Market Report, and in other respected publications that deal with international oil markets. Note, however, that this method of computing demand ignores both refinery gain and stock changes.

For other major consuming countries outside of the OECD, quarterly demand data are developed based upon the latest available annual data, analytic judgment about current trends, and some seasonal adjustments. These are the same procedures used for the Short-Term Energy Outlook.

Stocks Data. Reliable stocks data are available for the OECD countries. Estimates of stocks for export and afloat, and of commercial floating stocks, are available. (See sources at the end of Section 2.)

For on-land stocks outside the OECD, there is little reliable data. Most estimates of on-land stocks outside the OECD are based on the theory that stocks are approximately equal to some number of days of demand. Demand figures (which themselves involve some degree of estimation) are then used to compute estimates of stock levels.

In the International Petroleum Statistics Report, it had been the practice for some time to estimate that on-land stocks in the traditional market economies outside of the OECD were equal to 55 days of demand. This was acceptable, mainly because the rule was used only to estimate a relatively small part of total stocks (about 16 percent).

When Section 2 was converted from a Market Economies oil balance to a world oil balance, there were important changes in the conditions that made it reasonable to estimate on-land stocks outside of the OECD using the rule of 55 days of demand. When the CPEs are included, the stocks that must be estimated are a considerably larger part of the total. In 1990, total oil demand in the former CPEs was more than 80 percent as large as demand in all of the non-OECD traditional market economies. Thus the quantity of stocks that would have to be estimated using a 55-day rule would nearly double, and the estimated components of stock levels and stock changes would become relatively large parts of the total. One consequence of this is that the statistical discrepancy (as shown in Table 2.1) would become less useful as an indicator of the overall consistency of the data. The statistical discrepancy is computed from supply, demand, and stock change. If a large part of the stock change is estimated, then the statistical discrepancy loses much of its significance.

As already noted, quarterly demands in the former Soviet Union and in China are computed as production minus net exports. This computation implicitly assumes a zero stock change. Demand in the former Soviet Union is falling. If we were to use a 55-day rule to compute stock levels, falling demand would imply falling stock levels. This would contradict the assumption of zero stock change which was used in computing demand.

In view of all this, the following approach has been adopted. Table 2.3 now shows levels of stocks for the OECD countries, levels of stocks for export and afloat, and levels of commercial floating storage. Stock changes based on these stock levels are shown in Table 2.1. At this time, no other stock levels are shown. Table 2.1 now has a single line labelled "Other Stock Draw and Statistical Discrepancy", which contains the computed values needed to make the table balance.

It may become possible in the future to obtain reliable information on certain categories of on-land stocks outside the OECD. If such data become available, they will be added to Table 2.3, and the corresponding stock change information will be added to Table 2.1.

Changes in Formats and Sign Conventions. There were several changes in Section 2 to make the International Petroleum Statistics Report more consistent with other EIA publications, especially with the Short-Term Energy Outlook. The numbers were changed from 1 decimal place to 2 decimal places. The word "consumption", as used before August 1992, was changed to "demand". The sign convention for stock changes in Table 2.1 was changed. Stock draws are now indicated by positive numbers, and stock additions are indicated by negative numbers. Table 2.1 also uses a new sign convention for the line labelled "Other Stock Draw and Statistical Discrepancy". The values in this line are now computed as Total Demand minus the sum of Total Supply and Total Reported Stock Draw. This is the reverse of the sign convention used before August 1992.

Summary. Section 2 was expanded from a Market Economies oil balance to a world oil balance. Supply data are tracked for all producing countries. Demand data are tracked for the 24 OECD countries, and for 25 large consumers outside of the OECD. Demand for the remaining countries (less than 10 percent of total demand) is estimated, for years that are not yet available in the International Energy Annual. The stock levels in these tables are based on reported data for the OECD and for stocks at sea. The line in Table 2.1 labelled "Other Stock Draw and Statistical Discrepancy" is a balancing item.

Appendix C

Glossary

Appendix C. Glossary

Alcohol. The family name of a group of organic chemical compounds composed of carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen. The molecules in the series vary in chain length and are composed of a hydrocarbon plus a hydroxyl group. Alcohol includes methanol and ethanol.

Demand (Consumption/Petroleum Products Supplied). Total petroleum products supplied is the sum of all petroleum products supplied. For each product, the amount supplied is calculated by summing production, crude oil burned directly, imports, and net withdrawals from primary stocks and subtracting exports.

Crude Oil. A mixture of hydrocarbons that existed in liquid phase in underground reservoirs and remains liquid at atmospheric pressure after passing through surface-separating facilities. Crude oil production is measured at the wellhead and includes lease condensate.

