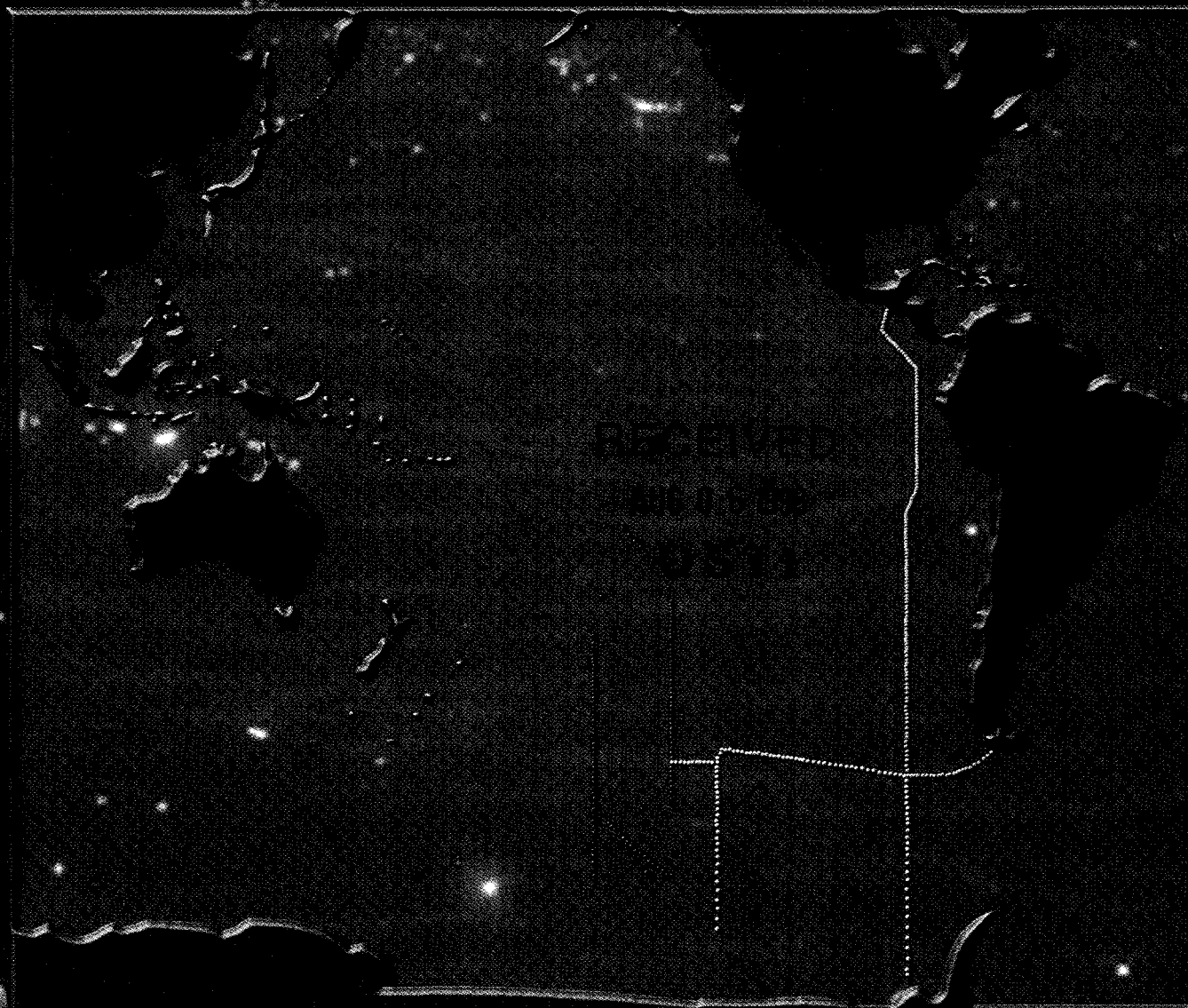


Carbon Dioxide, Hydrographic, and Chemical Data Obtained in the South Pacific Ocean (WOCE Sections P16A/P17A, P17E/P19S, and P19C, R/V Knorr, October 1992 - April 1993)



Scripps Institution
of Oceanography
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Carbon Dioxide
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**CARBON DIOXIDE, HYDROGRAPHIC, AND CHEMICAL DATA OBTAINED IN
THE SOUTH PACIFIC OCEAN (WOCE SECTIONS P16A/P17A, P17E/P19S, AND
P19C, R/V KNORR, OCTOBER 1992-APRIL 1993)**

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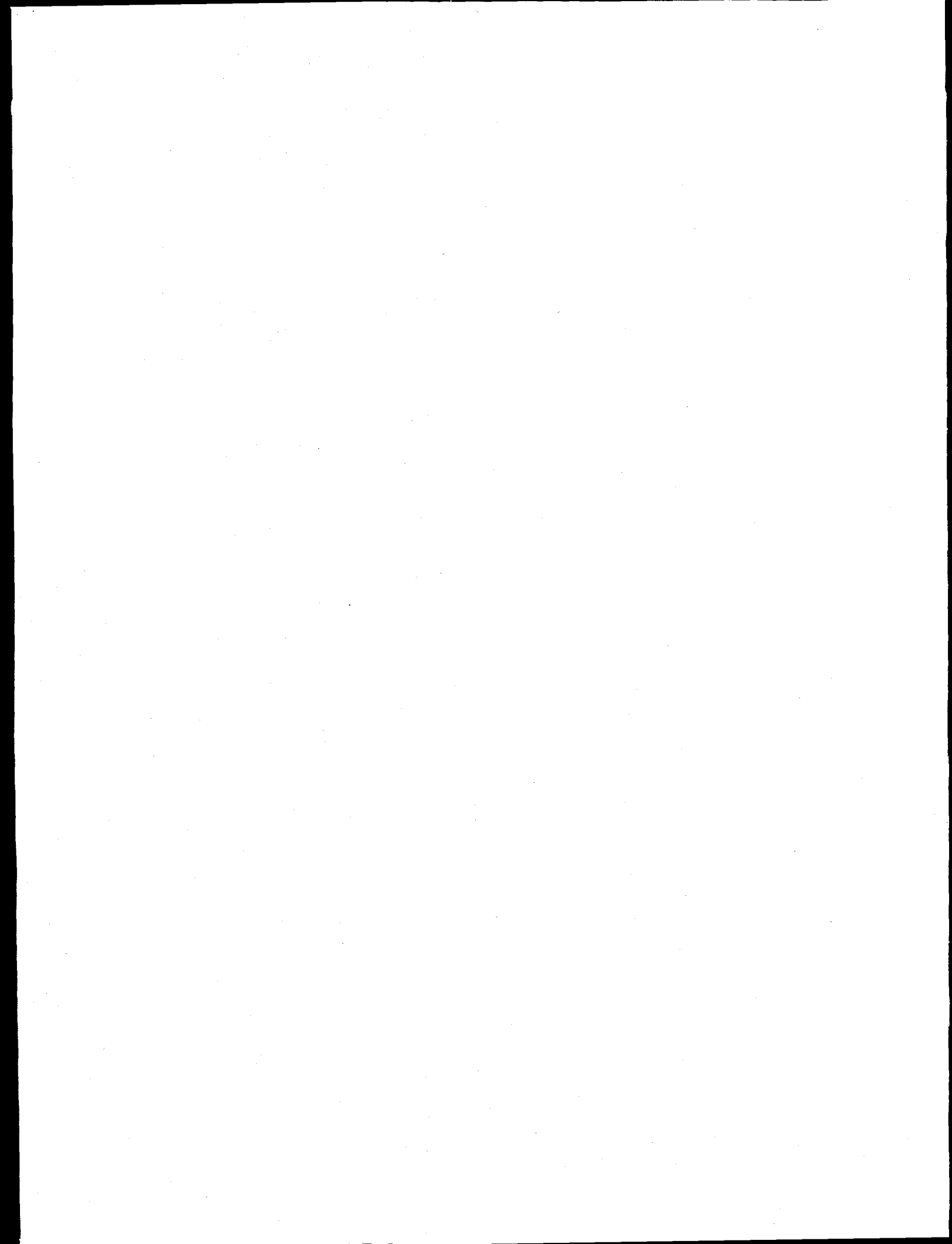
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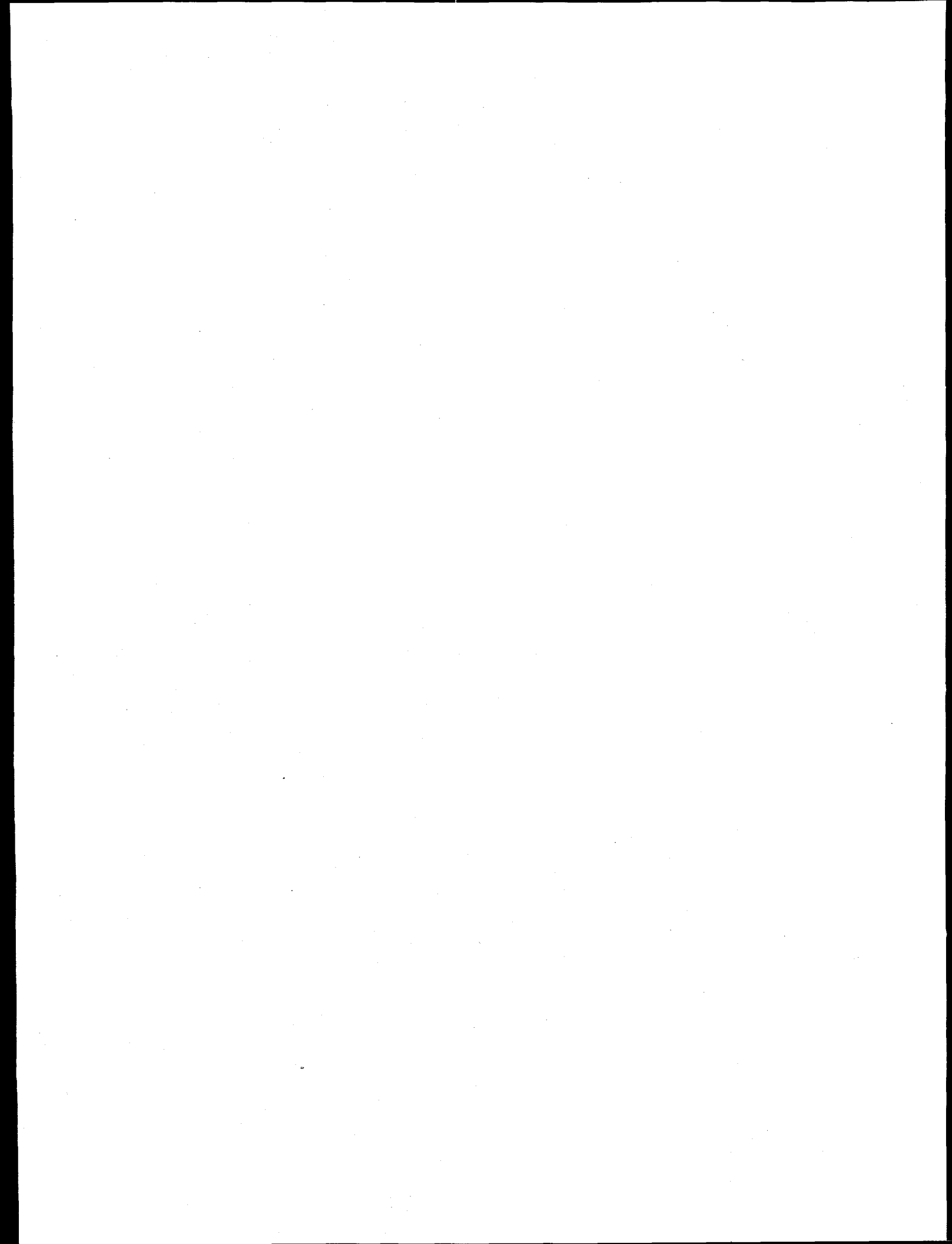
CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
LIST OF FIGURES	v
LIST OF TABLES	vii
ABSTRACT	ix
PART 1: OVERVIEW	1
1. BACKGROUND INFORMATION	3
2. DESCRIPTION OF THE EXPEDITIONS	5
2.1 WOCE Section P16A/P17A	5
2.2 WOCE Section P17E/P19S	6
2.3 WOCE Section P19C	7
3. BRIEF SUMMARY OF EXPEDITIONS	8
3.1 WOCE Section P16A/P17A	8
3.2 WOCE Section P17E/P19S	8
3.3 WOCE Section P19C	9
4. DESCRIPTION OF VARIABLES AND METHODS	10
4.1 Hydrographic Measurements	10
4.2 Carbon Measurements	12
4.3 Shore-Based Replicate Measurements	13
5. DATA CHECKS AND PROCESSING PERFORMED BY CDIAC	23
6. HOW TO OBTAIN THE DATA AND DOCUMENTATION	30
7. REFERENCES	31

	<u>Page</u>
PART 2: CONTENT AND FORMAT OF DATA FILES	33
8. FILE DESCRIPTIONS	35
8.1 ndp065.txt (File 1)	36
8.2 stainv.for (File 2)	36
8.3 data.for (File 3)	37
8.4 p16ap17a.sta (File 4), p17ep19s.sta (File 5), and p19c.sta (File 6)	38
8.5 p16ap17a.dat (File 7), p17ep19s.dat (File 8), and p19c.dat (File 9)	40
9. VERIFICATION OF DATA TRANSPORT	43
APPENDIX: REPRINT OF PERTINENT LITERATURE	A-1
Measurements of the Total CO ₂ Concentration and Partial Pressure of CO ₂ in Seawater During WOCE Expeditions P-16, P-17, and P-19 in the South Pacific Ocean, October 1992–April 1993	A-3

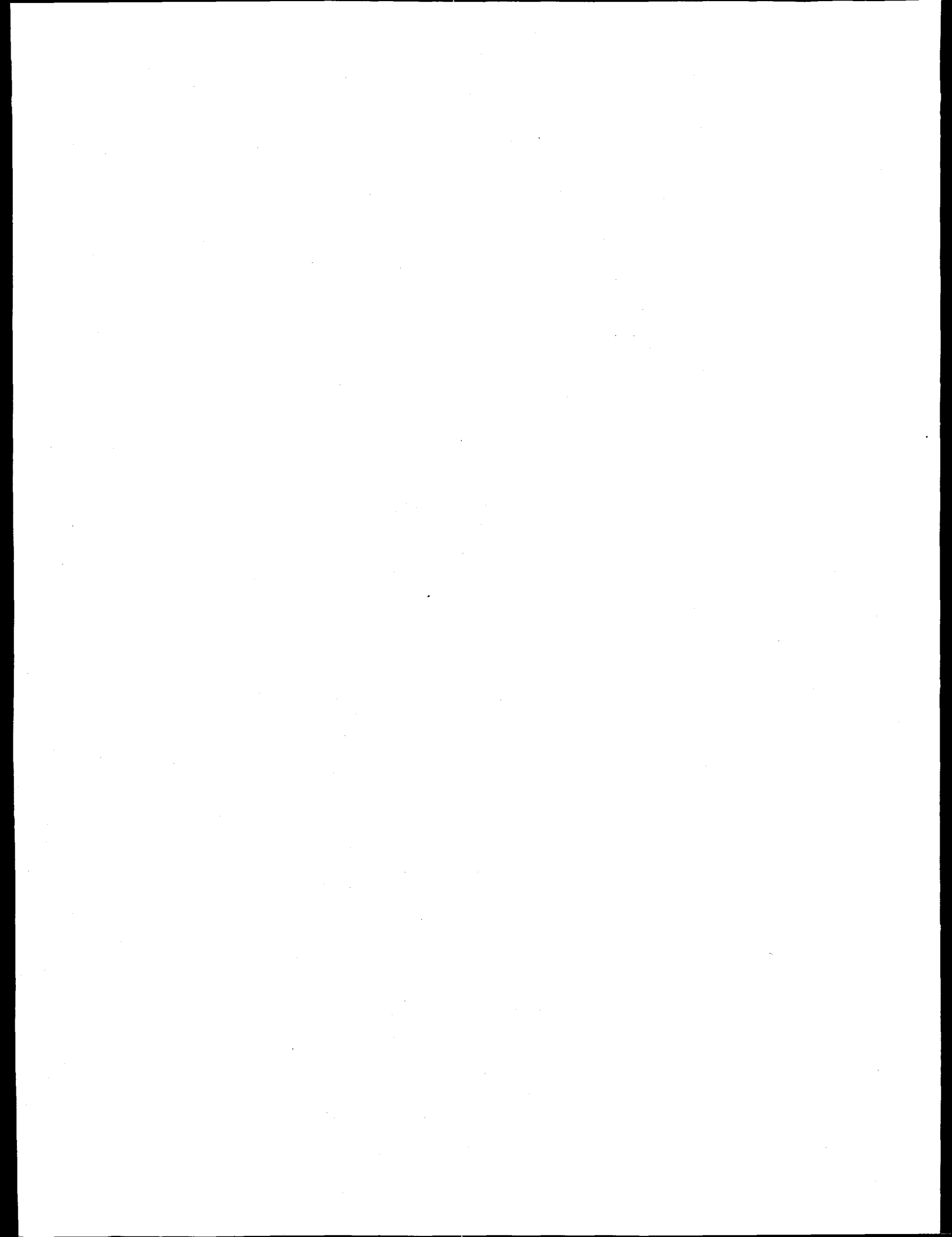
LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
1 Station locations during R/V <i>Knorr</i> expeditions in the South Pacific Ocean	4
2 Sampling depths at all hydrographic stations occupied during R/V <i>Knorr</i> expedition along WOCE Section P16A/P17A	14
3 Sampling depths at all hydrographic stations occupied during R/V <i>Knorr</i> expedition along WOCE Section P17E/P19S	15
4 Sampling depths at all hydrographic stations occupied during R/V <i>Knorr</i> expedition along WOCE Section P19C	16
5 Shipboard minus shore-based TCO ₂ measurements vs date of surface and deep samples for WOCE Section P16A/P17A.	19
6 Shipboard minus shore-based TCO ₂ measurements vs date of surface and deep samples for WOCE Section P19C.	22
7 Nested profiles: total carbon dioxide ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) vs pressure (dbar) for all stations of WOCE Section P16A/P17A	24
8 Nested profiles: partial pressure of carbon dioxide (μatm) vs pressure (dbar) for all stations of WOCE Section P16A/P17A	25
9 Nested profiles: total carbon dioxide ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) vs pressure (dbar) for all stations of WOCE Section P17E/P19S	26
10 Nested profiles: partial pressure of carbon dioxide (μatm) vs pressure (dbar) for all stations of WOCE Section P17E/P19S	27
11 Nested profiles: total carbon dioxide ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) vs pressure (dbar) for all stations of WOCE Section P19C	28
12 Nested profiles: partial pressure of carbon dioxide (μatm) vs pressure (dbar) for all stations of WOCE Section P19C	29



LIST OF TABLES

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
1 Summary of total CO ₂ replicate data collected during R/V <i>Knorr</i> expedition along WOCE Section P16A/P17A	17
2 Summary of total CO ₂ replicate data collected during R/V <i>Knorr</i> expedition along WOCE Section P19C	20
3 Content, size, and format of data files	35
4 Partial listing of p16ap17a.sta (File 4)	43
5 Partial listing of p17ep19s.sta (File 5)	43
6 Partial listing of p19c.sta (File 6)	44
7 Partial listing of p16ap17a.dat (File 7)	45
8 Partial listing of p17ep19s.dat (File 8)	46
9 Partial listing of p19c.dat (File 9)	47



ABSTRACT

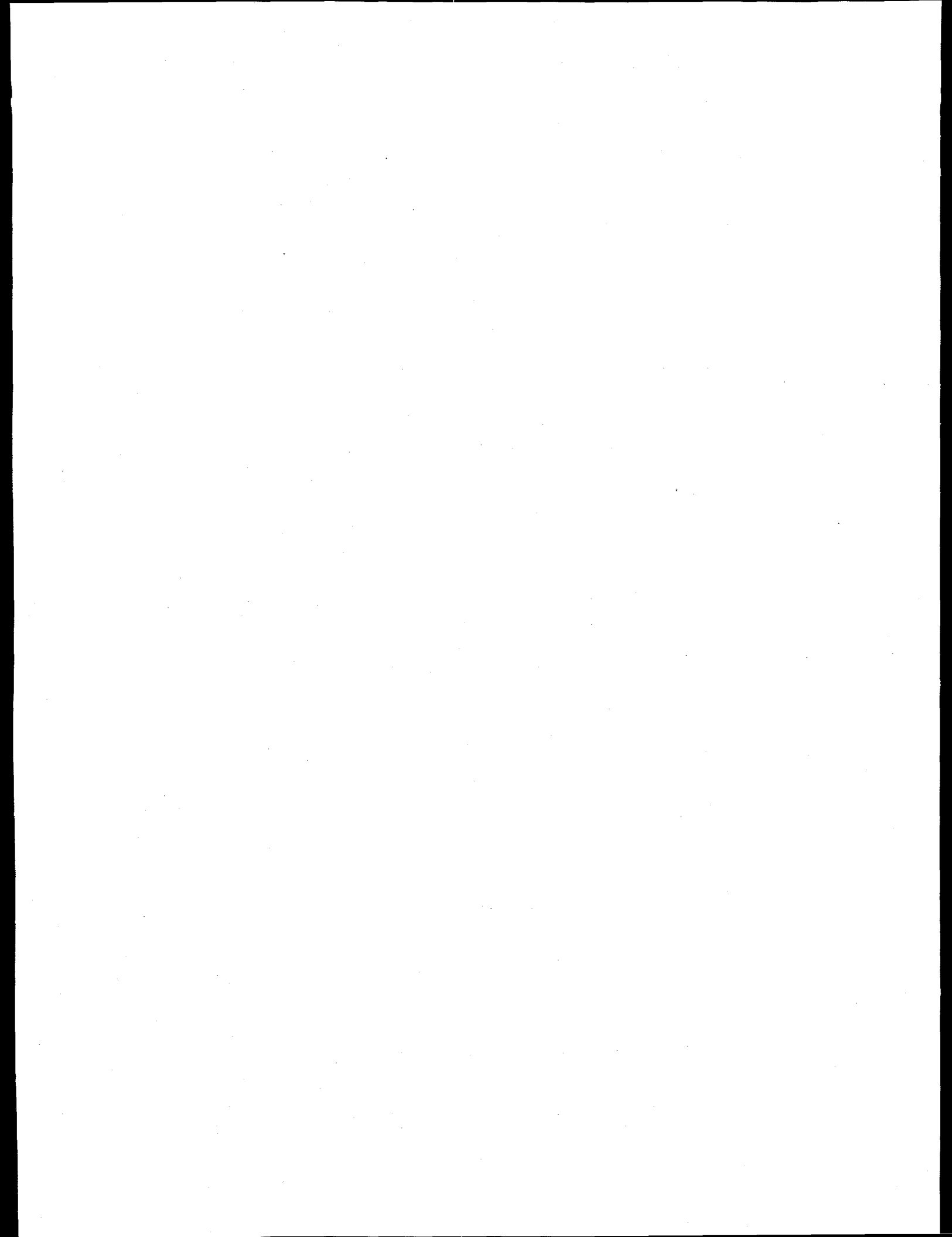
Rubin, S., J. G. Goddard, D. W. Chipman, T. Takahashi, S. C. Sutherland, J. L. Reid, J. H. Swift, L. D. Talley, and A. Kozyr. 1998. Carbon Dioxide, Hydrographic, and Chemical Data Obtained in the South Pacific Ocean (WOCE Sections P16A/P17A, P17E/P19S, and P19C, R/V *Knorr*, October 1992–April 1993. ORNL/CDIAC-109, NDP-065. Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, U.S. Department of Energy, Oak Ridge, Tennessee. 186 pp.

This data documentation discusses the procedures and methods used to measure total carbon dioxide concentration (TCO_2) and partial pressure of CO_2 (pCO_2) in discrete water samples collected during three expeditions of the Research Vessel (R/V) *Knorr* in the South Pacific Ocean. Conducted as part of the World Ocean Circulation Experiment (WOCE), the first cruise (WOCE Section P16A/P17A) began in Papeete, Tahiti, French Polynesia, on October 6, 1992, and returned to Papeete on November 25, 1992. The second cruise (WOCE Section P17E/P19S) began in Papeete on December 4, 1992, and finished in Punta Arenas, Chile, on January 22, 1993. The third expedition (WOCE Section P19C) started in Punta Arenas, on February 22 and finished in Panama City, Panama, on April 13, 1993. During the three expeditions, 422 hydrographic stations were occupied. Hydrographic and chemical measurements made along WOCE Sections P16A/P17A, P17E/P19S, and P19C included pressure, temperature, salinity, and oxygen [measured by conductivity, temperature, and depth (CTD) sensor], as well as discrete measurements of salinity, oxygen, phosphate, nitrate, nitrite, silicate, chlorofluorocarbons (CFC-11, CFC-12), TCO_2 , and pCO_2 measured at 4 and 20°C. In addition, potential temperatures were calculated from the measured variables.

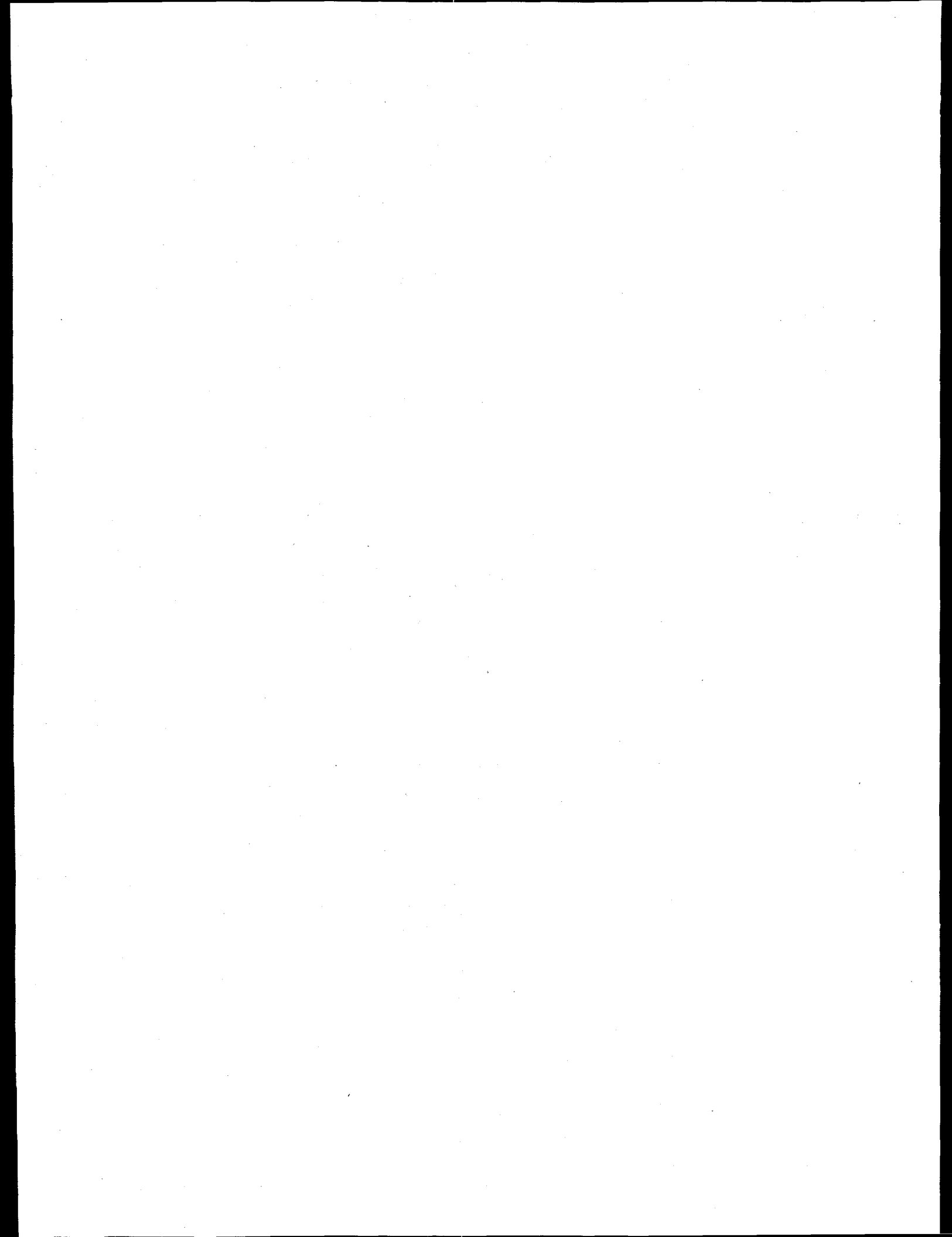
The TCO_2 concentration in 4419 seawater samples was determined with a coulometric analysis system; the pCO_2 in 4419 discrete water samples was determined with an equilibrator/gas chromatograph system. At 114 stations, complete vertical profiles from the surface to the ocean floor were obtained, whereas at the remainder of stations only surface mixed layer samples were taken. In addition, 758 coulometric measurements for the Certified Reference Material (CRM) (batch nos. 12 and 13) were made. The shipboard analyses of CRM agreed with the Scripps Institution of Oceanography (SIO) manometric values within 1.2 $\mu\text{mol/kg}$. The overall precision of TCO_2 measurements is estimated to be $\sim\pm 2 \mu\text{mol/kg}$. The shipboard TCO_2 measurements listed in this data report **have not** been corrected for the differences with the SIO manometric values.

The data set is available free of charge as a numeric data package (NDP) from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center. The NDP consists of six oceanographic data files, two FORTRAN 77 data-retrieval routine files, a documentation file, and this printed report, which describes the contents and format of all files and the procedures and methods used to obtain the data.

Keywords: total carbon dioxide; partial pressure of carbon dioxide; World Ocean Circulation Experiment; South Pacific Ocean; hydrographic measurements; carbon cycle; carbonate chemistry; coulometer; equilibrator



PART 1:
OVERVIEW



1. BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The World Ocean plays a dynamic role in the Earth's climate: it captures heat from the sun, transports it, and releases it thousands of miles away. These oceanic-solar-atmospheric interactions affect winds, rainfall patterns, and temperatures on a global scale. The oceans also play a major role in global carbon-cycle processes. Carbon is unevenly distributed in the oceans because of complex circulation patterns and biogeochemical cycles that include the biological processes of photosynthesis in upper layers and respiration in deep oceans. The oceans are estimated to hold 38,000 gigatons of carbon, 50 times more than the amount in the atmosphere and 20 times more than the amount held by plants, animals, and the soil. If only 2% of the carbon stored in the oceans was released, the level of atmospheric carbon dioxide (CO_2) would double. Every year, the amount of CO_2 exchanged across the sea surface is 15 times greater than the amount produced by burning of fossil fuels, deforestation, and other human activities (Williams 1990).

To better understand the ocean's role in climate and climatic changes, several large experiments have already been conducted, and others are currently under way. The largest oceanographic experiment ever attempted is the World Ocean Circulation Experiment (WOCE). A major component of the World Climate Research Program, WOCE brings together the expertise of scientists and technicians from more than 30 nations. In the United States, WOCE is supported by the federal government under the Global Change Research Program. The multiagency U.S. effort is led by the National Science Foundation and supported by major contributions from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE), the Office of Naval Research, and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Although total carbon dioxide concentration (TCO_2) is not an official WOCE measurement, a coordinated effort, supported in the United States by the DOE, is being made on WOCE cruises (through 1998) to measure the global, spatial, and temporal distributions of TCO_2 and other carbon-related parameters. The goals of the CO_2 survey include estimation of the meridional transport of inorganic carbon in the Pacific Ocean in a manner analogous to the oceanic heat transport estimates (Bryden and Hall 1980; Brewer et al. 1989; Roemmich and Wunsch 1985), evaluation of the exchange of CO_2 between the atmosphere and the ocean, and preparation of a database suitable for carbon-cycle modeling and the subsequent assessment of the anthropogenic CO_2 increase in the oceans. The final data set is expected to cover ~23,000 stations.

This report presents CO_2 -related measurements obtained during the 152-day expedition of the Research Vessel (R/V) *Knorr* along the WOCE Sections P16A/P17A, P17E/P19S, and P19C which are located in the South Pacific Ocean (Fig. 1).

In addition to TCO_2 , parameters measured in discrete water samples include partial pressure of CO_2 (pCO_2) measured at 4 and 20°C, salinity, oxygen, nutrients, and chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs). In addition, pressure, temperature, salinity, and oxygen were measured continuously with water depth on each station using an *in situ* sensor.

The CO_2 investigation during the three R/V *Knorr* expeditions was supported by a grant (No. DE-FGO2-90-ER60983) from the U.S. DOE.

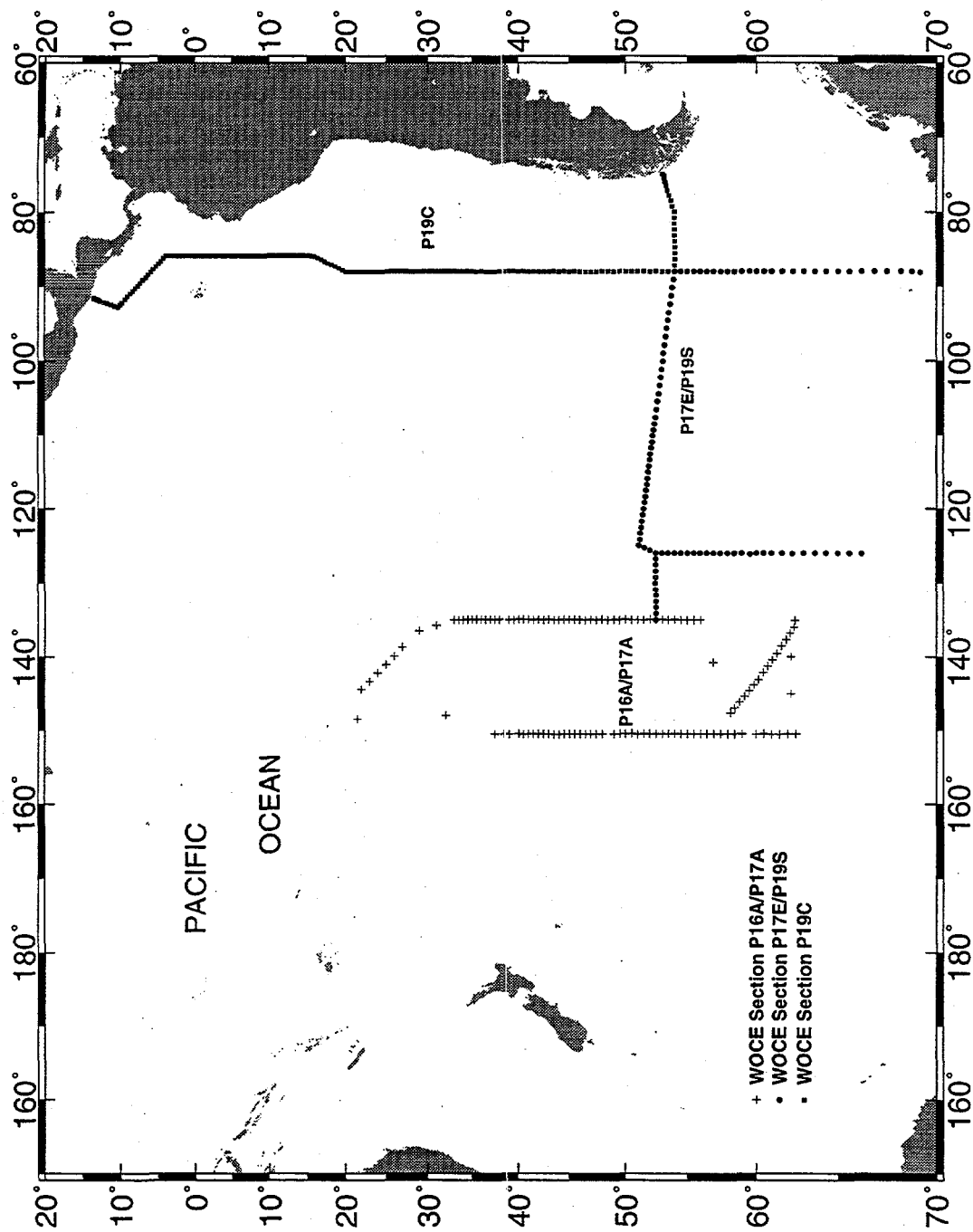


Figure 1. Station locations during R/V *Knorr* expeditions in the South Pacific Ocean

2. DESCRIPTION OF THE EXPEDITIONS

2.1 WOCE Section P16A/P17A

R/V *Knorr* expedition along WOCE Sections P16A/P17A information is as follows:

Ship name	<i>Knorr</i>
Cruise/leg	138/9
Expocode	316N138/9
WOCE Sections	P16A/P17A
Ports of call	Papeete, Tahiti, French Polynesia (round trip)
Dates	October 6–November 25, 1992
Chief Scientist	Joseph L. Reid (SIO)

Parameters measured	Institution	Principal investigators
CTD, oxygen, and nutrients	SIO	J. Reid and J. Swift
Bathymetry	SIO	S. Smith
ADCP ¹	UH	E. Firing
ALACE ² floats	SIO	R. Davis
Nutrient support	OSU	L. Gordon
Tritium and helium	WHOI	W. Jenkins
TCO ₂ and pCO ₂ (shipboard)	LDEO	D. Chipman and T. Takahashi
TCO ₂ and TALK ³ (shore)	SIO	C. Keeling
pCO ₂ and N ₂ O (underway)	SIO	R. Weiss
CFCs	PMEL	J. Bullister
CFCs	LDEO	W. Smethie
Carbon-14 (¹⁴ C)	PU	R. Key
Transmissometer	TAMU	W. Gardner
Helium (deep)	PMEL	J. Lupton

Participating Institutions

SIO	Scripps Institution of Oceanography (University of California, San Diego)
UH	University of Hawaii
OSU	Oregon State University
WHOI	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
LDEO	Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory (Columbia University)
PMEL	Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory
PU	Princeton University
TAMU	Texas A&M University

¹Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler.

²Autonomous Lagrangian Circulation Explorer.

³Total alkalinity.

2.2 WOCE Section P17E/P19S

R/V *Knorr* expedition along WOCE Sections P17E/P19S information is as follows:

Ship name	<i>Knorr</i>
Cruise/leg	138/10
Expocode	316N138/10
WOCE Sections	P17E/P19S
Ports of call	Papeete, Tahiti, French Polynesia, to Punta Arenas, Chile
Dates	December 4, 1992–January 22, 1993
Chief Scientist	James H. Swift (SIO)

Parameters measured	Institution	Principal investigators
CTD, oxygen, and nutrients	SIO	J. Reid and J. Swift
Bathymetry	SIO	S. Smith
ADCP	UH	E. Firing and P. Hacker
ALACE floats	SIO	R. Davis
Nutrient support	OSU	L. Gordon
Tritium and helium	WHOI	W. Jenkins
Tritium and helium	LDEO	P. Schlosser
TCO ₂ and pCO ₂ (shipboard)	LDEO	D. Chipman and T. Takahashi
TCO ₂ and TALK (shore)	SIO	C. Keeling
pCO ₂ and N ₂ O (underway)	SIO	R. Weiss
pCO ₂ (underway)	PU	C. Sabine
CFCs	LDEO	W. Smethie
¹⁴ C	PU	R. Key
Carbon-13 (¹³ C)	UCSC	G. Rau
Transmissometer	TAMU	W. Gardner
Helium (deep)	PMEL	J. Lupton
Meteorology	WHOI	B. Walden

Participating Institutions

SIO	Scripps Institution of Oceanography (University of California, San Diego)
UH	University of Hawaii
OSU	Oregon State University
WHOI	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
LDEO	Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory (Columbia University)
PU	Princeton University
UCSC	University of California, Santa Cruz
TAMU	Texas A&M University
PMEL	Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory

2.3 WOCE Section P19C

R/V *Knorr* expedition along WOCE Section P19C information is as follows:

Ship name	<i>Knorr</i>
Cruise/leg	138/12
Expocode	316N138/12
WOCE Sections	P19C
Ports of call	Punta Arenas, Chile, to Panama City, Panama
Dates	February 22–April 13, 1993
Chief Scientist	Lynne D. Talley (SIO)

Parameters measured	Institution	Principal investigators
CTD, oxygen, and nutrients	SIO	L. Talley, J. Swift, and M. Tsuchiya
Bathymetry	SIO	S. Smith
ADCP	UH	E. Firing
ALACE floats	SIO	R. Davis
Surface drifters	SIO	P. Niiler
Nutrient support	OSU	L. Gordon
Tritium and helium	WHOI	W. Jenkins
TCO ₂ and pCO ₂ (shipboard)	LDEO	D. Chipman and T. Takahashi
TCO ₂ and TALK (shore)	SIO	C. Keeling
pCO ₂ and N ₂ O (underway)	SIO	R. Weiss
CFCs	RSMAS	R. Fine
¹⁴ C	PU	R. Key
¹³ C	UCSC	G. Rau
Transmissometer	TAMU	W. Gardner
Helium (deep)	PMEL	J. Lupton
Bio-optics	LDEO	J. Marra

Participating Institutions

SIO	Scripps Institution of Oceanography (University of California, San Diego)
UH	University of Hawaii
OSU	Oregon State University
WHOI	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
LDEO	Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory (Columbia University)
RSMAS	Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric Science (University of Miami)
PU	Princeton University
UCSC	University of California, Santa Cruz
TAMU	Texas A&M University
PMEL	Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory

3. BRIEF SUMMARY OF EXPEDITIONS

3.1 WOCE Section P16A/P17A

R/V *Knorr* departed Papeete, Tahiti, on October 6, 1992, to extend southward the WOCE Pacific Sections P16 and P17 completed by the R/V *Thomas Washington* TUNES-2 expedition during July–August, 1991. Two equipment checkout/training stations were done enroute to the first scheduled station at 37.5° S, 150.5° W, a reoccupation of TUNES-2 station no. 180. Both training stations were done by 36-place 10-L bottle rosette/CTD casts to the bottom with duplicate sampling of the standard hydrographic water samples. Station no. 2 was occupied at 32° S, near the WOCE P6 line completed in June 1992 as part of this R/V *Knorr* voyage in the South Pacific Ocean.

From station no. 3 the cruise track ran south taking stations at 30-nautical mile (30-nm) intervals (i.e., ~55-km) along 150.5° W (see Fig. 1), intending to reach the vicinity of WOCE line S4P at 67° S, which was completed by the Russian R/V *Akademik Ioffe* in March 1992. However, the ice pack was still near its maximum seasonal extent during the austral early spring. Large icebergs were first seen at about 58° S, and streamers of pancake sea ice 4 miles south of station no. 53 at 62.5° S forced the captain to turn around for safety reasons. The ship hove to during the short nights while it was in the vicinity of ice and icebergs for the next week. From station no. 53, the ship steamed eastward, taking two small volume stations on the deadhead run to the corner stations at 62.5° S, 135.0° W in the Amundsen Basin. The Gerard and rosette casts were unusually far apart on station no. 56 because the ship had to move to avoid a rampaging iceberg; the iceberg was 5 miles away at the start of the deep Gerard cast and had closed to within 2 miles by the end of the cast. From station no. 56, an arc of station positions was laid out roughly normal to the trend of the Pacific Antarctic Ridge. Station no. 71 was at the crest of the ridge. The rationale for this line of stations was two-fold: to examine any possible Ross Sea bottom-water flow along the flanks of the rise upstream of the Udintsev and Eltanin Fracture Zone systems and to have a line of stations underneath the 10-day repeat satellite track to compare geostrophic sea-surface elevation and satellite altimetry. Earlier satellite-tracked drifter tracks and sea-level elevations from satellite altimetry have indicated the presence of recurrent eddies near the ridge. From station no. 71, a single station was done to the bottom of the Udintsev Fracture Zone on the long deadhead run starting the WOCE P17 Section at 56° S and running northward along 135° W. Station spacing of 30-nm intervals was resumed until the TUNES-2 repeat station no. 179 was reached at 33° S. During the northward run, the ship discovered that it had a 50% greater speed capability than it had on the southward run; as a result the planned WOCE work was completed 3 days ahead of schedule. The extra available ship time was used to flesh out the historical deep station array by taking a few deep stations in the data-sparse regions in the deep trough between the Austral Islands and the Tuamotu Archipelago, avoiding areas covered by P6, SCORPIO, TUNES, GEOSECS, and PHOENIX expeditions. Having completed 127 stations, the number originally planned prior to the cruise, the ship arrived ahead of schedule in Papeete on the afternoon of November 25, 1992 local time.

All 127 CTD/rosette stations were occupied close to the bottom. Large-volume casts were done at 14 stations; most were single deep casts because extraction reagents were limited by a misplaced replacement shipment.

