

**Radioactive Air Emissions  
Notice of Construction  
340-A Building Tank  
Sludge Clean Out**

Date Published  
April 1997



**United States  
Department of Energy**  
P.O. Box 550  
Richland, Washington 99352

Approved for Public Release

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340-A Building Tank Sludge Clean Out

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Date

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Department of Energy  
Richland Operations Office  
P.O. Box 550  
Richland, Washington 99352

MAY 08 1997

97-EAP-407

Mr. Jerry Leitch, Chief  
Radiation and Indoor Air Section  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Region 10  
1200 Sixth Avenue  
Seattle, Washington 98101

Mr. A. W. Conklin, Head  
Air Emissions and Defense  
Waste Section  
Division of Radiation Protection  
State of Washington  
Department of Health  
Airstream Park Building 5, LE-13  
Olympia, Washington 98504-0095

Dear Messrs. Leitch and Conklin:

TRANSMITTAL OF RADIOACTIVE AIR EMISSIONS NOTICE OF CONSTRUCTION (NOC) 340-A  
BUILDING TANK SLUDGE CLEAN OUT

Enclosed is the NOC for the removal of sludge from six storage tanks located inside the 340-A Building, which is located in the 300 Area of the Hanford Site. The NOC is being submitted pursuant to 40 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 61.96 and Washington Administrative Code (WAC) 246-247-060.

The proposed activity is categorized as a significant modification (>1.0 millirem per year) to an existing source under WAC 246-247. The proposed modification consists of removing sludge from the bottom of six storage tanks located in the 340-A Building. Sludge will be suspended using air sparging, water sluicing, and/or a circulation pump while simultaneously draining the tanks to the underground vault tanks located within the 340 Complex. Removing the sludge will reduce the radiological dose to 340-A Building personnel. A summary of the resulting offsite release and dose is provided as follows.

|                    | Unabated release<br>(curies/year) | Abated release<br>(curies/year) | Unabated dose<br>(millirem/year) | Abated dose<br>(millirem/year) | Nearest<br>receptor       |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 340-HT-EX<br>Stack | 7.93 E-02                         | 1.98 E-08                       | 1.22                             | 3.05 E-07                      | 1,400 meters<br>northeast |

MAY 08 1997

Messrs. Leitch and Conklin  
97-EAP-407

-2-

Commencement of this activity needs to start within a short time frame since higher ambient temperatures will prevent this activity from starting due to worker safety concerns. Therefore, this transmittal letter is intended to satisfy all the notifications of startup in accordance with requirements in 40 CFR 61.09 and that approval of the application to construct would also constitute U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) acceptance of the startup notifications.

Should you have any questions, please contact me or Hector M. Rodriguez, of my staff, on (509) 376-6421.

Sincerely,



James E. Rasmussen, Director  
Environmental Assurance, Permits,  
and Policy Division

EAP:HMR

Enclosure:  
Radioactive NOC 340-A Building

cc w/encl:  
R. Jim, YIN  
D. Powaukee, NPT  
J. Wilkinson, CTUIR

cc w/o encl:  
W. Adair, FDH  
E. Aromi, RFSH  
E. Greager, RFSH  
S. Price, FDH

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subject: TRANSMITTAL OF RADIOACTIVE AIR EMISSIONS NOTICE OF CONSTRUCTION (NOC)  
340-A BUILDING TANK SLUDGE CLEAN OUT

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## FIGURE

## METRIC CONVERSION CHART

The following conversion chart is provided to the reader as a tool to aid in conversion.