Government-Owned Stocks. Oil stocks owned by the national government and held for national security. In the United States these stocks are known as the Strategic Petroleum Reserve.

Lease Condensate. A liquid recovered from natural gas at the well or at small gas/oil separators in the field. Consists primarily of pentanes and heavier hydrocarbons (also called field condensate).

Natural Gas Plant Liquids. Products obtained from processing natural gas at natural gas processing plants, including natural gasoline plants, cycling plants, and fractionators. Products obtained include ethane, liquefied petroleum gases, (propanes, butane, propane-butane mixtures, and ethane-propane mixtures), isopentane, natural gasoline, unfractionated streams, plant condensate, and other minor quantities of finished products, such as motor gasoline, special naphthas, jet fuel, kerosene, and distillate fuel oil.

Oil Stocks. Oil stocks include crude oil (including strategic reserves), unfinished oils, natural gas plant liquids, and refined petroleum products. See Explanatory Note 2.

Other Hydrocarbons. Other materials processed at refineries. Includes coal tar derivatives, hydrogen, gilsonite, and natural gas received by the refinery for reforming into hydrogen.

Oxygenates. Any substance which, when added to gasoline, increases the amount of oxygen in that gasoline blend. They include: Fuel Ethanol, Methanol, and MTBE (Methyl tertiary butyl ether).

Petroleum Products. Petroleum products are obtained from the processing of crude oil (including lease condensate), natural gas, and other hydrocarbon compounds. Petroleum products include unfinished oils, aviation gasoline, motor gasoline, naphtha-type jet fuel, kerosene-type jet fuel, kerosene, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, ethane, liquefied petroleum gases, petrochemical feedstocks, special naphthas, lubricants, paraffin wax, petroleum coke, asphalt road oil, still gas, and other miscellaneous products.

Processing Gain. The amount by which the total volume of refinery output is greater than the volume of input for given period of time. The processing gain arises when crude oil and other hydrocarbons are processed into products that are, on average, less dense than the input.

Processing Loss. The amount by which the total volume of refinery output is less than the volume of input for given period of time. The processing loss arises when crude oil and other hydrocarbons are processed into products that are, on average, more dense than the input.

Appendix D

Estimation Procedures

Appendix D. Estimation Procedures

Estimation procedures are used for demand numbers in many of the countries outside of the OECD, in cases where data from EIA's International Energy Annual are not yet available. Demand numbers for 1992 and earlier years, for all countries, may be found in EIA's International Energy Annual 1993, published in May 1995, which is the most recent published edition of the International Energy Annual. EIA's WORLD ENERGY database contains final demand data for all countries of the world for 1993, and preliminary demand data for all countries for 1994. Instructions for downloading this database may be found on EIA's home page (<http://www.eia.doe.gov/eneu/world/main1.html>). The status of the demand numbers shown in Section 2 of this current International Petroleum Statistics Report may be summarized as follows.

The OECD demand numbers are, as usual, based on the latest Quarterly Oil Statistics and Monthly Oil Statistics tapes from the International Energy Agency.

For countries outside of the OECD, the following approach is used. The numbers for 1994 and earlier years match the demand numbers in the WORLD ENERGY database on EIA's home page. Numbers for 1995 forward are the best available EIA estimates, based upon the best annual data currently available, analytic judgment about current trends, and some seasonal adjustments. These are the same numbers that appear in the international oil balance table in EIA's Short-Term Energy Outlook.

The two largest non-OECD oil consumers are the former Soviet Union and China. For these two countries, published data are available on production and net exports. Demand is computed as production minus net exports. This is the same approach used in the Short-Term Energy Outlook by the International Energy Agency in their Monthly Oil Market Report, and in other major publications dealing with international oil data. Note, however, that because of this computation, the demand numbers for the former Soviet Union and China implicitly exclude stock draw and refinery gain.

Appendix E

Conversions

Table E1. Refined Petroleum Products Conversion Factors

Product	Barrels per Metric Ton
Asphalt	6.06
Distillate Fuel Oil	7.46
Gasoline, Aviation	8.90
Gasoline, Motor	8.53
Greases	6.30
Jet Fuel, Kerosene-type	7.93
Jet Fuel, Naptha-type	8.27
Kerosene	7.73
Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	11.60
Lubricants	7.00
Miscellaneous Products	8.04
Naphthas	8.22
Natural Gas Liquids (NGL)	10.40
Natural Gasoline	10.00
Paraffin Oil	7.14
Paraffin Wax	7.87
Petroleum	7.87
Petroleum Coke	5.51
Residual Fuel Oil	6.66
White Spirits	8.50