3.2 WOCE Section P17E/P19S

R/V *Knorr* departed Papeete, Tahiti, on December 4, 1992, and headed toward the first station of the WOCE Section P17E/P19S (see Fig. 1). On the afternoons of December 5, 6, and

7, the vessel stopped for station tests and training. No reportable data were collected. WOCE stations began at 52.5° S, 135.0° W on December 13 (local time) and continued on the planned track until the Antarctic ice edge was reached at 66.3° S, 126° W on December 25. After a 3-day run north to 52° S, 125.3° W, WOCE P17E stations resumed on December 29 along a track slightly south of the originally planned line, ending at 54° S, 88° W on January 9. At this point the track turned south to follow the originally planned P19S line south to 69.3° S, 88° W when station work was terminated short of the ice edge because of the need to begin the run into port. However, the track exceeded the planned minimum southward goal of 67° S, which was the latitude of the R/V *Akademik Ioffe* crossing of the S4P line. The R/V *Knorr* arrived in port on schedule January 22, 1993. The total number of stations was slightly less than planned, but a preliminary examination of the isopleths suggests no serious data loss was generated by the use of 40-nm spacing over three "deep basin" portions of the expedition.

The principal sampling program consisted of full-depth CTD profiles with a maximum of 36 small-volume water samples per cast. Water samples were collected for salinity, dissolved oxygen, silicate, phosphate, nitrate, and nitrite from all sampled levels at all stations and for CFC-11, CFC-12, CFC-113, CCl₄, ³He, tritium, ¹⁴C, and CO₂ system parameters at selected levels and stations. Large-volume sampling for ¹⁴C was carried out at 7 stations with 270-L Gerard barrels, with up to 18 samples per station in 2 casts. Check samples for salinity and silicate were analyzed from the Gerard barrels and their piggyback Niskin bottles. Separate surface-water samples were taken approximately one each day for analyses of ²²⁶Ra and ²²⁸Ra. Separate surface samples were filtered at each station for shore analyses of ¹³C in dissolved CO₂.

Rosette water samples were collected by the SIO Oceanographic Data Facility (ODF) from ODF-constructed 10-L sample bottles mounted on an ODF-constructed 36-bottle rosette sampler that used General Oceanics 24- and 12-place pylons. The rosette was equipped with an ODF-modified Neil Brown Instrument Systems (NBIS) Mark IIIb CTD for *in-situ* measurement of conductivity, temperature, pressure, and dissolved oxygen. A transmissometer belonging to Dr. Wilf Gardner, TAMU, was installed on the rosette and used at every station. A short-range (100 m) altimeter was mounted on the rosette frame and its data fed into the CTD data stream. A pinger on the rosette frame gave height-above-bottom throughout the water column. In every case the bottles were closed at selected depths during the up cast, after the winch had stopped at that depth. There were 106 CTD/rosette stations, each close to the bottom. Seven included one deep and one intermediate depth cast with Gerard barrels.

While on station and underway a shipboard ADCP system was operated. Underway surface measurements were also obtained for temperature, pCO₂, and atmospheric CFCs. Sonic depth and position were recorded at 5-minute intervals between most stations and along selected portions of the long runs. Routine weather observations were collected at 4-hour intervals by the ship's officers, and an Improved Meteorological (IMET) system was operated by the R/V *Knorr*'s resident technician.

The sea work was occasionally affected by high seas and swells generated by low-pressure cells in the region.

3.3 WOCE Section P19C

R/V *Knorr* departed Punta Arenas, Chile, for its twelfth leg of Cruise 138 on February 22, 1993. This was the seventh WOCE hydrographic leg on the R/V *Knorr* in the South Pacific since the beginning of 1992. WOCE Section P19C was supported by the National Science Foundation's Ocean Sciences Division. P19C was the fourth WOCE hydrographic leg on the R/V *Knorr* with basic technical support from SIO ODF. Because of the extensive use of the ship for this sort of work prior to the P19C leg, the expedition was fortunate in having very few problems with

equipment. The weather in general was good, and the expedition encountered only two storms, which affected stations no. 257 and 274.

Stations were numbered consecutively from the beginning of the R/V *Knorr* work on WOCE Section P16A/P17A starting south of Tahiti in October 1992. The first station on P19C was numbered 234. On 20 days a separate Joint Global Ocean Flux Study (JGOFS) bio-optics station was made within several hours of noon. These stations extended to 200 m.

The original cruise plan was for sampling along 54° S westward until 88° W and then exclusively along 88° W until ~4° N, where the track jogged westward and then eastward into Central America (see Fig. 1). Because of clearance questions and also because of rethinking based on the topography between the Galapagos and South America, it was decided to bend the section northeastward to 85.8° W north of 20° S, thereby passing through the deeper part of the equatorial ocean east of the Galapagos. The last station, no. 422, was occupied on April 10, 1993, and on April 13 the R/V *Knorr* arrived in Panama City.

All 189 CTD/rosette stations were occupied close to the bottom.

4. DESCRIPTION OF VARIABLES AND METHODS

The data files **p16ap17a.dat**, **p17ep19s.dat**, and **p19c.dat** (see description in Part 2) in this numeric data package (NDP) contain the following variables: station number, cast number, sample number, bottle number, CTD pressure, CTD temperature, CTD salinity, CTD oxygen, potential temperature, bottle salinity, concentration of dissolved oxygen, silicate, nitrate, nitrite, phosphate, CFC-11, CFC-12, TCO₂, pCO₂ measured at 4 and 20°C, and data-quality flags. The station inventory files **p16ap17a.sta**, **p17ep19s.sta**, and **p19c.sta** (see Part 2) contain the expocode, section number, station number, cast number, latitude, longitude, sampling date (i.e., month, day, year), sampling time, and sounding bottom depth for each station.

4.1 Hydrographic Measurements

The ODF CTD/rosette casts were carried out with a 36-bottle rosette sampler of ODF manufacture using General Oceanics pylons. An ODF-modified NBIS Mark 3 CTD, a Benthos altimeter, a SensorMedics oxygen sensor, and a SeaTech transmissometer provided by Texas A&M University were mounted on the rosette frame. Seawater samples were collected in 10-L PVC Niskin and ODF bottles mounted on the rosette frame. A Benthos pinger was mounted separately on the rosette frame; its signal was displayed on the precision depth recorder (PDR) in the ship's laboratory. The rosette/CTD was suspended from a three-conductor electromagnetic cable that provided power to the CTD and relayed the CTD signal to the laboratory.

Each CTD cast extended to within approximately 10 m of the bottom unless the bottom returns from both the pinger and the altimeter were extremely poor. Subsets of CTD data taken at the time of water sample collection were transmitted to the bottle data files immediately after each cast in order to provide pressure and temperature at the sampling depth and to facilitate the examination and quality control of the bottle data as the laboratory analyses were completed.

After each rosette cast was brought on board, water samples were drawn in the following order: CFC-11 and CFC-12, helium-3, oxygen, pCO₂, TCO₂, and ¹⁴C. Tritium, nutrients (silicate, phosphate, nitrate and nitrite), and salinity were drawn next and could be sampled in arbitrary order.

All CTD pressures, temperatures, salinities, and oxygen concentrations for the bottle data tabulations on the rosette casts were obtained by averaging CTD data for a brief interval at the time the bottle was closed on the rosette.

A single ODF-modified Guildline Autosol Model 8400A salinometer (Serial Number 57-396), located in a temperature-controlled laboratory, was used to measure salinities. Analyses and data acquisition were controlled by a small computer through an interface board designed by ODF. The salinometer cell was flushed until successive readings met software criteria, then two successive measurements were made and averaged for a final result.

Salinity samples were analyzed for the rosette casts and the large-volume casts from both the piggyback bottle and the Gerard barrel. Salinity samples were drawn into 200-mL Kimax® high alumina borosilicate bottles, after 3 rinses, and were sealed with custom-made plastic insert thimbles and Nalgene screw caps. This assembly provides very low container dissolution and sample evaporation. If loose inserts were found, they were replaced to ensure an airtight seal. Salinity was determined after sample equilibration to laboratory temperature, usually within 8–36 hours of collection. Salinity was calculated according to the equations of the Practical Salinity Scale of 1978 (UNESCO 1981).

The salinometer was standardized for each cast with IAPSO standard seawater using at least one fresh vial per cast.

The estimated accuracy of bottle salinities run at sea is usually better than 0.002 relative to the particular standard seawater batch used. Although the laboratory precision of the Autosol can be as small as 0.0002 when running replicate samples under ideal conditions, at sea the expected precision is about 0.001 under normal conditions, with a stable lab temperature.

Dissolved oxygen analyses were performed with an SIO-designed automated oxygen titrator using photometric end-point detection based on the absorption of 365-nanometer wavelength ultraviolet light. Thiosulfate was dispensed by a Dosimat 665 buret driver fitted with a 1.0-mL buret. ODF used a whole-bottle Winkler titration following the technique of Carpenter (1965) with modifications by Culberson and Williams (1991), but with higher concentrations of potassium iodate standard (approximately 0.012N) and thiosulfate solution (50 gm/L). Standard solutions prepared from pre-weighed potassium iodate crystals were run at the beginning of each session of analyses, which typically included from one to three stations. Several standards were made up during each cruise and compared to assure that the results were reproducible and to preclude the possibility of a weighing error. Reagent/distilled water blanks were determined to account for oxidizing or reducing materials in the reagents. The auto-titrator generally performed very well. A decrease in voltage output led to changing the UV source lamp during the cruise.

Samples were collected for dissolved oxygen analyses soon after the rosette sampler was brought on board and after CFCs and helium were drawn. Nominal 125-mL volume-calibrated iodine flasks were rinsed twice with minimal agitation, then filled via a drawing tube, and allowed to overflow for at least 3 flask volumes. The sample temperature was measured with a small platinum resistance thermometer embedded in the drawing tube. Reagents were added to fix the oxygen before stoppering. The flasks were shaken twice (immediately after drawing and then again after 20 minutes), to assure thorough dispersion of the $\text{MnO}(\text{OH})_2$ precipitate. The samples were analyzed within 4–36 hours of collection. Oxygen data were converted from milliliters per liter to micromoles per kilogram using the *in-situ* temperature.

Nutrient analyses (phosphate, silicate, nitrate, and nitrite) were performed on an ODF-modified AutoAnalyzer II, generally within a few hours of the cast, although some samples may have been refrigerated at 2–6°C for a maximum of 12 hours. The procedures used are described in Gordon et al. (1992).

Silicate is analyzed using the basic method of Armstrong et al. (1967). Ammonium molybdate is added to a seawater sample to produce silicomolybdic acid which is then reduced to silicomolybdous acid (a blue compound) following the addition of stannous chloride. The sample is passed through a 15-mm flow cell and measured at 820 nanometers. This response is

known to be nonlinear at high silicate concentrations; this nonlinearity is included in ODF's software.

A modification of the Armstrong et al. (1967) procedure is used for the analysis of nitrate and nitrite. For nitrate analysis, a seawater sample is passed through a cadmium column where the nitrate is reduced to nitrite. This nitrite is then diazotized with sulfanilamide and coupled with N-(1-naphthyl)-ethylenediamine to form an azo dye. The sample is then passed through a 15-mm flow cell and measured at 540 nanometers. A 50-mm flow cell is required for nitrite. The procedure is the same for the nitrite analysis less the cadmium column.

Phosphate is analyzed using a modification of the Bernhardt and Wilhelms (1967) method. Ammonium molybdate is added to a seawater sample to produce phosphomolybdic acid, which is then reduced to phosphomolybdous acid (a blue compound) following the addition of dihydrazine sulfate. The sample is passed through a 50-mm flow cell and measured at 820 nanometers.

Nutrient samples were drawn into 45-mL high-density polypropylene, narrow mouth, screw-capped centrifuge tubes that were rinsed three times before filling. Standardizations were performed at the beginning and end of each group of analyses (one cast, usually 36 samples) with a set of an intermediate concentration standard prepared for each run from secondary standards. These secondary standards were in turn prepared aboard ship by dilution from dry, pre-weighed standards. Sets of 4 to 6 different concentrations of shipboard standards were analyzed periodically to determine the deviation from linearity as a function of concentration for each nutrient.

Nutrients, reported in micromoles per kilogram, were converted from micromoles per liter by dividing by sample density calculated at zero pressure, *in-situ* salinity, and an assumed laboratory temperature of 25°C.

4.2 Carbon Measurements

To measure the TCO_2 concentration in seawater, a coulometric analysis system was used during all cruises. This system has been described by Chipman et al. (1993) and consists of a coulometer (Model 5011), manufactured by UIC, Inc. (Joliet, Ill.), and a sample introduction/ CO_2 extraction system of LDEO design. The TCO_2 concentration in 4419 water samples was analyzed. In addition, 758 determinations were made at sea for 260 bottles of the Certified Reference Material (CRM) (batch nos. 12 and 13) yielding an average value of $1983.0 \pm 1.5 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ for 166 analyses during leg P16A/P17A, $2013.7 \pm 2.1 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ for 233 analyses during leg P17E/P19S, and $2015.3 \pm 1.9 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ for 359 analyses during leg P19C. These compare with the SIO manometric values of $1984.0 \pm 0.7 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ ($N=7$), $2015.1 \pm 0.6 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ ($N=7$), and $2015.1 \pm 0.6 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ ($N=7$) respectively. The CRMs were prepared by Dr. Andrew Dikson of SIO and analyzed manometrically by Dr. C. D. Keeling of SIO. The mean difference between the shipboard analyses by the LDEO group and the manometric analyses by SIO (LDEO - SIO) for CRM has been estimated to be $-1.0 \pm 1.7 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ for Section P16A/P17A, $-1.4 \pm 2.2 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ for P17E/P19S, and $0.2 \pm 2.0 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ for P19C. The overall precision of all TCO_2 measurements is estimated to be $\sim \pm 2 \mu\text{mol/kg}$.

To measure the pCO_2 in seawater, a fully automated equilibrator-gas chromatograph system was used during the cruises. This system has been described by Chipman et al. (1993). The pCO_2 in 4419 water samples was measured. Because pCO_2 is strongly affected by temperature changes, the equilibration flasks were kept in a constant-temperature water bath of 20 or 4°C depending on latitude of sampling. The precision of the pCO_2 measurements has been estimated to be $\sim \pm 0.12\%$ for a single station based on the reproducibility of replicate equilibrations. However, the station-to-station reproducibility was about $\pm 0.5\%$.

A full description of methods and instrumentation used to perform the TCO_2 and pCO_2 measurements during the R/V *Knorr* expeditions along WOCE Sections P16A/P17A, P17E/P19S, and P19C is provided in Takahashi et al. (1998), which is reprinted in the Appendix of this documentation.

Figures 2, 3, and 4 show the sampling density and depth along the WOCE Sections P16A/P17A, P17E/P19S, and P19C.

4.3 Shore-Based Replicate Measurements

The replicate samples from 16 Niskin bottles at 8 stations were collected for shore-based reference analyses during Section P16A/P17A, from only 2 bottles at 1 station during Section P17E/P19S, and from 18 Niskin bottles at 10 stations during Section P19C. The analyses were performed at the laboratory of Dr. C. D. Keeling of SIO. The TCO_2 measurements were produced by vacuum extraction/manometric analysis in controlled laboratory conditions using standards. Samples were collected from the same Niskin bottles used to collect samples for shipboard analyses of TCO_2 . The shore-based analyses employed a precise and proven methodology to provide information on the quality of shipboard analyses (Guenther et al. 1994).

For all shore-based analyses during Section P16A/P17A, a replicate σ (standard deviation of shore-based analyses calculated from bottle pair agreement) of $1.19 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ for 14 unflagged pairs was calculated, with no deltas greater than 3σ . The average difference for 14 comparisons of single replicate samples comparing ship and shore TCO_2 values (LDEO-SIO) was $-3.4 \pm 1.8 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ (Table 1) (Fig. 5). This compares with the (LDEO - SIO) difference for the CRM analyses of $-1.0 \pm 1.7 \mu\text{mol/kg}$. The observed difference of $2.4 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ is somewhat greater than the standard deviations for the respective measurements, and suggests an addition of CO_2 during the storage period of the SIO seawater samples.

For all shore-based analyses during Section P19C, a replicate σ of $0.48 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ for 17 unflagged pairs was calculated, with no deltas greater than 3σ . The average difference for 15 comparisons of single replicate samples comparing ship and shore TCO_2 values (LDEO-SIO) was $-1.1 \pm 1.9 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ (Table 2) (Fig 6). This compares with the (LDEO - SIO) difference for the CRM analyses of $0.2 \pm 2.0 \mu\text{mol/kg}$. The observed difference is within the standard deviations for the respective analytical methods. Hence, the results of the SIO analyses of the stored samples are in agreement with the shipboard TCO_2 data measured by LDEO.

Only two water samples were compared for Section P17E/P19S. These represent too few data points for meaningful comparative analyses.

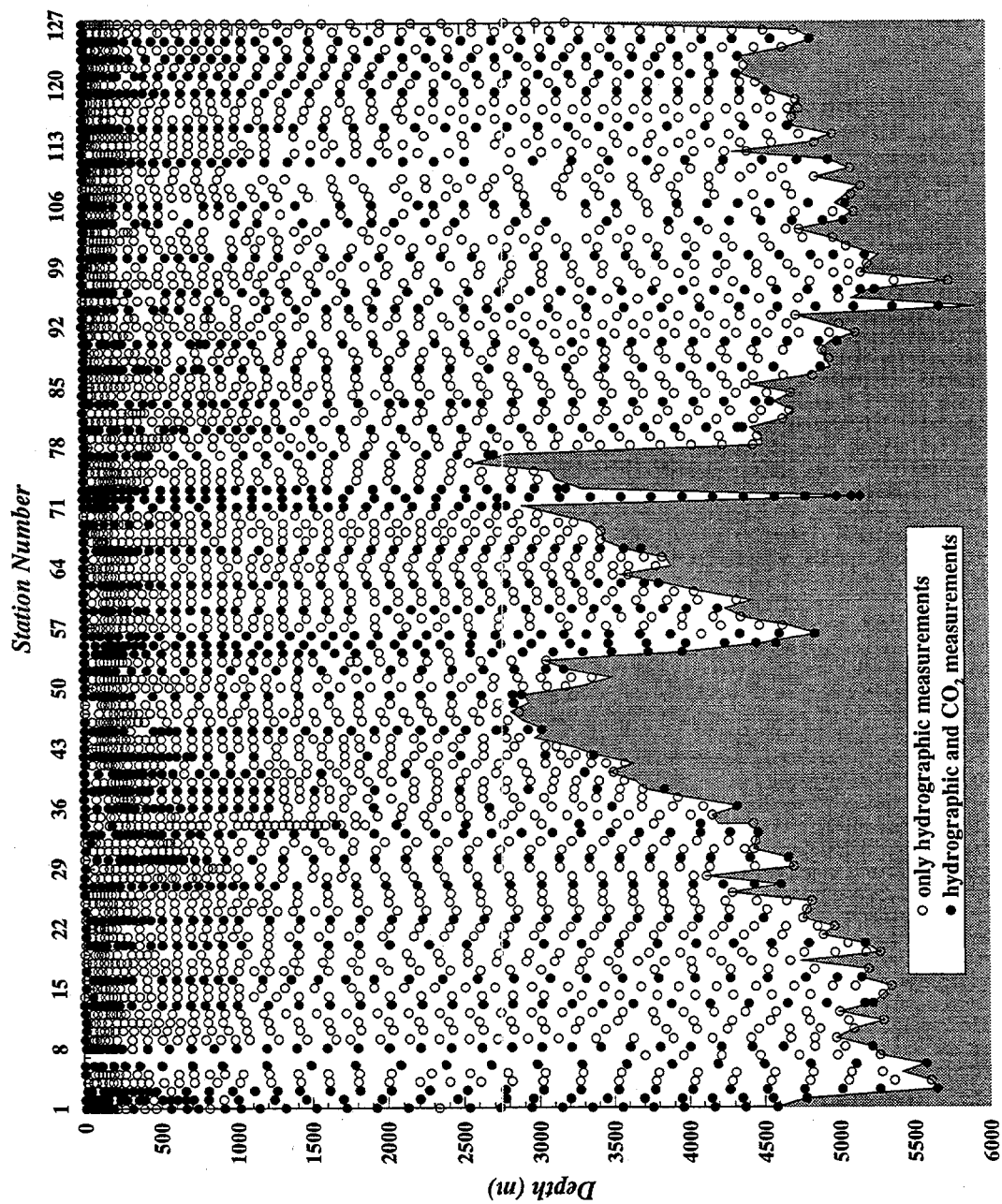


Figure 2. Sampling depths at all hydrographic stations occupied during R/V *Knorr* expedition along WOCE Section P16A/P17A.

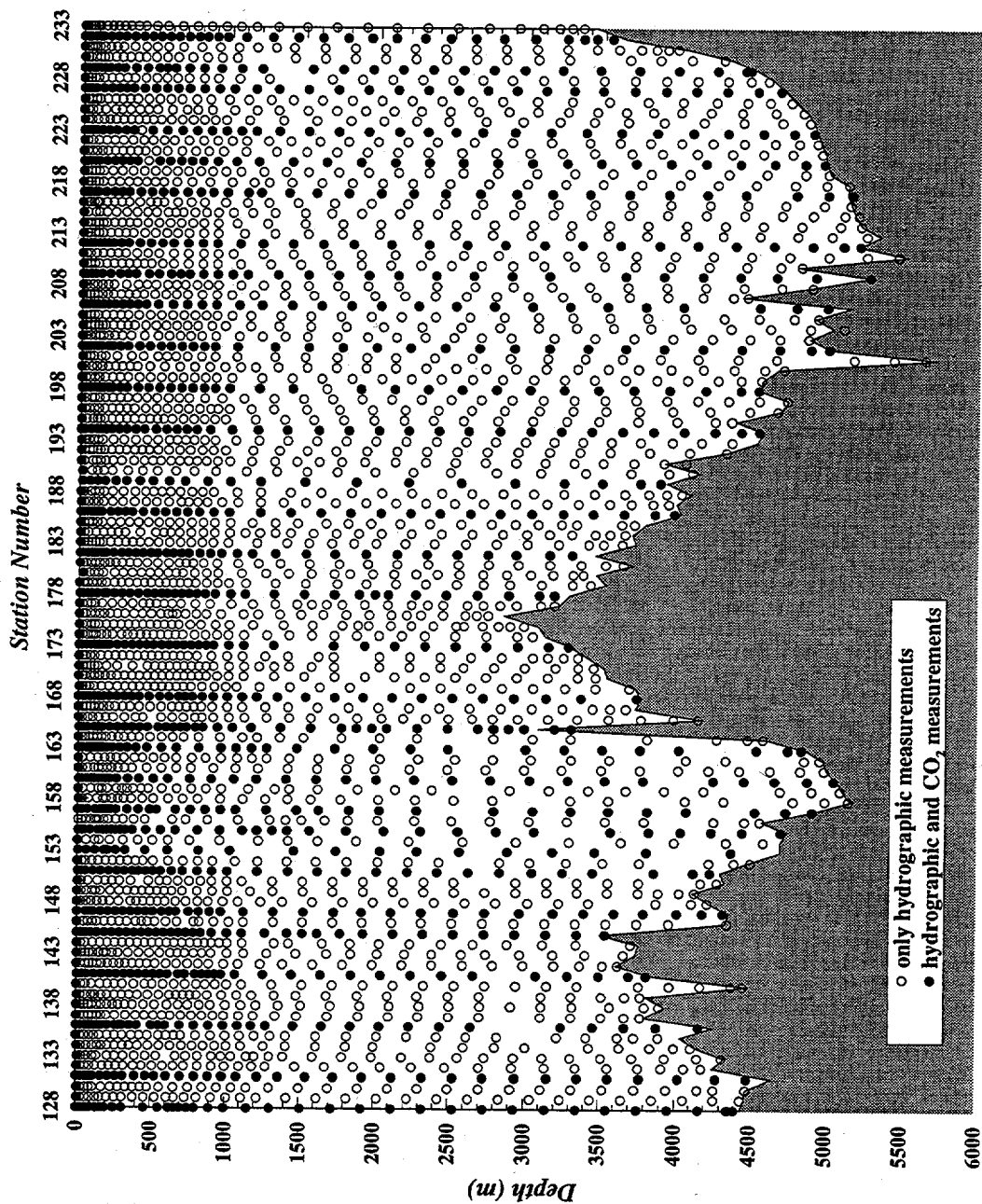


Figure 3. Sampling depths at all hydrographic stations occupied during R/V *Knorr* expedition along WOCE Section P17E/P19S.

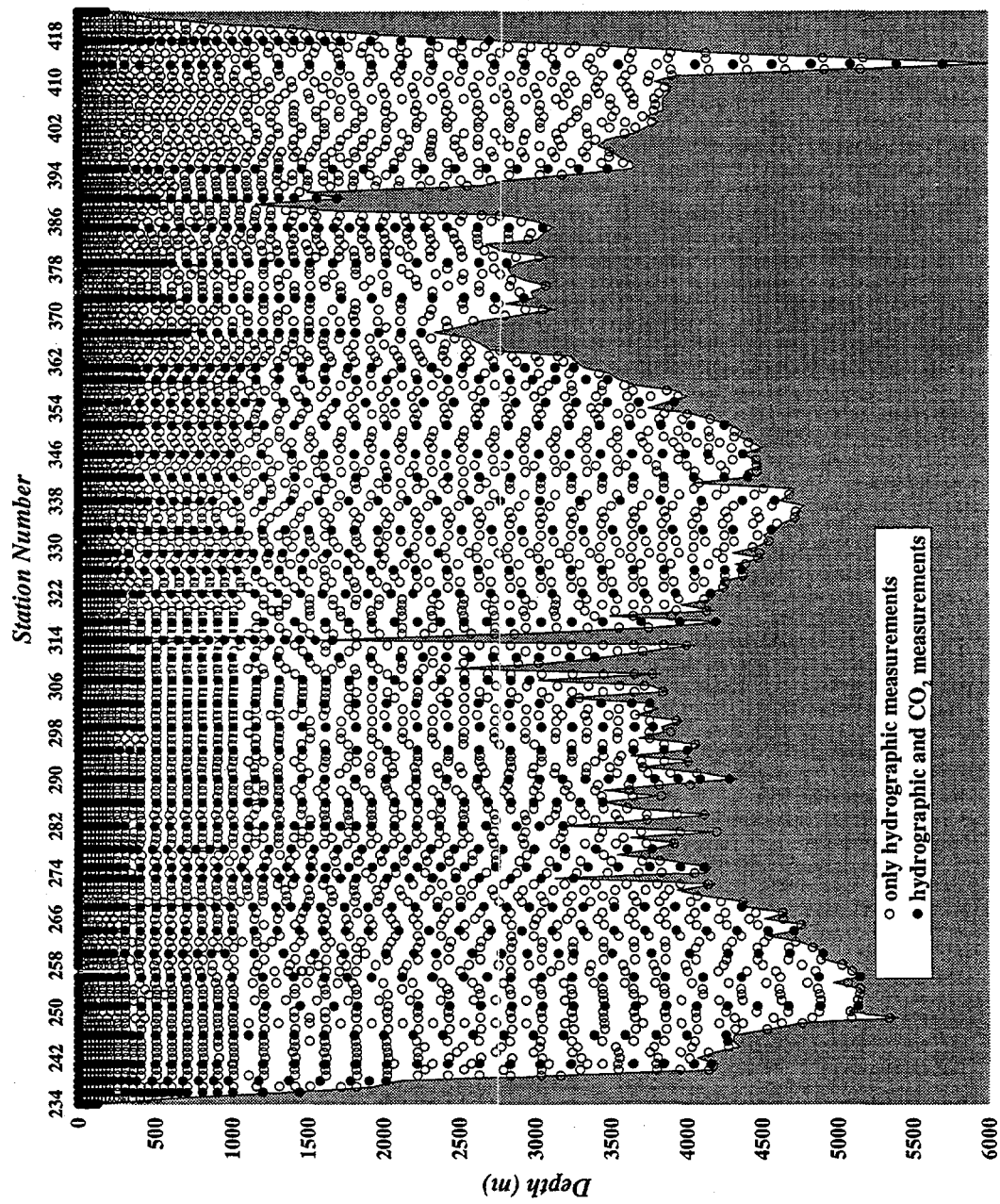


Figure 4. Sampling depths at all hydrographic stations occupied during R/V Knorr expedition along WOCE Section P19C.

Table 1. Summary of total CO₂ replicate data collected during R/V *Knorr* expedition along WOCE Section P16A/P17A

THE CARBON DIOXIDE PROJECT OF THE SCRIPPS INSTITUTION OF OCEANOGRAPHY
Knorr 138 Leg 9 WOCE Lines P16A and P17A

SUMMARY OF DISSOLVED INORGANIC CARBON DATA

LEG STN	LAT. LONG.	CST NISK	DEPTH (M)	SAMPLE DATE	EXTRAC DATE	ANALYSIS DATE	MANO TYPE	BOTTLE RUN	FLAG	S.I.O. RUN	DELTA	BOTTLE DIC	BOTTLE "NISKIN" DELTA (umol/kg SW)	AVG DIC	LDEO DIC	LDEO -S.I.O.
9 16	44-05 150-30W	1 1	11	16OCT92	03FEB93	04FEB93	M R5612	001	F	2081.21	2072.49	2081.21	-8.72	2076.85	2107.40	30.55
					03FEB93	04FEB93	M R5613	001		2303.47	2304.50	2303.47	+1.03	2303.99	2297.40	-6.59
9 42	57-05 150-30W	1 1	26	2790	03FEB93	04FEB93	M R5610	001		2146.25	2147.40	2146.25	+1.15	2146.82	2146.90	0.08
					03FEB93	04FEB93	M R5611	001		2262.44	2264.04	2262.44	+1.60	2263.24	2258.50	-4.74
9 55	62-14S 140-0W	1 12	7	30OCT92	30MAR94	05APR94	E R5624	001		2167.84	2168.44	2167.84	+0.60	2168.14	2166.70	-1.44
					30MAR94	05APR94	E R5625	001		2261.50	2262.01	2261.50	+0.51	2261.76	2256.90	-4.86
9 80	52-30S 135-0W	2 1	8	09NOV92	30MAR93	11MAY93	E R5672	001		2092.99	2095.12	2092.99	+2.13	2094.06	2091.40	-2.66
					30MAR93	11MAY93	E R5673	001		2262.93	2262.53	2262.93	-0.40	2262.73	2260.00	-2.73
9 94	45-30S 135-0W	1 1	3	13NOV92	04MAR93	05MAR93	M R5676	001	F	2069.36	2075.17	2069.36	+5.81	2072.27	2068.70	-3.57
					04MAR93	05MAR93	M R5677	001		2298.86	2296.80	2298.86	-2.06	2297.83	2295.40	-2.43
9 104	40-31S 135-0W	1 1	2	16NOV92	07APR93	09APR93	E R5680	001		2041.61	2042.88	2041.61	+1.27	2042.24	2038.80	-3.44
					06APR93	09APR93	E R5678	B001		2297.91	2299.60	2297.91	+1.69	2298.76	2296.30	-2.46
9 115	35-05 135-0W	1 1	1	19NOV92	19OCT93	22OCT93	E R5614	001		2033.62	2031.89	2033.62	-1.73	2032.76	2029.40	-3.36
					19OCT93	22OCT93	E R5615	001		2309.01	2307.36	2309.01	-1.65	2308.19	2305.00	-3.19

MANOMETER TYPE:

M = CONSTANT VOLUME MERCURY MANOMETER DATUM
E = ELECTRONIC CONSTANT-VOLUME MANOMETER DATUM
BOTTLE TYPE: R = RODAVISS

FLAGS:

F: Pair data excluded from comparison due to delta > 4 umol/kg.

Table 1 (continued)

THE CARBON DIOXIDE PROJECT OF THE SCRIPPS INSTITUTION OF OCEANOGRAPHY
 Knorr 138 Leg 9 WOCE Lines P16A and P17A
 SUMMARY OF DISSOLVED INORGANIC CARBON DATA (cont)

LEG STN	LAT. LONG.	CAST NO	DEPTH (M)	SAMPLE DATE	EXTRAC DATE	ANALYSIS DATE	MANO TYPE	BOTTLE RUN	FLAG	S.I.O. RUN	RUN DELTA	BOTTLE DIC	BOTTLE DELTA (μmol/kg SW)	"NISKIN" AVG	LDEO DIC	LDEO -S.I.O.
9	33-05	2	23	20NOV92	15JUN93	17JUN93	E R5684	001		2031.07		2031.07				
119	135-0W				15JUN93	17JUN93	E R5685	001		2033.31		2033.31	+2.24	2032.19	2028.60	-3.59
		2	28	2901	15JUN93	17JUN93	E R5682	001		2303.94		2303.94				
					15JUN93	17JUN93	E R5683	001		2300.83		2300.83	-3.11	2302.39	2295.80	-6.59

MANOMETER TYPE:

M = CONSTANT VOLUME MERCURY MANOMETER DATUM

E = ELECTRONIC CONSTANT-VOLUME MANOMETER DATUM

BOTTLE TYPE: R = RODAVISS

NOTE: Dilution factor of 1.000340 has been applied.

FLAGS:

F: Pair data excluded from comparison due to delta > 4 μmol/kg.

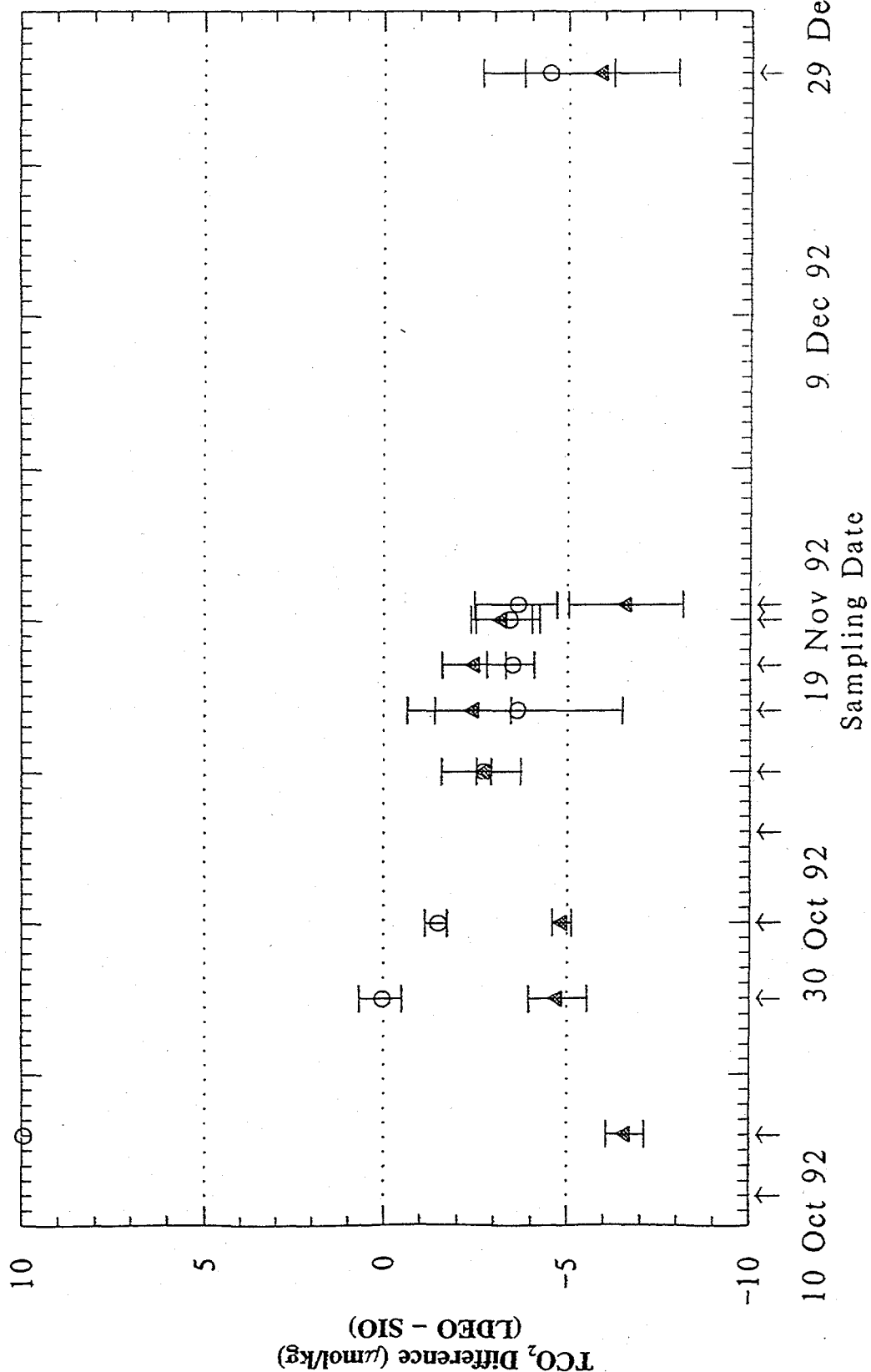


Figure 5. Shipboard minus shore-based TCO₂ measurements vs date of surface and deep samples for WOCE Section P16A/P17A. Circles represent near-surface samples; triangles represent deep samples; vertical bracketed lines represent replicate pair deltas; and arrows indicate dates replicate samples were collected.

Table 2. Summary of total CO₂ replicate data collected during R/V *Knorr* expedition along WOCE Section P19C

THE CARBON DIOXIDE PROJECT OF THE SCRIPPS INSTITUTION OF OCEANOGRAPHY
 Knorr 138 Leg 12 WOCE Line P19C

SUMMARY OF DISSOLVED INORGANIC CARBON DATA

LEG STN	LAT. LONG.	CST NISK	DEPTH (M)	SAMPLE DATE	EXTRAC DATE	ANALYSIS DATE	MANO TYPE	BOTTLE RUN	FLAG	S.I.O. RUN	DELTA	BOTTLE DIC	BOTTLE "NISKIN" DELTA	LDEO DIC	LDEO -S.I.O.
12	52-08	1 36	0	02MAR93	11OCT93	12OCT93	E R5628	001		2087.35		2087.35			
260	88-0W				11OCT93	12OCT93	E R5629	001		2088.28		2088.28	+0.93	2087.82	2085.70 -2.12
		1 10	2904		19OCT93	22OCT93	E R5626	001		2276.01		2276.01			
					19OCT93	22OCT93	E R5627	001		2276.03		2276.03	+0.02	2276.02	2271.90 -4.12
12	45-30S	1 36	2	05MAR93	05MAY94	16MAY94	E R5632	001	EX	2085.25		2064.20		2061.80	-2.40
273	88-0W				05MAY94	16MAY94	E R5633	001		2064.20		2064.20			
12	34-30S	1 36	0	12MAR93	12JUL93	14JUL93	E R5636	001		2001.64		2001.64			
295	88-0W				12JUL93	14JUL93	E R5637	001		2001.79		2001.79	+0.15	2001.72	1999.30 -2.42
		1 6	2997		09JUL93	14JUL93	E R5634	001		2296.93		2296.93			
					09JUL93	14JUL93	E R5635	001		2296.83		2296.83	-0.10	2296.88	2294.20 -2.68
12	28-30S	1 36	0	14MAR93	05MAY94	16MAY94	E R5640	001		2050.78		2050.78			
307	88-0W				05MAY94	16MAY94	E R5641	001		2051.98		2051.98	+1.20	2051.38	2049.00 -2.38
12	24-20S	2 36	0	17MAR93	11JUN93	17JUN93	E R5644	001		2058.93		2058.93			
317	88-0W				11JUN93	17JUN93	E R5645	001		2059.14		2059.14	+0.21	2059.03	2058.00 -1.03
		2 6	2999		11JUN93	17JUN93	E R5642	001		2308.00		2308.00			
					11JUN93	17JUN93	E R5643	001		2308.27		2308.27	+0.27	2308.14	2310.60 2.46
12	16-51S	1 36	0	21MAR93	06MAY94	16MAY94	E R5654	001		2046.24		2046.24			
333	86-24W				06MAY94	16MAY94	E R5655	001		2046.08		2046.08	-0.16	2046.16	2043.40 -2.76
		1 9	2878		06MAY94	16MAY94	E R5652	001		2325.50		2325.50			
					06MAY94	16MAY94	E R5653	001		2326.10		2326.10	+0.60	2325.80	2325.30 -0.50
12	12-30S	2 36	0	23MAR93	09JUN93	10JUN93	E R5658	001		2032.78		2032.78			
342	85-50W				09JUN93	10JUN93	E R5659	001		2033.96		2033.96	+1.18	2033.37	2031.60 -1.77
		2 8	2999		09JUN93	10JUN93	E R5656	001		2334.52		2334.52			
					09JUN93	10JUN93	E R5657	001		2334.51		2334.51	-0.01	2334.52	2336.10 1.58
12	6-0S	1 36	0	27MAR93	15NOV93	17NOV93	E R5662	001		1908.79		1908.79			
355	85-50W				15NOV93	17NOV93	E R5663	001		1908.44		1908.44	-0.35	1908.61	1908.30 -0.31
		1 7	2834		09NOV93	10NOV93	E R5660	001		2347.12		2347.12			
					09NOV93	10NOV93	E R5661	001		2346.74		2346.74	-0.38	2346.93	2346.70 -0.23

MANOMETER TYPE:

E = ELECTRONIC

BOTTLE TYPE:

R = RODAVISS

MANOMETER CONSTANT-VOLUME MANOMETER DATUM

FLAGS:

EX: Data excluded from analysis for cause.

Table 2 (continued)

THE CARBON DIOXIDE PROJECT OF THE SCRIPPS INSTITUTION OF OCEANOGRAPHY
Knorr 138 Leg 12 WOCE Line P19C

SUMMARY OF DISSOLVED INORGANIC CARBON DATA (cont)

LEG STN	LAT. LONG.	CAST	DEPTH (M)	SAMPLE DATE	EXTRAC DATE	ANALYSIS DATE	MANO TYPE	BOTTLE	RUN	FLAG	S.I.O. RUN	RUN DELTA	BOTTLE DIC	BOTTLE DELTA (μmol/kg SW)	"NISKIN" AVG	LDEO DIC	LDEO -S.I.O.
12	13-2N	2 36	1	09APR93	19MAY93	20MAY93	E	R5588	001		1895.14		1895.14				
413	91-45W				19MAY93	20MAY93	E	R5589	001		1895.91		1895.91	+0.77	1895.53	1894.80	-0.73
		2 10	3752		19MAY93	20MAY93	E	R5586	001		2361.26		2361.26				
					19MAY93	20MAY93	E	R5587	001		2361.87		2361.87	+0.61	2361.57		
12	13-19N	1 31	0	09APR93	18MAY93	20MAY93	E	R5592	001		1912.19		1912.19				
417	91-40W				18MAY93	20MAY93	E	R5593	001		1910.63		1910.63	-1.56	1911.41	1913.00	1.59
		1 71	2667		17MAY93	20MAY93	E	R5590	001		2364.16		2364.16				
					17MAY93	20MAY93	E	R5591	001	R	2364.18		2364.18	+0.02	2364.17	2376.80	12.63

MANOMETER TYPE:

E = ELECTRONIC CONSTANT-VOLUME MANOMETER DATUM

FLAGS:

R: Comparison excluded from analysis because >3s from average.

EX: Data excluded from analysis for cause.

BOTTLE TYPE: R = RODAVISS

NOTE: Dilution factor of 1.000340 has been applied.