## Into metric units

### Out of metric units

| If you know          | Multiply by                                  | To get             | If you know          | Multiply by                                 | To get        |
|----------------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|---|---------------|
| <b>Length</b>        |  |                    | <b>Length</b>        |   |               |
| inches               | 25.40  | millimeters        | millimeters          | 0.0393                                      | inches        |
| inches               | 2.54   | centimeters        | centimeters          | 0.393                                       | inches        |
| feet                 | 0.3048                                       | meters             | meters               | 3.2808                                      | feet          |
| yards                | 0.914  | meters             | meters               | 1.09  | yards         |
| miles                | 1.609  | kilometers         | kilometers           | 0.62  | miles         |
| <b>Area</b>          |  |                    | <b>Area</b>          |   |               |
| square inches        | 6.4516                                       | square centimeters | square centimeters   | 0.155                                       | square inches |
| square feet          | 0.092  | square meters      | square meters        | 10.7639                                     | square feet   |
| square yards         | 0.836  | square meters      | square meters        | 1.20  | square yards  |
| square miles         | 2.59   | square kilometers  | square kilometers    | 0.39  | square miles  |
| acres                | 0.404  | hectares           | hectares             | 2.471                                       | acres         |
| <b>Mass (weight)</b> |  |                    | <b>Mass (weight)</b> |   |               |
| ounces               | 28.35  | grams              | grams                | 0.0352                                      | ounces        |
| pounds               | 0.453  | kilograms          | kilograms            | 2.2046                                      | pounds        |
| short ton            | 0.907  | metric ton         | metric ton           | 1.10  | short ton     |
| <b>Volume</b>        |  |                    | <b>Volume</b>        |   |               |
| fluid ounces         | 29.57  | milliliters        | milliliters          | 0.03  | fluid ounces  |
| quarts               | 0.95   | liters             | liters               | 1.057                                       | quarts        |
| gallons              | 3.79   | liters             | liters               | 0.26  | gallons       |
| cubic feet           | 0.03   | cubic meters       | cubic meters         | 35.3147                                     | cubic feet    |
| cubic yards          | 0.76   | cubic meters       | cubic meters         | 1.308                                       | cubic yards   |
| <b>Temperature</b>   |  |                    | <b>Temperature</b>   |   |               |
| Fahrenheit           | subtract<br>32 then<br>multiply<br>by 5/9ths | Celsius            | Celsius              | multiply<br>by<br>9/5ths,<br>then add<br>32 | Fahrenheit    |

Source: *Engineering Unit Conversions*, M. R. Lindeburg, P.E., Second Ed., 1990, Professional Publications, Inc., Belmont, California.

**RADIOACTIVE AIR EMISSIONS  
NOTICE OF CONSTRUCTION  
340-A BUILDING TANK SLUDGE CLEAN OUT**

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

This document serves as a notice of construction pursuant to the requirements of Washington Administrative Code (WAC) 246-247-060 and as a request for approval to construct pursuant to 40 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 61.96 for the removal of sludge from six storage tanks located inside the 340-A Building, which is located in the 300 Area of the Hanford Site.

## 2.0 FACILITY LOCATION (Requirement 1)

The 340-A Building is located within the 300 Area of the Hanford Site (Figure 1). The geodetic coordinates for the 340-A Building are N54475 E15475

### 3.0 RESPONSIBLE MANAGER (Requirement 2)

The responsible manager's name and address are as follows:

Mr. T. K. Teynor, Director  
Waste Programs Division  
U.S. Department of Energy,  
Richland Operations Office  
P.O. Box 550  
Richland, Washington 99352  
(509) 376-1366