Table E2. Barrels of Crude Oil per Metric Ton, 1983-1993

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
North America											
Canada.....	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453
Mexico.....	7.108	7.108	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965	6.965
United States.....	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333	7.333
Central & South America											
Argentina.....	7.149	7.149	7.149	7.149	7.149	7.149	7.149	7.149	7.149	7.149	7.149
Barbados.....	7.286	7.286	7.286	7.286	7.286	7.286	7.286	7.286	7.286	7.286	7.286
Bolivia.....	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881	7.881
Brazil.....	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268
Chile.....	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506
Colombia.....	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084
Cuba.....	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449	6.449
Ecuador.....	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130	7.130
Guatemala.....	7.210	7.210	7.210	7.210	7.210	7.210	7.210	7.210	7.210	7.210	7.210
Peru.....	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407	7.407
Suriname.....	---	---	6.199	6.199	6.199	6.199	6.199	6.199	6.199	6.199	6.199
Trinidad and Tobago.....	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084
Venezuela.....	6.795	6.795	6.880	6.880	6.880	6.880	6.880	6.880	6.880	6.880	6.880
Western Europe											
Austria.....	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082
Denmark.....	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689
France.....	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332
Germany.....	7.295	7.295	7.295	7.295	7.295	7.295	7.295	7.295	7.295	7.295	7.295
Greece.....	7.178	7.178	7.178	7.178	7.178	7.178	7.178	7.178	7.178	7.178	7.178
Italy.....	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853
Netherlands.....	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853	6.853
Norway.....	7.810	7.810	7.810	7.810	7.810	7.810	7.810	7.810	7.810	7.810	7.810
Spain.....	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506
Sweden.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Turkey.....	7.150	7.150	7.150	7.150	7.150	7.150	7.150	7.150	7.150	7.150	7.150
United Kingdom.....	7.466	7.466	7.466	7.466	7.466	7.466	7.466	7.466	7.466	7.466	7.466
Former Yugoslavia.....	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418

-- = No Production of this form of energy.

Sources: International Energy Annual 1993. DOE/EIA-0219 (93) (95/05) (May 1995).

Table E2. Barrels of Crude Oil per Metric Ton, 1983-1993 (Continued)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Eastern Europe & Former U.S.S.R.											
Albania.....	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594	6.594
Bulgaria.....	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332
Former Czechoslovakia.....	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780	6.780
Hungary.....	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690	6.690
Poland.....	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418	7.418
Romania.....	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506
Former U.S.S.R.....	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270	7.270
Middle East											
Bahrain.....	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320
Iran.....	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305
Iraq.....	7.426	7.426	7.426	7.426	7.426	7.426	7.426	7.426	7.426	7.426	7.426
Israel.....	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247	7.247
Jordan.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Kuwait.....	7.245	7.245	7.245	7.245	7.245	7.245	7.245	7.245	7.245	7.245	7.245
Oman.....	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332	7.332
Qatar.....	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500
Saudi Arabia.....	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268	7.268
Syria.....	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836	6.836
United Arab Emirates.....	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480	7.480
Yemen.....	---	---	---	7.627	7.636	7.632	7.632	7.631	7.631	7.631	7.631
Africa											
Algeria.....	7.936	7.936	7.936	7.936	7.936	7.936	7.936	7.936	7.936	7.936	7.936
Angola.....	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409	7.409
Benin.....	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870	6.870
Cameroon.....	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205	7.205
Congo.....	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506	7.506
Egypt.....	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256	7.256
Equatorial Guinea.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Gabon.....	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305	7.305
Ghana.....	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285
Ivory Coast.....	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285
Libya.....	7.515	7.515	7.515	7.515	7.515	7.515	7.515	7.515	7.515	7.515	7.515
Morocco.....	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600
Nigeria.....	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315	7.315
Tunisia.....	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689	7.689
Zaire.....	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320

--- = No Production of this form of energy.
 Sources: International Energy Annual 1993, DOE/ETA-0219 (93) (95/05) (May 1995).

Table E2. Barrels of Crude Oil per Metric Ton, 1983-1993 (Continued)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Far East & Oceania											
Australia.....	7.720	7.855	7.855	7.855	7.855	7.855	7.855	7.855	7.855	7.855	7.855
Bangladesh.....	---	---	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453	7.453
Brunei.....	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340	7.340
China.....	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320	7.320
India.....	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600	7.600
Indonesia.....	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558	7.558
Japan.....	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285
Malaysia.....	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641	7.641
Myanmar (Burma).....	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084	7.084
New Zealand.....	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127	8.127
Pakistan.....	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500
Papua New Guinea.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Philippines.....	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285	7.285
Taiwan.....	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568	6.568
Thailand.....	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758	6.758
Vietnam.....	---	---	---	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082	7.082

--- = No Production of this form of energy.

Sources: International Energy Annual 1993. DOE/EIA-0219 (93) (95/05) (May 1995).

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