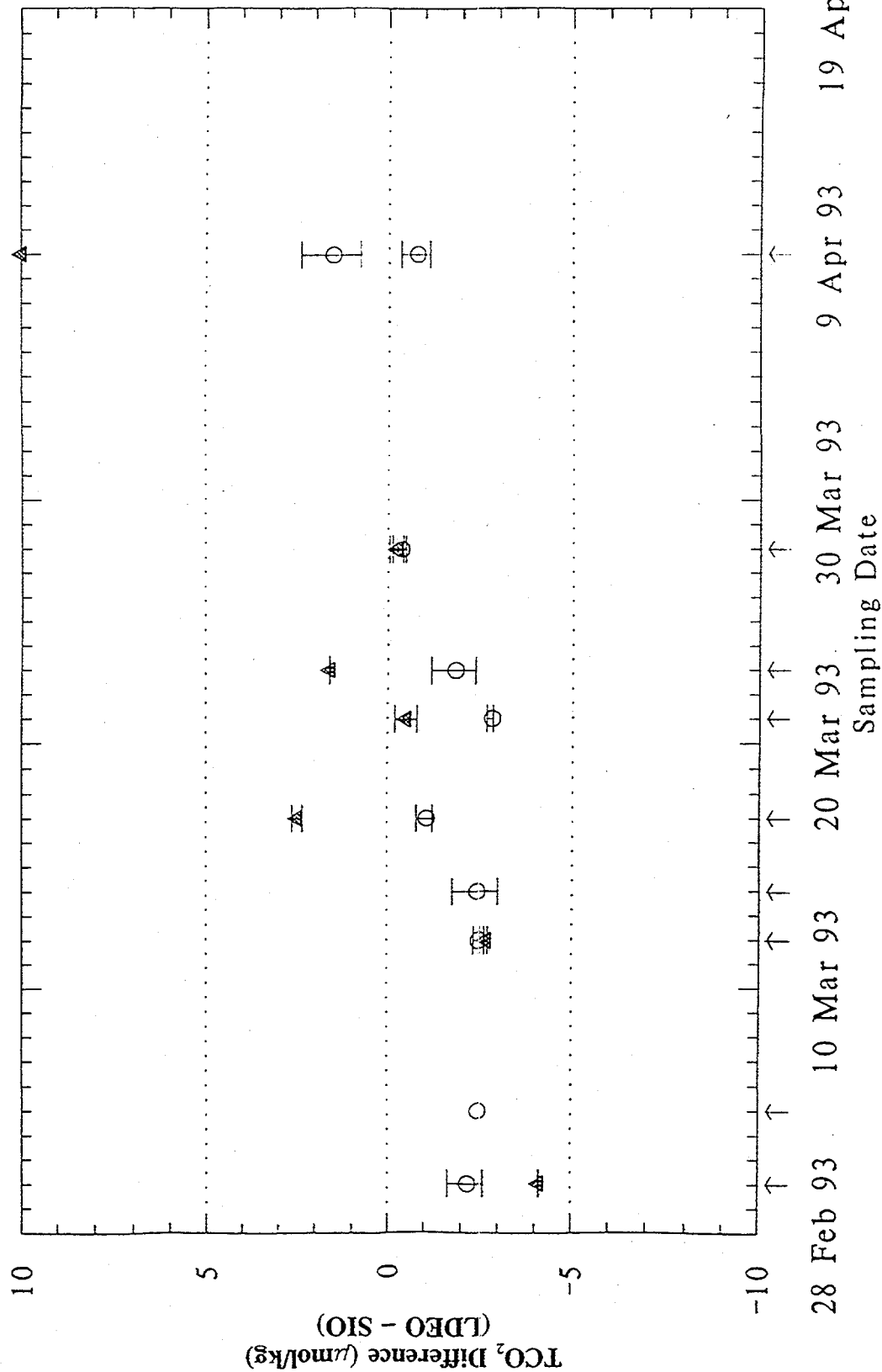


Figure 6. Shipboard minus shore-based TCO₂ measurements vs date of surface and deep samples for WOCE Section P19C. Circles represent near-surface samples; triangles represent deep samples; vertical bracketed lines represent replicate pair deltas; and arrows indicate dates replicate samples were collected.

5. DATA CHECKS AND PROCESSING PERFORMED BY CDIAC

An important part of the NDP process at the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center (CDIAC) involves the quality assurance (QA) of data before distribution. Data received at CDIAC are rarely in a condition that would permit immediate distribution, regardless of the source. To guarantee data of the highest possible quality, CDIAC conducts extensive QA reviews that involve examining the data for completeness, reasonableness, and accuracy. Although they have common objectives, these reviews are tailored to each data set and often require extensive programming efforts. In short, the QA process is a critical component in the value-added concept of supplying accurate, usable data for researchers.

The following information summarizes the data processing and QA checks performed by CDIAC on the data obtained during the three R/V *Knorr* cruises in the South Pacific Ocean (WOCE Sections P16A/P17A, P17E/P19S, and P19C).

1. Carbon-related data and preliminary hydrographic measurements were provided to CDIAC by Taro Takahashi and Stewart Sutherland of LDEO. The final hydrographic and chemical measurements and the station information files were provided by the WOCE Hydrographic Program Office after quality evaluation. A FORTRAN 77 retrieval code was written and used to merge and reformat all data files.
2. The designation for missing values, given as -9.0 in the original files, was changed to -999.9.
3. To check for obvious outliers, all data were plotted with a PLOTNEST.C program written by Stewart C. Sutherland (LDEO). The program plots a series of nested profiles, using the station number as an offset; the first station is defined at the beginning, and subsequent stations are offset by a fixed interval (Figs. 7-12). Several outliers were identified and removed after consultation with the principal investigators.
4. To identify "noisy" data and possible systematic, methodological errors, property-property plots for all parameters were generated, carefully examined, and compared with plots from previous expeditions in the South Pacific Ocean.
5. All variables were checked for values exceeding physical limits, such as sampling depth values that are greater than the given bottom depths.
6. Dates and times were checked for bogus values (e.g., values of MONTH < 1 or > 12, DAY < 1 or > 31, YEAR < or > 1992 or 1993, TIME < 0000 or > 2400).
7. Station locations (latitudes and longitudes) and sampling times were examined for consistency with maps and cruise information supplied by Takahashi et al. (1998).

WOCE Section P16A/P17A

Total CO₂

Profiles which exist in this Pressure (dbar) range are ordered on Station No.
Plotted parameter ranges from 1900 to 2400

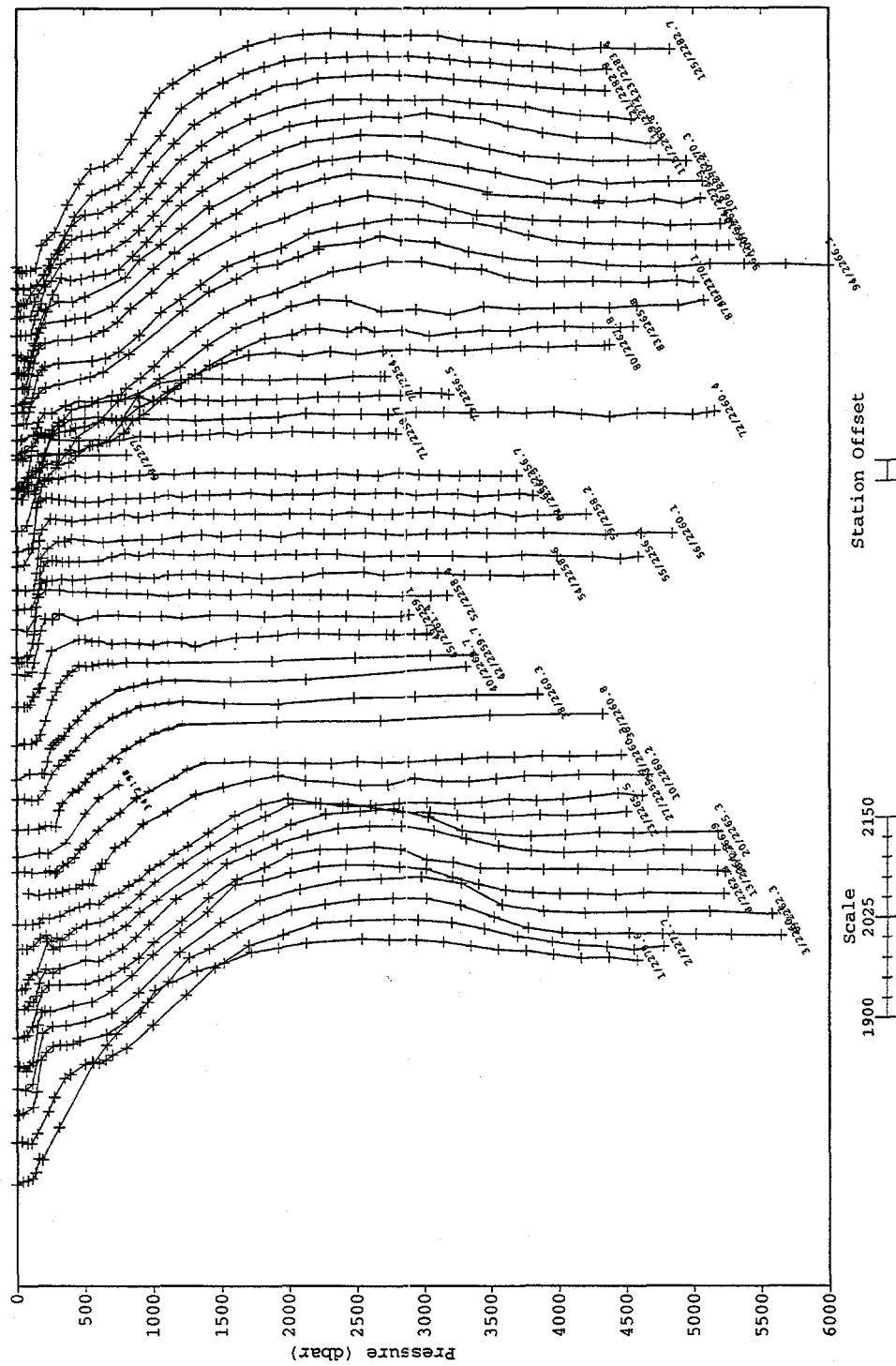


Figure 7. Nested profiles: total carbon dioxide ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) vs pressure (dbar) for all stations of WOCE Section P16A/P17A.

WOCE Section P17E/P19S

Total CO₂

Profiles which exist in this Pressure (dbar) range are ordered on Station No.

Plotted parameter ranges from 1900 to 2400

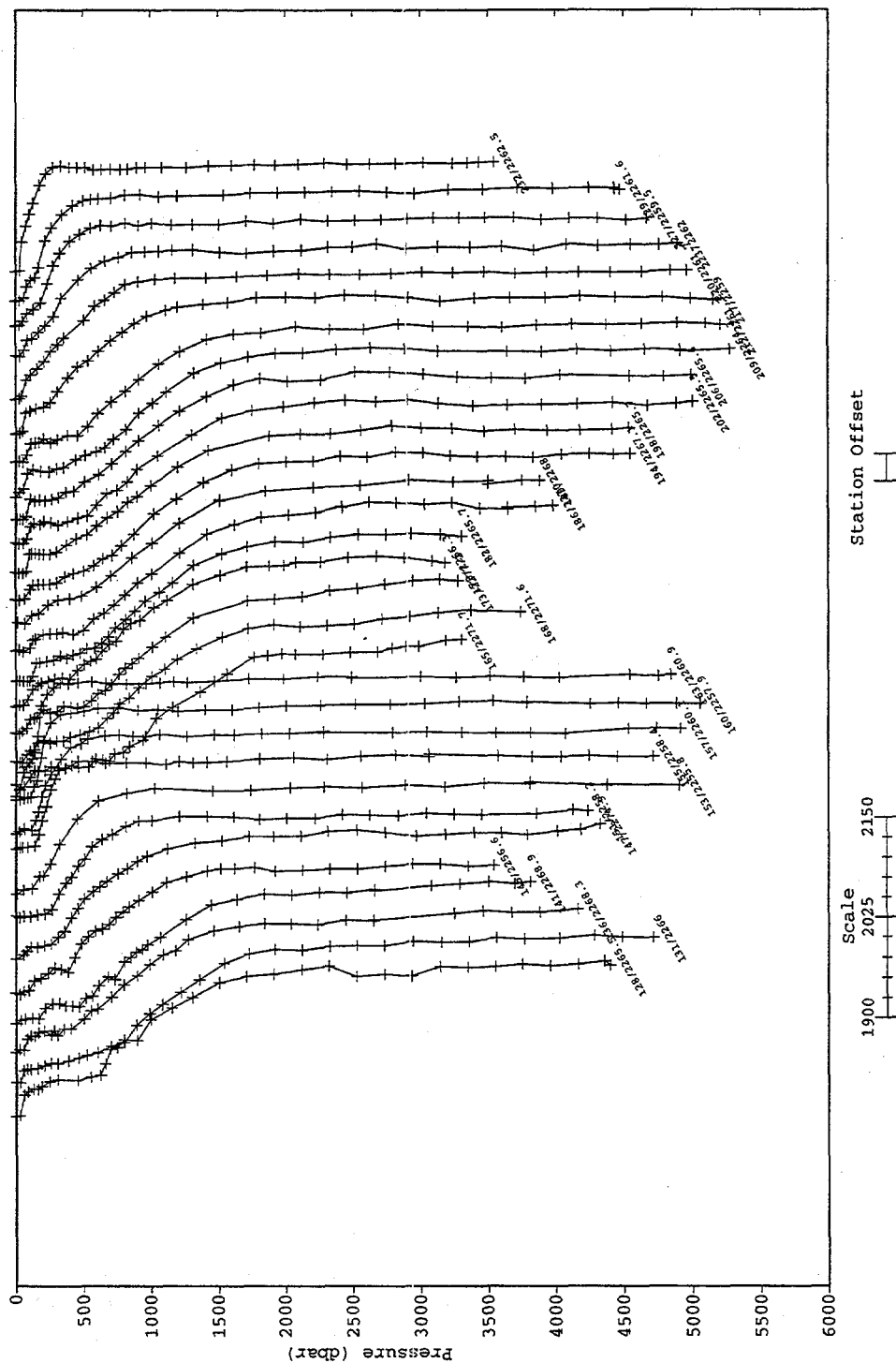


Figure 9. Nested profiles: total carbon dioxide ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) vs pressure (dbar) for all stations of WOCE Section P17E/P19S.

WOCE Section P17E/P19S PCO₂

Profiles which exist in this Pressure (dbar) range are ordered on Station No.
Plotted parameter ranges from 200 to 1000

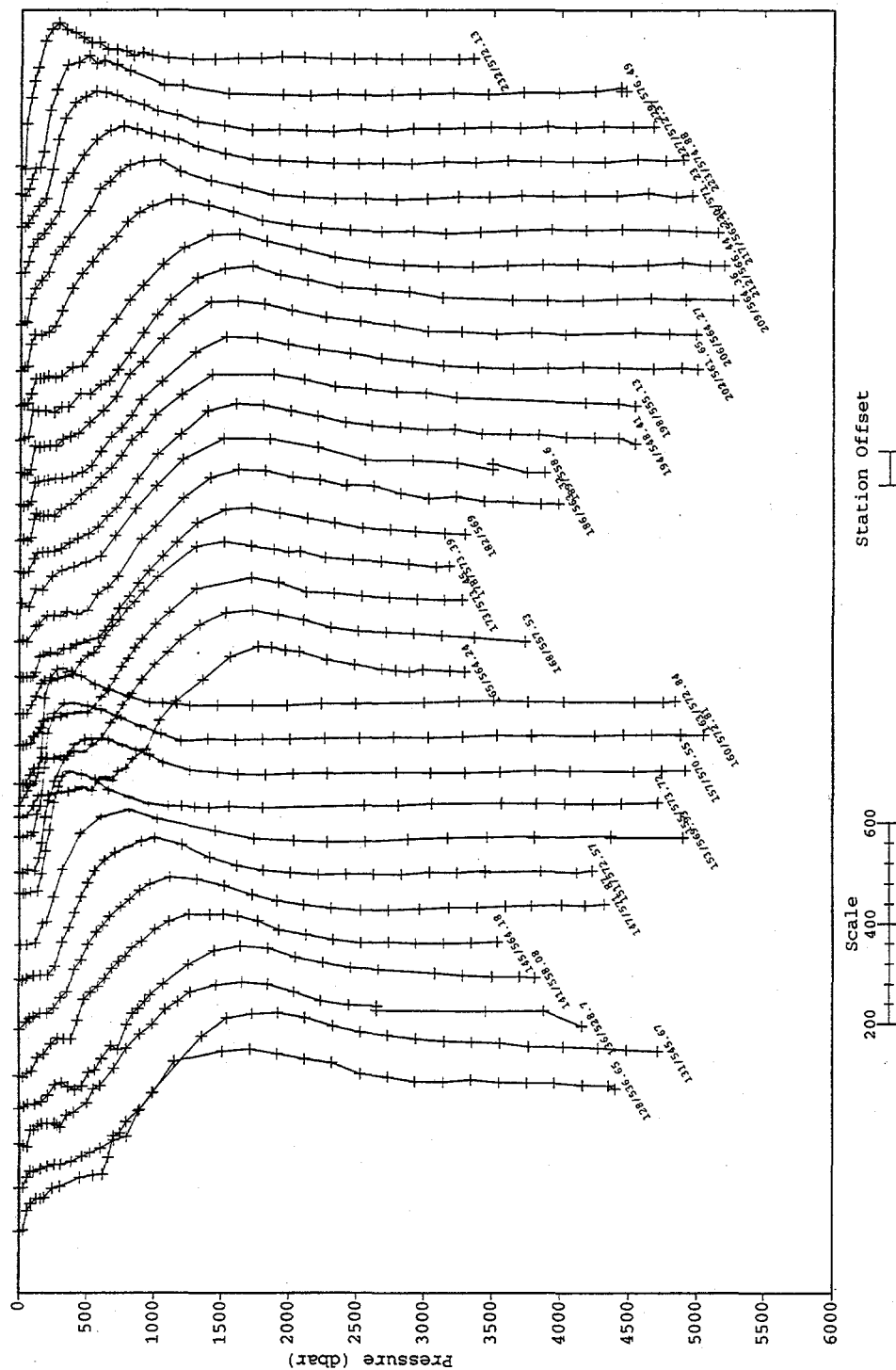


Figure 10. Nested profiles: partial pressure of carbon dioxide (μ atm) vs pressure (dbar) for all stations of WOCE Section P17E/P19S.

WOCE Section P19C pCO₂

Profiles which exist in this Pressure (dbar) range are ordered on Station No.
Plotted parameter ranges from 200 to 2000

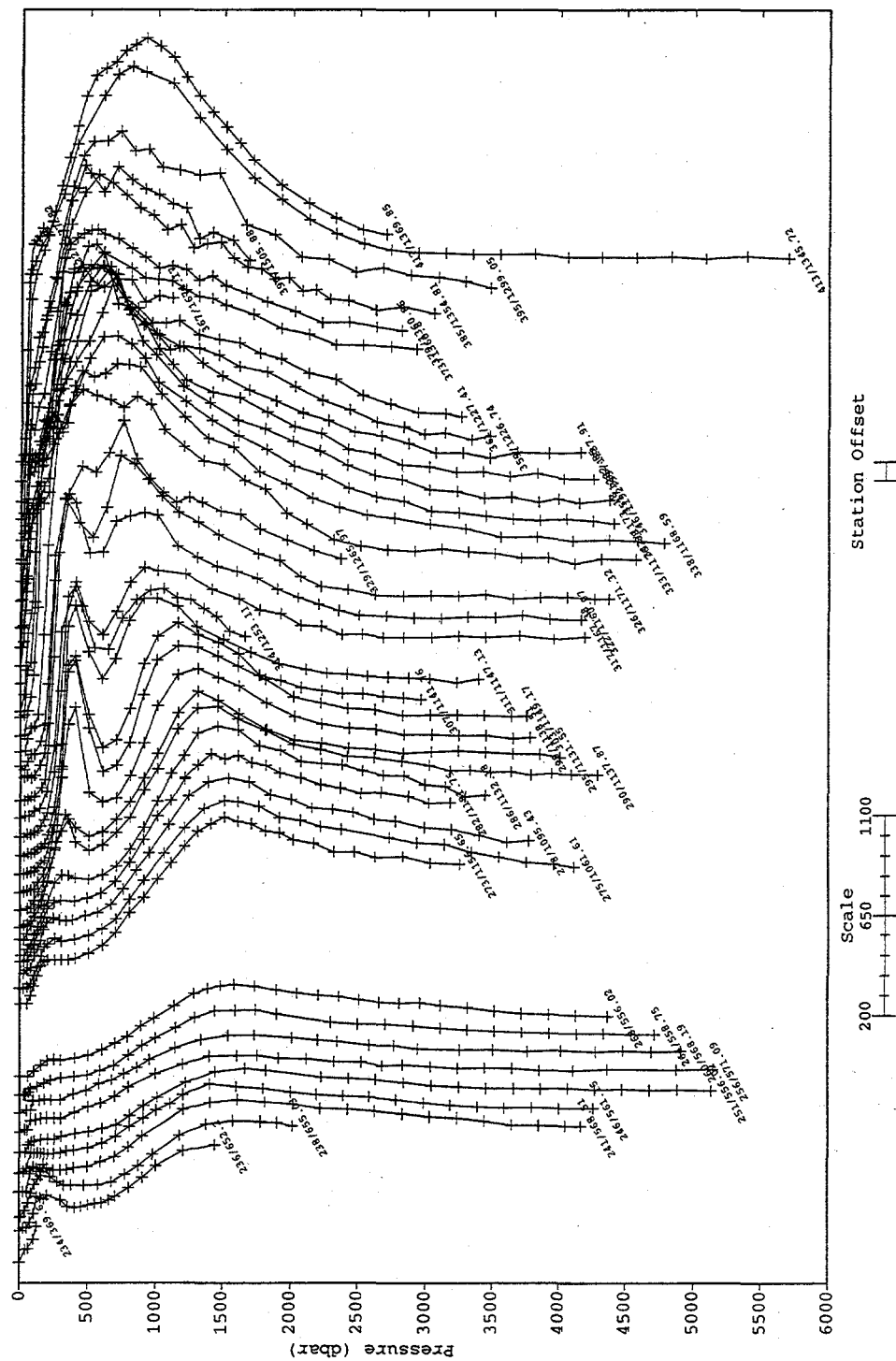


Figure 12. Nested profiles: partial pressure of carbon dioxide (μatm) vs pressure (dbar) for all stations of WOCE Section P19C.

6. HOW TO OBTAIN THE DATA AND DOCUMENTATION

This database is available on request in machine-readable form, without charge, from CDIAC. CDIAC will also distribute subsets of the database as needed. It can be acquired on 8-mm tape; on 150-mB, ¼-in. tape cartridge; on MAC- or IBM-formatted floppy diskettes; or from CDIAC's anonymous File Transfer Protocol (FTP) area through the Internet (see FTP address below). Requests should include any specific media instructions required by the user to access the data (e.g., 3.5- or 5.25-in. floppy diskettes, high or low density; and 8200 or 8500 format, 8-mm tape). Requests should be addressed to

Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Post Office Box 2008
Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37831-6335
U.S.A.

Telephone: (423) 574-0390 or (423) 574-3645
Fax: (423) 574-2232

Electronic Mail: cdiac@ornl.gov

The data files can also be acquired from CDIAC's anonymous FTP account via Internet:

- FTP to [cdiac.esd.ornl.gov](ftp://cdiac.esd.ornl.gov) (128.219.24.36),
- Enter "ftp" or "anonymous" as the user ID,
- Enter your electronic mail address as the password (e.g., "alex@alex.esd.ornl.gov"),¹
- Change to the directory "/pub/ndp065", and
- Acquire the files using the FTP "get" or "mget" command.

As an alternative, you can access the following World Wide Webb URL:

<http://cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/oceans/home.html>

¹Please enter your correct address. This address is used by CDIAC to inform data recipients of data revisions and updates.

7. REFERENCES

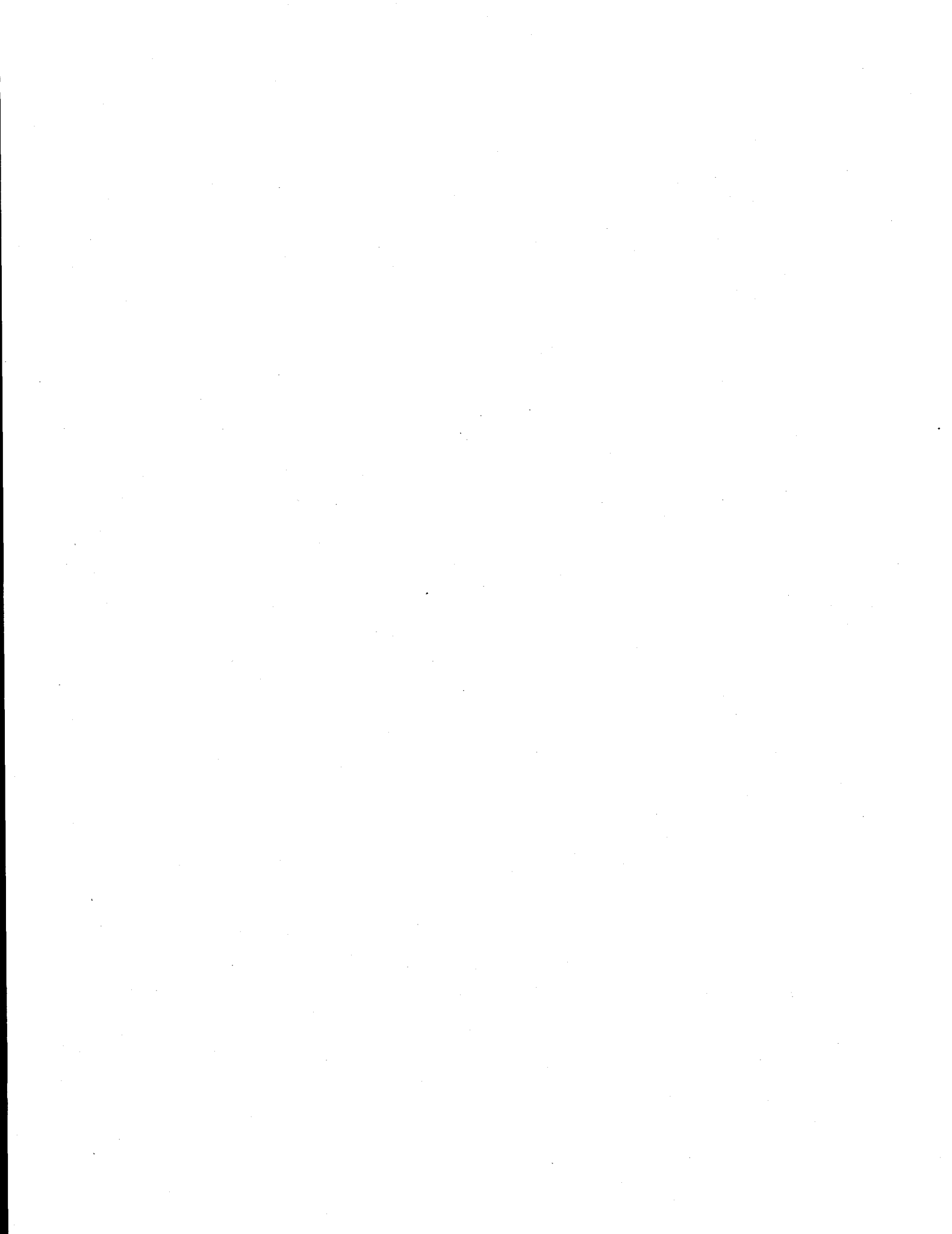
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PART 2:

CONTENT AND FORMAT OF DATA FILES



8. FILE DESCRIPTIONS

This section describes the content and format of each of the nine files that comprise this NDP (see Table 3). Because CDIAC distributes the data set in several ways (e.g., via anonymous FTP and on floppy diskette), each of the nine files is referenced by both an ASCII file name, which is given in lower-case, bold-faced type (e.g., **ndp065.txt**), and a file number. The remainder of this section describes (or lists, where appropriate) the contents of each file.

Table 3. Content, size, and format of data files

File number, name, and description	Logical records	File size in bytes
1. ndp065.txt : a detailed description of the cruise network, the two FORTRAN 77 data retrieval routines, and the six oceanographic data files	2,081	110,914
2. stainv.for : a FORTRAN 77 data retrieval routine to read and print the three station inventory files: p16ap17a.sta (File 4), p17ep19s.sta (File 5), and p19c.sta (File 6)	46	1,387
3. data.for : a FORTRAN 77 data retrieval routine to read and print the three data files: p16ap17a.dat (File 7), p17ep19s.dat (File 8), and p19c.dat (File 9)	56	2,282
4. p16ap17a.sta : a listing of the station locations, sampling dates, and sounding bottom depths for each of the 127 stations of WOCE Section P16A/P17A	138	11,271
5. p17ep19s.sta : a listing of the station locations, sampling dates, and sounding bottom depths for each of the 106 stations of WOCE Section P17E/P19S	116	9,489
6. p19c.sta : a listing of the station locations, sampling dates, and sounding bottom depths for each of the 189 stations of WOCE Section P19C	200	16,293

Table 3. (continued)

File number, name, and description	Logical records	File size in bytes
7. p16ap17a.dat: hydrographic, carbon dioxide, and chemical data from 127 stations of WOCE Section P16A/P17A	4,426	791,641
8. p17ep19s.dat: hydrographic, carbon dioxide, and chemical data from 106 stations of WOCE Section P17E/P19S	3,765	673,332
9. p19c.dat: hydrographic, carbon dioxide, and chemical data from 189 stations of WOCE Section P19C	6,356	1,137,111
Total	17,184	2,753,720

8.1 ndp065.txt (File 1)

This file contains a detailed description of: the data set, the two FORTRAN 77 data retrieval routines, and the six oceanographic data files. It exists primarily for the benefit of individuals who acquire this database as machine-readable data files from CDIAC.

8.2 stainv.for (File 2)

This file contains a FORTRAN 77 data retrieval routine to read and print three station inventory files: **p16ap17a.sta** (File 4), **p17ep19s.sta** (File 5), and **p19c.sta** (File 6). The following is a listing of this program. For additional information regarding variable definitions, variable lengths, variable types, units, and codes, please see the description for files 4, 5, and 6 on page 38.

```

c*****
c* FORTRAN 77 data retrieval routine to read and print the files      *
c* named "p16ap17a.sta", p17ep19s.sta, and p19c.sta (Files 4, 5, 6) *
c*****
c*Defines variables*

      INTEGER  stat, cast, depth

```

```

      REAL latdcm, londcm
      CHARACTER expo*10, sect*9, date*10, time*4
      OPEN (unit=1, file='input.sta')
      OPEN (unit=2, file='output.sta')
      write (2, 5)

c*Writes out column labels*

      5      format (1X, 'STATION INVENTORY: R/V KNORR',/,
      1 1X, 'EXPOCODE', 3X, 'SECT', 6X, 'STNBR', 2X, 'CAST', 9X,
      2 'DATE', 2X, 'TIME', 2X, 'LATITUDE', 2X, 'LONGITUDE', 2X,
      3 'DEPTH',/)

c*Sets up a loop to read and format all the data in the file*

      read (1, 6)
      6      format (/////////)

      7      CONTINUE
      read (1, 10, end=999) expo, sect, stat, cast, date, time,
      1 latdcm, londcm, depth

      10     format (A10, 2X, A9, 3X, I3, 5X, I1, 3X, A10, 2X, A4, 3X,
      1 F7.3, 3X, F8.3, 3X, I4)

      write (2, 20) expo, sect, stat, cast, date, time,
      1 latdcm, londcm, depth

      20     format (A10, 2X, A9, 3X, I3, 5X, I1, 3X, A10, 2X, A4, 3X,
      1 F7.3, 3X, F8.3, 3X, I4)

      GOTO 7
      999    close(unit=5)
           close(unit=2)
           stop
           end

```

8.3 data.for (File 3)

This file contains a FORTRAN 77 data retrieval routine to read and print three data files: p16ap17a.dat (File 7), p17ep19s.dat (File 8), and p19c.dat (File 9). The following is a listing of this program. For additional information regarding variable definitions, variable lengths, variable types, units, and codes, please see the description for files 7, 8, and 9 on page 40.

```

c*****
c* FORTRAN 77 data retrieval routine to read and print the files *
c* named "p16ap17a.dat", p17ep19s.dat, and p19c.dat (Files 7, 8, 9) *
c*****

      CHARACTER qual*13
      INTEGER sta, cast, samp, bot
      REAL pre, ctdtmp, ctdsal, ctdoxy, theta, sal, oxy, silca
      REAL nitrat, nitrit, phspht, cfc11, cfc12, tcarb, pco2
      REAL pco2tmp
      OPEN (unit=1, file='input.dat')
      OPEN (unit=2, file='output.dat')

```

```

      write (2, 5)

c*Writes out column labels*

5      format (2X,'STNNBR',2X,'CASTNO',2X,'SAMPNO',2X,'BTLNBR',2X,
1      'CTDPRS',2X,'CTDTMP',2X,'CTDSAL',2X,'CTDOXY',3X,'THETA',4X,
2      'SALNTY',2X,'OXYGEN',2X,'SILCAT',2X,'NITRAT',2X,'NITRIT',2X,
3      'PHSPHT',3X,'CFC-11',3X,'CFC-12',2X,'TCARB',4X,'PCO2',1X,
4      'PCO2TMP', 8X,'QUALT1',/,
5      36X,'DBAR',2X,'ITS-90',2X,'PSS-78',1X,'UMOL/KG',3X,'DEG_C',
6      4X,'PSS-78',1X,5('UMOL/KG',1X),1X,'PMOL/KG',2X,'PMOL/KG',
7      1X,'UMOL/KG',4X,'UATM',3X,'DEG_C',13X,'*',/,
8      25X,'*****',17X,2('*****',1X),10X,6('*****',1X),1X,
9      '*****',2X,3('*****',1X),20X,'*')

c*Sets up a loop to read and format all the data in the file*

      read (1, 6)
6      format (/////////)

7      CONTINUE
      read (1, 10, end=999) sta, cast, samp, bot, pre, ctdtmp,
1      ctdsal, ctdoxy, theta, sal, oxy, silca, nitrat, nitrit,
2      phspht, cfc11, cfc12, tcarb, pco2, pco2tmp, qualt

10     format (5X, I3, 7X, I1, 6X, I2, 6X, I2, 1X, F7.1, 1X, F7.4,
1      1X, F7.4, 1X, F7.1, 1X, F7.4, 1X, F9.4, 1X, F7.1, 1X, F7.2,
2      1X, F7.2, 1X, F7.2, 1X, F7.2, 1X, F8.3, 1X, F8.3, 1X, F7.1,
3      1X, F7.2, 1X, F7.2, 1X, A13)

      write (2, 20) sta, cast, samp, bot, pre, ctdtmp,
1      ctdsal, ctdoxy, theta, sal, oxy, silca, nitrat, nitrit,
2      phspht, cfc11, cfc12, tcarb, pco2, pco2tmp, qualt

20     format (5X, I3, 7X, I1, 6X, I2, 6X, I2, 1X, F7.1, 1X, F7.4,
1      1X, F7.4, 1X, F7.1, 1X, F7.4, 1X, F9.4, 1X, F7.1, 1X, F7.2,
2      1X, F7.2, 1X, F7.2, 1X, F7.2, 1X, F8.3, 1X, F8.3, 1X, F7.1,
3      1X, F7.2, 1X, F7.2, 1X, A13)

      GOTO 7
999    close(unit=1)
      close(unit=2)
      stop
      end

```

8.4 p16ap17a.sta (File 4), p17ep19s.sta (File 5), and p19c.sta (File 6)

These files provide station inventory information for each of the 422 stations occupied during the R/V *Knorr* expeditions along WOCE Sections P16A/P17A, P17E/P19S, and P19C. Each record of the files contains an expocode, section number, station number, cast number, sampling date, sampling time, latitude, longitude, and sounding bottom depth. The files are sorted by station number and can be read by using the following FORTRAN 77 code [contained in *stainv.for* (File 2)]:

```

      INTEGER stat, cast, depth
      REAL latdcm, londcm
      CHARACTER expo*10, sect*9, date*6, time*4

```

```

      read (1, 10, end=999) expo, sect, stat, cast, date, time,
1 latdcm, londcm, depth

```

```

10  format (A10, 2X, A9, 3X, I3, 5X, I1, 3X, A10, 2X, A4, 3X,
1 F7.3, 3X, F8.3, 3X, I4)

```

Stated in tabular form, the contents include the following:

Variable	Variable type	Variable width	Starting column	Ending column
expo	Character	10	1	10
sect	Character	9	13	21
stat	Numeric	3	25	27
cast	Numeric	1	33	33
date	Character	6	37	46
time	Character	4	49	52
latdcm	Numeric	7	56	62
londcm	Numeric	8	66	73
depth	Numeric	4	77	80

The variables are defined as follows:

expo is the expocode of the cruise;

sect is the WOCE section number;

stat is the station number;

cast is the cast number;

date is the sampling date (month/day/year);

time is the sampling time (Greenwich mean time);

lat is the latitude of the station (in decimal degrees; negative values indicate the Southern Hemisphere);

lon is the longitude of the station (in decimal degrees; negative values indicate the Western Hemisphere);

depth is the sounding depth of the station (in meters).

8.5 p16ap17a.dat (File 7), p17ep19s.dat (File 8), and p19c.dat (File 9)

These files provide hydrographic, carbon dioxide, and chemical data for the all stations occupied during the R/V *Knorr* expeditions along WOCE Sections P16A/P17A, P17E/P19S, and P19C. Each record contains a station number, cast number, sample number, bottle number, CTD pressure, CTD temperature, CTD salinity, CTD oxygen, potential temperature, bottle salinity, oxygen, silicate, nitrate, nitrite, phosphate, CFC-11, CFC-12, TCO₂, pCO₂, pCO₂ temperature, and data-quality flags. The files are sorted by station number and pressure and can be read by using the following FORTRAN 77 code [contained in **data.for** (File 3)]:

```

CHARACTER qualtr*13
INTEGER sta, cast, samp, bot
REAL pre, ctdtmp, ctdsal, ctdoxy, theta, sal, oxy, silca
REAL nitrat, nitrit, phspht, cfc11, cfc12, tcarb, pco2
REAL pco2tmp

read (1, 10, end=999) sta, cast, samp, bot, pre, ctdtmp,
1 ctdsal, ctdoxy, theta, sal, oxy, silca, nitrat, nitrit,
2 phspht, cfc11, cfc12, tcarb, pco2, pco2tmp, qualtr

10 format (5X, I3, 7X, I1, 6X, I2, 6X, I2, 1X, F7.1, 1X, F7.4,
1 1X, F7.4, 1X, F7.1, 1X, F7.4, 1X, F9.4, 1X, F7.1, 1X, F7.2,
2 1X, F7.2, 1X, F7.2, 1X, F7.2, 1X, F8.3, 1X, F8.3, 1X, F7.1,
3 1X, F7.2, 1X, F7.2, 1X, A13)

```

Stated in tabular form, the contents include the following:

Variable	Variable type	Variable width	Starting column	Ending column
sta	Numeric	3	6	8
cast	Numeric	1	16	16
samp	Numeric	2	23	24
bot	Numeric	2	31	32
pre	Numeric	7	34	40
ctdtmp	Numeric	7	42	48
ctdsal	Numeric	7	50	56
ctdoxy	Numeric	7	58	64
theta	Numeric	7	66	72
sal	Numeric	9	74	82
oxy	Numeric	7	84	90
silca	Numeric	7	92	98
nitrat	Numeric	7	100	106
nitrit	Numeric	7	108	114
phspht	Numeric	7	116	122
cfc11	Numeric	8	124	131
cfc12	Numeric	8	133	140
tcarb	Numeric	7	142	148

pco2	Numeric	7	150	156
pco2tmp	Numeric	7	158	164
qualt	Character	14	166	178

The variables defined as follows:

sta	is the station number;
cast	is the cast number;
samp	is the sample number;
bot^a	is the bottle number;
pre	is the CTD pressure (in dbar);
ctdtmp	is the CTD temperature (in °C);
ctdsal^a	is the CTD salinity [on the Practical Salinity Scale (PSS)];
ctdoxy^a	is the CTD oxygen concentration (in $\mu\text{mol/kg}$);
theta	is the potential temperature (in °C);
sal^a	is the bottle salinity (on the PSS);
oxy^a	is the oxygen concentration (in $\mu\text{mol/kg}$);
silca^a	is the silicate concentration (in $\mu\text{mol/kg}$);
nitrat^a	is the nitrate concentration (in $\mu\text{mol/kg}$);
nitrit^a	is the nitrite concentration (in $\mu\text{mol/kg}$);
phspht^a	is the phosphate concentration (in $\mu\text{mol/kg}$);
cfc11^a	is the trichlorofluoromethane-11 concentration (CCl_3F) (in pmol/kg);
cfc12^a	is the dichlorodifluoromethane-12 concentration (CCl_2F_2) (in pmol/kg);
tcarb^a	is the total carbon dioxide concentration (in $\mu\text{mol/kg}$);
pco2^a	is the partial pressure of CO_2 (in μatm and measured at pco2tmp);
pco2tmp	is the temperature of equilibration of the pCO_2 samples in the equilibrator (in °C);

qualt is a 13-digit character variable that contains data-quality flag codes for parameters marked with an asterisk (*) in the output file.

^aVariables that are underlined with asterisks in the data files to indicate they have a data-quality flag.
Data-quality flags are defined as follows:

- 1 = sample for this measurement was drawn from water bottle, but results of analyses were not received;
- 2 = acceptable measurement;
- 3 = questionable measurement;
- 4 = bad measurement;
- 5 = not reported;
- 6 = mean of replicate measurements;
- 7 = manual chromatographic peak measurement;
- 8 = irregular digital chromatographic peak integration;
- 9 = sample was not drawn for this measurement from this bottle.

9. VERIFICATION OF DATA TRANSPORT

The data files contained in this numeric data package can be read by using the FORTRAN 77 data retrieval programs provided. Users should visually examine each data file to verify that the data were correctly transported to their systems. To facilitate the visual inspection process, partial listings of each data file are provided in Tables 4-9. Each of these tables contains the first and last five lines of a data file.