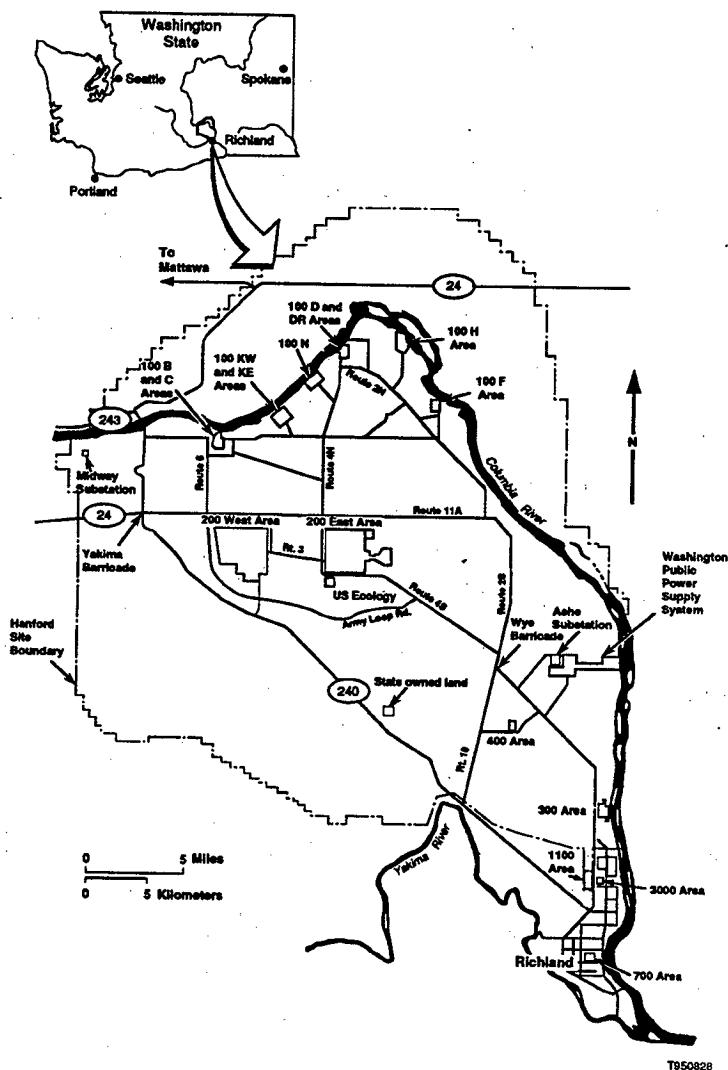


Figure 1. Hanford Site.

1                   **4.0 TYPE OF PROPOSED ACTION (Requirement 3)**

2  
3  
4                   The proposed activity is categorized as a significant modification  
5                   (>1.0 millirem per year) to an existing source under WAC 246-247. The  
6                   proposed modification consists of removing sludge from the bottom of six  
7                   storage tanks located in the 340-A Building. Sludge will be suspended using  
8                   air sparging, water sluicing, and/or a circulation pump while simultaneously  
9                   draining the tanks to the underground vault tanks located within the  
10                  340 Complex. Removing the sludge will reduce the radiological dose to  
11                  340-A Building personnel.

12  
13                  The most recent tank solids removal effort occurred in the early 1980s.  
14                  Future solids removal campaigns will be performed as needed to support as low  
15                  as reasonably achievable (ALARA) practices/principles. There could be several  
16                  years between campaigns. It should be noted that submittal of this document  
17                  also is intended to satisfy WAC 246-247 notice of construction and 40 CFR 61  
18                  application for approval of construction or modification requirements for all  
19                  future tank sludge removal campaigns at the 340-A Building if the following  
20                  conditions are met.

21  
22                  • Potential emissions will not exceed the levels provided in Appendix A.  
23  
24                  • There will be no potential emissions of radionuclides that are not  
25                  identified in Appendix A.  
26  
27                  • No more than one tank solids removal campaign will be performed during  
28                  any annual period. (A campaign consists of the removal of all sludge  
29                  in the subject tanks.)  
30  
31                  • The pollution control measures stated in this document have been  
32                  implemented.

33  
34                   **5.0 STATE ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT (Requirement 4)**

35  
36                  This activity is categorically exempt.

37  
38                   **6.0 PROCESS DESCRIPTION (Requirements 5 and 7)**

39  
40                  The 340 Complex is a less-than-90-day tank accumulation unit (according  
41                  to the *Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976*) for mixed waste from  
42                  various buildings within the 300 Area. Included as part of the 340 Complex is  
43                  the 340-A Building, which contains six 30,000-liter stainless steel tanks.  
44                  These tanks provide reserve storage capacity for liquid mixed waste in the  
45                  event there is a major upset in one of the facilities transferring waste to  
46                  the 340 Complex, or if the 340 vault tanks fail.

1 The 340-A Building tanks are not equipped with agitation devices and/or  
2 equipment. Consequently, past usage of the tanks has resulted in the settling  
3 of waste solids (sludge). Inserting the agitation devices (e.g., air  
4 sparging, water sluicing, and/or a circulation pump) into the tanks will be  
5 accomplished through an opening on the top of each tank. To reduce the  
6 potential for airborne contamination, the tanks will be maintained at a  
7 negative pressure differential with respect to atmospheric pressure. The six  
8 tanks contain an average depth of 3.8 centimeters of sludge for a total volume  
9 of 1.67 cubic meters.

## 7.0 ANNUAL POSSESSION QUANTITY AND PHYSICAL FORM

(Requirements 8, 10, 11, and 12)

16 The source term for the six tanks is based on the quantity of sludge and  
17 the analytical results obtained from sludge samples. All isotopes are  
18 expected to be in particulate form. Source term data have been provided in  
19 Appendix A.

## 8.0 CONTROL SYSTEM (Requirement 6)

The 340-NT-EX Stack is registered with Washington State Department of Health (WDOH) as a pre-existing (before August 10, 1988) actively ventilated stack. As shown in Appendix B, the ventilation system contains three parallel filter trains consisting of a prefilter, two high-efficiency particulate air filters, and an activated charcoal filter. All three filter trains are used during normal ventilation system operation. The activated charcoal filters are pre-existing equipment and are not maintained; therefore, no credit is taken for the removal of radionuclides by the activated charcoal filters. The two high-efficiency particulate air filters are tested annually and each has a minimum efficiency of 99.95 percent for a particle size of 0.3 micron.

36 The existing control system is proposed as best available radionuclide  
37 control technology (BARCT) for the proposed tank cleanout activities in the  
38 340-A Building (Appendix C).

## 9.0 MONITORING SYSTEM (Requirement 9)

The 340-NT-EX Stack has been designated a major stack and is in compliance with the standards required under 40 CFR 61, Subpart H. The stack contains a continuous monitoring system with a calibrated isokinetic sampling system. The sampling system meets the ANSI N13.1 standard. The monitoring system consists of a record sampler and Versapore 3000<sup>®</sup> filter paper or equivalent for particulates.

• Gelman Sciences Inc., Ann Arbor, MI.

1                   **10.0 RELEASE RATES (Requirement 13)**  
2  
3  
4                   This section contains information and calculations regarding unabated and  
5                   abated release rates associated with sludge removal from the six 340-A tanks.  
6                   The potential to emit was calculated based on the volume and isotopic analysis  
7                   of the sludge. An efficiency of 99.95 percent was assigned for each testable  
8                   stage of the in-line high-efficiency particulate air filter for estimating the  
9                   abated offsite release. No credit was taken for the prefilter or the  
10                  activated carbon filter.  
11  
12                  A release factor of  $10^{-3}$  was used for the particulates. The estimated  
13                  unabated and abated releases are presented in Appendix A.  
14  
15  
16                  **11.0 OFFSITE IMPACT (Requirements 14 and 15)**  
17  
18  
19                  This section contains information regarding the effective dose  
20                  equivalents to the theoretical maximum exposed offsite receptor from unabated  
21                  and abated emissions from the proposed activity.  
22  
23                  Appendix A contains the information used to calculate the unabated and  
24                  abated dose increases from the 340-NT-EX Stack from removing the sludge. Unit  
25                  dose factors used in Appendix A were derived using CAP88 (WHC 1991).  
26                  A summary of the resulting offsite release and dose is provided as follows.  
27  
28

|                    | Unabated release<br>(curies/year) | Abated release<br>(curies/year) | Unabated dose<br>(millirem/year) | Abated dose<br>(millirem/year) | Nearest<br>receptor       |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 340-NT-EX<br>Stack | 7.93 E-02                         | 1.98 E-08                       | 1.22                             | 3.05 E-07                      | 1,400 meters<br>northeast |

32  
33  
34                  The unabated dose from the 340-NT-EX Stack for routine operations within  
35                  the 340 Complex is estimated at 167 millirems per year (WHC 1995). The abated  
36                  dose for calendar year 1995 operations within the 340 Complex was  
37                  5.5 E-06 millirem per year (DOE/RL-96-37). The dose resulting from all  
38                  Hanford Site operations in 1995 was determined to be 2.9 E-03 millirems per  
39                  year for an individual located at the Sagemore Farm (1,500 meters east of the  
40                  300 Area), excluding radon (DOE/RL-96-37). The calculated abated offsite dose  
41                  increase originating from the 340-NT-EX Stack is estimated to be  
42                  3.05 E-07 millirems per year. Cleaning out the six tanks in the  
43                  340-A Building, in conjunction with other current operations on the Hanford  
44                  Site, is within the National Emission Standard of 10 millirems per year.  
45  
46

47                  **12.0 FACILITY LIFETIME (Requirement 17)**  
48  
49  
50                  The 340-A Building is expected to continue receiving radioactive waste  
51                  water through September 1998.