Table 4. Partial listing of p16ap17a.sta (File 4)

First five lines of the file:

316N138/9	P16A/P17A	1	1	10/08/1992	0402	-21.493	-148.494	4445
316N138/9	P16A/P17A	2	1	10/10/1992	2220	-31.989	-147.980	4680
316N138/9	P16A/P17A	3	1	10/12/1992	0946	-37.496	-150.484	5491
316N138/9	P16A/P17A	4	1	10/12/1992	1613	-37.987	-150.500	5488
316N138/9	P16A/P17A	5	1	10/12/1992	2311	-38.494	-150.495	5420

Last five lines of the file:

316N138/9	P16A/P17A	123	1	11/23/1992	0116	-25.995	-139.917	4276
316N138/9	P16A/P17A	124	1	11/23/1992	1045	-25.000	-141.085	4565
316N138/9	P16A/P17A	125	1	11/23/1992	2027	-23.986	-142.154	4757
316N138/9	P16A/P17A	126	1	11/24/1992	0603	-22.997	-143.335	4638
316N138/9	P16A/P17A	127	1	11/24/1992	1454	-21.989	-144.411	3184

Table 5. Partial listing of p17ep19s.sta (File 5)

First five lines of the file:

316N138/10	P17E/P19S	128	1	12/14/1992	0602	-52.500	-134.993	4340
316N138/10	P17E/P19S	129	1	12/14/1992	1150	-52.490	-134.161	4365
316N138/10	P17E/P19S	130	1	12/14/1992	1755	-52.504	-133.350	4376
316N138/10	P17E/P19S	131	1	12/14/1992	2334	-52.521	-132.540	4550
316N138/10	P17E/P19S	132	1	12/15/1992	0546	-52.512	-131.713	4151

Last five lines of the file:

316N138/10	P17E/P19S	229	2	01/17/1993	0055	-67.019	-87.994	4417
316N138/10	P17E/P19S	230	1	01/17/1993	1154	-67.671	-87.981	4240
316N138/10	P17E/P19S	231	1	01/17/1993	1840	-68.333	-87.977	3946
316N138/10	P17E/P19S	232	1	01/17/1993	2354	-68.871	-87.976	3534
316N138/10	P17E/P19S	233	1	01/18/1993	0410	-69.262	-88.108	3338

Table 6. Partial listing of p19c.sta (File 6)

First five lines of the file:

316N138/12	P19C	234	1	02/23/1993	1609	-53.037	-74.914	126
316N138/12	P19C	235	1	02/23/1993	1844	-53.083	-74.963	486
316N138/12	P19C	236	1	02/23/1993	2124	-53.111	-75.024	1290
316N138/12	P19C	237	1	02/24/1993	0034	-53.139	-75.185	1830
316N138/12	P19C	238	1	02/24/1993	0350	-53.200	-75.494	2011

Last five lines of the file:

316N138/12	P19C	418	1	04/10/1993	0155	13.395	-91.639	1929
316N138/12	P19C	419	1	04/10/1993	0345	13.441	-91.615	1394
316N138/12	P19C	420	1	04/10/1993	0502	13.488	-91.596	790
316N138/12	P19C	421	1	04/10/1993	0633	13.516	-91.584	375
316N138/12	P19C	422	1	04/10/1993	0722	13.536	-91.576	200

Table 7. Partial listing of p16ap17a.dat (File 7)

First five lines of the file:

0.00	1	1	1	1	3.9	26.2661	36.1059	207.6	26.2652	36.1057	204.6	2.79	0.12
		1.750	0.965	2001.2	244.96	20.00	222222222222						
0.00	1	1	2	2	43.9	25.8404	36.0964	200.9	25.8307	36.0968	205.0	2.78	0.07
		1.763	0.963	2005.3	258.04	20.00	2222222222322						
0.00	1	1	3	3	78.2	24.6714	35.9992	207.9	24.6545	35.9951	208.5	2.53	0.06
		1.880	1.010	2006.5	275.24	20.00	2222222222322						
0.00	1	1	4	4	109.5	23.5618	35.9274	203.5	23.5390	35.9286	211.3	2.28	0.06
		1.933	1.044	2008.7	269.24	20.00	2222222222322						
0.00	1	1	5	5	134.3	22.9436	35.8547	204.0	22.9161	35.8491	204.4	2.27	0.05
		0.19	-999.900	-999.900	2016.2	287.92	20.00	22222222221122					

Last five lines of the file:

0.00	127	2.43	-999.900	-999.900	32	2383.4	1.8942	34.6526	157.2	1.7263	34.6540	156.7	123.44	35.31
					32	-999.900	-999.900	-999.900	22222222221199					
0.00	127	2.43	-999.900	-999.900	33	2585.5	1.8304	34.6589	160.0	1.6455	34.6601	159.8	124.06	35.19
					33	-999.900	-999.900	-999.900	22222222221199					
0.00	127	2.40	-999.900	-999.900	34	2796.2	1.7526	34.6664	162.3	1.5498	34.6670	162.2	125.32	35.18
					34	-999.900	-999.900	-999.900	22222222221199					
0.00	127	2.38	-999.900	-999.900	35	3005.5	1.7037	34.6711	164.9	1.4819	34.6713	164.4	125.94	35.39
					35	-999.900	-999.900	-999.900	22222222221199					
0.00	127	2.36	-999.900	-999.900	36	3202.9	1.6142	34.6785	167.3	1.3751	34.6786	168.1	126.13	35.27
					36	-999.900	-999.900	-999.900	22222222221199					

Table 8. Partial listing of p17ep19s.dat (File 8)

First five lines of the file:

0.19	128	0.90	-999.900	1	1	3.1	7.5993	34.3657	389.9	7.5990	34.3660	317.7	1.51	13.22
128	1	1	2076.5	255.10	4.00	22322222229922								
0.18	128	0.91	4.126	2	29.8	7.4724	34.3706	376.5	7.4695	34.3704	317.9	1.51	13.27	
128	1	1	2090	2078.1	258.75	4.00	22322222226622							
0.19	128	1.16	4.058	3	59.6	7.1725	34.3946	308.5	7.1670	34.3951	296.4	2.16	15.28	
128	1	1	2121	2104.1	296.33	4.00	22322222223222							
0.19	128	1.25	-999.900	-999.900	4	89.3	6.9500	34.3988	291.2	6.9418	34.3982	292.6	4.53	16.49
128	1	1	2108.0	310.09	4.00	22322222229922								
0.22	128	1.31	3.997	2.018	5	129.9	6.8629	34.4022	285.0	6.8511	34.4016	288.1	6.03	17.09
						211.6	320.31	4.00	22222222222222					

Last five lines of the file:

0.00	233	2.25	-999.900	30	30	2920.1	0.4277	34.7037	211.1	0.2415	34.7050	211.0	136.27	32.53
233	1	1	0.011	-999.9	-999.90	-999.90	22222222225299							
0.00	233	2.25	0.021	31	31	3074.3	0.4143	34.7038	212.1	0.2149	34.7042	211.7	137.01	32.57
233	1	1	0.012	-999.9	-999.90	-999.90	22222222222299							
0.00	233	2.25	0.019	32	32	3180.8	0.4081	34.7042	211.9	0.1992	34.7046	210.9	138.14	32.57
233	1	1	0.014	-999.9	-999.90	-999.90	22222222222299							
0.00	233	2.25	0.015	35	35	3264.7	0.3988	34.7045	213.0	0.1825	34.7044	211.5	138.89	32.57
233	1	1	0.008	-999.9	-999.90	-999.90	22222222222299							
0.00	233	2.26	0.018	36	36	3343.6	0.3975	34.7043	211.8	0.1739	34.7048	211.3	140.03	32.57
						-999.9	-999.90	-999.90	22222222222299					

Table 9. Partial listing of p19c.dat (File 9)

First five lines of the file:

234	1	76	76	2.4	11.4133	31.3495	304.0	11.4130	31.2499	288.4	1.30	2.74
0.33	0.61	-999.900	-999.900	1887.4	208.66	4.00	322444449922					
234	1	75	75	27.3	10.3959	33.6062	290.8	10.3927	33.6051	271.5	1.87	9.58
0.24	0.93	-999.900	-999.900	-999.9	-999.90	-999.90	222222229999					
234	1	70	70	44.0	10.0031	33.6981	287.9	9.9981	33.6982	270.8	1.89	11.06
0.22	0.99	-999.900	-999.900	2050.4	265.94	4.00	222222229922					
234	1	71	71	44.4	10.0031	33.6979	288.1	9.9981	-999.9000	270.7	-999.90	-999.90
-999.90	-999.90	-999.900	-999.900	-999.9	-999.90	-999.90	222929999999					
234	1	72	72	45.7	9.9931	33.7005	288.1	9.9879	-999.9000	270.8	-999.90	-999.90
-999.90	-999.90	-999.900	-999.900	-999.9	-999.90	-999.90	222929999999					

Last five lines of the file:

422	1	5	5	101.2	14.5603	34.8300	17.1	14.5453	34.8288	17.5	23.29	28.97
0.03	2.26	0.696	0.337	2220.6	1255.93	20.00	222222222222					
422	1	4	4	125.2	14.2717	34.8336	17.6	14.2534	34.8330	17.6	23.49	29.34
0.05	2.26	0.658	0.302	2225.2	1275.83	20.00	222222222222					
422	1	3	3	149.2	13.8454	34.8359	15.5	13.8240	34.8318	14.7	24.50	30.08
0.05	2.33	0.576	0.252	2227.9	1313.08	20.00	222222222222					
422	1	70	70	174.0	13.6643	34.8415	15.6	13.6396	34.8336	15.5	25.30	29.96
0.02	2.29	0.571	0.274	2229.7	1294.89	20.00	222222222222					
422	1	71	71	189.2	13.6170	34.8372	15.0	13.5902	34.8365	15.4	25.31	30.01
0.02	2.30	0.568	0.247	2231.5	1277.82	20.00	222222222222					

APPENDIX:
REPRINT OF PERTINENT LITERATURE

Final Technical Report
of
Grant No. DE-FGO2-93ER61539
submitted to
the Office of Health and Environmental Research,
U. S. Department of Energy

Measurements of the Total CO₂ Concentration and
Partial Pressure of CO₂ in Seawater
during WOCE Expeditions P-16, P-17 and P-19
in the South Pacific Ocean,
October, 1992-April, 1993

by

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	pages
Abstract	1
Acknowledgements	2
1. INTRODUCTION	3
2. FIELD PROGRAM	3
3. METHODS FOR THE MEASUREMENTS AND COMPUTATION.....	5
3-a) Measurements of the Total CO ₂ Concentration in Seawater	6
3-b) Analyses of Certified Reference Solutions	11
3-c) Determination of pCO ₂ in Discrete Seawater Samples	13
3-d) Computation of the Alkalinity in Seawater	20
3-e) Computation of Apparent Oxygen Utilization (AOU)	20
4. CRITICAL EVALUATION OF THE REPEAT STATION DATA	21
5. DISTRIBUTION OF THE MEASURED PROPERTIES	30
5-a) Meridional Distribution of the Total CO ₂ Concentration	30
5-b) Total CO ₂ Concentration along the 88°W Section	34
5-c) Total CO ₂ Concentration and pCO ₂ along 53°S	34
5-d) pCO ₂ and Total CO ₂ Concentration in Surface Waters	37
6. REFERENCES CITED	45
7. DATA TABLES	48
7-a) Surface Data	48
7-b) Station Data	61

Abstract

This report summarizes the measurements of the total CO_2 concentration and pCO_2 in discrete water samples made by the LDEO group during the expeditions for the WOCE sections P-16S, P-17S, P-17A, P-17E, P-19C and P-19S conducted from October, 1992, through April, 1993, in the South Pacific Ocean. The methods employed for the measurements of these two quantities as well as the computational schemes used for obtaining the alkalinity and the apparent oxygen utilization are described. These data are listed along with the standard hydrographic data provided by the WOCE Hydrographic Project Office.

During this investigation, hydrographic and chemical measurements were repeated at five locations about a month to a year apart. An analysis of these repeat station data for total CO_2 and pCO_2 indicates that the expedition-to-expedition precision is about twice as large as the precision estimated for a single station. The expedition-to-expedition precision for oxygen measurements is excellent and is comparable to the single station precision. While the single station precision for the nutrient data is excellent, the data suffer from systematic offsets from one expedition to another due likely to calibration problems.

The meridional sections drawn for the total CO_2 concentration in the South Pacific show the presence of a CO_2 maximum centered around a depth about 2600 meters, representing a southward return flow from the North Pacific. The flow patterns of this high CO_2 water are affected by the sea floor topography, namely the East Pacific Rise and Tuamotu Archipelago. This return water from the north is undercut by northward flowing Southern Ocean waters which have lower CO_2 concentrations. The surface water pCO_2 data indicate that, in austral summer, the eastern half of the South Pacific is a source for atmospheric CO_2 , whereas the western half is a sink. Since the sea-air pCO_2 difference in the eastern half has a similar magnitude as that in the western half but has an opposite sign, the source flux tends to cancel with the sink flux. Hence, the South Pacific as a whole appears to have a small net CO_2 flux.

Acknowledgments

We thank the entire WOCE organization for supporting the CO₂ program. We are especially grateful to Dr. James Swift of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography for providing valuable assistance to us at sea and on shore; and Drs. Joe Reid, James Swift, Bob Key, Arnold Mantyla, Lynne Talley and M. Tsuchiya, who helped and guided us at sea as Chief Scientists aboard the R/V Knorr during the JUNO 9, 10 and 12 cruises.

The hydrographic data including oxygen and nutrients were measured by the Scripps Ocean Data Facility Group. These data have been merged with our CO₂ data and listed in the data tables of this report. We thank those shipboard personnel, who produced these data with their high degree of dedication and professionalism. They are to be credited for the high quality hydrographic data listed in this report. We also thank Dr. Andrew Dickson, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, who prepared and supplied for us a large number of the bottled Standard Certified Water samples which were used for the total CO₂ measurements.

We gratefully acknowledge support provided by the U. S. Department of Energy. Counsel and advice offered generously by Dr. Michael R. Riches, Environmental Science Division, Office of Health and Environmental Research, Department of Energy; and support and encouragements provided by Dr. Douglas Wallace, Oceanographic and Atmospheric Sciences Division, Department of Applied Science, Brookhaven National Laboratory, and by Dr. John Downing, Marine Sciences Laboratory, Battelle Northwest Laboratories are deeply appreciated.

1. INTRODUCTION

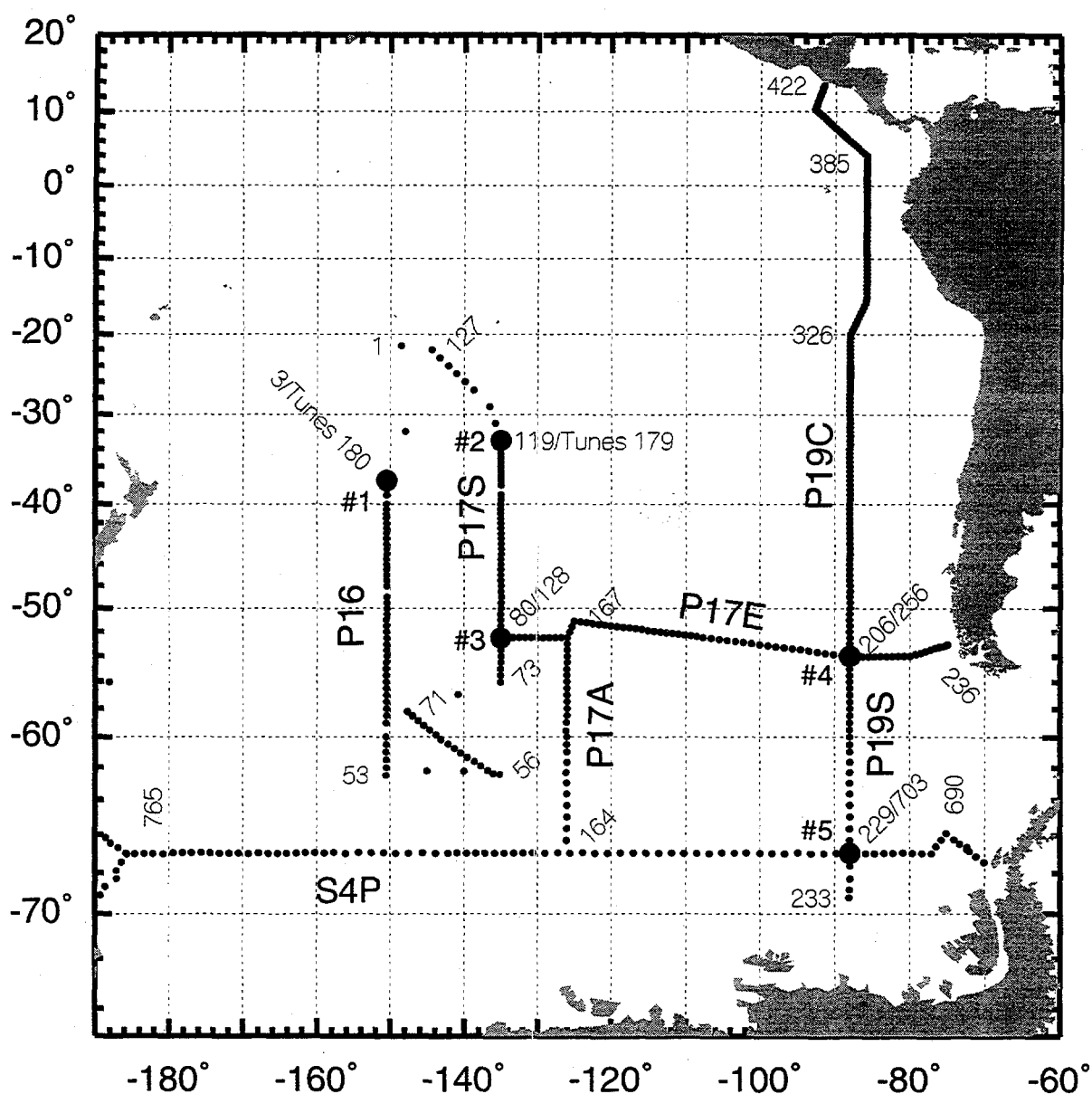
A measurement program for oceanic CO₂ was initiated in 1989 by the Department of Energy (DOE) in order to obtain an extensive CO₂ data base needed for the assessment of the uptake of fossil fuel CO₂ by the global oceans. Since the initiation of the program, measurements have been made at sea in close association with the U. S. WOCE program by several participating members of the DOE CO₂ Science Team. The CO₂ survey along the following WOCE sections has been completed; Section A-1E in the North Atlantic Ocean in September, 1991 (Johnson et al., 1996); Section A-9 in the South Atlantic in February-March, 1991 (Johnson et al., 1995); Sections A-12 and A-21 in the South Atlantic and Weddell Sea in January-March, 1990 (Chipman et al., 1992); P-16 and P-17C in the central and South Pacific in July-August, 1991 (Takahashi et al., 1993); P-16C in the tropical Pacific in September, 1991 (Goyet et al., 1996) and S-4P in the Pacific sector of the Southern Ocean in February-April, 1992 (Chipman et al., 1996). Other WOCE sections in the Pacific Ocean, including P-6, P-10, P-12, P-13, P-14, P-21, P-31, have been completed by the DOE CO₂ Science Team and the data reports will soon become available. The NOAA group has completed the northern section of P-16, P-15S (Lamb et al., 1995) and P-18 (Lamb et al., 1997). The Indian Ocean has been investigated in 1995-96 by the DOE CO₂ Science Team and the results have been summarized recently by Sabine et al. (1997).

This report summarizes the measurements of the total CO₂ concentration and pCO₂ in discrete water samples made by the LDEO group during the WOCE expeditions, P-16S, P-17S & E and P-19C & S from October, 1992, through April, 1993, in the South Pacific Ocean.

2. FIELD PROGRAM

Ocean water samples were collected and analyzed at sea for the total CO₂ concentration and pCO₂ during a total of 152 days of the three WOCE expeditions, P-16S/P-17S, P-17A/P-17E/P-19S and P-19C, in the South Pacific Ocean, October, 1992 through April, 1993. The locations of 422 stations where samples were collected in the South Pacific Ocean by our group are shown in Fig. 1. In addition, the locations of CO₂

Fig. 1 Locations of the hydrographic stations occupied during this investigation in the South Pacific and the Southern Ocean. The designations for the WOCE sections are indicated in bold letters, and selected station numbers (some with cruise names) are indicated in thin letters. At five locations, hydrographic stations were repeated during different legs, and these locations are indicated by the letters #1 through #5. The data obtained at these repeat stations are summarized in Table 4.



measurements made by our group during these expeditions are also indicated in the figure. The total CO_2 concentration in discrete water samples was determined using a coulometer, and the pCO_2 using an equilibrator-gas chromatograph system. At 114 stations, complete vertical profiles from the surface to the ocean floor were obtained, while at the remainder of stations the measurements were made only in the surface mixed layer. A total of 4,419 water samples was obtained during the field phase of the investigation. The distribution of the measurements is summarized in Table 1.

Table 1 - Summary of CO_2 Determinations Made at Sea

Expedition Designations	No. of Days at Sea	No. of Seawater Samples		Total Number of Analyses
P-16S/P-17S	51 days	TCO_2	1,549	~1,700
		pCO_2	1,549	~4,700
P-17A/P-17E/P-19S	50 days	TCO_2	1,282	~1,440
		pCO_2	1,280	~3,900
P-19C	51 days	TCO_2	1,588	~1,850
		pCO_2	1,590	~4,800
TOTAL	152 days	TCO_2	4,419	~4,990
		pCO_2	4,419	~13,400

3. METHODS FOR THE MEASUREMENTS AND COMPUTATION

The methods used for the determinations of the total CO_2 concentration and pCO_2 in discrete water samples and those for computation of the total alkalinity and apparent oxygen utilization (AOU) are described in this section.

3-a) Measurements of the Total CO₂ Concentration in Seawater:

The coulometric analysis system which was used to measure the total CO₂ concentration in seawater samples (TCO₂) during the expedition is described by Chipman et al. (1993) and is summarized below. This system consists of a coulometer (Model 5011) manufactured by UIC Inc. (Joliet, IL) and a sample introduction/CO₂ extraction system of the LDEO design, which differs from the Single Operator Multiparameter Metabolic Analyzer (SOMMA) system used by most of the other participants of the DOE/CO₂ program. In the LDEO system, a precisely known volume of seawater sample is introduced manually into a CO₂ extraction vessel using a calibrated syringe instead of the automated pipette used by the SOMMA system.

Samples for TCO₂ analysis were drawn from the Niskin bottles of the rosette casts directly into 250 ml glass reagent bottles with ground standard-taper stoppers, sealed with silicone vacuum grease. Immediately after sample collection, 200 µl of 50% saturated mercuric chloride solution was added to prevent biological alteration of the TCO₂, and samples were analyzed within 24 hours of collection. For analysis, a calibrated volume (ranging between 19 and 20 ml) of water sample was introduced into a CO₂ extraction chamber through a rubber septum. The mass of the seawater sample delivered was determined from the density of seawater calculated at the temperature of injection using the International Equation of State of Seawater (Millero et al., 1980). Prior to the expedition, the volume of each sampling syringe between two reference stops was determined by repeatedly weighing aliquots of double distilled water dispensed. The measurements were corrected for the buoyancy of air displaced by the water, which amounted to approximately 0.1% of the weight of the water, and the volume was computed using the density of pure water at the temperature of the measurement. Repeated measurements yielded a precision of $\pm 0.03\%$.

The seawater sample in the extraction vessel was acidified with ~1 ml of 8.5% phosphoric acid introduced through a sidearm of the extraction chamber. The evolved CO₂ was stripped from the sample and transferred into the electrochemical cell of the CO₂ coulometer by a stream of CO₂-free air. In the coulometer cell, the CO₂ was quantitatively absorbed by a solution of ethanolamine in dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO). Reaction between the

CO₂ and the ethanolamine formed the weak hydroxyethylcarbamic acid. The pH change of the solution associated with the formation of this acid resulted in a color change of the thymolphthalein pH indicator in the solution. The color change, from deep blue to colorless, was detected by a photodiode, which continually monitored the transmissivity of the solution. The electronic circuitry of the coulometer, on detecting the change in the color of the pH indicator, caused a current to be passed through the cell, electro-generating hydroxyl (OH⁻) ions from a small amount of water in the solution. The OH⁻ generated titrated the acid, returning the solution to its original pH (and hence color), at which point the circuitry interrupted the current flow. The product of current passed through the cell and time was related by the Faraday constant to the number of moles of OH⁻ generated to titrate the acid and hence to the number of moles of CO₂ absorbed to form the acid. A thermostated double walled titration cell was used to extract the heat generated in the cell during titration, to eliminate the shifting of the endpoint of the titration due to change in temperature of the cell solutions.

The coulometer was calibrated using research grade CO₂ gas (99.998% pure) introduced into the carrier gas line upstream of the extraction chamber, alternately using two fixed-volume sample loops on a gas sampling valve. The loops were vented to the atmosphere, of which the pressure was measured using a high precision electronic barometer used with the pCO₂ system; the loop temperatures were measured to ± 0.05 °C with a thermometer calibrated against one traceable to the NIST, and the non-ideality of CO₂ was incorporated in the computation of the loop contents. Prior to the expedition, the volume of the loops was determined by the weight difference between the loop/injection valve assembly empty and filled with water. Repeated measurements indicated that the volumes of the loops were precise to $\pm 0.02\%$. During the expedition, the coulometer was calibrated several times daily using the gas sampling system described above.

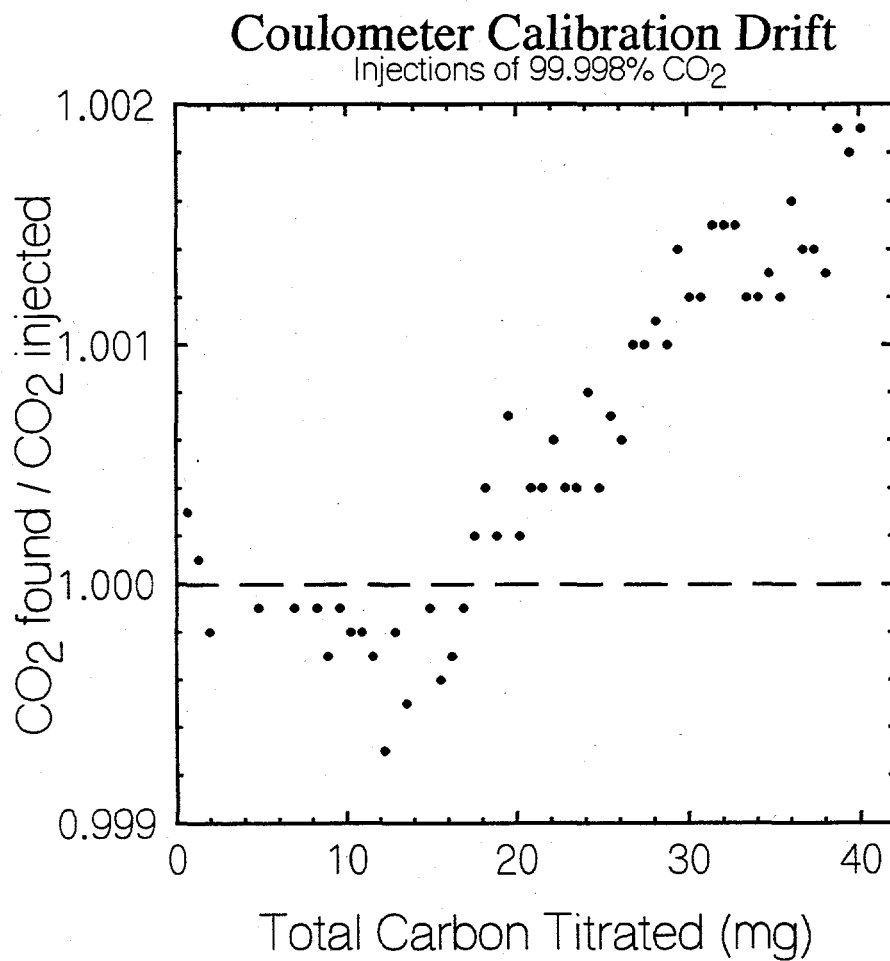
The calibration factor, which represents the ratio between the number of moles of CO₂ in the loop and the reading of the coulometer, changes during the use of a titration cell. Depending upon the condition of the coulometric solution in the titration cell, the calibration

factor varies around the ideal ratio of unity by a few tenths of percent . Fig. 2 shows the typical variation of the calibration factor as a function of the cumulative amount of CO₂ titrated by a cell and indicates that it may be represented by a quadratic form. If changes in the calibration factor were not taken into consideration, a systematic error of as much as 4 to 5 μmol/kg would be introduced between the samples analyzed in the early and late stages of a single coulometric solution. Accordingly, the CO₂ concentration in each seawater sample was determined using a calibration factor estimated from an equation fit to the calibration data obtained for each titration cell. Generally, a titration cell had to be cleaned and filled with new solution after about 40 samples were analyzed. Beyond this number of analyses, the cell began to behave erratically yielding unreliable analytical results. The working equation used for computing the coulometer/cell calibration factor (CF) is as follows.

$$CF = (12.011 \cdot 10^6) \cdot PA \cdot [LPV \cdot (1 + 3 \cdot \alpha) \cdot (TK(calib) - TK(lp))] / \{MV(CO_2) \cdot [RD - (TM \cdot BL)]\}$$

where $12.011 \cdot 10^6$ = Atomic weight (in μgrams) of carbon,
 PA = Pressure (in atm) of CO₂ gas in loop at time of calibration,
 LPV = Volume of calibration valve loop (in ml) at TK(lp),
 α = Linear thermal expansion coefficient of stainless steel,
 $1.73 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ } ^\circ K^{-1}$,
 TK(lp) = Temperature (in °K) at which loop volume was determined,
 TK(calib) = Temperature (in °K) of CO₂ in loop at time of calibration,
 MV(CO₂) = Molar volume of CO₂ (in ml) at temperature at which loop
 volume was determined,
 RD = Coulometer reading (in μgrams-carbon),
 TM = Length of calibration run (in minutes), and
 BL = Instrumental blank (or background) rate (in
 μgrams of carbon/min).

Fig. 2 Change in the coulometer calibration factor as a function of the amount of CO₂ titrated. The change is expressed in terms of the ratio (Moles of CO₂ detected by coulometer) / (Expected number of moles of CO₂ injected into coulometer).



The following relationships were used for the computation of the total CO₂ concentration in seawater samples using the coulometer;

$$\text{TCO}_2 (\mu\text{mol/kg}) = \text{CF} \cdot \text{DF} \cdot [\text{RD} - \text{AB} - (\text{TM} \cdot \text{BL})] / (12.011 \cdot \text{VL} \cdot \text{RHO})$$

- where CF = Calibration factor of coulometer/cell combination interpolated to the time when the measurement was made,
- DF = Dilution factor to account for dilution of seawater sample by CO₂-free mercuric chloride poisoning solution, $\text{DF} = [(\text{sample volume}) + (\text{poison volume})] / (\text{sample volume}) = 1.0008$ for 200 μl of mercuric chloride solution in 250 ml sample,
- RD = Coulometer reading (in μgrams of carbon),
- AB = Acid blank (in μgrams) of carbon to account for a small amount of CO₂ in phosphoric acid solution added to sample; determined by measuring CO₂ stripped from larger volume of acid, typically less than 0.03% of amount of CO₂ in seawater sample.
- TM = Length of analytical run (in minutes),
- BL = Instrumental blank rate (in μgrams of carbon/min.), typical blank rate being 0.01 to 0.02 μgrams of carbon/min.; the maximum acceptable blank rate of 0.05 μgrams of carbon/min results in a correction of about 0.1 % over the normal length of an analytical run,
- VL = Volume of seawater sample (in liters) injected into stripping chamber, determined by use of pre-calibrated fixed-volume syringes, typical sample volume being 0.019 to 0.020 liters,
- RHO = Density of seawater sample at the temperature of injection into stripping chamber, calculated using the UNESCO equation of state for seawater (Millero et al., 1980), the salinity, and the temperature measured on the water remaining in the syringe immediately after injecting sample,
- 12.011 = Atomic weight (in grams) of carbon.

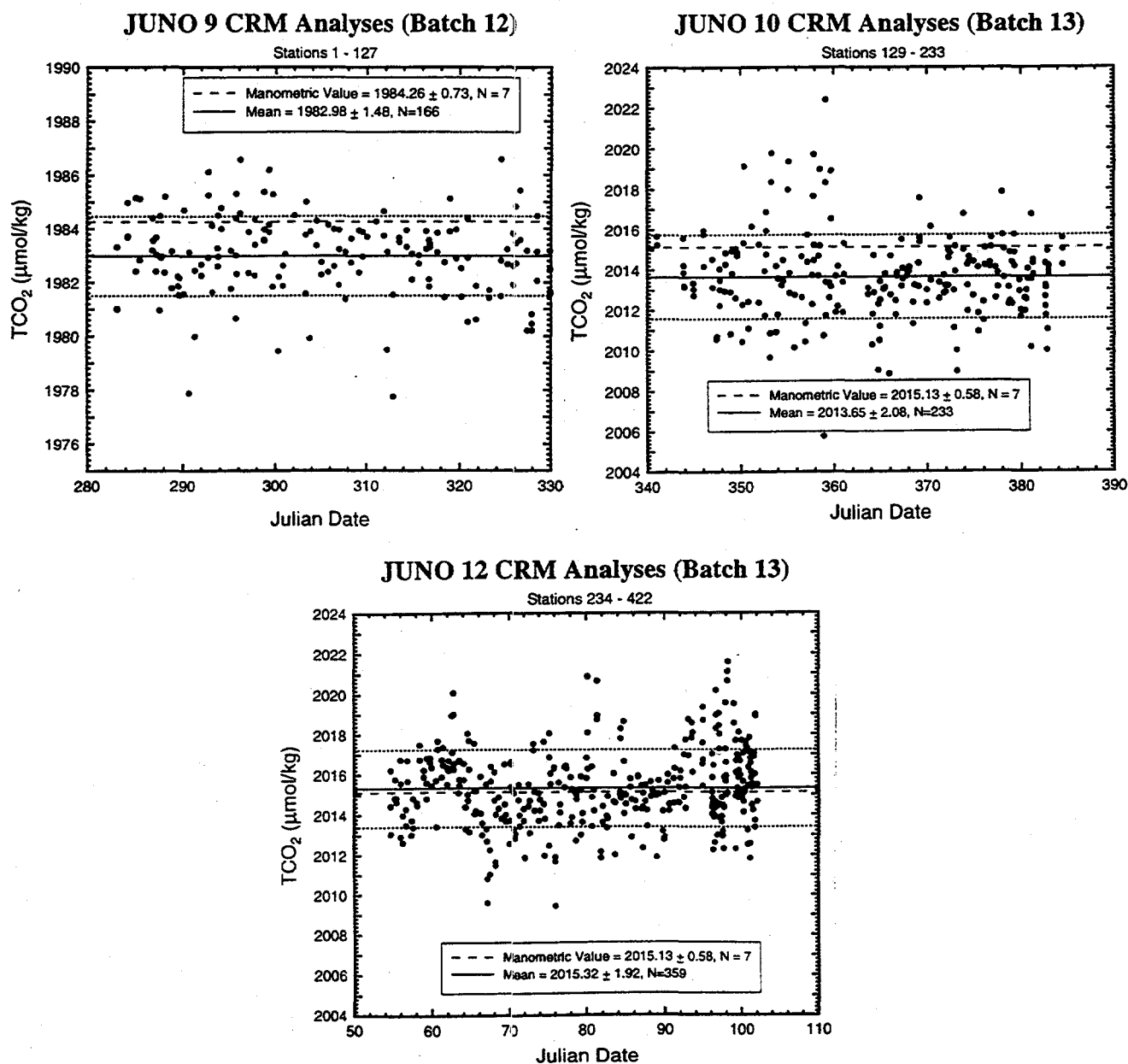
3-b) Analyses of Certified Reference Solutions:

For the purpose of quality control of total CO₂ determinations, SIO Reference Solutions (Batches # 12 and 13) were determined 758 times during the expeditions using the coulometer. Our shipboard analyses agreed with the SIO manometric values within 1.2 µmol/kg. Based upon this observation and the consistency of the results of this investigation and our previous expeditions, the overall precision of our total CO₂ data is estimated to be about ±2 µmol/kg. The results of our coulometric determinations of the total CO₂ concentration in the SIO Reference solutions are summarized and compared, in Fig. 3 and Table 2, with those of the manometric determinations made by C. D. Keeling of SIO. The difference between the mean values for these two independent sets of measurements ranges between -1.4 and +0.2 µmol/kg. The shipboard TCO₂ measurements listed in this report have not been corrected for the differences to conform to the SIO manometric values.

Table 2 - Results of Analyses for the SIO Reference Solutions

WOCE Sections	No. of SRM Bottles and Batch No.	No. of Analyses (N)	LDEO-Shipboard TCO ₂ Analyses (µmol/kg)	SIO-Manometric TCO ₂ Analyses (µmol/kg)	Difference (µmol/kg)
P-16S/P-17A	73 (Batch #12)	166	1983.0±1.5	1984.3±0.7 (N=7)	-1.3
P-17E/P-19S	90 (Batch #13)	233	2013.7±2.1	2015.1±0.6 (N=7)	-1.4
P-19C	97 (Batch #13)	359	2015.3±1.9	2015.1±0.6 (N=7)	+0.2
TOTAL	260	758		Mean Difference =	-0.8

Fig. 3 The results of the coulometric determination of total CO_2 concentration in the SIO Certified Reference Solutions made at sea are compared with the mean value determined manometrically at the Scripps Institution of Oceanography. JUNO 9 cruise corresponds to the WOCE sections P-16S and P-17A; JUNO 10 cruise to the WOCE sections P-17E and P-19S; and JUNO 12 cruise to the WOCE section P-19C.



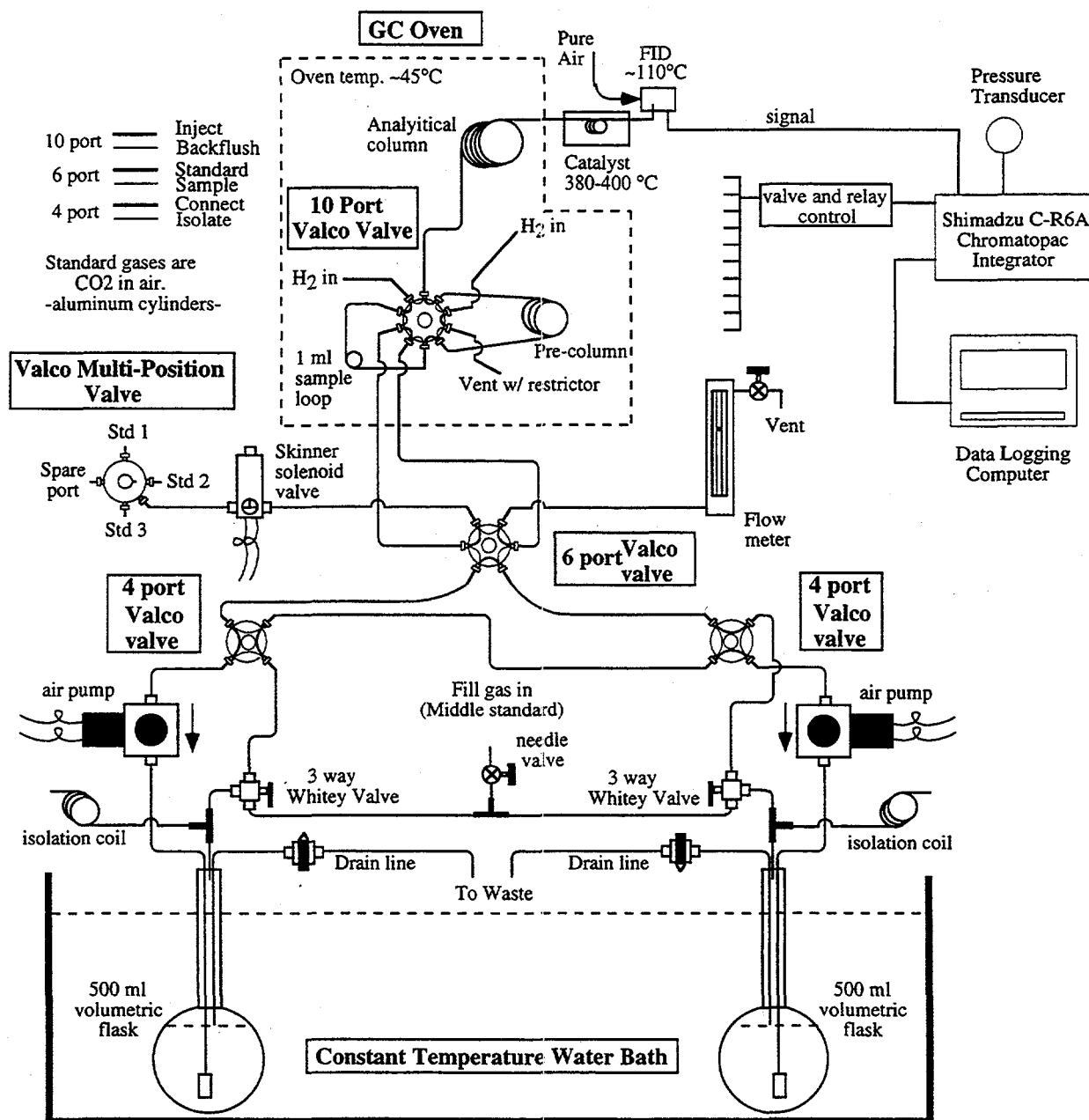
3-c) Determination of $p\text{CO}_2$ in Discrete Seawater Samples:

A fully automated equilibrator-gas chromatograph system was used during the expedition for the determination of partial pressure of CO_2 exerted by the seawater samples, and its design has been described by Chipman et al. (1993). Fig. 4 gives a schematic diagram of this system.

The system consists of a pair of air circulation pumps (Spectrex Model AS-300-SS) plumbed to recirculate air through porous plastic gas dispersers which are immersed in two separate seawater samples. Electrically driven Valco 4-port valves were used to isolate each of the equilibrators during the initial equilibration prior to analysis of the equilibrated air. Manually operated 2-way and 3-way Whitey valves allowed part of the water in each equilibrator to be replaced with air of known initial CO_2 concentration, to create the necessary headspace for equilibration. A drain line in each equilibrator insured that the ratio of water to air in each equilibrator was constant, allowing accurate corrections to be made for the effect of the perturbation of the sample seawater by the headspace air. Diaphragms (thin rubber balloons) were plumbed to each equilibrator to provide "soft walls" to the system, so that the pressure in the equilibrators was kept close to the ambient laboratory atmospheric pressure, which was measured with a high precision electronic barometer. Since the partial pressure of CO_2 is strongly affected by temperature changes, the equilibration flasks were kept immersed in a constant temperature water bath. A constant bath temperature of 4°C was used during the expedition. An electrically driven Valco 6-port valve allowed the entire equilibration system to be isolated, simultaneously connecting a calibration gas selection valve (an electrically driven Valco, Model 4SD, with 4 input ports and 8-position driver). A 2-way normally-closed Skinner solenoid valve on the output of the calibration selection valve allowed the gas flows to be controlled by the system controller, and provided a necessary second means of stopping the flow of the calibration gases to prevent the accidental loss of calibration gases in the event of control malfunction.

The analysis of the CO_2 in the equilibrated air or calibration gases was performed using a Shimadzu Mini-2 gas chromatograph, which was equipped with a flame ionization detector. A one-ml sample loop and a pre-column and analytical column (both packed with Chromosorb

Fig. 4 Schematic diagram of the automated GC/equilibrator system used for the $p\text{CO}_2$ measurements in discrete seawater samples (500 ml) during this investigation. Modified from Chipman et al. (1993).



102, of 0.2 and 2.0 m lengths respectively) were attached to an electrically driven Valco 10-port valve within the column oven of the gas chromatograph. Ultra-high purity hydrogen gas (electrolytically generated by an Aadco hydrogen generator and purified by means of diffusion through a palladium foil using an Aadco hydrogen purifier) served as the carrier gas for the chromatographic separation of CO_2 from the other components of the air. The use of hydrogen as a carrier gas also allowed the CO_2 to be converted to methane in an attached catalytic converter prior to quantification by the flame ionization detector. Unlike the method described by Weiss (1981), our system used a catalyst of ruthenium metal on Chromosorb W support and did not require a palladium pre-catalyst to remove oxygen from the carrier gas stream. Hydrocarbon-free air to support the combustion in the flame ionization detector was provided by means of a chromatographic air purifier (Aadco Model 737).

Integration of the output signal from the gas chromatograph and control of the entire equilibration and calibration procedure was provided by means of a Shimadzu Chromatopac (Model C-R6A) computing integrator.

The analytical procedure is as follows. Water samples for analysis were drawn from the 10-liter Niskin bottles of a rosette cast directly into 500-ml narrow-necked volumetric Pyrex flasks which served both as sample containers and equilibration vessels. The samples were poisoned with 200 μl of 50% saturated mercuric chloride solution to prevent biological modification of the pCO_2 , and were stored in the dark until measurement, which normally was performed within 24 hours of sampling. A headspace of 3 to 5 ml was left above the water in the flask to allow for thermal expansion during storage. The flasks were sealed air-tight using screw-caps with conical plastic liners. Prior to analysis, the sample flasks were brought to the water bath temperature (either 4.0 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ or 20.0 $^{\circ}\text{C}$) in the constant temperature bath, and about 45 ml of water is displaced with air of known CO_2 concentration. The air in the flasks and in the tubing connecting the flasks to the gas chromatograph sampling loop was recirculated continuously for about 20 minutes through the gas disperser immersed in the water. This provided large surface contact areas for gas exchange between the sample water and the

recirculating air, and equilibrium for CO₂ between these two phases was attained in 15 minutes.