1                   **13.0 TECHNOLOGY STANDARDS (Requirement 18)**

2  
3  
4                   Two testable high-efficiency particulate air filters are used in series  
5                   on the ventilation system to control particulate emissions resulting from  
6                   transfer operations. The ventilation system is equivalent to the codes and  
7                   standards contained in WAC 246-247-110(18). The 340-NT-EX HEPA filters  
8                   equivalency demonstration for compliance with the ANSI/ASME N-509 and N-510  
9                   standards was approved by WDOH on March 13, 1997 (RFSH 1997) in accordance  
10                  with WAC 246-247. The 340 Complex is not expected to receive any radioactive  
11                  waste water after September 1998. In the event that a decision is made to use  
12                  the 340 Complex for accepting radioactive waste water after September 1998, a  
13                  schedule will be negotiated with WDOH for upgrading the ventilation system to  
14                  meet ASME/ANSI N509 and N510 standards.  
15

1 14.0 REFERENCES  
2  
3  
4 ANSI, 1994, *Guide to Sampling Airborne Radioactive Materials in Nuclear*  
5 *Facilities N13.1*, American National Standards Institute.  
6  
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## APPENDIX A

### DOSE CALCULATIONS

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| 340-A BUILDING ESTIMATED RADILOGICAL EMISSIONS ESTIMATE |  |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |
|---|--|------------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|
| NUMBER OF TANKS   |  | 6                |  | INCHES          |  |                 |  |
| AVERAGE SLUDGE DEPTH                                    |  | 1.5              |  |                 |  |                 |  |
| TANK DIAMETER   |  | 10               |  | FEET            |  |                 |  |
| TOTAL WET SLUDGE VOLUME                                 |  | 56.90            |  | CUBIC FEET      |  |                 |  |
| TOTAL WET SLUDGE VOLUME                                 |  | 1.67E+06         |  | MILLILITER      |  |                 |  |
| WET SLUDGE DENSITY                                      |  | 1.048            |  | GRAM/MILLILITER |  |                 |  |
| TOTAL WET SLUDGE MASS                                   |  | 1.75E+06         |  | GRAM            |  |                 |  |
| RELEASE FRACTION  |  | 1.00E+03         |  |                 |  |                 |  |
| NUMBER OF HEPA FILTERS IN SERIES                        |  | 2                |  |                 |  |                 |  |
| HEPA FILTER EFFICIENCY                                  |  | 99.95%           |  |                 |  |                 |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |
| ISOTOPE   |  | CONCENTRATION    |  | TOTAL CURIES    |  | TOTAL UNABATED  |  |
|   |  | MICROCURIES/GRAM |  | RELEASE, CURIES |  | RELEASE, CURIES |  |
| Sr-90 (Total Beta)                                      |  | 2.42E+01         |  | 4.23E+01        |  | 1.00E+08        |  |
| U-234   |  | 8.11E+04         |  | 1.42E+03        |  | 3.56E+13        |  |
| U-235   |  | 2.65E+05         |  | 4.61E+05        |  | 1.16E+14        |  |
| U-236   |  | 7.18E+05         |  | 1.26E+04        |  | 3.14E+14        |  |
| U-238   |  | 4.94E+04         |  | 8.63E+04        |  | 2.16E+13        |  |
| Pu-238  |  | 6.70E+01         |  | 1.17E+03        |  | 2.91E+10        |  |
| Pu-239  |  | 3.20E+01         |  | 5.59E+01        |  | 1.40E+10        |  |
| Pu-240  |  | 3.00E+01         |  | 5.24E+01        |  | 1.31E+10        |  |
| Pu-241  |  | 1.81E+01         |  | 3.20E+01        |  | 8.00E+09        |  |
| Pu-242  |  | 6.30E+04         |  | 1.10E+03        |  | 2.75E+13        |  |
| Am-241  |  | 1.58E+00         |  | 2.75E+00        |  | 6.81E+10        |  |
| TOTAL   |  | 4.54E+01         |  | 7.93E+01        |  | 1.94E+08        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 1.221           |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | TOTAL UNABATED  |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | OPPOSITE DOSE   |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | MRAD            |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | MRAD/CURIE      |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 3.69E+02        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 9.22E+09        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 2.25E+11        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 6.82E+13        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 1.83E+12        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 1.22E+11        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 4.69E+05        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 1.61E+01        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 4.61E+08        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 2.42E+08        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 2.27E+08        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 2.12E+08        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 4.76E+11        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 1.80E+07        |  |
|   |  |                  |  |                 |  | 3.04E+07        |  |