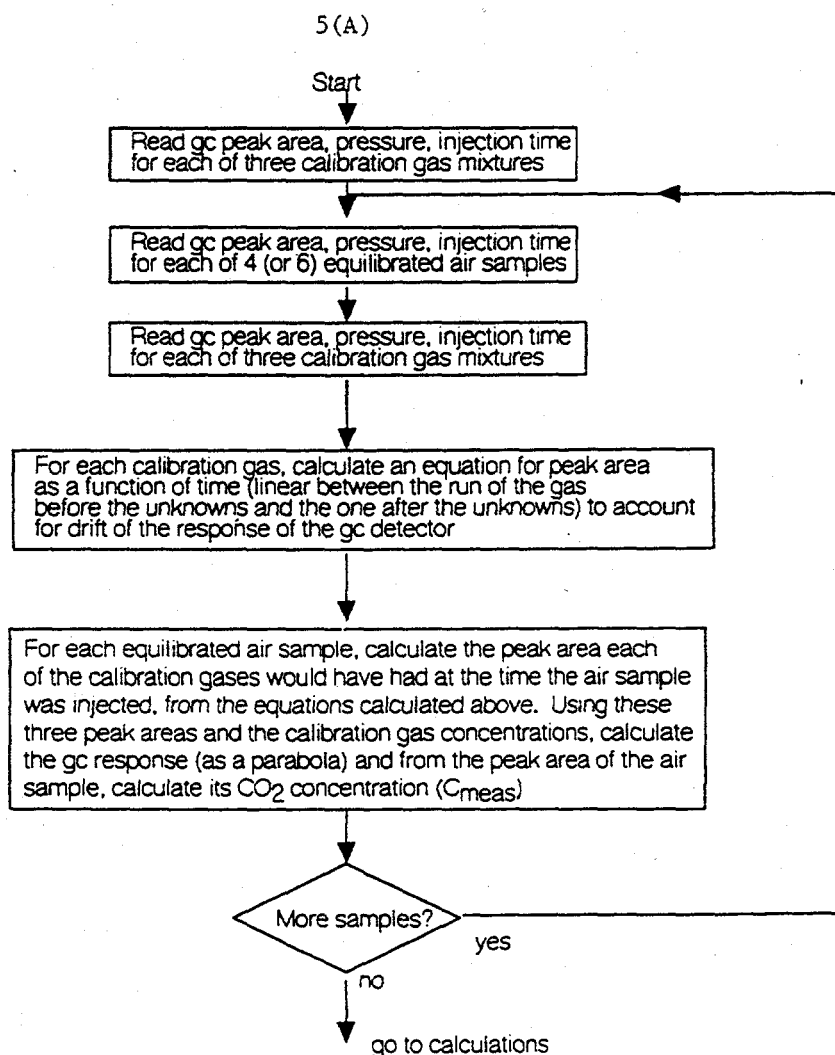
The equilibrated air samples taken from the headspace of the flasks were saturated with water-vapor at the temperature of equilibration and had the same pCO₂ as the water sample. By injecting the air aliquot without removal of the water vapor, the partial pressure of CO₂ was determined directly using the relationship below (Takahashi et al., 1982):

$$p\text{CO}_2 (\mu\text{atm}) = [\text{Cmeas (ppm)}] * [\text{Total pressure of equilibration (atm)}],$$

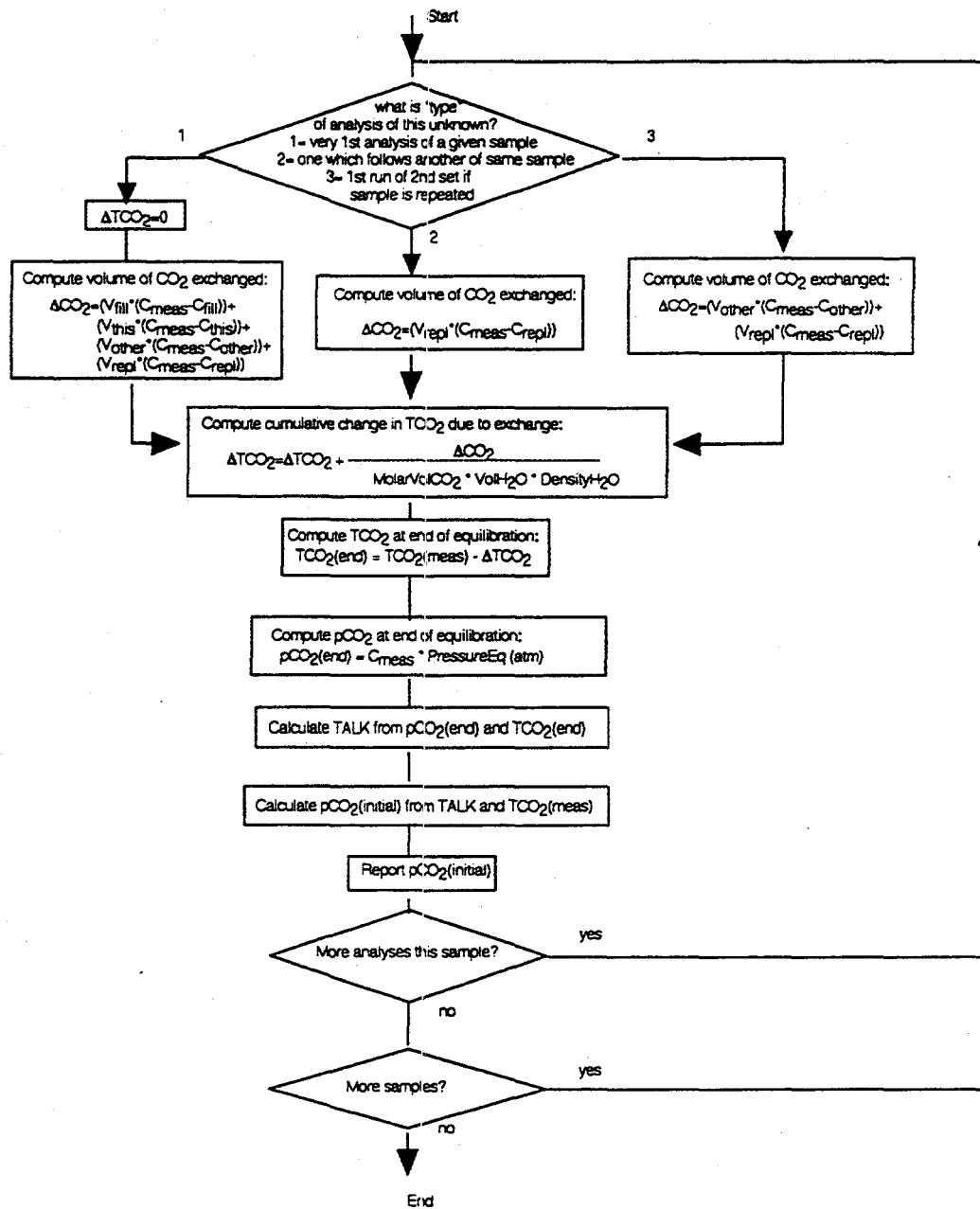
where Cmeas is the mole fraction concentration of CO₂ in equilibrated moist air. The total pressure of the equilibrated air was measured by having the head space in the equilibrator flask always at atmospheric pressure which was, in turn, measured with an electronic barometer at the time each equilibrated air sample was injected into the gas chromatograph. Since water vapor was not removed from the sample, it is not needed to know the water vapor pressure.

Corrections were made to account for the change in pCO₂ of the sample water due to the transfer of CO₂ to or from the water during equilibration with the recirculating air. The analytical steps yielding Cmeas, which have been programmed in the on-line computer, are schematically shown in Fig. 5-A; the pCO₂ correction routines in Fig. 5-B; and a list of variables in Fig. 5-C. The precision of the pCO₂ measurement for a single hydrographic station (i.e. for an order of a day) has been estimated to be about $\pm 0.15\%$ based on the reproducibility of replicate equilibrations. However, the station-to-station reproducibility has been about $\pm 0.5\%$.

Fig. 5 - Analytical steps for (A) the measurement of $p\text{CO}_2$ in discrete seawater samples using the LDEO GC/equilibrator system, (B) the correction procedures and equations and (C) a list of variables used in (A) and (B).



5 (B)



5(c)

ΔTCO_2 = change in TCO_2 concentration due to equilibration

ΔCO_2 = volume of CO_2 exchanged between water and headspace

C_{meas} = mole fraction of CO_2 in equilibrated air

V_{fill} = Volume of headspace created by displacing water in equilibrator

V_{this} = Volume of tubing & pump not swept while creating headspace

V_{other} = Volume of tubing connecting equilibrator to 6-port valve
(filled with air from "other" equilibrator)

V_{repl} = Volume of tubing connecting 6-port and 10-port valves & sample loop
(air "replaced" with calibration gas before each analysis)

C_{fill} = mole fraction of CO_2 in air used to create headspace

C_{this} = mole fraction of CO_2 in residual air in tubing & pump

C_{other} = mole fraction of CO_2 in preceeding sample in "other" equilibrator

C_{repl} = mole fraction of CO_2 in "replacement" air

MolarVolCO_2 = molar volume of CO_2 at temperature of equilibration

VolH_2O = volume of water sample in equilibrator

$\text{DensityH}_2\text{O}$ = density of water sample at temperature of equilibrator

$\text{TCO}_2(\text{end})$ = concentration of TCO_2 in sample after equilibrating with headspace

$\text{TCO}_2(\text{meas})$ = concentration of TCO_2 measured colulometrically in fresh sample

$p\text{CO}_2(\text{end})$ = partial pressure of CO_2 measured after equilibration

PressureEq = pressure of equilibration (in atmospheres)

TALK = Total alkalinity of sample (unchanged during equilibration)

$p\text{CO}_2(\text{initial})$ = partial pressure of CO_2 of sample water PRIOR TO equilibration
(at temperature of equilibration)

3-d) Computation of the Alkalinity in Seawater:

The alkalinity of seawater has been computed using the observed values of temperature, salinity, $p\text{CO}_2$ and the concentrations of total CO_2 , silicate, and phosphate. For our computation, the total alkalinity (TALK) in seawater is defined by:

$$\text{TALK} = \text{Ac} + \text{Ab} + \text{Asi} + \text{Ap} + \text{Aw}$$

where Ac = Carbonate alkalinity = $[\text{HCO}_3^-] + 2[\text{CO}_3^{2-}]$
Ab = Borate alkalinity = $[\text{H}_2\text{BO}_3^-]$,
Asi = Silicate alkalinity = $[\text{H}_3\text{SiO}_4^-]$,
Ap = Phosphate alkalinity = $[\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-] + 2[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}] + 3[\text{PO}_4^{3-}]$,
Aw = Water alkalinity = $[\text{OH}^-] - [\text{H}^+]$.

The total concentration of borate (TB) has been assumed to be proportional to salinity: $\text{TB} (\mu\text{mol/kg}) = 410.6 * (\text{Sal}/35)$. The borate alkalinity ranges between about 40 $\mu\text{eq/kg}$ for deep waters and 100 $\mu\text{eq/kg}$ for surface waters. Since the silicate concentration may be as high as 150 $\mu\text{mol/kg}$ in deep waters, the silicate alkalinity is as high as 6 $\mu\text{eq/kg}$ for deep water but it is negligibly small for surface waters. The phosphate alkalinity ranges from 0.5 $\mu\text{eq/kg}$ for surface waters to about 5 $\mu\text{eq/kg}$ in deep waters. The following apparent dissociation constants of acid in seawater were used; Merzbach et al. (1973) for carbonic acid; Lyman (1956) for boric acid; Kester and Pytkowicz (1967) for phosphoric acid; Ingri (1959) for silicic acid; and Millero (1979) and Culberson and Pytkowicz (1973) for water. The expressions used to compute these constants as a function of temperature and salinity and the computational scheme are described in Peng et al. (1987).

3-e) Computation of Apparent Oxygen Utilization (AOU):

The Apparent Oxygen Utilization (AOU) value was obtained by subtracting the measured value from the saturation value computed at the potential temperature of water and

1 atm total pressure using the following expression based on the data of Murray and Riley (1969):

$$\begin{aligned} \ln(\text{O}_2 \text{ in } \mu\text{mol/kg}) = & -173.9894 + 255.5907(100/\text{TK}) + 146.4813 \ln(\text{TK}/100) \\ & - 22.2040(\text{TK}/100) + \text{Sal} [-0.037362 + 0.016504(\text{TK}/100) \\ & - 0.0020564(\text{TK}/100)^2], \end{aligned}$$

where TK is temperature in °K and Sal in the Practical Salinity (PS) scale.

4. CRITICAL EVALUATION OF THE REPEAT STATION DATA

When the ship's tracks of the present WOCE expeditions intersected previous WOCE stations, measurements were repeated at the crossover locations. The time intervals between pairs of repeat stations varied from about two months to about a year. This allowed us to evaluate reproducibility of measurements made for deep waters below about 2000 meters, where variabilities are expected to be small or negligible. In this section, the following nine properties measured at five pairs of repeat hydrographic stations are compared in deep waters below about 2000 meters or sigma-4 density exceeding 45.5: potential temperature, salinity, pCO_2 , alkalinity and the concentrations of oxygen, total CO_2 , silicate, nitrate and phosphate. The pCO_2 values were measured at a constant temperature of either 4°C or 20°C, and hence only pairs of repeat station data for pCO_2 obtained at the same temperature are compared. The alkalinity values were computed using the pCO_2 and total CO_2 concentration values according to the scheme described in Section 3-d. The locations of these five pairs of stations are indicated in Fig. 1 with large filled circles and the data are presented in Figs 6 - 10. In each figure, the potential temperature (Θ) vs salinity relationship is shown in the top left panel, and other seven properties are plotted against the sigma-4 density (potential density computed at 4000 db). The position of the repeat stations and dates of observations are listed in Table 3.

Fig. 6 A comparison of nine parameters measured at Crossover #1 at 37.5°S and 150.5°W. The filled circles indicate the data obtained at Station 3 during the JUNO cruise and the open circles indicate those obtained at Station 180 during the TUNES cruise. The location is marked in Fig. 1 with a large filled circle.

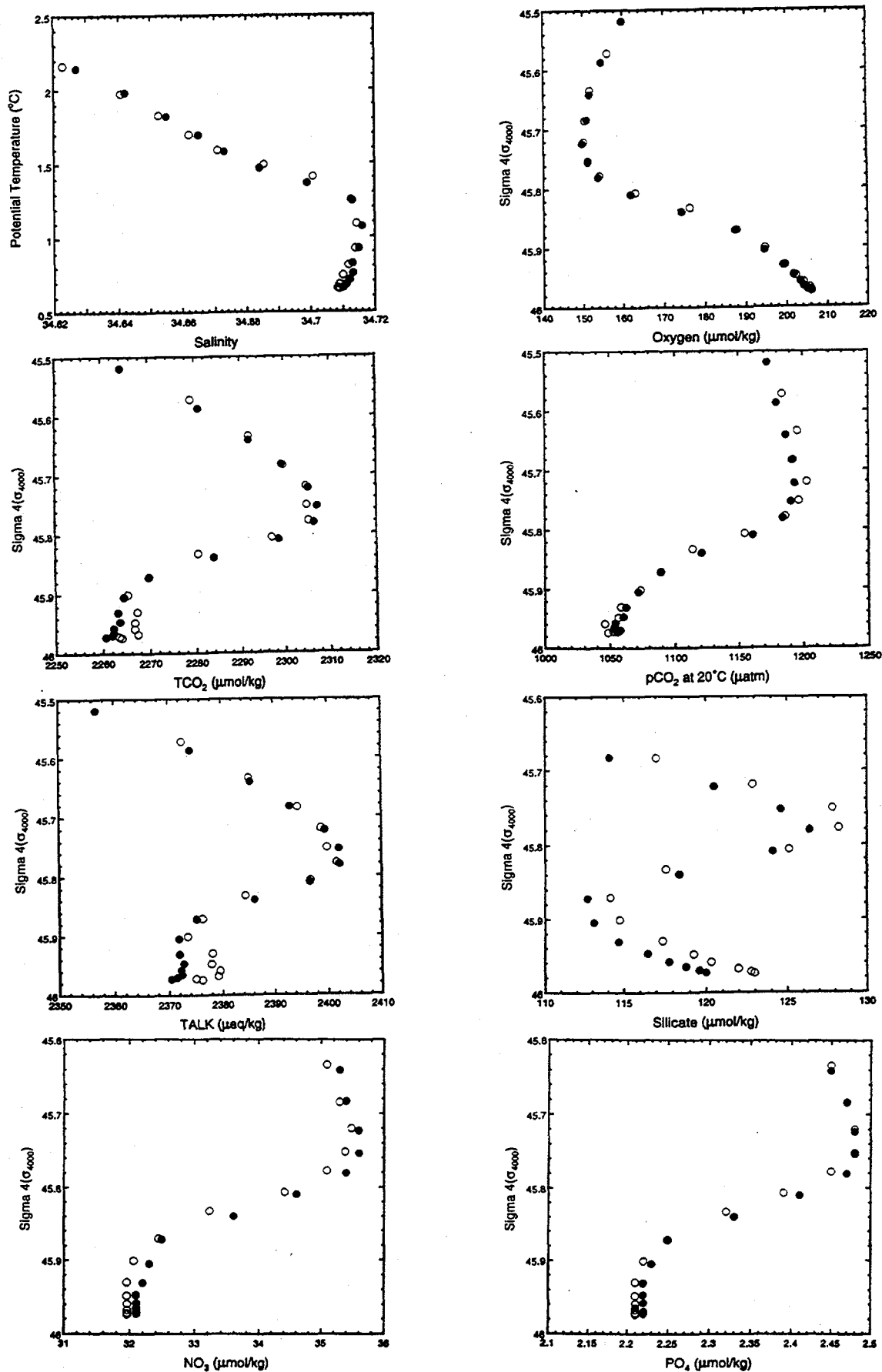


Fig. 7 A comparison of nine parameters measured at Crossover #2 at 33.0°S and 135.0°W. The filled circles indicate the data obtained at Station 119 during the JUNO cruise and the open circles indicate those obtained at Station 179 during the TUNES cruise. The location is marked in Fig. 1 with a large filled circle.

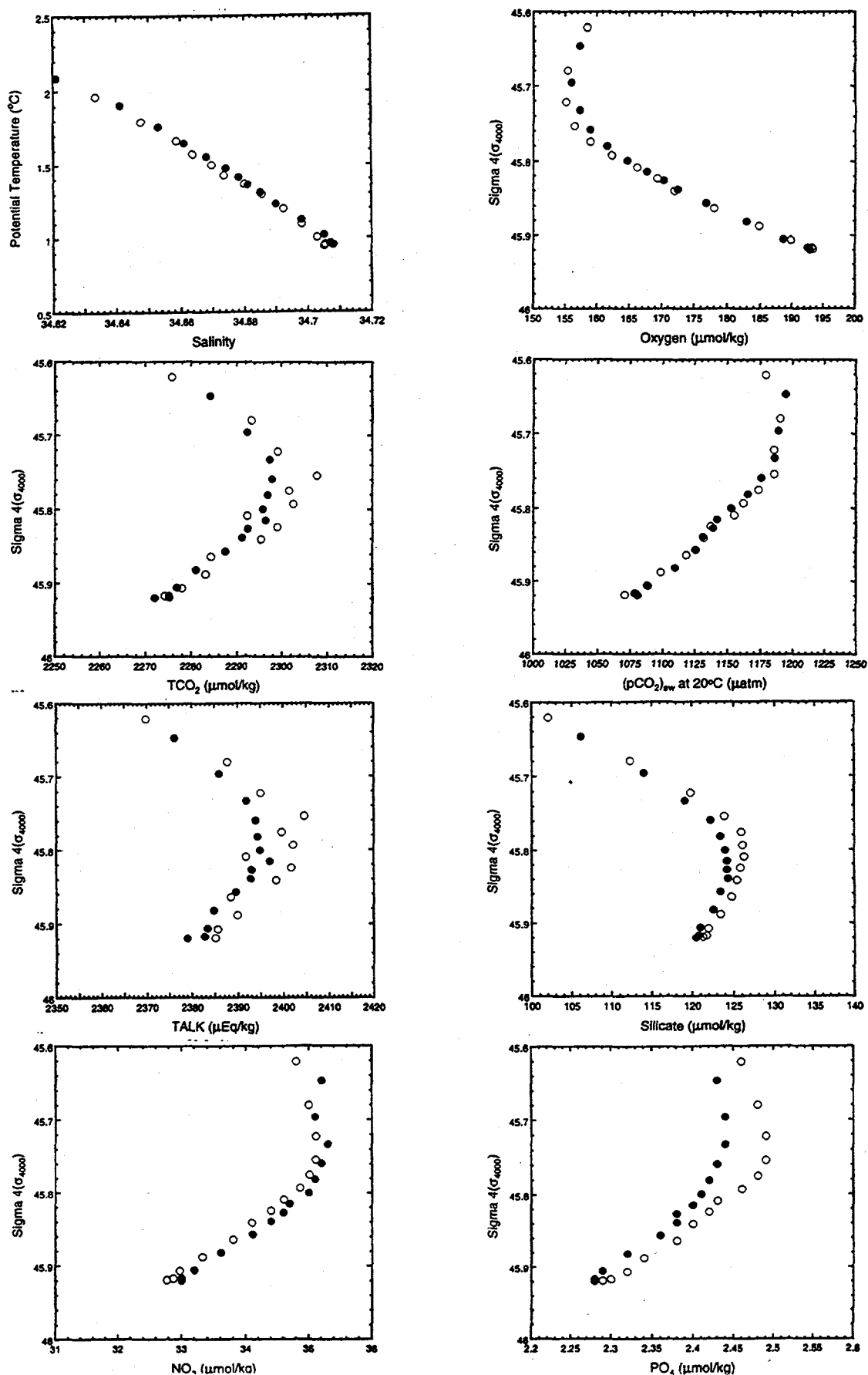


Fig. 8 A comparison of nine parameters measured at Crossover #3 at 52.5°S and 135.0°W. The filled circles indicate the data obtained at Station 80 during the JUNO cruise and the open circles indicate those obtained at Station 128 during the JUNO cruise. The location is marked in Fig. 1 with a large filled circle.

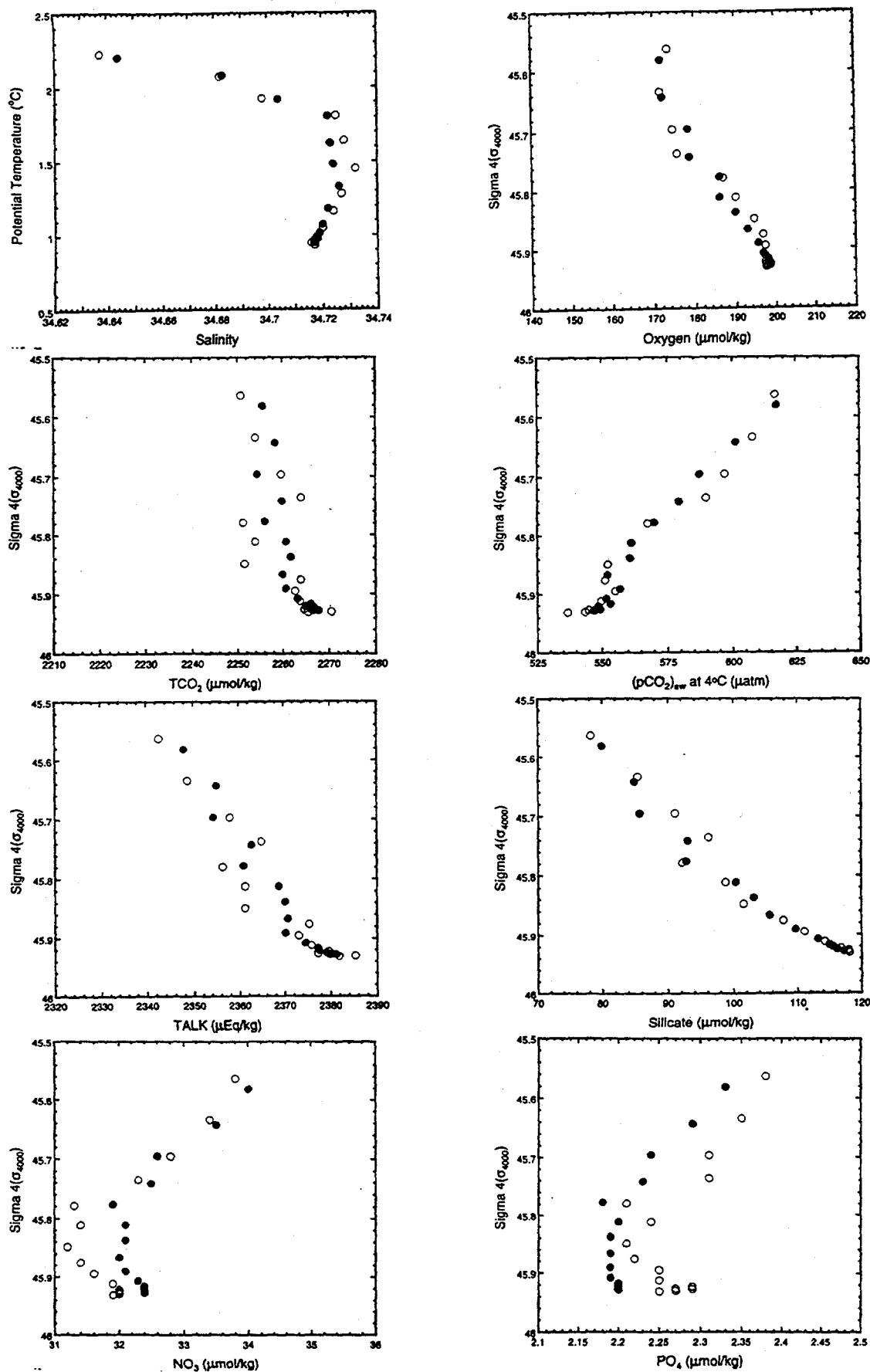


Fig. 9 A comparison of nine parameters measured at Crossover #4 at 54.0°S and 88.0°W. The filled circles indicate the data obtained at Station 206 during the JUNO cruise and the open circles indicate those obtained at Station 256 during the JUNO cruise. The location is marked in Fig. 1 with a large filled circle.

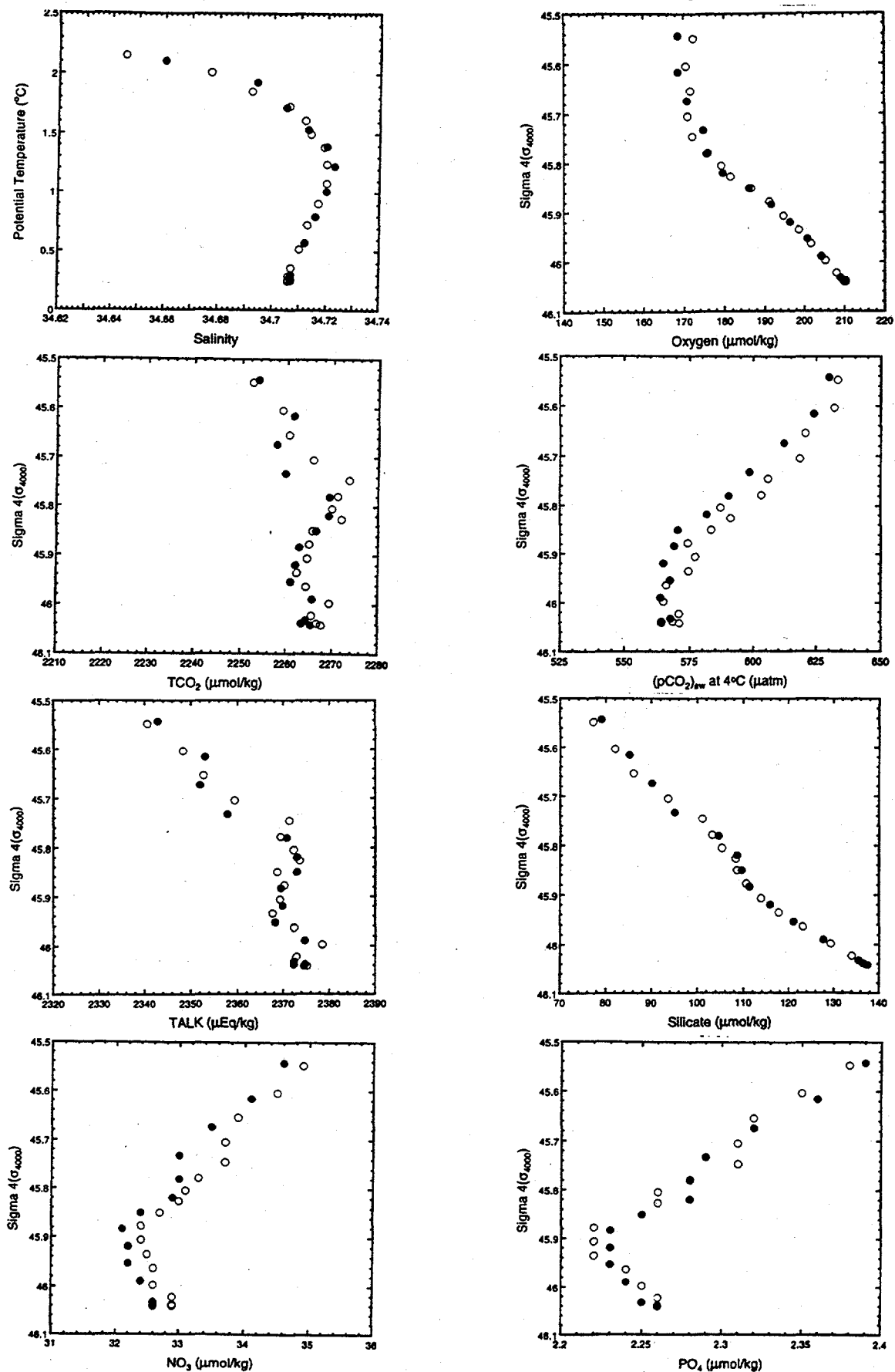


Fig. 10 A comparison of nine parameters measured at Crossover #5 at 67.0°S and 88.0°W. The filled circles indicate the data obtained at JUNO Station 229 and the open circles indicate those obtained at S-4P Station 703 aboard the Russian Research Ship IOFFE. The location is marked in Fig. 1 with a large filled circle.

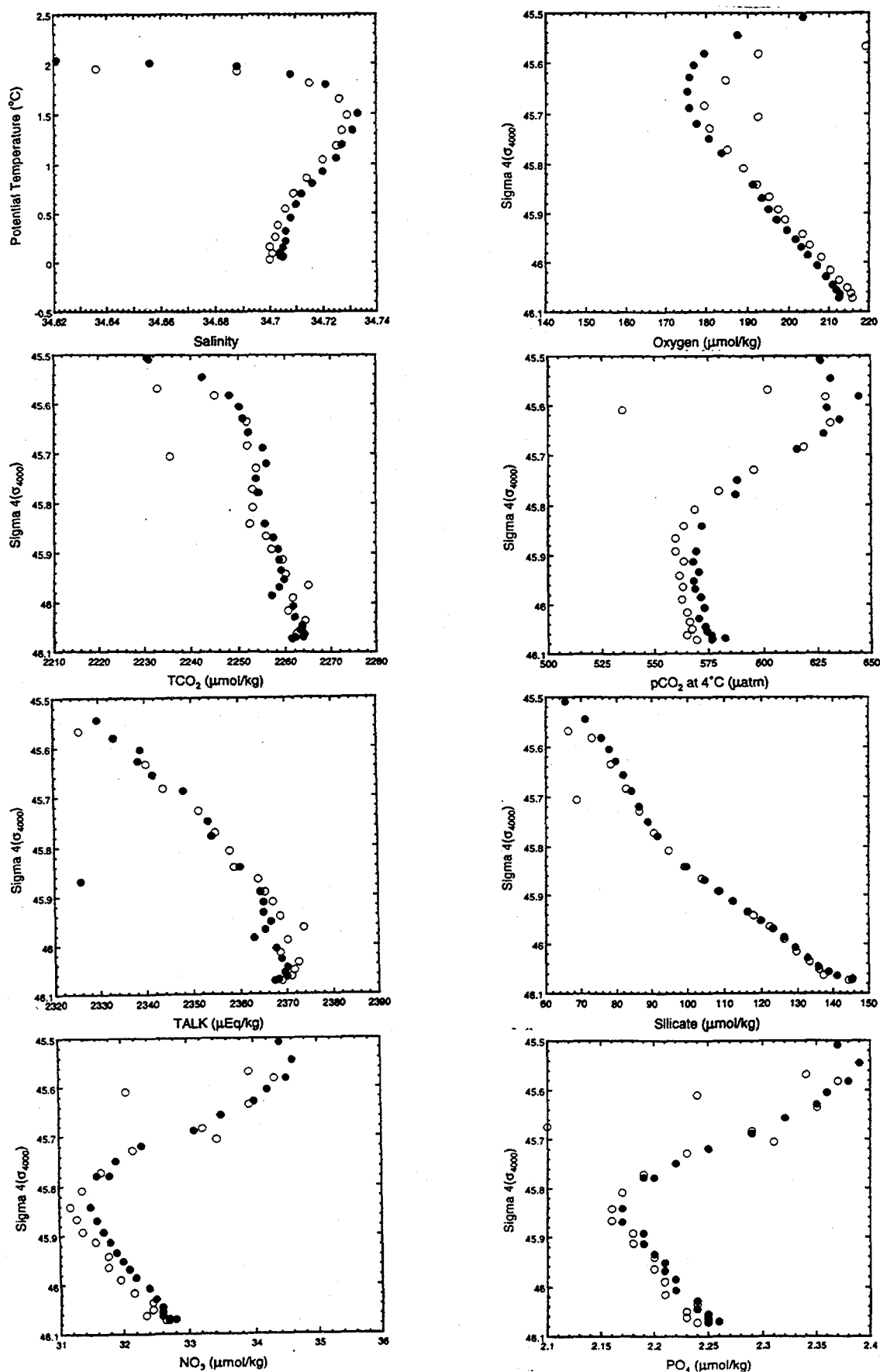


Table - 3 The positions and dates of repeat stations.

Crossover	Cruise/Station	Positions	Dates
1	JUNO/3	37°29.7'S, 150°20.0'W	10/12/92
	TUNES/180	37°29.9'S, 150°30.1'W	08/12/91
2	JUNO/119	33°00.0'S, 135°00.0'W	11/20/92
	TUNES/179	33°00.6'S, 135°01.3'W	08/08/91
3	JUNO/80	52°31.2'S, 135°00.0'W	11/09/92
	JUNO/128	52°29.8'S, 135°00.0'W	12/14/92
4	JUNO/206	54°00.0'S, 87°59.0'W	01/10/93
	JUNO/256	53°59.9'S, 88°00.0'W	03/01/93
5	JUNO/229	67°00.0'S, 87°59.8'W	01/16/93
	S-4P/703	67°00.0'S, 88°32.0'W	02/28/92

In Table 4, listed are the precision of measurements (expressed in terms of one standard deviation) estimated for a single station at sigma-4 densities greater than about 45.6. The precision for salinity measurements have been estimated assuming that temperatures are known, and the precision for all other properties have been estimated assuming that the sigma-4 density values are known. If the data for each pair of stations are indistinguishable, the standard deviation for combined stations are given. If systematic differences are observed between a pair of station data sets, the mean difference (the top station in the table minus the bottom station) is shown in the parentheses. The $\pm$ values listed in the column "MEAN" indicate the mean of precisions observed at five pairs of stations and represent the mean precision of measurements made at a single station. The mean precision of single-station measurements for the eight properties listed are considered to be at the state-of-the-art level. On the other hand, nagging systematic differences between pairs of measurements are observed more often in nitrate (5 out of 5 crossovers) and phosphate (4 out of 4 crossovers) than the others. These station-to-station differences often exceed single-station precisions by several folds. Since these systematic differences do not always correspond to those observed for the concentrations of oxygen and CO₂ and salinity, and since the deviations observed for

Table 4 - Comparison between hydrographic and chemical data obtained at pairs of repeat stations. The $\pm$ values in top two rows for each property indicate the observed precision of measurements at each station (expressed in terms of one standard deviation). The $\pm$ values in the third row indicate standard deviation for two stations together when two station data are indistinguishable, whereas those in the parentheses indicate the mean systematic difference between the two stations (the top station - the bottom station). The values in the MEAN column indicate the mean precision of the measurements for all stations. "J", "T" and "S" in front of the station numbers indicate respectively the JUNO, TUNES and S-4P expeditions.

Crossover No.	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	MEAN
Station. No.	J-3	J-119	J-80	J-206	J-229	
Station. No.	T-180	T-179	J-128	J-256	S-703	
Salinity	± 0.001	± 0.001	± 0.001	± 0.001	± 0.001	± 0.001
	± 0.001	± 0.001	± 0.002	± 0.001	± 0.001	
combined	± 0.002	(+0.002)	± 0.004	± 0.002	(+0.003)	
Oxygen	± 0.2	± 0.2	± 1	± 0.5	± 0.2	± 0.4
($\mu\text{mol/kg}$)	± 0.2	± 0.2	± 1	± 0.5	± 0.2	
combined	± 0.5	± 1	± 2	± 1	(-2)	
TCO ₂	± 1	± 1	± 2	± 1	± 1.5	± 1.6
($\mu\text{mol/kg}$)	± 1.5	± 2	± 2.5	± 1.5	± 1.5	
combined	± 2.0	(-4)	± 2.5	(-2)	± 2	
pCO ₂	± 2	± 3	± 2	± 2	± 2	± 2.5
(μatm)	± 2	± 3	± 3	± 3	± 2	
combined	± 4	± 4	± 3	(-7)	(+6)	
Alkalinity	± 1	± 1	± 2	± 1.5	± 1	± 1.8
($\mu\text{eq/kg}$)	± 2	± 3	± 3	± 2	± 1.5	
combined	± 3	(-5)	± 3	± 2	± 2	
Silicate	± 0.2	± 0.2	± 1	± 0.5	± 0.2	± 0.4
($\mu\text{mol/kg}$)	± 0.2	± 0.2	± 1	± 0.5	± 0.2	
combined	(-3)	(-1.5)	± 1.5	± 0.7	± 0.2	
Nitrate	± 0.05	± 0.07	± 0.1	± 0.05	± 0.05	± 0.06
($\mu\text{mol/kg}$)	± 0.05	± 0.05	± 0.1	± 0.05	± 0.05	
combined	(+0.2)	(+0.2)	(+0.6)	(-0.3)	(+0.2)	
Phosphate	± 0.002	± 0.005	± 0.007	± 0.006	± 0.005	± 0.006
($\mu\text{mol/kg}$)	± 0.002	± 0.005	± 0.02	± 0.005	± 0.005	
combined	(+0.01)	(-0.03)	(-0.05)	± 0.005	(+0.01)	

nitrate are not always to the same sign as those observed for phosphate, the observed systematic differences are most likely to be due to expedition-to-expedition calibration problems.

Several features shown in Figs. 6 - 10 deserve additional comments. First, the nine quantities measured at each pair of stations a month to a year apart at a given location do not always agree each other. When temperature and/or salinity values, the two quantities measured most reproducibly and precisely, differ beyond the estimated errors for each station data, we are inclined to conclude that the characteristics of deep waters have changed with respect to a fixed geographical position on the earth. On the basis of the estimated errors of $\pm 0.001^{\circ}\text{C}$ for temperature and ± 0.001 for salinity (these correspond to the size of data points shown in Figs. 6 - 10), it appears that three of the five pairs of repeat stations remained unchanged (Crossovers 1, 3 and 4), one changed partially (Crossover 3) and one changed (Crossover 5) clearly. The oxygen data appear to be most consistent with the temperature-salinity data. At Crossover 3 (Fig. 8), the salinity changed by about 0.005 in a temperatures range between 1.3 and 1.8 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ or in a sigma-4 range between 45.8 and 45.9. The oxygen data as well as other chemical data appear to reflect this change. However, it is not clear whether the observed changes represent a real change or malfunction of the Rosette CTD samplers.

Secondly, while no systematic differences between 4 out of 5 pairs of stations have been observed, they are observed only at Crossover 2 (Fig. 7). However, it should be noted that the TCO_2 values observed at the both stations at densities greater than about 45.85 are indistinguishable, whereas those obtained at TUNES 179 are considerably greater than those at JUNO 119 in waters with densities between 45.72 and 45.85. The salinity, oxygen, silicate and phosphate data appear to suggest that these waters had changed, whereas the pCO_2 and phosphate data show no changes. Hence, no clear conclusion can be made. In Table 4, a mean difference in TCO_2 of 4 $\mu\text{mol/kg}$ is listed for a density range from 45.70 to 45.91.

Thirdly, at Crossover 5 (Fig. 10), the salinity values observed at S-4P Station 703 (Feb. 28, 1992) and JUNO Station 229 (Jan. 16, 1993) about a year later differ systematically by about 0.003, about 3 times the precision obtained at each station. The oxygen, pCO_2 ,

nitrate and phosphate data also change consistently with each other. On the other hand, TCO_2 and silicate data show no change. Again, it is not clear whether the properties of deep ocean waters changed or the calibrations of instruments slipped.

5. DISTRIBUTION OF THE MEASURED PROPERTIES

Distributions of the total CO_2 and pCO_2 in the South Pacific Ocean are discussed in this section. The observations made during previous expeditions are combined with the results of this study to obtain an improved understanding of the distribution of CO_2 in the ocean.

5-a) Meridional Distribution of the Total CO_2 Concentration:

The distribution of the total CO_2 concentration along the WOCE sections P-16 (150.5°W), P-17 (135.0°W) and P-19 (88°W) are shown in Figs. 11, 12 and 13 respectively. The deep water data indicate that there is a CO_2 maximum centered about 2600 meters deep representing a southward return flow of the Antarctic Deep Water from the North Pacific. The maximum intensifies northward and weakens southward disappearing in the vicinity of 50°S . It extends further south more to the east as illustrated by the $2270 \text{ } \mu\text{mol/kg}$ contour, which is located at about 47°S along 150.5°W (Fig. 11), 49°S along 135°W (Fig. 12) and 54°S along 88°W (Fig. 13).

The distribution of the CO_2 maximum observed along the 150.5°W (Fig. 11, WOCE P-16 section) weakens to the north as well as to the south as evidenced by closures of the 2300 and $2310 \text{ } \mu\text{mol/kg}$ contours at both ends. On the other hand, along the 135.0°W (Fig. 12) and 88°W (Fig. 13) sections, the deep water CO_2 maximum increases northward as far north as the edge of the plot. This difference appears to be due to the Tuamotu Archipelago, a topographic high, which largely blocks the southward path of the return flow from the north (Takahashi et al., 1993). Below the CO_2 maximum water, the Southern Ocean waters with lower CO_2 concentrations are found. These waters of the Southern Ocean which have relatively uniform TCO_2 concentrations between 2250 and $2260 \text{ } \mu\text{mol/kg}$ south of about 50°S

Fig. 11 A meridional section for the total CO_2 concentration ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) in seawater along the WOCE Section P-16, 150.5°W . The results north of 37°S represent those obtained in July, 1991, and those south of it in November, 1992.

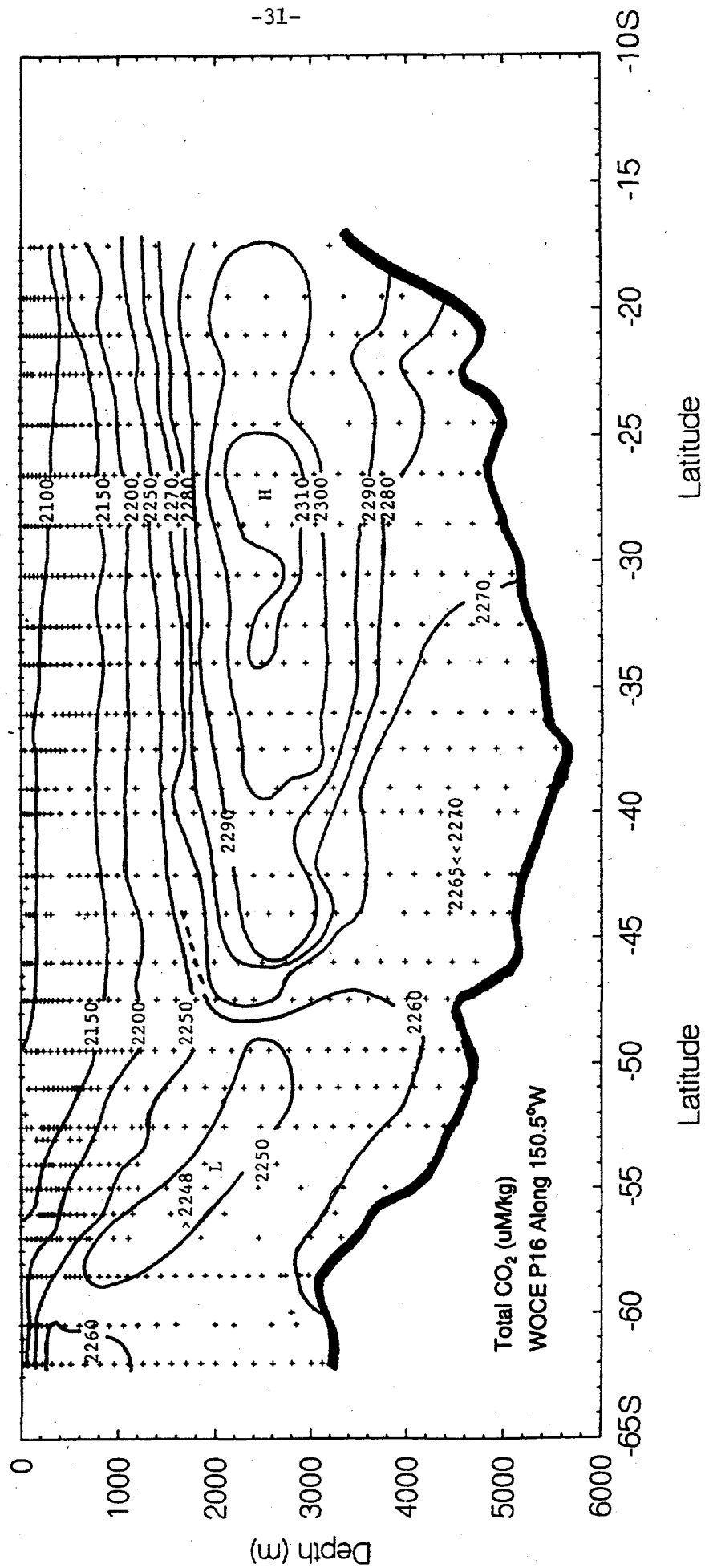


Fig. 12 A meridional section for the total CO_2 concentration ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) in seawater along the WOCE Section P-17, 135°W . The results north of 33°S represent those obtained in August, 1991, during P-17C, and those south of it in December, 1992, during P-17S.

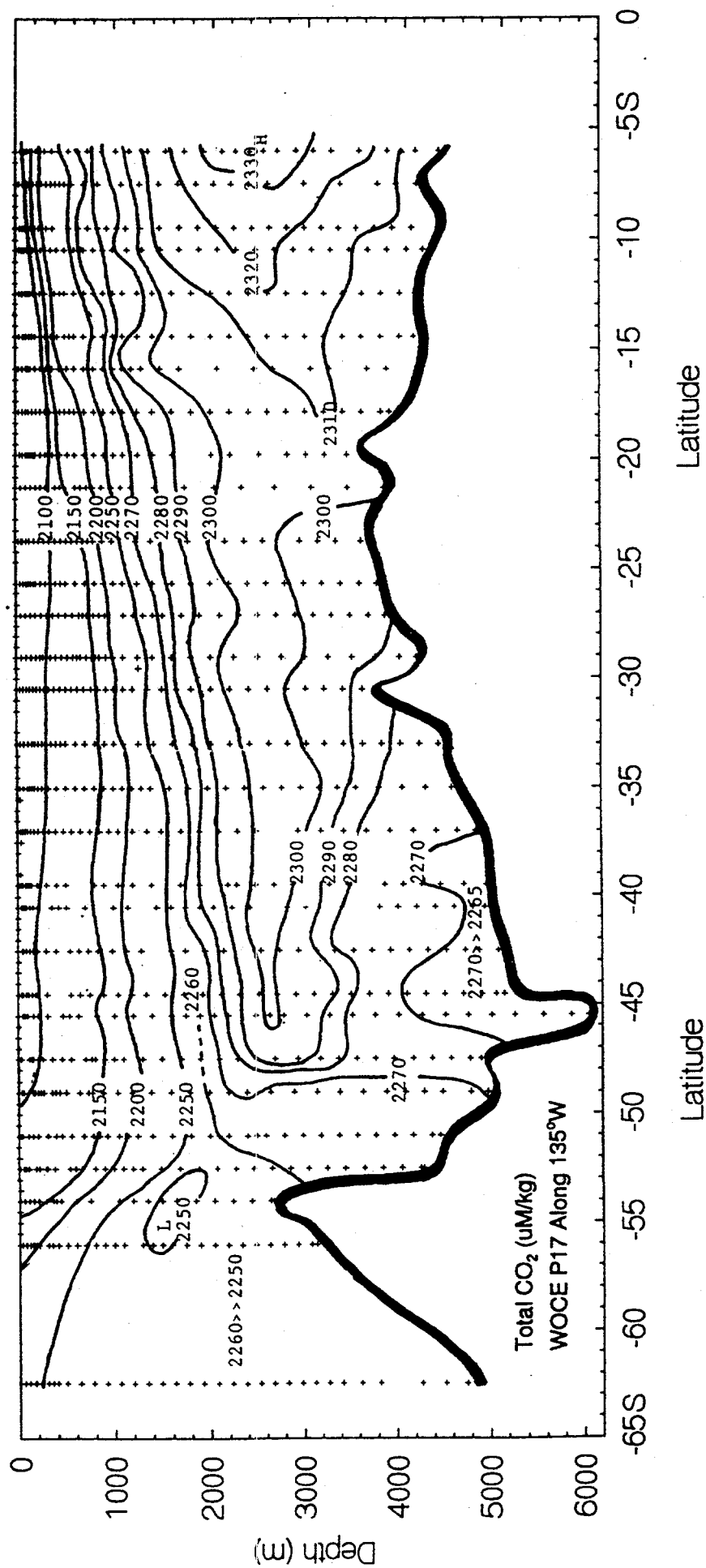
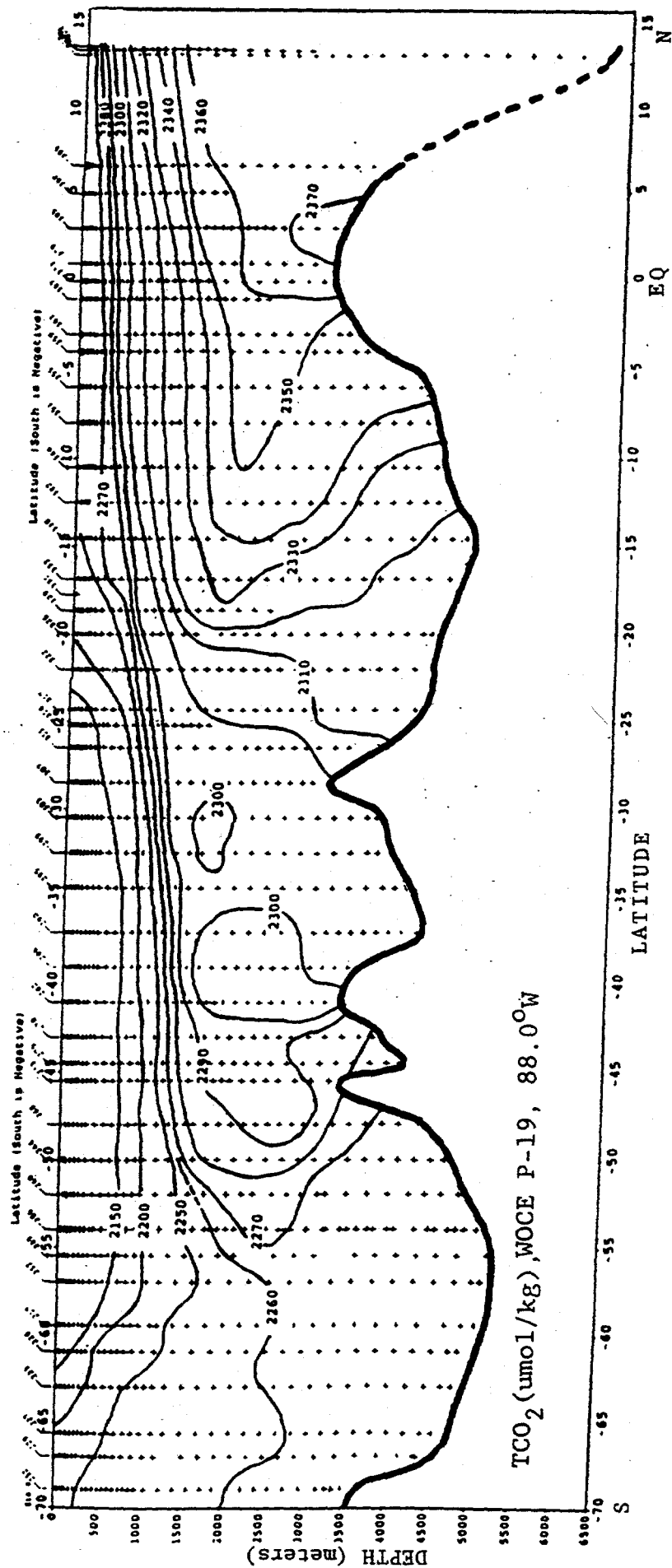


Fig. 13 A meridional section for the total CO_2 concentration ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) in seawater along the WOCE Section P-19, 88.0°W . The measurements were made in January through April, 1993, during P-19S and P-19C.



appear to flow northward and mix with the overlying high- CO_2 North Pacific waters thus forming negative CO_2 gradients with increasing depth.

5-b) Total CO_2 Concentration along the 88°W Section:

The distribution of total CO_2 concentration in deep water along the 88°W meridian (P-19 section) is shown in Fig. 13. Along this section, a CO_2 maximum layer is observed at depths centered around about 2000 to 2500 meters, which is somewhat shallower than the corresponding maxima observed along the 135°W and 150°W sections. Since the section extends to the northern hemisphere, 13°N , the maximum CO_2 concentration is greater along this section (i. e. up to $2370 \mu\text{mol/kg}$) than that found along the other sections. However, the CO_2 concentrations for the CO_2 maximum layer at corresponding latitudes are similar to those along the 135°W and 150°W sections. While a single tongue of the CO_2 maximum water is observed continuously from 5°S to 48°S along the 135°W section, the CO_2 -maximum tongue along the 88°W section is split into two segments as shown by the $2300 \mu\text{mol/kg}$ contour located at about 30°S . The northern segment of this section is in the Peru Basin while the southern segment is in the Southeast Pacific Basin of the Southern Ocean, and these basins are separated by the Chile Rise. It appears, therefore, that flow paths of deep waters and hence the distribution of CO_2 in deep waters are affected critically by the sea floor topography which influences the circulation pattern.

5-c) Total CO_2 Concentration and pCO_2 along 53°S :

An east-west section along about 53°S between 74°W and 135°W is shown in Fig. 14. The eastern extreme (on the right hand side) of this section is located on the continental slope of South America. A CO_2 maximum (as high as $2300 \mu\text{mol/kg}$) centered at a depth of approximately 2600 meters is seen east of about 128°W . This water contains low concentrations of oxygen and can be traced across the Drake Passage (Chipman et al., 1992). It shoals southward across the Passage and is found near the southern end of the Drake Passage at depths less than 200 meters deep, where it is ventilated with the atmosphere. The high CO_2 and low oxygen water may be formed locally by the oxidation of biogenic debris

Fig. 14 An east-west section for the total CO_2 concentration ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) in seawater along the WOCE Section P-17E, 53°S . The measurements were made in November-December, 1992.

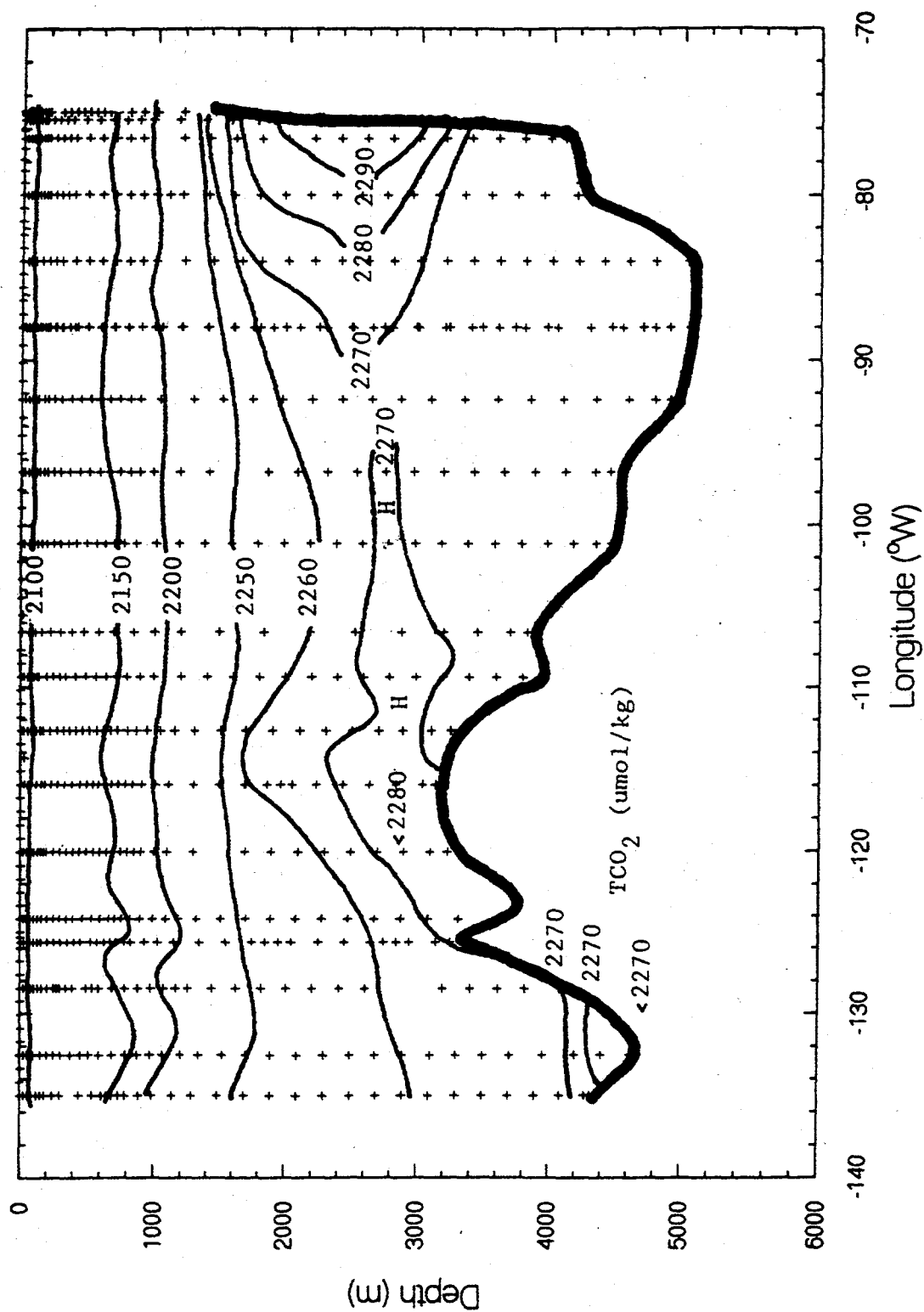
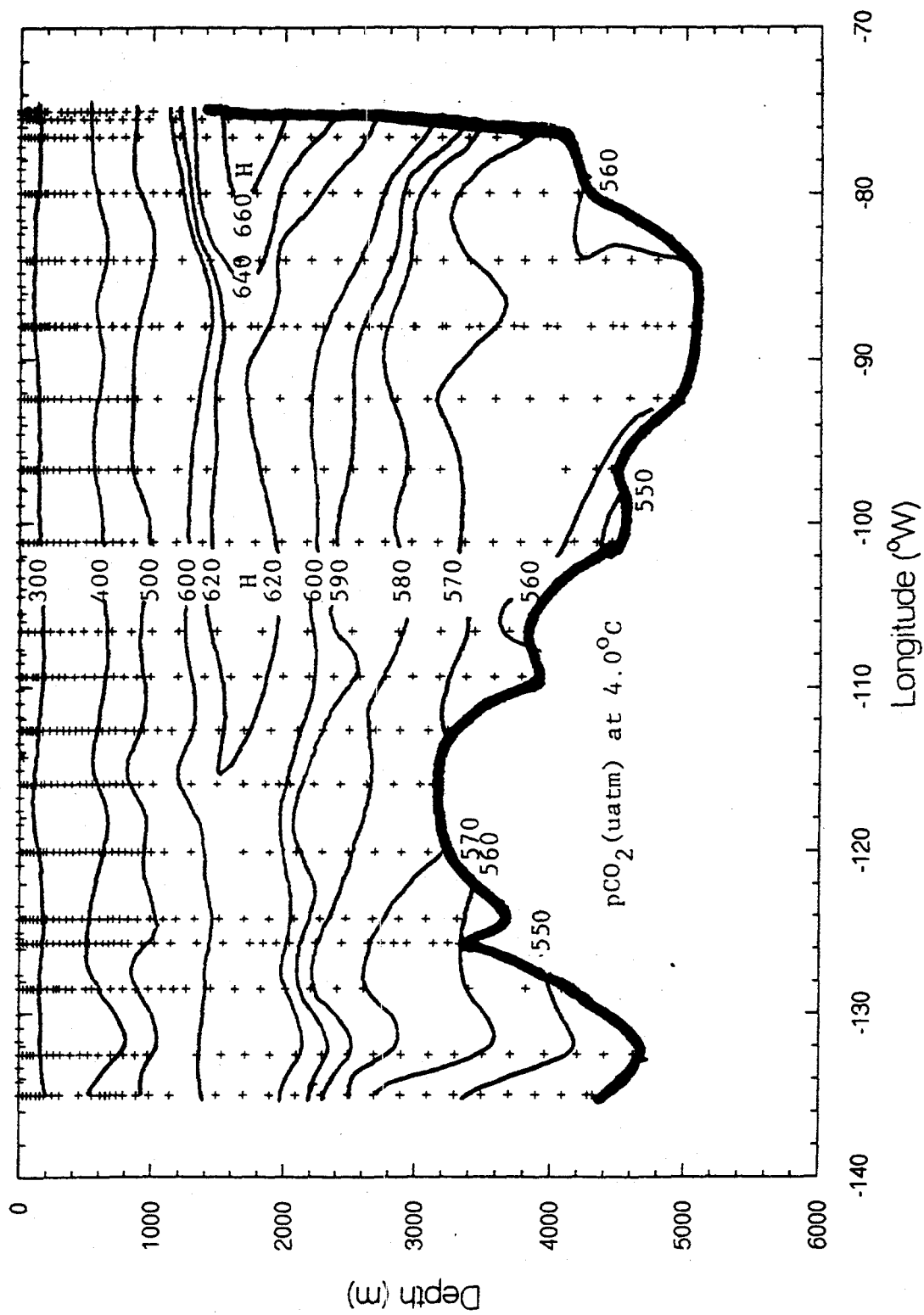


Fig. 15 An east-west section for the $p\text{CO}_2$ (μatm) in seawater at a constant temperature of 4.0°C along the WOCE Section P-17E, 53°S . The measurements were made in November-December, 1992.



falling through the continental slope waters or accumulated as sedimented on the slope. Alternatively, it may represent a narrow strip of the North Pacific water flowing southward as a boundary current. The origin of this water is being investigated.

The distribution along 53°S of $p\text{CO}_2$ in seawater at 4.0°C is shown in Fig. 15. In contrast to the distribution of TCO_2 (Fig. 14), the $p\text{CO}_2$ maximum layer is located at about 1700 meters, and continues across the section at this depth. Although the high $p\text{CO}_2$ zone becomes broader and deeper (down to about 3000 meters) toward the continental slope and overlaps with the high TCO_2 zone east of about 90°W, the TCO_2 maximum lies about 1000 meters deeper than the $p\text{CO}_2$ maximum. This may be explained by the dissolution of calcium carbonate, which starts at a depth of about 2000 meters. This would reduce the $p\text{CO}_2$ (due to increased alkalinity) below this depth while it adds extra CO_2 to that produced by the oxidation of organic debris. Thus, the total CO_2 maximum centered around 2600 meters may be attributed to the combined effects of the oxidation of organic debris and dissolution of calcium carbonate.

5-d) $p\text{CO}_2$ and Total CO_2 Concentration in Surface Waters:

The meridional distribution of eight properties in surface mixed-layer waters are shown in Figs. 16, 17 and 18 along the 150.5°W (P-16), 135°W (P-17) and 88°W (P-19) sections. The polar waters, which are located south of about 60°S, are characterized by sub-zero temperatures, lower salinity and high concentrations of total CO_2 , oxygen and nutrients. The concentrations of nitrate, phosphate and silicate are as high as 30 $\mu\text{mol/kg}$, 2.1 $\mu\text{mol/kg}$ and 65 $\mu\text{mol/kg}$ respectively. The concentration of silicate decreases rapidly northward to nearly zero between 55°S and 65°S, and it remains nearly zero to the north. In contrast to the behavior of silicate, the concentrations of total CO_2 , nitrate and phosphate tend to decrease gradually but remain too high to about 35°S. Since these quantities decrease together with a proportion similar to the Redfield P/N/C ratio of 1/15/106, the observed decreases are attributed to biological utilization. From the polar front to about 35°S, the temperature increases gradually northward signifying the sub-Antarctic zone. The surface

Fig. 16 Eight properties in surface mixed-layer waters along the WOCE P-16 section, 150.5°W meridian.
 A) Observations made in October-November, 1992, during this study (JUNO cruise); and B) Observations made in July-August, 1991, during the WOCE P-16C Expedition (TUNES cruise) aboard the R/V Thomas Washington.

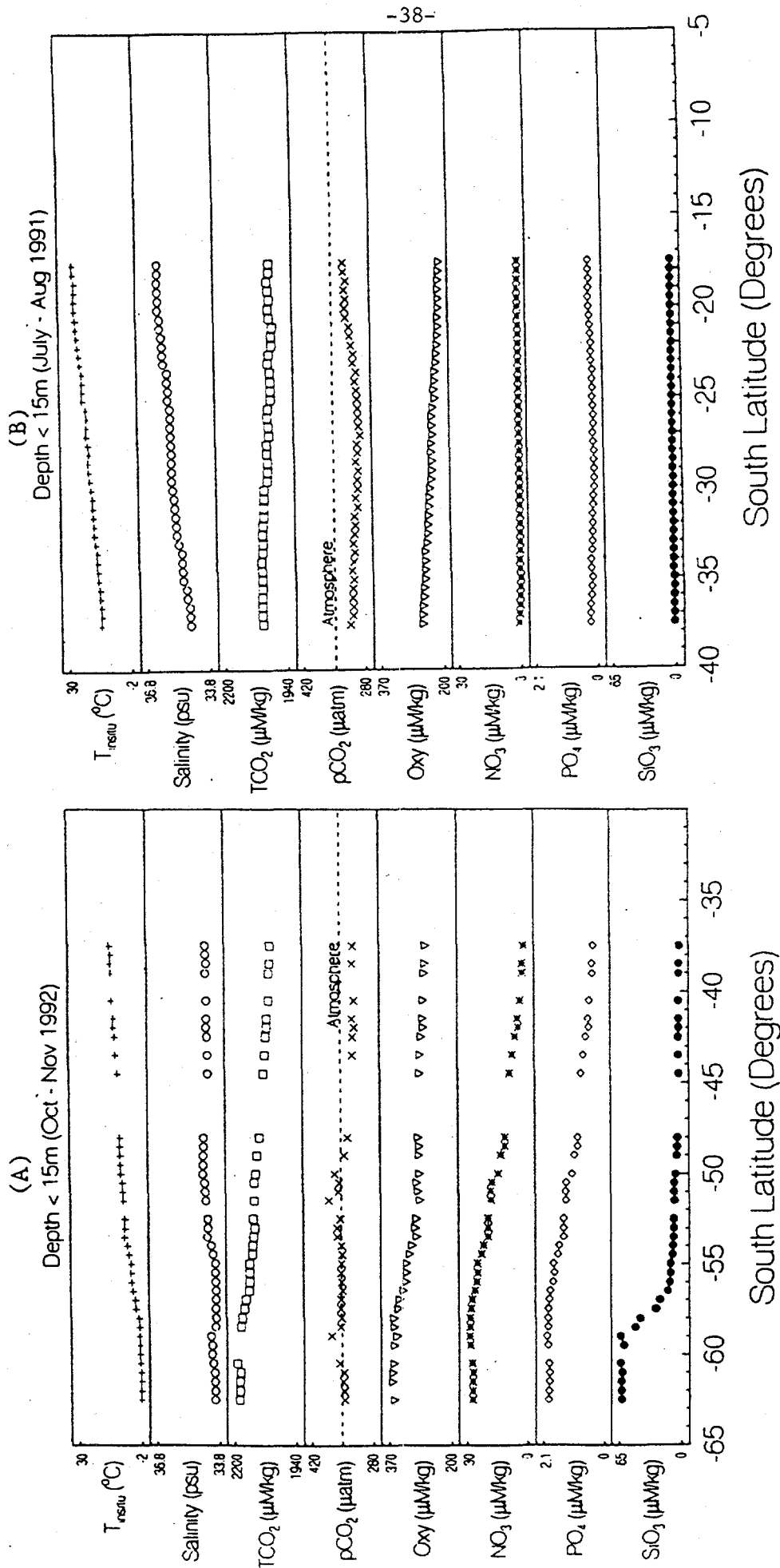


Fig. 17 Eight properties in surface mixed-layer waters along the WOCE P-17 section, 135.0°W meridian.
 A) Observations made in October-November, 1992, during this study (JUNO cruise); and B) Observations made in July-August, 1991, during the WOCE P-17C Expedition (TUNES cruise) aboard the R/V Thomas Washington.

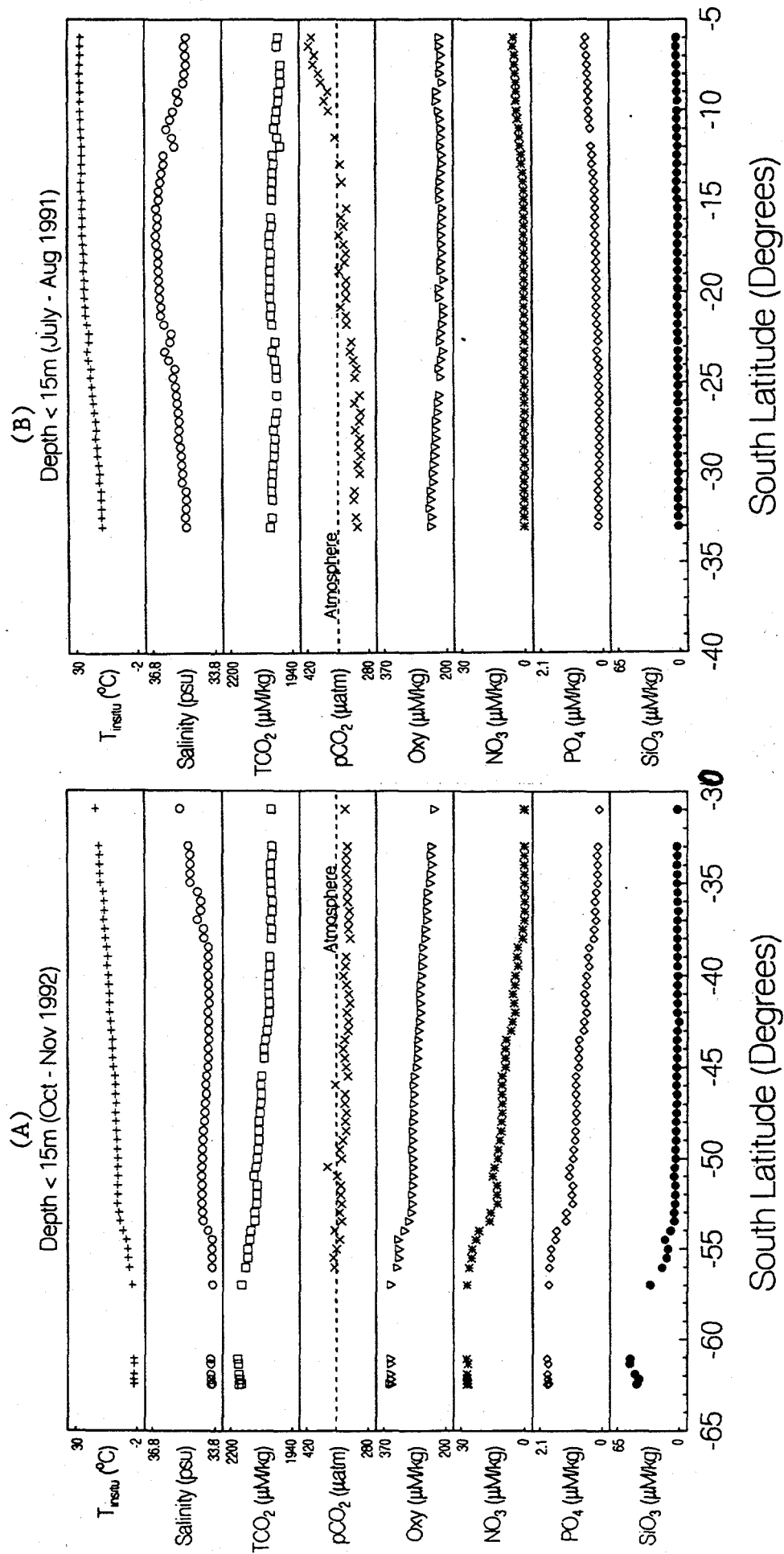
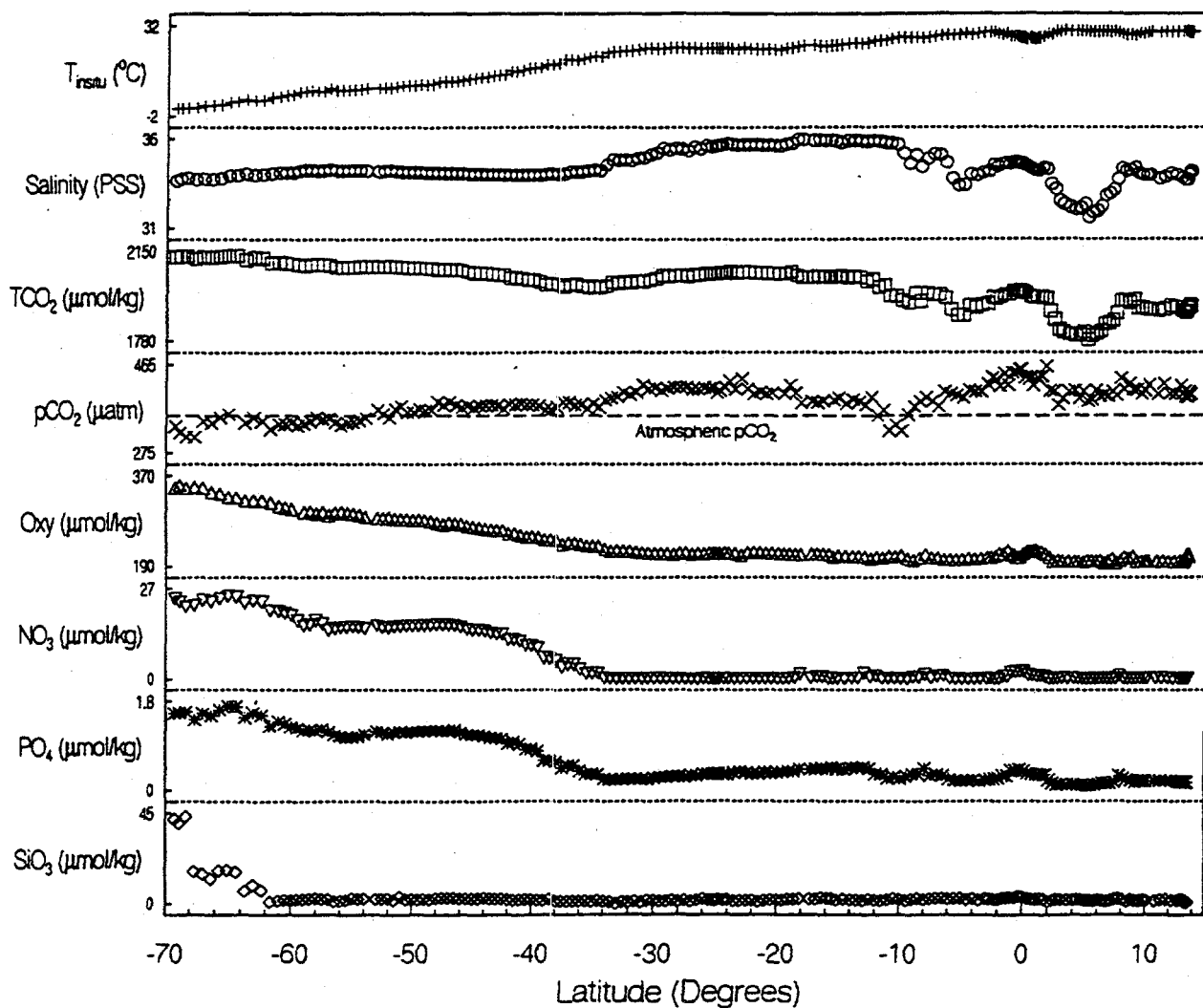


Fig. 18 Eight properties in surface mixed-layer waters along the WOCE P-19 section, 88°W meridian, between 14°N and 70°S. Extremely low TCO_2 values which are associated with low salinity values but with no pCO_2 anomalies, are observed between 2°N and 8°N in the Panama Basin area. This may be attributed to dilution by rain water.



water $p\text{CO}_2$ values remain close to the atmospheric value of about 350 μatm through out the polar and sub-polar waters. This may be due to the fact that the effect of warming to the north is compensated by the effect of the northward decrease in the total CO_2 concentration. Further north in the vicinity of 35°S , the concentrations of nitrate and phosphate are decreased to nearly zero and the temperature increases rapidly. These features signify the sub-tropical convergence, where the warm subtropical waters depleted of nutrients meet with the colder sub-Antarctic waters rich in nitrate and phosphate (but depleted in silicates). The surface water $p\text{CO}_2$ increases north of the convergence in response to the increase in temperature.

An interesting feature is observed in the equatorial area along the 88°W meridian (P-19 section) (see Fig. 18). A pronounced minimum in salinity (as low as 31 PSU) and total CO_2 concentration (as low as 1780 $\mu\text{mol/kg}$) is observed between 2°N and 8°N in the Panama Basin area. On the other hand, all other properties change none or very little. Since this area receives over 100 cm/yr of rain fall, the low salinity and low CO_2 concentration may be attributed to the effect of dilution by rain water. Since both the total CO_2 and the alkalinity are proportionally reduced by dilution, the $p\text{CO}_2$ should be affected only by the effect of salinity changes on the dissociation constants and solubility of CO_2 in seawater. For a reduction of salinity from 35 to 31, the $p\text{CO}_2$ in seawater should be reduced by 14% or about 50 μatm . This is consistent with the observations made in the Panama Basin area (Fig. 18).

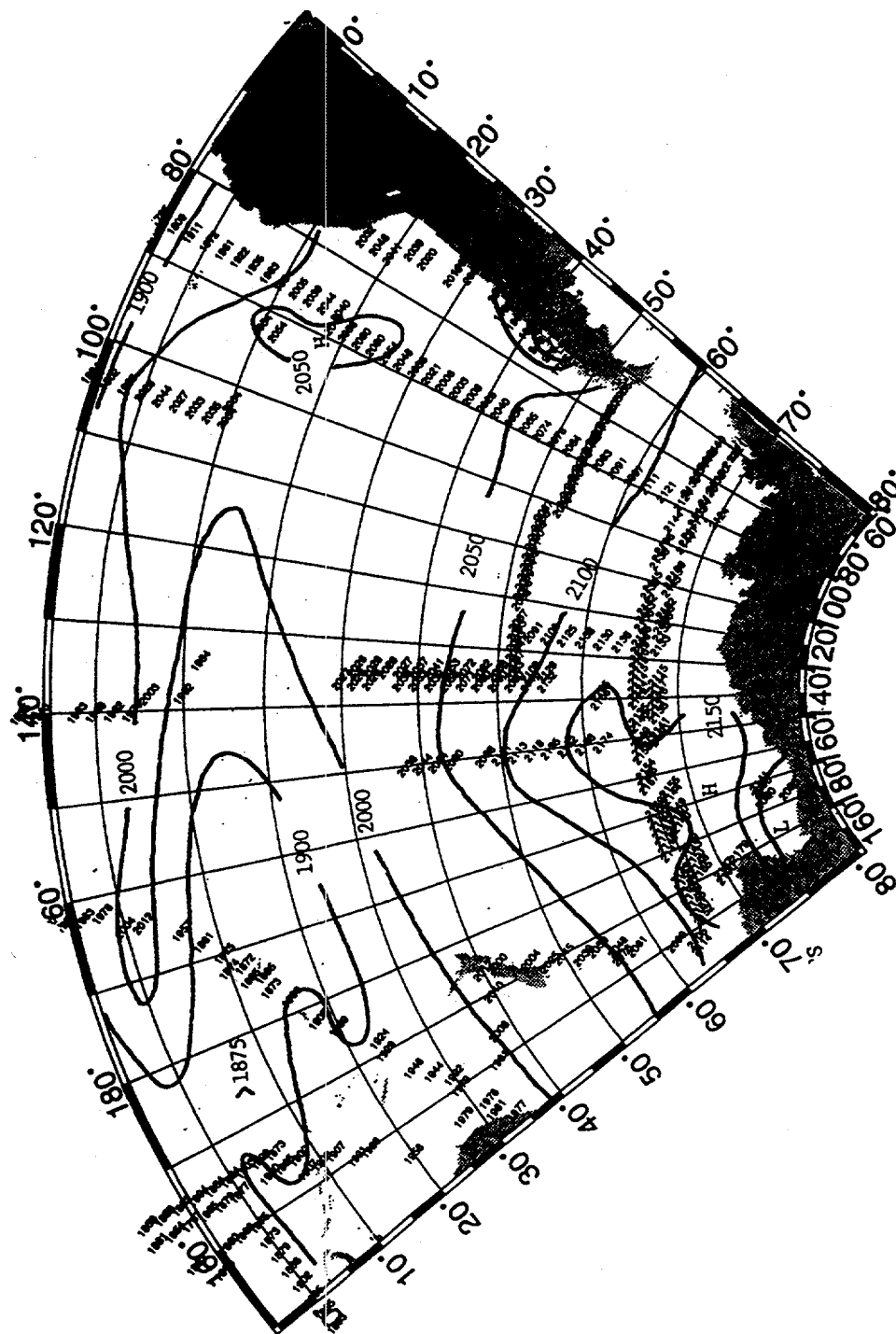
Using the data obtained during this investigation and others obtained since 1973 (e. g. Murphy et al., 1991; Rubin et al, 1996), distribution maps for the $p\text{CO}_2$ and total CO_2 concentration data in surface waters of the South Pacific and the Pacific sector of the Southern Ocean have been prepared. In Fig. 19, the surface water $p\text{CO}_2$ values are expressed as sea-air $p\text{CO}_2$ differences, and represent mean austral summer values between October and April during the twenty-year period, 1973 through 1993. Positive values indicate that the ocean water is a source for atmospheric CO_2 , whereas negative values indicate that the ocean is a CO_2 sink. Fig. 19 shows that the equatorial belt (5°N - 10°S) is a strong source for atmospheric CO_2 as has been documented before by many others, and that the high latitude

Southern Ocean areas south of 50°S are strong CO₂ sinks. Over the temperate and subtropical gyres between 10°S and 50°S, the areas east of about 130°W are CO₂ sources as first pointed out by Murphy et al. (1991), whereas those west of this longitude are CO₂ sinks. Since these two areas are similar in the area and have similar magnitude but opposite signs of sea-air pCO₂ values, the temperate-subtropical South Pacific Ocean as a whole is a neutral reservoir for atmospheric CO₂ during the austral summer months.

Fig. 20 represents the mean distribution of the total CO₂ concentration in surface waters during the austral summer months, mid-October through April. The highest values (greater than 2150 μmol/kg associated with 30 μmol/kg nitrate and 34.0 salinity) are found in the Antarctic and sub-Antarctic waters south of about 60°S. This is attributed to the upward mixing of deep waters rich in CO₂. On the other hand, surface waters located just north of the subtropical convergence have a total CO₂ concentration of about 2000 μmol/kg with nearly zero nitrate and a salinity of about 35.0. Normalizing the total CO₂ value for the polar water to a constant salinity of 35.0 and taking the difference from the subtropical water value, we obtain that the total CO₂ concentration in the polar water was reduced by about 213 μmol/kg as 30 μmol/kg nitrate was totally utilized. The total CO₂/nitrate ratio of 7.1 (= 213/30) thus estimated for the changes observed in the polar and subtropical waters is consistent with the classic Redfield ratio of 7.1 (= 106/15).

Consistent with the greater pCO₂ values in the temperate and sub-tropical gyre areas, the total CO₂ concentrations in the eastern half of the areas are greater than those in the western half by about 50 μmol/kg. This may be attributed to the fact that the western areas are supplied by the southward flow of the western equatorial waters depleted of nutrients and low in CO₂, whereas the eastern areas are supplied by the northward flow of the sub-Antarctic waters rich in nutrients and CO₂.

Fig. 20 Mean summer distribution of the total CO_2 concentration ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) in surface seawaters during mid-October through April. This map represents a composite of the observations made during the nine year period, 1984 through 1993 by the LDEO CO_2 group.



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7. DATA TABLES

7-a) Surface Data

The following quantities are given in this table. The salinity, temperature, the concentrations of oxygen, phosphate, nitrate and silicates were measured by the staff of ODF/SIO.

Station No.	=	The WOCE station number.
WOCE LINE	=	Designation of WOCE lines.
Date	=	Sampling date given in MM/DD/YY.
Lat	=	Latitude in degrees and minutes.
Long	=	Longitude in degrees and minutes.
InSitu Temp	=	The in situ temperature of water in °C.
Sal	=	Salinity in PS scale (o/oo).
Seawater pCO ₂ 20 Deg.	=	pCO ₂ (µatm) in seawater measured at 20.0°C.
Seawater pCO ₂ inSitu	=	pCO ₂ (µatm) in seawater corrected to the in situ temperature.
Atmosphere VCO ₂	=	Mole fraction concentration (ppm) of CO ₂ in dry air.
Atmosphere pCO ₂	=	Partial pressure of CO ₂ (µatm) in the atmosphere saturated with water vapor at the seawater temperature under the barometric pressure of 990 mb.
Delta pCO ₂ sw-air	=	Difference between the pCO ₂ in seawater and that in the overlying atmosphere (µatm). Positive values indicate that the seawater is supersaturated with respect to atmospheric CO ₂ , and negative values indicate that the seawater is undersaturated.
TCO ₂	=	The total CO ₂ concentration in seawater (µmol/kg).
Oxy, PO ₄ , NO ₃ , SiO ₃	=	The concentrations (µmol/kg) of dissolved oxygen, phosphate, nitrate and silicate in seawater.
Alkalinity Total	=	Total alkalinity (µeq/kg) computed using the total CO ₂ concentration and pCO ₂ data.
Alkalinity Pot.	=	Potential alkalinity (µeq/kg), [Total alkalinity]+[Nitrate].