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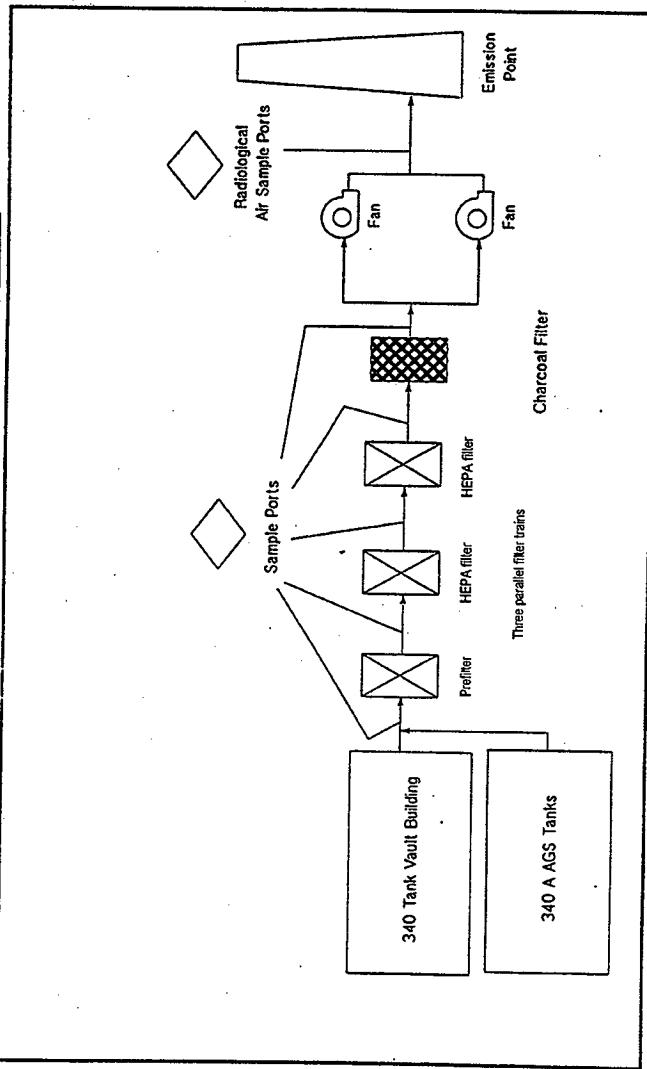
**APPENDIX B**

**VENTILATION SYSTEM DRAWING**

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FACILITY: 340 Building ENTEX System  
EMISSION POINT: 300P340NTX 001



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## APPENDIX C

### DISCUSSION OF BEST AVAILABLE RADIONUCLIDE CONTROL TECHNOLOGY (Requirement 16)

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1                   **DISCUSSION OF BEST AVAILABLE RADIONUCLIDE CONTROL TECHNOLOGY**  
2                    (Requirement 16)

5                   Requirement 16 of WAC 246-247-060 is not applicable because best  
6                   available radionuclide control technology (BARCT) emission equipment will be  
7                   used. The BARCT is defined by WAC 246-247-030 as follows:

9                   "Technology that will result in a radionuclide emission limitation  
10                  based on the maximum degree of reduction for radionuclides from any  
11                  proposed newly constructed or significantly modified emission units  
12                  that the licensing authority determines is achievable on a  
13                  case-by-case basis. A BARCT compliance demonstration must consider  
14                  energy, environmental, and economic impacts, and other costs through  
15                  examination of production processes, and available methods, systems  
16                  and techniques for control of radionuclide emissions. A BARCT  
17                  compliance demonstration is the conclusion of an evaluative process  
18                  that results in the selection of the most effective control  
19                  technology from all known feasible alternatives. In no event shall  
20                  application of BARCT result in emissions of radionuclides that could  
21                  exceed the applicable standards of WAC 246-247-040. Control  
22                  technology that meets BARCT requirements also meets ALARCT  
23                  requirements."

25                  As stated in WAC 246-247-120, only those radionuclides comprising more  
26                  than 10 percent of the unabated dose need to be evaluated. The total dose is  
27                  due to particulate radionuclides. The WDOH has provided guidance that  
28                  high-efficiency particulate air filters generally are considered BARCT for  
29                  particulate emissions (WDOH 1992).

31                  It is proposed, pursuant to the citation above, that the heating,  
32                  ventilation, and air conditioning systems (described in Section 8.0) and the  
33                  controls (engineering and administrative) (described in Section 9.0) be  
34                  approved as BARCT for the proposed tank cleanout activities in the  
35                  340-A Building.

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