Source File = JUNOSFC
 Leg 9 WOCE P16/P17 RV Knorr
 Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University
 Printed on 02/11/98
 Page 1
 Alk(s)=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
 Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3
 pCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	In Situ Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater pCO2 In Situ	Seawater VCO2 20 Deg	Atmosphere Delta pCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	PO4	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity Total Pot. s=35
1	P16	10/8/92	21-30S	148-30W	26.27	36.106	319	245	343	2001	205	0.19	0.1	2.8	2393 2393
2	P16	10/10/92	31-59S	147-59W	17.31	35.301	314	352	349	2039	240	0.12	0.0	1.6	2322 2302
3	P16	10/12/92	37-30S	150-29W	12.79	34.355	317	430	350	2037	266	0.33	1.3	1.1	2279 2280
5	P16	10/12/92	38-30S	150-30W	12.50	34.314	314	436	355	2039	268	0.37	2.0	1.6	2285 2287
6	P16	10/14/92	39-2S	150-32W	12.28	34.357	314	436	355	2045	270	0.36	1.9	1.7	2285 2287
8	P16	10/14/92	40-1S	150-31W	11.84	34.342	313	442	355	2048	271	0.41	2.5	1.8	2285 2287
9	P16	10/14/92	40-31S	150-31W	11.74	34.309	313	444	355	2044	272	0.47	3.1	2.0	2280 2283
10	P16	10/15/92	41-0S	150-30W	11.48	34.280	316	454	351	2040	274	0.50	3.7	2.0	2270 2274
11	P16	10/15/92	41-30S	150-31W	11.05	34.306	318	464	351	2052	274	0.51	4.4	1.8	2279 2283
12	P16	10/15/92	41-60S	150-30W	11.12	34.323	314	457	351	2053	272	0.49	3.9	1.8	2284 2288
13	P16	10/15/92	42-30S	150-30W	10.47	34.279	317	475	351	2058	278	0.60	5.7	2.2	2281 2287
14	P16	10/16/92	42-60S	150-30W	9.84	34.056	324	493	351	2060	281	0.71	7.6	2.2	2275 2282
15	P16	10/16/92	43-30S	150-32W	10.06	34.257	324	493	351	2060	281	0.68	7.0	2.1	2275 2282
16	P16	10/16/92	44-2S	150-31W	9.56	34.278	325	508	351	2069	284	0.78	8.6	2.2	2280 2288
17	P16	10/17/92	44-30S	150-30W	9.39	34.269	325	508	351	2069	284	0.78	8.6	2.2	2280 2288
18	P16	10/17/92	45-2S	150-29W	9.51	34.272	325	508	351	2069	284	0.78	8.6	2.2	2280 2288
19	P16	10/17/92	45-30S	150-30W	9.44	34.265	325	508	351	2069	284	0.78	8.6	2.2	2280 2288
20	P16	10/17/92	46-0S	150-30W	9.27	34.302	325	508	351	2069	284	0.78	8.6	2.2	2280 2288
21	P16	10/18/92	46-30S	150-29W	9.04	34.270	325	508	351	2069	284	0.78	8.6	2.2	2280 2288
22	P16	10/18/92	47-0S	150-29W	8.99	34.289	325	508	351	2069	284	0.78	8.6	2.2	2280 2288
23	P16	10/19/92	47-30S	150-29W	8.38	34.457	325	508	351	2069	284	0.78	8.6	2.2	2280 2288
24	P16	10/19/92	48-1S	150-29W	8.35	34.467	336	550	351	2086	288	0.89	10.9	3.6	2285 2296
26	P16	10/19/92	49-0S	150-29W	8.16	34.489	344	568	351	2096	286	1.01	12.9	4.4	2291 2304
27	P16	10/20/92	49-31S	150-30W	8.03	34.497	365	608	351	2102	284	1.09	14.2	5.4	2285 2299
28	P16	10/20/92	50-1S	150-29W	7.93	34.507	355	614	352	2109	291	1.29	17.1	7.0	2291 2308
29	P16	10/21/92	50-31S	150-26W	7.06	34.419	355	614	352	2109	289	1.31	17.8	7.1	2291 2308
30	P16	10/21/92	50-60S	150-31W	6.98	34.400	355	614	352	2109	289	1.31	17.8	7.1	2291 2308
31	P16	10/21/92	51-29S	150-30W	6.85	34.395	380	663	352	2111	284	1.32	17.8	7.1	2279 2297
32	P16	10/22/92	51-59S	150-29W	7.36	34.453	354	636	352	2115	294	1.39	19.2	7.8	2291 2310
33	P16	10/22/92	52-31S	150-28W	6.16	34.308	354	636	352	2115	294	1.39	19.2	7.8	2291 2310
34	P16	10/23/92	53-2S	150-29W	6.05	34.301	361	652	352	2108	297	1.39	19.1	7.7	2279 2298
35	P16	10/23/92	53-30S	150-29W	6.25	34.326	361	645	352	2114	293	1.38	19.1	8.0	2288 2307
36	P16	10/23/92	53-60S	150-29W	4.85	34.146	351	667	352	2118	305	1.54	21.3	8.5	2285 2306
37	P16	10/24/92	54-29S	150-30W	4.15	34.065	349	682	352	2118	311	1.58	22.3	8.9	2281 2303
38	P16	10/24/92	54-59S	150-30W	2.86	33.959	351	725	353	2130	320	1.74	24.4	11.4	2284 2309
39	P16	10/25/92	55-30S	150-30W	3.04	33.968	352	721	353	2130	320	1.71	24.3	11.4	2285 2309
40	P16	10/25/92	56-1S	150-30W	2.71	33.953	351	729	353	2130	322	1.75	24.8	11.9	2283 2308
41	P16	10/25/92	56-30S	150-29W	2.05	33.925	349	745	353	2133	329	1.85	25.6	14.2	2283 2309
42	P16	10/25/92	56-60S	150-29W	0.87	33.923	352	791	353	2147	338	1.88	27.0	22.2	2289 2316

Source File = JUNOSFC
Leg 9 WOCE P16/P17 RV Knorr

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Printed on 02/11/98
Page 2

Alk s=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3

PCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	In Situ Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater PCO2 (uatm) In Situ	Atmosphere VCO2 ppm	Delta PCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	PO4	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity -----ueq/kg----- Total Pot. s=35
43	P16	10/26/92	57-30S	150-30W	0.55	33.940	353	355	353	2153	342	1.91	27.5	26.2	2294
44	P16	10/26/92	58-0S	150-30W	-0.71	33.946	352	355	353	2163	354	1.93	28.2	42.4	2298
45	P16	10/26/92	58-30S	150-29W	-1.01	33.984	354	355	353	2170	354	1.94	28.4	47.7	2303
46	P16	10/26/92	59-1S	150-30W	-1.09	34.202	375	355	353	2189	346	1.98	28.6	63.2	2316
48	P16	10/27/92	59-59S	150-32W	-1.25	34.156		355							2344
49	P16	10/27/92	60-30S	150-30W	-1.48	34.093	356	355	353	2186	355	1.91	27.3	63.4	2317
50	P16	10/27/92	61-0S	150-32W	-1.55	34.025	347	355	353	2172	357	1.89	26.8	61.5	2306
51	P16	10/28/92	61-30S	150-31W	-1.59	34.016	349	355	353	2174	358	1.90	27.0	62.3	2307
52	P16	10/28/92	62-0S	150-30W	-1.68	34.001	347	355	353	2175	357	1.91	27.0	62.3	2307
53	P16	10/28/92	62-30S	150-30W	-1.78	34.003	350	355	353	2176	354	1.92	27.1	62.1	2307
54	P16A	10/30/92	62-14S	145-2W	-1.74	33.812	325	355	353	2157	359	1.76	25.3	51.6	2296
55	P16A	10/30/92	62-15S	140-1W	-0.48	34.003	350	355	353	2167	348	1.86	27.0	49.1	2305
56	P16A	11/1/92	62-27S	135-6W	-0.28	33.997	353	355	353	2165	348	1.86	27.2	45.0	2302
57	P16A	11/1/92	62-24S	136-0W	-0.51	33.926	338	355	353	2155	353	1.79	26.5	44.3	2296
58	P16A	11/1/92	62-11S	136-48W	-0.25	33.985	344	355	353	2161	348	1.84	27.0	42.6	2302
59	P16A	11/2/92	61-54S	137-44W	-0.32	33.995	349	355	353	2165	350	1.85	27.1	46.6	2304
60	P16A	11/2/92	61-37S	138-34W	-0.36	33.983	351	355	353	2163	351	1.85	27.3	46.8	2300
61	P16A	11/2/92	61-21S	139-34W	-0.62	34.005	345	355	353	2166	349	1.82	26.6	51.7	2305
62	P16A	11/2/92	61-4S	140-27W	-0.42	34.013	352	355	353	2169	350	1.86	27.3	51.3	2307
63	P16A	11/3/92	60-46S	141-18W	-0.27	33.985	352	355	353	2161	350	1.82	27.0	47.7	2299
64	P16A	11/3/92	60-27S	142-8W	-0.73	33.923	340	355	353	2159	357	1.76	25.8	50.9	2298
65	P16A	11/3/92	60-10S	143-6W	-0.64	33.989	345	355	353	2164	353	1.80	26.6	51.9	2302
66	P16A	11/3/92	59-50S	143-48W	-0.62	33.971	349	355	353	2163	356	1.82	26.7	53.7	2300
67	P16A	11/4/92	59-31S	144-38W	-0.59	33.975	345	355	353	2166	357	1.78	26.2	54.4	2305
68	P16A	11/4/92	59-12S	145-24W	-0.70	33.933	342	355	353	2163	359	1.77	25.7	55.2	2302
69	P16A	11/4/92	58-53S	146-11W	-0.71	33.924	340	355	353	2164	359	1.76	25.8	55.3	2304
70	P16A	11/4/92	58-31S	146-58W	-0.80	33.905	338	355	353		360	1.74	25.6		2330
71	P16A	11/5/92	58-12S	147-39W	-0.67	34.120	356	355	353	2179	357	1.86	27.5	58.8	2315
72	P16A	11/6/92	56-58S	140-49W	0.66	33.935	347	355	353	2154	350	1.81	27.2	31.1	2299
73	P17	11/7/92	56-2S	135-2W	1.95	33.952	356	355	353	2139	333	1.79	26.2	18.6	2286
74	P17	11/7/92	55-30S	135-1W	2.55	33.945	358	355	352	2128	328	1.73	25.0	13.5	2277
75	P17	11/7/92	55-0S	135-0W	2.77	33.939	351	355	352	2128	327	1.72	24.7	12.2	2282
76	P17	11/7/92	54-30S	135-0W	3.17	33.921	343	355	352	2121	330	1.58	23.0	16.2	2281
77	P17	11/8/92	54-0S	134-59W	5.04	34.152	353	355	352	2115	312	1.52	21.5	9.3	2283
78	P17	11/8/92	53-30S	135-1W	7.01	34.391	340	355	352	2100	301	1.22	16.7	5.8	2289
79	P17	11/8/92	53-0S	134-59W	7.29	34.422	345	355	351	2100	294	1.21	16.1	6.0	2289
80	P17	11/9/92	52-31S	135-0W	8.03	34.439	341	355	351	2092	292	1.01	13.0	4.6	2286
81	P17	11/9/92	52-1S	134-59W	7.91	34.432	342	355	351	2091	293	1.02	13.1	4.6	2284
82	P17	11/9/92	51-31S	135-0W	7.97	34.427	341	355	351	2090	290	0.99	13.1	4.5	2283

Source File = JUNOSFC
 Leg 9 WOCE P16/P17 RV Knorr
 Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University
 Printed on 02/11/98
 Page 3
 Alk/s=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
 Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3
 pCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	In Situ Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater pCO2 In Situ	Seawater VCO2 (uatm) 20 Deg	Atmosphere VCO2 ppm	Delta pCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	P04 umol/kg	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity -----ueq/kg-----	Total Pot. s=35
83	P17	11/10/92	51- OS	135- OW	7.70	34.441	350	588	355	351	2101	289	1.11	15.0	5.7	2290	2305
84	P17	11/10/92	50-30S	135- 1W	7.88	34.437	372	621	355	351	2094	289	1.09	14.3	5.1	2271	2286
85	P17	11/10/92	50- OS	134-60W	8.01	34.423	340	565	355	351	2090	290	0.99	12.9	4.2	2284	2297
86	P17	11/10/92	49-30S	135- OW	8.27	34.415	345	566	355	351	2085	293	0.97	12.6	4.3	2279	2291
87	P17	11/11/92	49- OS	134-57W	8.40	34.390	337	550	355	351	2082	290	0.92	11.8	3.6	2280	2292
88	P17	11/11/92	48-30S	135- OW	8.55	34.365	329	535	355	351	2083	291	0.90	11.1	3.5	2286	2298
89	P17	11/11/92	47-59S	134-59W	8.86	34.305	331	530	355	351	2081	288	0.88	10.9	3.3	2285	2296
90	P17	11/12/92	47-30S	135- OW	8.96	34.277	328	524	355	351	2076	287	0.86	10.5	2.7	2282	2293
91	P17	11/12/92	46-59S	134-60W	8.83	34.281	332	532	355	351	2075	288	0.87	10.6	2.7	2277	2288
92	P17	11/12/92	46-29S	135- 1W	9.19	34.229	332	525	355	351	2071	286	0.89	10.8	2.7	2275	2286
93	P17	11/12/92	45-60S	134-60W	9.11	34.255	354	561	355	351	2073	288	0.89	10.8	3.3	2265	2276
94	P17	11/13/92	45-30S	134-59W	9.30	34.214	325	511	355	351	2069	285	0.89	10.7	2.9	2278	2289
95	P17	11/13/92	45- OS	134-59W	10.18	34.148	330	500	355	351	2059	279	0.80	9.1	2.6	2271	2280
96	P17	11/14/92	44-30S	134-59W	10.46	34.118	333	498	355	351	2059	277	0.79	9.1	2.2	2271	2280
97	P17	11/14/92	44- OS	135- OW	10.46	34.125	336	503	355	351	2059	276	0.78	9.1	2.1	2269	2278
98	P17	11/14/92	43-30S	135- OW	10.58	34.106	332	495	355	351	2054	276	0.78	8.8	2.5	2267	2276
99	P17	11/14/92	43- OS	134-59W	11.26	34.120	325	470	355	350	2047	274	0.64	6.6	2.2	2269	2275
100	P17	11/15/92	42-30S	135- OW	11.61	34.114	323	461	355	350	2043	271	0.61	5.9	0.5	2268	2274
101	P17	11/15/92	42- 1S	134-60W	12.02	34.155	328	459	355	350	2038	268	0.53	4.6	2.1	2263	2267
102	P17	11/15/92	41-30S	135- OW	12.04	34.092	321	449	355	350	2036	269	0.56	5.1	1.9	2264	2270
103	P17	11/15/92	41- OS	134-60W	12.09	34.098	323	451	355	350	2039	270	0.60	5.6	2.0	2268	2273
104	P17	11/16/92	40-31S	134-60W	12.42	34.114	328	453	355	350	2039	268	0.53	4.6	1.8	2268	2273
105	P17	11/16/92	40- OS	134-59W	12.90	34.146	336	454	355	350	2039	266	0.53	4.5	1.6	2268	2273
106	P17	11/17/92	39-29S	135- OW	13.33	34.158	329	436	355	350	2034	264	0.44	3.3	1.7	2270	2274
107	P17	11/17/92	38-59S	135- OW	13.08	34.134	330	442	355	350	2036	262	0.47	3.7	2.0	2270	2274
109	P17	11/18/92	37-60S	134-60W	14.29	34.337	326	415	355	349	2028	255	0.28	1.0	1.8	2276	2277
110	P17	11/18/92	37-30S	134-59W	14.36	34.352	324	412	355	349	2026	254	0.26	0.9	2.0	2275	2276
111	P17	11/18/92	36-60S	134-60W	15.29	34.635	324	395	355	349	2031	249	0.19	0.1	1.5	2292	2292
112	P17	11/18/92	36-30S	134-60W	14.97	34.505	322	399	355	349	2026	252	0.24	0.2	1.2	2283	2283
113	P17	11/19/92	35-60S	134-60W	15.16	34.495	327	401	355	349	2025	251	0.24	0.1	2.0	2280	2281
114	P17	11/19/92	35-30S	134-59W	15.44	34.643	327	396	355	349	2029	249	0.20	0.1	1.9	2289	2289
115	P17	11/19/92	35- OS	134-59W	16.94	34.992	326	371	355	348	2029	242	0.14	0.1	2.3	2308	2308
116	P17	11/20/92	34-30S	134-60W	16.91	35.009	329	372	355	348	2031	241	0.15	0.1	1.9	2308	2308
117	P17	11/20/92	33-60S	135- OW	17.18	35.030	328	368	355	348	2029	239	0.14	0.1	2.2	2309	2310
118	P17	11/20/92	33-30S	135- OW	17.30	35.063	329	369	355	348	2024	240	0.14	0.1	2.0	2302	2303
119	P17	11/20/92	33- OS	135- OW	17.56	35.120	323	359	355	348	2027	239	0.14	0.2	2.4	2314	2314
120	P17	11/21/92	30-60S	135-45W	19.26	35.466	327	338	355	347	2024	231	0.10	0.1	1.8	2328	2328
121	P16	11/21/92	28-59S	136-30W	20.87	35.636	319	308	355	346	2016	225	0.11	0.1	2.5	2343	2343
122	P16	11/22/92	27- OS	138-45W	20.91	35.696	323	311	355	346	2016	222	0.10	0.1	3.9	2341	2342

Source File = JUNOSFC
 Leg 9 WOCE P16/P17 RV Knorr

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 Page 4

Alk)s=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
 Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3

PCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	InSitu Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater pCO2 (uatm) InSitu	20 Deg	Atmosphere VCO2 ppm	Delta pCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	PO4	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity -----ueq/kg----- Total Pot. s=35
123	P16	11/23/92	25-60S	139-55W	21.95	35.774	320	295	355	346	2013	220	0.11	0.1	3.2	2352 2352 2301
124	P16	11/23/92	25- 0S	141- 5W	23.15	35.967	322	281	355	345	2011	213	0.12	0.1	3.7	2365 2365 2301
125	P16	11/23/92	23-59S	142- 9W	23.74	36.014	318	271	355	345	2012	212	0.14	0.0	3.2	2377 2377 2310
126	P16	11/24/92	22-60S	143-20W	25.14	36.162	331	263	355	344	2007	207	0.16	0.1	3.3	2380 2380 2303
127	P16	11/24/92	21-59S	144-25W	24.55	36.046	323	267	355	344	2005	208	0.15	0.1	3.9	2372 2372 2303

Source File = JUNOSFC
Leg 10 WOCE P17E/P19S R/V Knorr

Alk(s)=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3

PCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	In Situ Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater PCO2 In Situ	Seawater VCO2 ppm	Atmosphere PCO2 uatm	Delta PCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	PO4	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity Total Pot. s=35
128	P17E	12/14/92	52-30S	135-0W	7.60	34.366	297	502	351	-54	2077	318	0.90	13.2	1.5	2292 2305 2334
129	P17E	12/14/92	52-30S	134-11W	7.76	34.405	314	526	351	-38	2079	310	0.92	13.1	2.0	2285 2298 2325
130	P17E	12/14/92	52-30S	133-21W	7.64	34.387	305	514	355	-46	2079	311	0.94	9.9	2.5	2290 2300 2331
131	P17E	12/14/92	52-30S	132-32W	8.29	34.456	330	542	351	-21	2086	297	0.95	8.2	1.8	2288 2296 2324
132	P17E	12/15/92	52-30S	131-43W	8.04	34.447	335	555	351	-16	2087	299	1.01	11.6	1.7	2285 2296 2321
133	P17E	12/15/92	52-30S	130-54W	7.72	34.447	351	590	351	0	2094	291	1.11	13.9	4.4	2281 2295 2318
134	P17E	12/16/92	52-29S	130-4W	7.74	34.446	349	586	351	-2	2093	292	1.01	14.0	3.2	2281 2295 2318
135	P17E	12/16/92	52-30S	129-15W	7.38	34.410	342	582	351	-10	2093	297	1.04	15.0	1.4	2278 2293 2318
136	P17E	12/16/92	52-30S	128-26W	7.40	34.407	345	585	351	-6	2096	298	1.09	15.0	1.5	2285 2300 2324
137	P17E	12/16/92	52-30S	127-36W	7.48	34.410	345	585	351	-6	2092	295	1.06	14.6	2.2	2294 2308 2333
138	P17E	12/17/92	52-30S	126-47W	7.72	34.432	345	579	351	-24	2103	295	1.04	14.0	1.5	2284 2298 2326
139	P17E	12/17/92	52-30S	125-59W	7.78	34.420	327	558	351	-9	2088	302	1.03	14.5	0.7	2281 2296 2321
140	P17A	12/17/92	53-0S	126-0W	7.40	34.361	347	585	351	-8	2093	300	1.12	15.7	0.0	2279 2294 2319
141	P17A	12/17/92	53-30S	126-0W	7.30	34.391	342	585	351	-1	2091	301	1.14	15.2	2.6	2276 2291 2315
142	P17A	12/18/92	54-0S	125-60W	7.30	34.384	343	587	351	-3	2100	296	1.17	15.9	2.7	2284 2300 2324
143	P17A	12/18/92	54-30S	126-0W	7.17	34.403	351	603	351	-21	2097	307	1.20	16.4	2.8	2286 2302 2333
144	P17A	12/18/92	55-2S	125-60W	7.01	34.396	349	604	351	-4	2114	319	1.54	21.9	5.7	2279 2301 2345
145	P17A	12/18/92	55-30S	125-60W	6.47	34.291	330	585	351	-24	2106	326	1.39	20.3	6.3	2280 2300 2341
146	P17A	12/19/92	56-0S	125-60W	4.33	34.004	347	671	352	-18	2112	321	1.36	20.0	7.1	2286 2306 2342
147	P17A	12/19/92	56-30S	125-60W	4.33	34.090	328	636	352	-11	2125	319	1.53	21.4	7.5	2293 2314 2354
148	P17A	12/19/92	56-60S	125-60W	4.64	34.153	334	639	352	-4	2129	319	1.59	22.3	8.8	2289 2312 2351
149	P17A	12/20/92	57-30S	125-60W	4.06	34.089	341	669	352	-6	2126	321	1.60	22.5	8.7	2286 2308 2348
150	P17A	12/20/92	57-60S	126-0W	3.51	34.075	347	697	352	-3	2120	320	1.53	21.7	6.6	2279 2300 2341
151	P17A	12/20/92	58-30S	126-0W	3.40	34.069	346	698	352	-7	2120	321	1.60	23.0	8.6	2278 2301 2344
152	P17A	12/20/92	58-59S	126-0W	3.50	34.072	348	700	352	-4	2143	339	1.78	25.5	22.4	2288 2314 2360
153	P17A	12/22/92	59-35S	126-6W	3.07	34.014	345	706	352	-4	2144	340	1.78	25.6	15.1	2289 2314 2361
154	P17A	12/22/92	60-0S	126-0W	1.10	33.928	348	774	352	-14	2129	336	1.65	26.5	13.1	2283 2307 2353
155	P17A	12/22/92	60-30S	126-0W	1.08	33.923	349	776	352	-20	2128	337	1.61	23.9	12.7	2284 2308 2353
156	P17A	12/23/92	60-60S	126-0W	1.63	33.969	338	726	352	-19	2132	337	1.62	24.1	13.5	2289 2313 2356
157	P17A	12/23/92	61-40S	126-0W	1.93	33.960	338	726	352	-26	2138	345	1.62	24.0	18.9	2292 2316 2365
158	P17A	12/24/92	62-20S	126-5W	1.88	33.980	332	714	352	-21	2136	341	1.65	24.6	17.1	2288 2313 2360
159	P17A	12/24/92	62-59S	126-0W	1.90	34.001	333	716	352	-27	2133	344	1.62	24.2	15.5	2287 2311 2359
160	P17A	12/24/92	63-40S	126-0W	0.93	33.915	327	732	352	-50	2109	359	1.54	23.0	25.0	2258 2281 2368
161	P17A	12/25/92	64-20S	126-0W	1.21	33.935	332	734	352	-76	2076	366	1.41	21.2	22.4	2228 2249 2367
162	P17A	12/25/92	65-0S	125-60W	0.99	33.933	325	726	352	-20	2091	297	1.03	13.4	1.4	2291 2304 2329
163	P17A	12/25/92	65-39S	125-60W	-0.64	33.375	303	725	353	-22	2087	296	1.06	13.4	1.5	2286 2300 2326
164	P17A	12/26/92	66-20S	126-3W	-1.52	32.938	277	689	355							
165	P17E	12/29/92	52-2S	125-38W	8.04	34.424	331	549	355							
166	P17E	12/29/92	51-35S	125-18W	7.92	34.406	329	548	355							

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University

Source File = JUNOSFC
Leg 10 WOCE P17E/P19S R/V Knorr

Alk(s)=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3

PCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	In Situ Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater PCO2 Insitu	Seawater VCO2 20 Deg	Atmosphere Delta PCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	PO4 umol/kg	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity ueq/kg	Alkalinity Total Pot. s=35
167	P17E	12/29/92	51-7S	124-59W	7.65	34.387	322	542	351	2084	303	1.08	14.2	1.2	2285	2299
168	P17E	12/30/92	51-11S	124-9W	7.73	34.398	325	546	351	2085	301	1.07	13.9	1.0	2285	2299
169	P17E	12/30/92	51-15S	123-20W	7.77	34.395	334	560	351	2092	298	1.06	13.8	1.9	2288	2302
170	P17E	12/30/92	51-18S	122-31W	8.35	34.362		355		2084	292	1.03	12.8	1.8		
171	P17E	12/30/92	51-22S	121-41W	7.91	34.369		355		2087	296	1.03	13.3	1.0		
172	P17E	12/31/92	51-26S	120-52W	7.82	34.343	333	558	351	2085	296	1.09	14.0	1.0	2280	2294
173	P17E	12/31/92	51-30S	120-3W	7.68	34.325	334	563	351	2088	295	1.13	14.2	1.9	2282	2296
174	P17E	12/31/92	51-34S	119-14W	6.75	34.213	331	580	351	2091	306	1.20	16.2	2.1	2280	2296
175	P17E	12/31/92	51-38S	118-24W	6.88	34.199	337	583	351	2090	303	1.24	15.9	1.7	2277	2293
176	P17E	12/31/92	51-41S	117-35W	7.18	34.332	325	557	351	2087	306	1.14	15.3	1.0	2283	2299
177	P17E	1/1/93	51-45S	116-46W	7.89	34.296	338	564	351	2089	290	1.15	14.0	1.2	2284	2298
178	P17E	1/1/93	51-49S	115-56W	7.90	34.310	332	555	351	2088	292	1.13	14.0	2.6	2285	2299
179	P17E	1/1/93	51-53S	115-7W	7.72	34.332	344	578	351	2089	292	1.13	14.2	1.6	2279	2293
180	P17E	1/1/93	51-57S	114-18W	7.64											
181	P17E	1/2/93	52-1S	113-28W	8.07	34.332	335	555	351	2084	291	1.06	13.4	1.8	2281	2294
182	P17E	1/2/93	52-5S	112-32W	7.92	34.331	339	565	351	2087	291	1.08	13.7	2.1	2280	2294
183	P17E	1/2/93	52-8S	111-50W	7.87	34.336	343	574	351	2088	290	1.09	13.8	2.2	2279	2293
184	P17E	1/2/93	52-12S	111-1W	7.44	34.319	346	589	351	2093	293	1.17	14.8	1.7	2280	2295
185	P17E	1/3/93	52-16S	110-11W	7.67	34.315	343	578	351	2092	292	1.17	14.6	2.0	2282	2296
186	P17E	1/3/93	52-20S	109-22W	7.62	34.298	341	576	351	2092	291	1.16	14.5	2.1	2282	2297
187	P17E	1/3/93	52-23S	108-33W	7.75	34.294	343	575	351	2088	291	1.12	14.1	1.4	2279	2293
188	P17E	1/4/93	52-28S	107-43W	7.27	34.318	343	588	351	2092	293	1.16	14.9	2.8	2279	2294
189	P17E	1/4/93	52-32S	106-36W	7.44	34.305	348	592	351	2092	292	1.14	14.8	2.4	2278	2293
190	P17E	1/4/93	52-38S	105-32W	7.77	34.300	351	589	351	2086	290	1.12	14.3	2.1	2272	2286
191	P17E	1/5/93	52-44S	104-29W	7.60	34.295	344	582	351	2088	292	1.15	14.6	2.3	2276	2291
192	P17E	1/5/93	52-48S	103-20W	7.50	34.281	340	577	351	2088	295	1.17	15.0	3.1	2277	2292
193	P17E	1/5/93	52-53S	102-15W	7.65	34.278	343	578	351	2087	296	1.14	14.6	2.4	2276	2291
194	P17E	1/6/93	52-58S	101-9W	7.67	34.259	344	579	351	2087	299	1.15	14.6	2.6	2276	2290
195	P17E	1/6/93	53-3S	100-3W	7.59	34.279	342	578	351	2089	291	1.14	14.6	2.3	2278	2292
196	P17E	1/6/93	53-9S	98-57W	7.55	34.271	338	571	351	2088	292	1.14	14.7	3.7	2280	2295
197	P17E	1/6/93	53-14S	97-52W	7.84	34.229	348	581	351	2087	289	1.15		2.7	2275	2286
198	P17E	1/7/93	53-19S	96-46W	7.77	34.238	343	575	351	2087	291	1.14	14.2	2.6	2277	2291
199	P17E	1/7/93	53-24S	95-40W	7.73	34.256	340	571	351	2087	291	1.16	14.6	4.7	2278	2293
200	P17E	1/7/93	53-29S	94-34W	7.84	34.235	340	569	351	2088	290	1.12	14.8	2.7	2280	2295
201	P17E	1/8/93	53-34S	93-29W	7.65	34.235	343	578	351	2092	291	1.12	15.2	2.2	2281	2296
202	P17E	1/8/93	53-40S	92-23W	7.77	34.241	345	579	351	2091	290	1.15	15.0	2.1	2281	2296
203	P17E	1/9/93	53-45S	91-17W	7.93	34.224	345	575	351	2086	289	1.13	14.9	2.5	2276	2290
204	P17E	1/9/93	53-50S	90-11W	7.95	34.227	345	574	351	2086	290	1.15	15.0	2.9	2276	2291
205	P17E	1/9/93	53-55S	89-6W	7.75	34.227	346	580	351	2090	291	1.14	15.3	2.4	2278	2293

Source File = JUNOSFC
Leg 10 WOCE P17E/P19S R/V Knorr

Alk/s=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3

PCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	In Situ Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater PCO2 (uatm) In Situ	Seawater VCO2 (uatm) 20 Deg	Atmosphere PCO2 uatm	Delta PCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	P04	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity
																-----ueq/kg----- Total Pot. s=35
206	P19	1/10/93	54-05	87-59W	7.90	34.212	344	575	354	351	2086	290	1.11	15.4	1.7	2276
207	P19	1/10/93	54-30S	88-0W	7.97	34.199	345	572	354	351	2085	291	1.08	15.4	2.7	2276
208	P19	1/10/93	55-05	88-0W	8.11	34.198	342	565	354	351	2082	293	1.07	15.6	2.9	2274
209	P19	1/11/93	55-30S	88-0W	7.94	34.195	340	566	354	351	2080	295	1.06	15.4	1.8	2272
210	P19	1/11/93	56-05	88-0W	7.89	34.189	334	558	354	351	2081	298	1.08	15.4	1.4	2275
211	P19	1/11/93	56-30S	87-60W	7.98	34.195	340	566	354	351	2082	295	1.11	14.9	1.0	2274
212	P19	1/11/93	56-60S	87-60W	8.00	34.239	345	573	354	351	2090	292	1.18	14.4	2.1	2281
213	P19	1/12/93	57-30S	88-0W	7.43	34.176	347	591	354	351	2092	297	1.24	16.4	2.2	2277
214	P19	1/12/93	58-05	88-0W	7.42	34.154	352	599	354	351	2093	294	1.20	17.3	2.7	2276
215	P19	1/12/93	58-30S	88-0W	7.67	34.203	343	577	354	351	2091	297	1.22	16.1	2.4	2281
216	P19	1/12/93	58-60S	87-60W	7.44	34.215	338	575	354	351	2088	297	1.20	15.7	2.2	2278
217	P19	1/13/93	59-30S	87-60W	7.09	34.160	334	577	354	351	2092	302	1.25	17.3	2.2	2282
218	P19	1/13/93	60-05	88-0W	6.27	34.075	341	610	354	351	2097	302	1.28	18.8	1.6	2276
219	P19	1/14/93	60-31S	88-0W	5.88	34.056	337	611	354	351	2098	306	1.35	19.6	1.9	2278
220	P19	1/14/93	61-05	88-0W	5.50	34.059	337	622	354	351	2102	308	1.39	20.1	1.6	2278
221	P19	1/14/93	61-40S	87-60W	4.97	34.009	327	617	354	351	2101	315	1.30	20.3	1.0	2278
222	P19	1/14/93	62-20S	88-0W	4.16	33.965	344	671	354	351	2118	320	1.52	22.9	6.7	2283
223	P19	1/15/93	62-60S	88-0W	4.00	33.937	351	691	354	351	2123	321	1.57	23.3	9.4	2284
224	P19	1/15/93	63-40S	87-60W	4.36	33.992	340	659	354	351	2112	319	1.47	22.5	6.4	2280
225	P19	1/15/93	64-20S	87-60W	3.47	33.907	340	659	354	351	2129	325	1.69	24.3	15.7	2282
226	P19	1/15/93	64-60S	88-0W	3.26	33.894	358	728	354	352	2129	327	1.70	24.6	16.7	2282
227	P19	1/16/93	65-40S	87-60W	2.42	33.744	351	740	354	352	2126	334	1.63	23.9	16.5	2275
228	P19	1/16/93	66-20S	88-0W	2.13	33.693	339	723	354	352	2122	336	1.51	22.9	12.4	2274
229	P19	1/16/93	67-05	87-60W	1.93	33.716	343	737	354	352	2124	345	1.56	23.4	14.8	2274
230	P19	1/17/93	67-40S	87-60W	1.29	33.673	310	682	354	352	2117	347	1.44	21.9	16.7	2279
231	P19	1/17/93	68-20S	88-0W	1.16	33.771	311	690	354	352	2127	345	1.59	21.5	43.3	2290
232	P19	1/17/93	68-52S	88-2W	1.03	33.734	320	713	354	352	2127	351	1.57	23.0	40.0	2284
233	P19	1/18/93	69-15S	88-7W	0.94	33.687	334	740	354	352	2124	348	1.60	24.2	43.1	2274

Source File = JUNOSFC
Leg 12 WOCE P19C R/V Knorr

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University

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Page 1

Alk/s=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3
pCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	In Situ Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater pCO2 (uatm) In Situ	Atmosphere VCO2 ppm	Delta pCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	PO4 umol/kg	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity Total Pot. s=35
234	P17E	2/23/93	53-2S	74-55W	11.42	31.250	286	411	-64	1887	289	0.61	2.7	1.3	2092
235	P17E	2/23/93	53-5S	74-58W	10.62	33.440	317	471	-33	2023	281	0.88	8.7	2.0	2092
236	P17E	2/23/93	53-7S	75-1W	9.92	33.745	343	526	-7	2049	280	0.99	11.5	2.3	2237
237	P17E	2/24/93	53-8S	75-11W	9.73	33.820	340	524	-10	2055	282	1.04	12.6	1.9	2248
238	P17E	2/24/93	53-12S	75-30W	10.53	33.594	320	478	-30	2028	281	0.85	8.6	1.8	2255
239	P17E	2/24/93	53-14S	75-58W	9.90	33.786	335	514	-15	2052	279	1.00	12.0	2.2	2240
240	P17E	2/24/93	53-17S	76-6W	9.94	33.779				2050	279	1.00	12.0	1.9	2255
241	P17E	2/25/93	53-20S	76-35W	9.48	33.976	347	541	-3	2070	284	1.12	14.9	1.6	2267
241	P17E	2/25/93	53-21S	76-35W	9.48	33.976	347	541	-3	2070	284	1.12	14.9	1.6	2267
242	P17E	2/25/93	53-27S	77-10W	9.92	33.811	336	515	-14	2049	281	0.99	12.0	1.2	2252
243	P17E	2/25/93	53-36S	77-52W	9.80	33.851	343	528	-7	2057	282	1.05	13.1	1.6	2256
244	P17E	2/25/93	53-43S	78-32W	9.18	33.956	346	547	-4	2066	285	1.15	14.9	1.9	2261
245	P17E	2/26/93	53-51S	79-15W	9.08	33.987	412	655	62	2104	282	1.14	14.6	1.3	2269
246	P17E	2/26/93	54-1S	79-60W	9.42	33.981	343	537	-7	2070	282	1.14	14.6	1.3	2269
247	P17E	2/26/93	53-60S	80-48W	9.08	34.018	403	640	53	2096	284	1.18	15.7	2.0	2261
248	P17E	2/26/93	53-60S	81-35W	9.16	34.049	342	542	-8	2064	284	1.20	16.0	1.7	2273
249	P17E	2/27/93	54-0S	82-23W	9.07	34.070	351	558	1	2079	284	1.21	15.9	1.8	2276
250	P17E	2/27/93	54-0S	83-11W	8.91	34.058	348	556	-3	2081	284	1.21	15.9	1.8	2276
251	P17E	2/27/93	53-60S	83-59W	9.12	34.046	350	555	0	2080	284	1.22	16.2	1.8	2275
252	P17E	2/27/93	54-0S	84-46W	9.05	34.042	353	561	3	2081	285	1.22	16.2	1.9	2274
253	P17E	2/28/93	54-0S	85-33W	8.88	34.093	345	552	-6	2078	285	1.18	15.7	2.0	2273
254	P17E	2/28/93	54-0S	86-21W	8.58	34.134	344	558	-6	2086	286	1.17	15.8	2.5	2280
255	P17E	2/28/93	53-60S	87-10W	8.76	34.112	359	577	9	2084	285	1.17	15.1	2.1	2272
256	P19	3/1/93	53-60S	88-0W	8.55	34.165	350	569	0	2084	287	1.13	14.9	2.5	2275
257	P19	3/1/93	53-30S	88-1W											
258	P19	3/1/93	53-0S	88-1W	8.70	34.123	368	593	18	2085	285	1.19	15.9	2.2	2268
259	P19	3/2/93	52-30S	87-59W	8.87	34.165	360	576	9	2086	285	1.17	15.4	2.5	2276
260	P19	3/2/93	52-0S	88-2W	8.65	34.191	351	567	0	2086	287	1.13	15.2	2.8	2278
261	P19	3/2/93	51-30S	87-60W	9.16	34.135	370	585	20	2084	283	1.17	15.6	1.7	2270
262	P19	3/2/93	51-0S	88-2W	9.54	34.097	375	584	25	2080	283	1.19	15.7	3.4	2266
263	P19	3/3/93	50-30S	88-0W	9.58	34.089	362	563	12	2079	282	1.16	15.8	2.1	2271
264	P19	3/3/93	50-0S	88-0W	9.67	34.084	362	560	12	2077	282	1.18	15.8	2.3	2270
265	P19	3/4/93	49-30S	87-60W	9.86	34.078	369	567	19	2080	281	1.18	15.9	2.1	2271
266	P19	3/4/93	49-0S	88-1W	9.94	34.076	367	561	17	2077	281	1.20	16.0	2.4	2269
267	P19	3/4/93	48-30S	87-59W	10.26	34.063	367	554	17	2077	279	1.21	16.1	2.2	2272
268	P19	3/4/93	48-0S	87-59W	10.97	34.047	384	563	35	2072	275	1.21	16.3	2.9	2263
269	P19	3/4/93	47-31S	88-1W	11.11	34.040	378	551	28	2074	272	1.20	16.2	3.0	2269
270	P19	3/5/93	47-0S	88-0W	11.03	34.034	384	562	35	2072	276	1.20	16.1	3.0	2263
271	P19	3/5/93	46-30S	88-0W	11.22	34.031	377	547	28	2072	275	1.22	16.0	3.0	2268

Printed on 02/11/98
Page 2

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Source File = JUNOSFC
Leg 12 WOCE P19C R/V Knorr

Alk(s)=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3
PCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	InSitu Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater PCO2 (uatm) InSitu	20 Deg	Atmosphere VCO2 ppm	Delta PCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	PO4	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity -ueq/kg Total	Pot. s=35
272	P19	3/ 5/93	46- 0S	88- 1W	11.47	34.022	373	535	354	350	2068	273	1.16	15.6	2.6	2268	2283
273	P19	3/ 6/93	45-30S	87-59W	12.13	33.996	377	526	354	349	2062	269	1.13	14.9	2.6	2265	2280
274	P19	3/ 6/93	45- 1S	88- 0W	12.37	33.984	372	514	354	349	2058	268	1.12	14.7	2.5	2264	2279
275	P19	3/ 6/93	44-30S	87-60W	12.59	33.987	376	515	354	349	2057	267	1.12	14.6	2.5	2264	2279
276	P19	3/ 7/93	44- 0S	88- 1W	12.91	33.968	378	510	354	349	2052	263	1.09	14.3	3.0	2265	2280
277	P19	3/ 7/93	43-30S	87-60W	13.22	33.958	378	503	354	349	2052	263	1.06	13.7	2.6	2261	2275
278	P19	3/ 7/93	43- 0S	88- 0W	13.38	33.954	376	498	354	349	2050	262	1.05	13.4	2.4	2262	2275
279	P19	3/ 7/93	42-31S	88- 0W	13.56	33.929	370	486	354	349	2048	261	1.03	13.3	2.5	2263	2277
280	P19	3/ 8/93	42- 0S	88- 0W	14.90	33.931	379	470	354	349	2035	254	0.94	11.5	2.0	2256	2267
281	P19	3/ 8/93	41-31S	88- 0W	14.70	33.933	377	472	354	349	2041	255	0.97	11.8	1.8	2262	2273
282	P19	3/ 8/93	41- 0S	88- 0W	15.27	33.932	380	465	354	348	2035	252	0.92	11.2	1.9	2258	2269
283	P19	3/ 8/93	40-30S	87-60W	15.98	33.928	379	449	354	348	2028	248	0.82	9.9	2.1	2257	2267
284	P19	3/ 9/93	40- 0S	88- 0W	16.04	33.919	378	447	354	348	2029	248	0.83	9.8	2.0	2259	2268
285	P19	3/ 9/93	39-30S	87-59W	16.37	33.902	376	438	354	348	2022	247	0.78	9.0	1.7	2255	2264
286	P19	3/10/93	38-60S	87-60W	17.32	33.953	367	411	354	348	2008	242	0.59	6.1	1.6	2253	2259
287	P19	3/10/93	38-30S	88- 0W	17.31	33.968	368	412	355	348	2012	242	0.59	6.0	2.2	2257	2263
288	P19	3/10/93	37-60S	87-60W	17.88	33.963	373	408	355	347	2009	241	0.56	5.4	1.2	2255	2260
289	P19	3/10/93	37-30S	88- 0W	19.36	33.982	383	394	355	347	2000	233	0.44	3.5	1.2	2252	2256
290	P19	3/10/93	37- 1S	88- 0W	19.19	34.090	384	397	355	347	2009	236	0.49	4.3	1.1	2262	2267
291	P19	3/11/93	36-30S	88- 0W	19.04	34.104	377	393	355	347	2011	236	0.49	4.2	1.2	2267	2271
292	P19	3/11/93	36- 0S	87-60W	19.55	34.095	378	385	355	347	2002	233	0.38	2.8	1.2	2260	2263
293	P19	3/11/93	35-30S	88- 0W	20.17	34.156	370	368	355	346	1998	229	0.32	1.6	1.3	2266	2268
294	P19	3/11/93	34-60S	87-60W	20.56	34.203	380	371	355	346	2000	230	0.32	1.6	0.9	2267	2268
295	P19	3/12/93	34-30S	87-60W	20.51	34.180	373	365	355	346	1999	230	0.32	1.7	1.6	2270	2272
296	P19	3/12/93	34- 0S	87-60W	22.01	34.516	388	357	355	346	2005	223	0.22	0.3	1.3	2284	2285
297	P19	3/12/93	33-30S	87-60W	22.32	34.801	393	356	355	345	2020	220	0.22	0.1	1.0	2304	2305
298	P19	3/12/93	33- 0S	87-60W	22.34	34.760	395	358	355	345	2016	221	0.21	0.0	0.0	2298	2314
299	P19	3/13/93	32-30S	87-60W	22.57	34.783	403	362	355	345	2019	221	0.22	0.1	0.9	2300	2315
300	P19	3/13/93	32- 0S	87-60W	22.60	34.749	399	358	355	345	2018	220	0.23	0.1	0.8	2301	2317
301	P19	3/13/93	31-30S	87-60W	22.94	34.880	404	357	355	345	2023	218	0.22	0.1	1.3	2308	2316
302	P19	3/13/93	31- 0S	87-60W	23.50	34.931	421	363	355	345	2023	216	0.22	0.0	0.5	2305	2310
303	P19	3/14/93	30-30S	87-60W	23.44	35.093	413	357	355	345	2030	216	0.22	0.2	1.8	2319	2319
304	P19	3/14/93	29-60S	87-60W	23.36	35.198	414	359	355	345	2036	216	0.25	0.2	1.6	2325	2325
305	P19	3/14/93	29-30S	87-60W	23.38	35.442	408	354	355	345	2048	215	0.27	0.2	1.2	2346	2346
306	P19	3/14/93	29- 0S	88- 0W	23.35	35.354	413	353	355	345	2044	215	0.26	0.1	1.3	2341	2341
307	P19	3/14/93	28-30S	88- 0W	23.71	35.445	416	356	355	345	2049	213	0.28	0.1	1.7	2345	2345
308	P19	3/15/93	28- 0S	88- 0W	23.74	35.401	416	355	355	345	2048	216	0.28	0.0	1.1	2344	2317
309	P19	3/15/93	27-30S	87-60W	23.37	35.429	416	359	355	345	2043	217	0.29	0.0	1.7	2335	2306
310	P19	3/15/93	26-60S	87-60W	23.42	35.506	411	352	355	345	2052	215	0.30	0.1	1.3	2352	2318

Alk/s=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3

PCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	In Situ Temp Deg C	Seawater pCO2 (uatm)	Atmosphere Delta pCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	PO4	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity Total Pot. s=35
311	P19	3/15/93	26-30S	87-60W	23.30	35.421	345	2050	215	0.29	0.0	1.9	2345
312	P19	3/16/93	26-08	87-60W	23.61	35.605	345	2058	215	0.33	0.2	2.5	2357
313	P19	3/16/93	25-35S	87-60W	23.48	35.533	345	2055	215	0.32	0.1	1.8	2352
314	P19	3/16/93	25-15S	88-0W	23.61	35.566	345	2056	216	0.33	0.1	1.8	2353
315	P19	3/16/93	24-60S	88-0W	23.34	35.595	345	2058	215	0.33	0.0	1.5	2360
316	P19	3/16/93	24-45S	88-0W	23.43	35.634	345	2059	215	0.34	0.1	2.3	2360
317	P19	3/17/93	24-20S	88-0W	23.65	35.699	345	2058	217	0.31	0.1	1.7	2357
318	P19	3/17/93	23-60S	88-0W	23.61	35.687	345	2065	215	0.31	0.1	1.9	2358
319	P19	3/17/93	23-29S	88-0W	23.28	35.624	345	2059	215	0.35	0.1	1.4	2357
320	P19	3/17/93	22-60S	88-0W	23.92	35.643	345	2062	211	0.37	0.1	1.5	2354
321	P19	3/18/93	22-29S	88-0W	23.30	35.636	345	2062	217	0.35	0.1	1.6	2361
322	P19	3/18/93	21-59S	88-0W	23.14	35.648	345	2059	217	0.33	0.1	1.7	2362
323	P19	3/18/93	21-30S	88-0W	23.14	35.612	346	2058	217	0.33	0.0	0.9	2358
324	P19	3/18/93	20-60S	88-0W	23.29	35.622	345	2058	216	0.36	0.0	1.6	2362
325	P19	3/18/93	20-30S	88-0W	23.29	35.609	345	2057	216	0.34	0.1	1.9	2359
326	P19	3/19/93	19-60S	88-0W	23.03	35.587	345	2056	216	0.35	0.1	1.9	2359
327	P19	3/19/93	19-32S	87-46W	23.69	35.700	345	2057	214	0.36	0.0	1.7	2366
328	P19	3/20/93	19-6S	87-32W	23.70	35.728	345	2062	214	0.38	0.1	2.2	2360
329	P19	3/20/93	18-38S	87-18W	24.24	35.942	345	2049	213	0.37	0.4	2.1	2363
330	P19	3/20/93	18-12S	87-5W	24.61	35.930	345	2039	213	0.42	1.5	2.4	2370
331	P19	3/20/93	17-44S	86-52W	24.76	35.929	356	2040	214	0.41	0.1	2.3	2368
332	P19	3/21/93	17-18S	86-38W	24.59	35.858	345	2043	214	0.42	0.6	2.1	2372
333	P19	3/21/93	16-51S	86-23W	24.40	35.910	345	2043	214	0.44	0.7	3.1	2366
334	P19	3/21/93	16-23S	86-11W	24.27	35.882	345	2040	213	0.42	0.2	2.7	2372
335	P19	3/21/93	15-55S	85-57W	24.67	35.895	345	2045	208	0.46	0.2	2.6	2372
336	P19	3/22/93	15-33S	85-53W	24.67	35.835	345	2046	211	0.42	0.1	1.7	2371
337	P19	3/22/93	15-8S	85-50W	24.79	35.747	345	2037	209	0.41	0.1	2.2	2375
338	P19	3/22/93	14-33S	85-50W	25.35	35.841	345	2041	209	0.44	0.2	1.9	2375
339	P19	3/23/93	13-59S	85-50W	25.31	35.842	345	2040	208	0.44	0.2	1.7	2375
340	P19	3/23/93	13-30S	85-50W	25.31	35.834	345	2040	208	0.44	0.2	1.7	2375
341	P19	3/23/93	12-60S	85-50W	25.60	35.799	345	2024	208	0.46	1.8	1.6	2364
342	P19	3/23/93	12-29S	85-50W	26.20	35.845	344	2032	204	0.43	0.6	2.4	2369
343	P19	3/24/93	11-60S	85-50W	26.44	35.811	344	1998	208	0.33	1.0	1.8	2358
344	P19	3/24/93	11-29S	85-50W	26.43	35.728	344	2008	206	0.32	0.1	1.6	2361
345	P19	3/24/93	11-0S	85-50W	27.02	35.696	344	1963	210	0.24	0.3	2.0	2347
346	P19	3/24/93	10-30S	85-50W	27.39	35.623	343	1962	208	0.27	0.1	2.7	2339
347	P19	3/25/93	9-60S	85-50W	27.50	35.140	344	1944	211	0.23	0.1	2.1	2324
348	P19	3/25/93	9-30S	85-50W	27.38	34.565	344	1935	204	0.28	0.0	1.5	2279
349	P19	3/25/93	9-0S	85-50W	24.65	35.331	346	1974	209	0.53	2.9	2.5	2318
350	P19	3/25/93	8-30S	85-51W	27.14	34.376	344	1941	206	0.32	0.5	2.7	2263

Source File = JUNOSFC
Leg 12 WOCE P19C R/V Knorr

Alk s=35 = TALK * (35/sal)
Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3

pCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	InSitu Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater pCO2 (uatm)	Atmosphere pCO2 (uatm)	Delta pCO2 sw-air uatm	TCO2	Oxy	PO4 umol/kg	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity ueq/kg	Total Pot. s=35
351	P19	3/26/93	8-0S	85-50W	27.52	34.833	394	287	356	344	51	0.43	1.5	2.0	2305	2306
352	P19	3/26/93	7-30S	85-49W	24.21	35.221	385	275	356	346	39	0.71	5.6	3.6	2309	2316
353	P19	3/26/93	7-0S	85-50W	25.80	35.193	374	266	357	345	29	0.58	4.4	3.4	2318	2295
354	P19	3/27/93	6-30S	85-50W	28.47	34.631	407	284	357	343	64	0.29	1.0	2.7	2282	2306
355	P19	3/27/93	6-0S	85-50W	26.32	34.585	432	334	357	345	87	0.51	3.8	3.0	2275	2302
356	P19	3/27/93	5-31S	85-50W	26.09	34.321	398	277	357	345	53	0.59	5.5	4.0	2191	2235
357	P19	3/28/93	5-0S	85-50W	28.99	33.368	392	268	357	343	50	0.18	0.0	2.9	2200	2308
358	P19	3/28/93	4-30S	85-50W	27.23	34.195	410	286	357	344	66	0.26	0.3	2.3	2237	2289
359	P19	3/28/93	4-0S	85-50W	27.61	34.235	404	293	357	344	60	0.23	0.0	2.8	2257	2307
360	P19	3/28/93	3-30S	85-50W	28.52	34.152	405	275	357	343	62	0.19	0.1	1.8	2250	2306
361	P19	3/29/93	2-60S	85-50W	28.56	34.258	417	290	357	343	73	0.20	0.0	2.6	2257	2306
362	P19	3/29/93	2-40S	85-50W	28.89	34.511	435	290	357	343	92	0.22	0.2	2.3	2277	2309
363	P19	3/29/93	2-20S	85-49W	28.19	34.450	432	298	357	344	88	0.23	0.1	2.1	2266	2302
364	P19	3/29/93	1-60S	85-50W	28.41	34.544	418	293	357	343	74	0.24	0.1	2.1	2282	2312
365	P19	3/29/93	1-40S	85-50W	27.05	34.600	444	304	357	345	100	0.37	2.1	3.3	2282	2309
366	P19	3/30/93	1-20S	85-50W	25.78	34.685	420	303	357	346	75	0.46	3.6	3.8	2281	2302
367	P19	3/30/93	1-0S	85-50W	26.92	34.568	434	324	357	345	89	0.40	2.2	3.2	2279	2308
368	P19	3/30/93	0-50S	85-50W	26.25	34.610	446	327	357	346	100	0.49	3.9	3.9	2280	2305
369	P19	3/30/93	0-40S	85-50W	25.62	34.611	446	336	357	346	107					
370	P19	3/30/93	0-30S	85-50W	25.78	34.584	453	330	357	345	108					
371	P19	3/30/93	0-20S	85-50W	26.27	34.580	453	326	357	345	91	0.47	3.5	4.1	2278	2306
372	P19	3/30/93	0-10S	85-50W	26.75	34.475	436	326	357	345	91	0.38	2.3	3.3	2269	2306
373	P19	3/30/93	0-0N	85-50W	26.83	34.430	436	320	357	345	88	0.33	1.3	2.8	2255	2303
374	P19	3/31/93	0-10N	85-50W	27.42	34.336	433	328	357	345	92	0.32	1.2	2.2	2253	2307
375	P19	3/31/93	0-20N	85-50W	27.10	34.266	437	315	357	345	74	0.31	0.9	2.0	2253	2306
376	P19	3/31/93	0-30N	85-50W	26.82	34.244	437	321	357	345	91	0.30	1.0	2.7	2261	2304
377	P19	3/31/93	0-40N	85-50W	26.78	34.185	419	313	357	344	94					
378	P19	3/31/93	0-50N	85-50W	27.45	34.213	436	313	357	344	94					
379	P19	3/31/93	1-0N	85-50W	27.26	34.189	438	316	358	344	116					
380	P19	3/31/93	1-20N	85-50W	27.94	34.345	438	283	358	344	64	0.31	0.7	2.2	2249	2250
381	P19	4/1/93	1-40N	85-50W	28.88	34.270	460	269	358	344	64	0.22	0.2	1.0	2206	2294
382	P19	4/1/93	2-0N	85-50W	28.09	33.659	409	251	358	343	64	0.14	0.3	1.7	2175	2297
383	P19	4/1/93	2-20N	85-50W	29.83	33.152	407	255	358	344	34	0.13	0.3	2.3	2137	2275
384	P19	4/1/93	2-40N	85-50W	29.04	32.877	378	255	358	344	34	0.12	0.4	2.0	2119	2294
385	P19	4/1/93	3-0N	85-50W	30.14	32.328	391	269	358	343	63	0.11	0.2	1.8	2095	2268
386	P19	4/2/93	3-30N	85-51W	29.71	32.331	406	271	358	343	63	0.13	0.3	1.8	2084	2262
387	P19	4/2/93	3-60N	85-50W	29.69	32.248	409	256	358	343	48	0.10	0.2	1.9	2105	2290
388	P19	4/2/93	4-20N	86-12W	29.90	32.167	391	266	358	343	63	0.12	0.3	1.9	2109	2277
389	P19	4/2/93	4-41N	86-34W	29.73	32.414	407	273	358	344	48	0.14	0.2	1.5	2122	2295
390	P19	4/3/93	5-1N	86-56W	28.63	32.366	393		358	344						

Alk/s=35 = TALX * (35/sal)
Pot. Alkalinity = Total Alkalinity + NO3

pCO2 of air calculated from VCO2 of dry air at 100% relative humidity using the mean for this leg.

Sta No.	WOCE LINE	Date MM/DD/YY	Lat DD-MM	Long DDD-MM	In Situ Temp Deg C	Sal o/oo	Seawater pCO2 In Situ	Seawater VCO2 (uatm)	Atmosphere pCO2 sw-air	Delta pCO2 uatm	TCO2	Oxy	PO4	NO3	SiO3	Alkalinity Total Pot. s=35
391	P19	4/ 3/93	5-21N	87-18W	29.41	31.903	388	258	358	344	1802	202	0.11	0.2	1.5	2095
392	P19	4/ 3/93	5-42N	87-41W	29.57	31.945	409	273	358	344	1810	199	0.11	0.2	1.3	2093
393	P19	4/ 3/93	6- 2N	88- 3W	29.77	32.182	395	262	358	343	1820	200	0.13	0.2	1.7	2117
394	P19	4/ 4/93	6-22N	88-25W	29.87	32.792	400	263	358	343	1849	196	0.15	0.2	1.4	2156
395	P19	4/ 4/93	6-43N	88-47W	28.99	33.218	410	280	358	344	1875	205	0.15	0.2	1.0	2175
396	P19	4/ 4/93	7- 3N	89- 9W	29.77	33.106	407	269	358	343	1864	205	0.14	0.2	1.4	2171
397	P19	4/ 5/93	7-23N	89-32W	27.72	34.032	398	268	359	345	1893	212	0.35	1.9	2.1	2212
398	P19	4/ 5/93	7-44N	89-54W	26.62	34.393	435	301	359	346	1943	200	0.58	5.2	4.3	2250
399	P19	4/ 5/93	8- 4N	90-16W	25.90	34.236	411	289	359	347	1945	184	0.57	4.4	3.2	2261
400	P19	4/ 5/93	8-24N	90-38W	26.01	34.281	424	294	359	347	1936	170	0.63	5.5	3.2	2247
401	P19	4/ 6/93	8-45N	91- 1W	26.47	34.396	411	289	359	347	1948	204	0.49	4.0	3.5	2266
402	P19	4/ 6/93	9- 5N	91-23W	27.61	34.059	411	279	359	346	1913	188	0.42	2.9	2.4	2229
403	P19	4/ 6/93	9-26N	91-45W	28.76	33.916	402	276	359	345	1915	199	0.20	0.2	1.4	2234
404	P19	4/ 6/93	9-46N	92- 9W	29.31	33.928	408	275	359	344	1909	200	0.19	0.2	1.8	2227
405	P19	4/ 7/93	10- 3N	92-27W	29.67	33.933	420	279	359	344	1908	200	0.18	0.3	1.6	2222
406	P19	4/ 7/93	10-20N	92-45W	29.61	33.987	401	271	359	345	1903	199	0.19	0.2	1.3	2222
407	P19	4/ 7/93	10-48N	92-35W	29.28	33.703	401	283	359	345	1909	199	0.19	0.2	1.9	2220
408	P19	4/ 7/93	11-16N	92-24W	29.53	33.811	423	268	359	344	1922	198	0.19	0.3	1.9	2251
409	P19	4/ 8/93	11-46N	92-14W	29.57	34.013	402	268	359	345	1916	203	0.19	0.1	1.7	2244
410	P19	4/ 8/93	12-13N	92- 4W	28.80	33.960	401	268	359	345	1904	200	0.17	0.2	1.6	2216
411	P19	4/ 8/93	12-41N	91-53W	29.54	33.743	419	280	359	345	1900	200	0.17	0.2	1.8	2222
412	P19	4/ 8/93	12-55N	91-48W	29.76	33.637	404	267	359	344	1895	201	0.17	0.2	2.0	2221
413	P19	4/ 9/93	13- 2N	91-46W	29.74	33.670	395	262	359	345	1901	198	0.18	0.2	1.5	2219
414	P19	4/ 9/93	13- 7N	91-44W	29.59	33.652	408	272	359	345	1901	200	0.17	0.2	2.1	2226
415	P19	4/ 9/93	13-12N	91-42W	29.58	33.656	395	264	359	345	1911	211	0.17	0.3	1.6	2239
416	P19	4/ 9/93	13-15N	91-40W	28.99	34.043	395	266	359	345	1913	212	0.16	0.2	0.7	2241
417	P19	4/ 9/93	13-19N	91-40W	29.19	34.023	394	267	359	345	1928	209	0.17	0.2	1.1	2256
418	P19	4/10/93	13-24N	91-38W	29.45	34.177	405	272	359	345	1921	209	0.15	0.2	1.0	2251
419	P19	4/10/93	13-26N	91-37W	29.49	34.100	398	267	359	345	1919	220	0.19	0.2	1.1	2247
420	P19	4/10/93	13-29N	91-36W	27.98	34.139	400	268	359	346	1922	214	0.16	0.1	0.9	2245
421	P19	4/10/93	13-31N	91-35W	29.33	34.103	400	286	359	346	1930	217	0.20	0.2	0.9	2245
422	P19	4/10/93	13-32N	91-35W	27.97	34.145	400	286	359	346	1930	217	0.20	0.2	0.9	2245

7-b) Station Data

The following hydrographic and CO₂ chemistry data are listed in this table for each station. The station number, positions, date of station occupation and the sea floor depth (m) are listed in each heading. The temperature, salinity and the concentrations of dissolved oxygen, phosphate, nitrate and silicate were measured by the staff of ODF/SIO.

Bot No.	=	Niskin bottle number of each sample.
Depth m	=	Depth (meters) of sample computed from the measured pressure.
Temp deg C	=	In situ temperature of water (°C).
Pot Temp deg C	=	Potential temperature of water (°C) computed for the sea surface.
Salinity o/oo	=	Measured salinity (PS scale).
Sigma Theta	=	Potential density (ppt) of seawater at sea surface.
Sigma 2000	=	Potential density (ppt) of seawater computed at 2000 db.
Sigma 4000	=	Potential density (ppt) of seawater computed at 4000 db.
Oxy, PO ₄ , NO ₃ , SiO ₃	=	Measured concentrations (μmol/kg) of oxygen, phosphate, nitrate and silicate dissolved in seawater.
AOU	=	Apparent oxygen utilization (μmol/kg) computed for the potential temperature.
TCO ₂	=	The total CO ₂ concentration (μmol/kg) dissolved in seawater measured using a coulometer.
pCO ₂ @Teq	=	pCO ₂ in seawater (μatm) measured at the temperature of equilibration specified in the next column.
Teq Deg C	=	Temperature (°C) at which seawater samples were equilibrated for pCO ₂ measurements.
pCO ₂ @Theta	=	pCO ₂ in seawater (μatm) corrected to the potential temperature.
Calc Total Alk.	=	Total alkalinity (μeq/kg) computed using the measured total CO ₂ concentration and pCO ₂ at equilibration temperature.

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University
 WOCE P19C R/V Knorr WOCE Line P19
 Station 299 Latitude 32-30.1S Longitude 87-59.6W Date 3/13/93 Bottom Depth 3723 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
236	0	22.643	22.643	34.788	23.877 32.252 40.268	220	-5	0.22	0.1	0.9	2021	362	20.00	404	2302
235	6	22.501	22.500	34.777	23.909 32.288 40.308	221	-5	0.22	0.1	0.9	2018	361	20.00	402	2299
295	29	22.342	22.336	34.768	23.949 32.333 40.357										
268	54	17.493	17.484	34.481	25.001 33.538 41.705	268	-32	0.22	0.1	0.9	2008	368	20.00	331	2281
232	79	15.748	15.736	34.456	25.390 33.987 42.210	267	-22	0.24	0.1	0.9	2013	377	20.00	315	2280
230	104	15.093	15.077	34.455	25.536 34.156 42.401	250	-2	0.33	1.2	0.9	2025	406	20.00	330	2278
228	134	14.185	14.166	34.341	25.644 34.299 42.577	240	13	0.49	3.2	0.9	2038	444	20.00	347	2272
227	173	13.008	12.984	34.197	25.775 34.476 42.798	237	23	0.68	7.4	0.9	2049	489	20.00	363	2265
226	213	11.977	11.949	34.161	25.948 34.690 43.050	227	38	0.92	11.5	1.2	2069	552	20.00	392	2263
225	254	10.795	10.764	34.231	26.219 35.009 43.413	217	55	1.12	14.6	2.4	2092	634	20.00	429	2264
224	303	9.460	9.426	34.306	26.506 35.351 43.808	156	124	1.80	22.5	9.3	2161	957	20.00	612	2272
223	354	8.417	8.380	34.368	26.720 35.611 44.109	124	163	2.14	27.7	14.3	2195	1196	20.00	732	2276
222	404	7.544	7.504	34.371	26.853 35.782 44.318	124	169	2.24	30.8	16.2	2203	1273	20.00	750	2276
221	503	6.142	6.097	34.303	26.990 35.987 44.586	214	88	1.84	26.7	11.4	2157	892	20.00	495	2280
220	602	5.558	5.507	34.276	27.042 36.068 44.694	232	74	1.82	26.5	12.6	2151	849	20.00	460	2281
219	703	5.157	5.099	34.262	27.079 36.126 44.771	229	81	1.92	27.6	15.2	2157	867	20.00	462	2284
218	803	4.697	4.633	34.271	27.139 36.209 44.876	209	104	2.09	30.2	22.9	2176	965	20.00	504	2289
217	903	4.215	4.146	34.315	27.226 36.320 45.010	180	136	2.32	33.4	35.5	2207	1113	20.00	569	2300
216	1002	3.812	3.737	34.380	27.320 36.434 45.142	150	169	2.53	36.2	51.2	2237	1279	20.00	643	2314
215	1151	3.470	3.386	34.472	27.428 36.559 45.283	122	200	2.71	38.6	73.2	2275	1418	20.00	702	2340
214	1301	3.228	3.133	34.528	27.496 36.640 45.376	114	210	2.75	39.0	87.3	2293	1446	20.00	709	2358
213	1452	2.971	2.866	34.560	27.546 36.703 45.452	118	208	2.72	38.5	95.7	2299	1406	20.00	681	2368
212	1601	2.718	2.604	34.585	27.589 36.760 45.522	124	204	2.68	38.0	103.1	2303	1370	20.00	656	2377
211	1801	2.456	2.328	34.605	27.629 36.814 45.590	137	194	2.59	36.9	106.6	2300	1292	20.00	612	2382
210	2001	2.205	2.063	34.627	27.668 36.868 45.656	149	183	2.50	35.7	109.6	2296	1232	20.00	577	2385
209	2200	2.019	1.863	34.649	27.701 36.912 45.710	155	179	2.46	35.3	113.7	2293	1199	20.00	557	2386
208	2400	1.889	1.717	34.666	27.726 36.944 45.750	159	176	2.43	35.0	117.1	2295	1181	20.00	545	2391
207	2600	1.821	1.632	34.676	27.740 36.963 45.774	152	174	2.42	34.7	118.4	2295	1174	20.00	540	2392
206	2800	1.767	1.560	34.683	27.751 36.978 45.792	154	173	2.41	34.7	119.3	2295	1151	20.00	528	2395
205	3000	1.737	1.511	34.687	27.758 36.988 45.804	155	172	2.41	34.6	120.4	2294	1151	20.00	526	2394
204	3200	1.709	1.464	34.690	27.764 36.996 45.815	156	172	2.40	34.6	120.9	2297	1146	20.00	523	2398
203	3400	1.680	1.415	34.692	27.769 37.004 45.825	156	172	2.40	34.6	122.0	2297	1147	20.00	523	2398
272	3600	1.679	1.392	34.693	27.772 37.007 45.830	156	172	2.40	34.6	122.5	2297	1133	20.00	516	2400
271	3720	1.680	1.380	34.694	27.773 37.010 45.833	156	172	2.41	34.7	122.7	2299	1139	20.00	518	2402

Station 303 Latitude 30-29.9S Longitude 87-59.5W Date 3/14/93 Bottom Depth 3635 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
136	0	23.441	23.441	35.093	23.878 32.227 40.220	216	-4	0.22	0.2	1.8	2030	357	20.00	412	2319
135	27	22.955	22.949	35.071	24.004 32.367 40.372	220	-6	0.22	0.2	1.8	2031	359	20.00	407	2318
168	54	18.782	18.773	34.824	24.946 33.436 41.560	250	-19	0.20	0.2	1.5	2018	367	20.00	348	2295
132	78	17.413	17.400	34.781	25.252 33.787 41.954	254	-17	0.20	0.2	1.5	2018	368	20.00	329	2295
130	102	16.798	16.781	34.820	25.429 33.985 42.170	247	-8	0.22	0.2	1.5	2024	375	20.00	327	2298
128	133	16.003	15.982	34.700	25.522 34.107 42.319	219	5	0.32	0.6	1.4	2036	404	20.00	341	2294
127	173	14.682	14.656	34.497	25.660 34.294 42.554	211	20	0.48	3.8	1.4	2042	439	20.00	350	2281
126	213	13.389	13.359	34.358	25.824 34.509 42.815	216	41	0.76	8.5	1.5	2063	515	20.00	389	2272
125	253	11.382	11.350	34.237	26.118 34.884 43.266	200	69	1.21	15.1	3.3	2099	659	20.00	457	2264
124	302	10.066	10.031	34.333	26.426 35.245 43.677	151	125	1.76	21.4	8.9	2157	922	20.00	605	2274
123	353	9.006	8.967	34.425	26.673 35.537 44.010	94	189	2.29	28.4	16.7	2213	1348	20.00	845	2279
122	403	8.104	8.063	34.416	26.806 35.710 44.221	96	193	2.38	31.3	18.3	2219	1398	20.00	844	2280
121	503	6.522	6.476	34.342	26.971 35.950 44.531	164	135	2.14	30.4	16.3	2190	1095	20.00	618	2284
120	602	5.626	5.575	34.290	27.045 36.067 44.690	215	90	1.94	27.8	14.6	2161	899	20.00	489	2283
119	702	4.986	4.929	34.290	27.105 36.160 44.813	216	95	2.03	29.1	19.2	2169	928	20.00	491	2287
118	801	4.487	4.424	34.270	27.177 36.257 44.934	195	119	2.21	31.8	29.0	2190	1031	20.00	534	2294
117	901	4.063	3.995	34.365	27.282 36.383 45.079	154	164	2.50	35.8	46.2	2229	1245	20.00	633	2309
116	1000	3.690	3.616	34.432	27.373 36.493 45.206	127	193	2.69	38.2	63.7	2264	1399	20.00	700	2330
115	1149	3.446	3.362	34.477	27.434 36.566 45.291	117	205	2.77	38.9	75.2	2283	1463	20.00	724	2344
114	1297	3.216	3.122	34.509	27.482 36.626 45.363	115	209	2.77	39.0	83.4	2289	1458	20.00	714	2352
113	1447	3.033	2.928	34.554	27.536 36.690 45.436	117	209	2.73	38.6	94.0	2300	1420	20.00	689	2367
112	1596	2.749	2.635	34.584	27.586 36.755 45.515	123	205	2.69	38.0	102.7	2301	1372	20.00	658	2375
111	1796	2.424	2.297	34.610	27.635 36.822 45.599	134	196	2.61	37.1	109.0	2301	1314	20.00	621	2381
110	1995	2.201	2.060	34.630	27.671 36.870 45.659	147	186	2.53	36.1	111.8	2299	1236	20.00	579	2388
109	2194	2.016	1.860	34.647	27.700 36.910 45.709	154	180	2.47	35.5	114.7	2298	1209	20.00	561	2391
108	2393	1.916	1.744	34.662	27.721 36.937 45.742	158	177	2.44	35.2	117.1	2295	1184	20.00	547	2391
107	2593	1.837	1.648	34.673	27.737 36.959 45.768	160	176	2.43	35.0	118.7	2298	1177	20.00	542	2394
106	2792	1.779	1.573	34.681	27.749 36.975 45.788	162	174	2.42	34.7	119.9	2297	1152	20.00	528	2397
105	2991	1.740	1.515	34.686	27.757 36.986 45.803	164	173	2.41	34.7	120.5	2298	1155	20.00	528	2398
104	3188	1.701	1.457	34.689	27.764 36.996 45.815	165	173	2.40	34.7	121.9	2298	1154	20.00	527	2398
103	3387	1.681	1.417	34.691	27.768 37.003 45.824	165	173	2.40	34.6	122.5	2299	1151	20.00	524	2400
172	3586	1.683	1.398	34.692	27.770 37.006 45.828	165	173	2.40	34.6	123.0	2298	1147	20.00	522	2399
101	3699	1.691	1.393	34.693	27.772 37.007 45.830	165	173	2.40	34.6	123.2	2301	1149	20.00	523	2402

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University

WOCE P19C R/V Knorr WOCE Line P19

Page 52

Station 307 Latitude 28-29.95 Longitude 88-00.0W Date 3/14/93 Bottom Depth 2904 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
136	1	23.709	23.709	35.445	24.066 32.404 40.386	213	-3	0.28	0.1	1.7	2049	356	20.00	416	2345
135	28	23.134	23.128	35.451	24.240 32.594 40.591	218	-5	0.28	0.1	1.5	2050	356	20.00	406	2347
168	53	19.701	19.691	35.118	24.934 33.392 41.486	241	-15	0.25	0.1	1.5	2037	363	20.00	358	2323
132	78	18.086	18.072	34.994	25.251 33.761 41.905	250	-16	0.24	0.1	1.3	2030	366	20.00	337	2311
130	103	17.637	17.619	34.999	25.366 33.891 42.048	246	-10	0.24	0.1	1.2	2035	372	20.00	336	2314
128	128	17.042	17.021	34.949	25.471 34.017 42.194	238	0	0.28	0.1	1.2	2040	388	20.00	342	2310
127	153	16.063	16.039	34.738	25.538 34.121 42.331	237	6	0.32	0.5	1.2	2038	407	20.00	344	2295
126	178	15.585	15.560	34.629	25.563 34.163 42.390	236	10	0.37	1.4	1.2	2040	419	20.00	347	2290
125	203	14.496	14.466	34.509	25.710 34.351 42.617	219	32	0.62	6.0	1.2	2058	476	20.00	377	2282
124	233	12.701	12.669	34.308	25.923 34.635 42.967	215	46	0.87	10.3	1.8	2070	545	20.00	400	2268
123	264	11.704	11.670	34.349	26.146 34.897 43.265	199	67	1.09	13.2	2.9	2095	623	20.00	438	2272
122	303	10.382	10.346	34.331	26.371 35.176 43.596	168	107	1.58	19.2	7.0	2137	827	20.00	550	2269
121	354	9.015	8.976	34.416	26.665 35.528 44.001	101	182	2.25	27.8	16.1	2206	1293	20.00	811	2277
120	404	8.026	7.985	34.405	26.809 35.717 44.231	104	185	2.34	30.7	17.3	2214	1335	20.00	803	2282
119	454	6.570	6.524	34.343	26.966 35.942 44.521	167	131	2.11	29.9	15.6	2183	1073	20.00	607	2280
118	503	5.741	5.689	34.298	27.037 36.054 44.671	208	97	1.97	28.2	15.1	2163	924	20.00	505	2281
117	552	5.215	5.157	34.286	27.091 36.135 44.777	205	104	2.07	29.5	19.4	2173	960	20.00	512	2285
116	602	4.668	4.604	34.310	27.173 36.244 44.911	179	134	2.31	32.9	30.4	2199	1098	20.00	572	2294
115	652	4.209	4.140	34.373	27.273 36.366 45.055	144	172	2.56	36.5	47.5	2233	1299	20.00	664	2307
114	702	3.895	3.810	34.435	27.356 36.466 45.170	122	197	2.72	38.4	62.6	2264	1424	20.00	718	2327
113	751	3.516	3.431	34.506	27.450 36.578 45.300	108	214	2.81	39.4	80.8	2287	1484	20.00	736	2347
112	801	3.249	3.154	34.543	27.506 36.648 45.383	113	211	2.77	38.9	91.0	2291	1431	20.00	702	2357
111	851	2.924	2.820	34.571	27.559 36.719 45.470	120	207	2.72	38.3	99.2	2298	1395	20.00	675	2368
110	901	2.663	2.549	34.593	27.600 36.774 45.538	128	201	2.67	37.5	105.1	2297	1346	20.00	643	2373
109	951	2.402	2.279	34.608	27.635 36.823 45.601	144	187	2.56	36.4	106.6	2294	1249	20.00	590	2381
108	1001	2.232	2.099	34.623	27.662 36.860 45.647	150	182	2.52	35.9	109.8	2293	1225	20.00	574	2383
107	1051	2.060	1.917	34.641	27.691 36.898 45.694	155	179	2.48	35.4	113.5	2294	1192	20.00	555	2388
106	1101	1.972	1.817	34.652	27.707 36.920 45.721	157	177	2.46	35.1	115.9	2295	1180	20.00	547	2391
105	1151	1.900	1.733	34.661	27.721 36.938 45.744	159	176	2.45	35.0	118.0	2295	1168	20.00	539	2393
104	1201	1.860	1.680	34.668	27.730 36.951 45.759	160	175	2.44	35.0	119.4	2300	1166	20.00	537	2398
103	1251	1.832	1.638	34.673	27.738 36.960 45.770	161	175	2.43	34.9	120.2	2297	1156	20.00	532	2397
102	1301	1.807	1.599	34.678	27.744 36.969 45.781	162	174	2.42	34.8	120.6	2292	1149	20.00	528	2392
101	1351	1.796	1.577	34.682	27.749 36.975 45.788	163	174	2.42	34.8	120.9	2298	1142	20.00	524	2400

Station 311 Latitude 26-30.2S Longitude 87-59.9W Date 3/15/93 Bottom Depth 3356 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
136	2	23.298	23.298	35.421	24.168 32.518 40.510	215	-3	0.29	0.0	1.9	2050	357	20.00	411	2345
135	28	22.969	22.963	35.456	24.292 32.650 40.651	217	-4	0.29	0.0	1.6	2054	353	20.00	401	2353
168	54	19.239	19.229	35.035	24.990 33.464 41.572	246	-17	0.23	0.0	1.6	2032	366	20.00	354	2315
132	79	18.590	18.576	35.128	25.228 33.720 41.847	244	-13	0.22	0.0	1.4	2036	364	20.00	342	2321
130	103	17.735	17.717	35.045	25.377 33.899 42.052	242	-7	0.23	0.0	1.2	2034	371	20.00	337	2313
128	128	17.167	17.146	34.984	25.468 34.010 42.182	236	2	0.27	0.1	1.2	2042	387	20.00	343	2313
127	153	16.757	16.732	34.906	25.506 34.063 42.249	232	8	0.32	0.4	1.2	2044	397	20.00	345	2309
126	178	16.180	16.152	34.792	25.554 34.132 42.338	231	12	0.37	1.0	1.2	2046	409	20.00	348	2303
125	203	15.203	15.172	34.648	25.664 34.278 42.518	221	27	0.51	4.1	1.2	2054	448	20.00	365	2292
124	253	12.557	12.523	34.336	25.973 34.691 43.027	206	56	0.93	10.9	2.1	2081	574	20.00	418	2271
123	303	10.644	10.607	34.339	26.331 35.126 43.535	155	117	1.64	19.6	7.6	2147	857	20.00	576	2274
122	353	9.541	9.501	34.472	26.624 35.463 43.914	77	202	2.34	28.0	18.3	2221	1384	20.00	888	2283
121	402	8.322	8.280	34.453	26.802 35.696 44.197	81	206	2.47	32.1	20.6	2232	1478	20.00	900	2286
120	501	6.803	6.756	34.390	26.972 35.936 44.504	126	171	2.35	32.9	20.6	2214	1269	20.00	725	2288
119	600	5.909	5.856	34.351	27.058 36.066 44.675	156	147	2.30	32.4	22.6	2202	1148	20.00	631	2291
118	698	5.357	5.298	34.362	27.135 36.170 44.804	141	166	2.47	35.1	31.7	2217	1238	20.00	665	2296
117	797	4.965	4.900	34.403	27.214 36.268 44.920	115	196	2.69	38.1	44.7	2247	1408	20.00	743	2311
116	896	4.524	4.453	34.444	27.296 36.372 45.045	101	213	2.83	39.8	58.5	2266	1509	20.00	782	2321
115	994	4.145	4.068	34.476	27.362 36.458 45.149	99	217	2.85	40.1	69.2	2282	1509	20.00	769	2339
114	1143	3.721	3.635	34.511	27.434 36.552 45.263	105	215	2.81	39.7	80.3	2285	1473	20.00	737	2346
113	1291	3.352	3.257	34.536	27.491 36.628 45.357	115	208	2.75	38.7	88.1	2290	1384	20.00	681	2360
112	1490	2.902	2.795	34.568	27.559 36.720 45.472	128	198	2.67	37.7	96.8	2291	1323	20.00	639	2368
111	1688	2.522	2.403	34.597	27.616 36.798 45.569	139	190	2.60	36.6	104.5	2294	1268	20.00	602	2378
110	1887	2.244	2.112	34.621	27.659 36.856 45.643	149	183	2.53	35.9	109.3	2293	1215	20.00	570	2384
109	2087	2.021	1.875	34.645	27.697 36.907 45.705	155	179	2.49	35.5	114.9	2291	1191	20.00	553	2385
108	2237	1.923	1.765	34.657	27.715 36.931 45.734	157	178	2.48	35.3	117.4	2297	1174	20.00	543	2394
107	2387	1.866	1.696	34.665	27.727 36.946 45.753	159	177	2.46	35.1	119.5	2296	1170	20.00	539	2393
106	2537	1.830	1.647	34.672	27.736 36.958 45.768	160	176	2.45	35.1	120.5	2297	1159	20.00	533	2396
105	2687	1.814	1.617	34.674	27.740 36.964 45.775	160	176	2.45	35.0	121.1	2295	1156	20.00	531	2394
104	2836	1.806	1.595	34.678	27.745 36.970 45.782	161	175	2.44	34.9	121.5	2298	1152	20.00	529	2398
103	2985	1.805	1.579	34.680	27.748 36.973 45.786	161	176	2.44	34.8	121.7	2300	1148	20.00	527	2401
102	3133	1.805	1.559	34.683	27.751 36.978 45.792	161	175	2.43	34.8	121.9	2300	1132	20.00	519	2403
101	3344	1.817	1.554	34.683	27.752 36.979 45.793	162	175	2.43	34.8	121.9	2299	1147	20.00	526	2401

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University

Page 53

Station 314 Latitude 25-14.7S Longitude 88-00.0W Date 3/16/93 Bottom Depth 1461 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	Theta	Sigma-2000	Sigma-4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
126	1	23.612	23.612	35.566	24.186	32.526	40.509	216	-5	0.33	0.1	1.8	2056	357	20.00	415	2353
125	27	23.097	23.091	35.550	24.326	32.680	40.676	217	-5	0.33	0.1	1.7	2056	355	20.00	405	2354
124	53	19.926	19.916	35.124	24.880	33.331	41.418	243	-17	0.29	0.1	1.5	2038	368	20.00	367	2320
123	77	18.440	18.426	35.095	25.240	33.738	41.869	248	-16	0.26	0.1	1.5	2036	364	20.00	340	2321
122	103	18.040	18.022	35.123	25.362	33.873	42.016	242	-9	0.29	0.1	1.4	2042	376	20.00	346	2321
121	127	17.594	17.572	35.080	25.439	33.965	42.123	238	-2	0.33	0.1	1.4	2046	383	20.00	346	2321
120	151	17.282	17.257	35.048	25.491	34.028	42.195	230	7	0.39	0.5	1.4	2054	404	20.00	360	2317
119	175	16.503	16.475	34.908	25.568	34.133	42.328	223	18	0.50	2.6	1.5	2062	431	20.00	372	2305
118	201	15.280	15.249	34.709	25.693	34.304	42.541	216	31	0.63	5.2	1.5	2102	463	20.00	378	2294
117	250	12.269	12.236	34.383	26.065	34.793	43.140	185	78	1.17	13.3	4.2	2172	647	20.00	466	2272
116	299	10.760	10.723	34.434	26.385	35.173	43.576	120	152	1.88	21.4	12.1	2222	1011	20.00	683	2276
115	349	9.433	9.394	34.480	26.648	35.492	43.947	74	206	2.39	28.8	19.3	2230	1434	20.00	916	2280
114	399	8.223	8.182	34.459	26.822	35.720	44.225	80	207	2.48	32.6	21.7	2230	1477	20.00	896	2284
113	448	7.442	7.398	34.424	26.909	35.843	44.383	103	190	2.44	33.0	21.5	2223	1390	20.00	815	2285
112	547	6.252	6.203	34.371	27.030	36.021	44.614	143	158	2.34	32.9	22.7	2205	1202	20.00	670	2287
111	645	5.593	5.538	34.358	27.103	36.126	44.750	148	158	2.39	33.9	28.0	2210	1196	20.00	649	2293
110	745	5.044	4.983	34.387	27.191	36.242	44.891	128	182	2.59	36.7	40.3	2234	1336	20.00	708	2303
109	843	4.581	4.514	34.426	27.275	36.348	45.019	112	202	2.74	38.7	53.6	2256	1418	20.00	736	2319
108	943	4.218	4.145	34.462	27.343	36.435	45.122	107	209	2.79	39.3	64.6	2271	1463	20.00	748	2331
107	1042	3.890	3.811	34.499	27.407	36.516	45.219	134	214	2.81	39.6	75.7	2282	1469	20.00	741	2341
106	1141	3.607	3.522	34.521	27.453	36.577	45.293	110	211	2.77	39.0	82.5	2288	1427	20.00	711	2354
105	1240	3.458	3.366	34.532	27.477	36.608	45.333	114	208	2.75	38.7	85.9	2288	1419	20.00	702	2355
104	1338	3.290	3.192	34.544	27.503	36.644	45.376	117	206	2.73	38.4	90.0	2290	1380	20.00	678	2362
103	1438	3.067	2.963	34.558	27.536	36.688	45.432	135	200	2.68	37.8	93.5	2291	1343	20.00	653	2367
172	1536	2.778	2.669	34.579	27.579	36.746	45.505	133	195	2.63	37.2	99.3	2294	1279	20.00	615	2377
101	1648	2.464	2.349	34.604	27.626	36.811	45.585	141	189	2.57	36.5	105.7	2296	1253	20.00	594	2382

Station 317 Latitude 24-19.8S Longitude 88-00.2W Date 3/17/93 Bottom Depth 4133 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	Theta	Sigma-2000	Sigma-4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
236	0	23.648	23.648	35.699	24.276	32.613	40.594	217	-6	0.31	0.1	1.7	2058	356	20.00	416	2357
235	34	23.149	23.142	35.675	24.406	32.757	40.751	217	-4	0.31	0.1	1.7	2056	365	20.00	417	2349
234	64	19.317	19.305	35.170	25.074	33.543	41.648	246	-18	0.29	0.1	1.4	2042	365	20.00	354	2328
232	104	18.399	18.381	35.190	25.324	33.822	41.954	242	-10	0.29	0.1	1.4	2046	387	20.00	361	2319
230	144	17.258	17.234	35.042	25.492	34.029	42.198	231	6	0.38	0.4	1.4	2055	398	20.00	354	2322
228	194	14.877	14.848	34.641	25.729	34.355	42.606	213	6	0.66	6.1	1.6	2073	477	20.00	383	2301
227	254	11.946	11.913	34.395	26.136	34.877	43.235	180	85	1.22	14.3	5.1	2110	681	20.00	484	2272
226	303	10.055	10.020	34.458	26.526	35.343	43.774	99	177	2.12	24.8	15.5	2197	1191	20.00	781	2279
225	404	7.983	7.942	34.438	26.841	35.750	44.266	94	195	2.41	32.0	20.4	2227	1416	20.00	850	2287
224	503	6.574	6.528	34.380	26.994	35.970	44.548	136	163	2.31	32.7	21.4	2211	1236	20.00	699	2290
223	603	5.706	5.654	34.350	27.082	36.100	44.718	154	151	2.33	33.3	25.5	2204	1179	20.00	643	2289
222	702	5.227	5.169	34.371	27.157	36.199	44.839	135	174	2.52	35.9	35.3	2225	1282	20.00	685	2300
221	802	4.787	4.722	34.410	27.239	36.302	44.963	115	197	2.70	38.4	48.1	2249	1415	20.00	741	2312
220	901	4.372	4.301	34.449	27.316	36.400	45.080	106	209	2.77	39.4	60.6	2266	1479	20.00	762	2324
219	1001	4.023	3.946	34.490	27.386	36.488	45.184	105	212	2.79	39.4	72.5	2277	1466	20.00	743	2338
218	1200	3.527	3.438	34.531	27.470	36.597	45.318	110	212	2.78	39.2	85.8	2290	1451	20.00	720	2354
217	1400	3.049	2.948	34.565	27.543	36.695	45.440	118	207	2.74	38.5	97.8	2298	1382	20.00	672	2370
216	1600	2.718	2.604	34.588	27.592	36.762	45.524	128	200	2.66	37.7	103.8	2301	1339	20.00	642	2378
214	1749	2.476	2.352	34.606	27.627	36.812	45.586	137	193	2.61	36.9	108.1	2299	1288	20.00	611	2381
215	1750	2.476	2.352	34.605	27.627	36.811	45.585	137	193	2.61	37.0	107.9	2300	1289	20.00	611	2382
213	1900	2.286	2.152	34.624	27.658	36.853	45.637	142	189	2.57	36.4	112.0	2300	1271	20.00	597	2384
212	2049	2.148	2.003	34.637	27.681	36.883	45.675	148	185	2.53	36.0	114.5	2301	1220	20.00	570	2392
211	2200	2.041	1.885	34.647	27.698	36.907	45.705	151	182	2.50	35.8	116.8	2300	1217	20.00	566	2392
210	2350	1.941	1.773	34.658	27.715	36.931	45.734	155	180	2.48	35.4	118.9	2301	1178	20.00	545	2398
209	2499	1.892	1.711	34.663	27.724	36.943	45.749	157	179	2.47	35.3	120.1	2300	1181	20.00	545	2397
208	2649	1.855	1.661	34.669	27.733	36.954	45.763	158	178	2.46	35.2	121.5	2302	1166	20.00	537	2401
207	2799	1.826	1.618	34.674	27.740	36.963	45.775	158	178	2.46	35.1	122.6	2304	1165	20.00	535	2403
206	2999	1.800	1.573	34.681	27.749	36.975	45.788	157	179	2.47	35.3	124.9	2311	1165	20.00	534	2411
205	3197	1.791	1.544	34.681	27.751	36.979	45.793	156	181	2.48	35.3	126.3	2310	1172	20.00	537	2409
204	3397	1.784	1.517	34.684	27.755	36.984	45.801	155	182	2.48	35.4	128.4	2313	1165	20.00	533	2413
203	3646	1.787	1.493	34.687	27.760	36.990	45.807	153	184	2.49	35.4	130.3	2316	1175	20.00	537	2415
272	3896	1.806	1.484	34.688	27.761	36.992	45.810	153	184	2.51	35.6	130.7	2319	1157	20.00	529	2421
201	4128	1.830	1.480	34.688	27.761	36.992	45.810	153	185	2.49	35.6	130.7	2319	1167	20.00	533	2419

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University

Page 54

Station 322 Latitude 21-59.45 Longitude 88-00.2W Date 3/18/93 Bottom Depth 4032 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
136	0	23.143	23.143	35.648	24.385 32.737 40.730	217	-5	0.33	0.1	1.7	2059	351	20.00	401	2362
135	31	23.134	23.128	35.644	24.387 32.739 40.733	218	-5	0.33	0.1	1.7	2058	350	20.00	399	2362
168	56	20.328	20.317	35.329	24.930 33.366 41.440	246	-22	0.30	0.1	1.7	2047	356	20.00	361	2341
133	80	19.153	19.139	35.341	25.248 33.720 41.827	244	-16	0.29	0.1	1.6	2048	366	20.00	353	2336
132	105	18.465	18.447	35.281	25.377 33.872 42.001	240	-8	0.32	0.1	1.6	2047	371	20.00	347	2330
131	155	17.869	17.842	35.238	25.494 34.009 42.157	225	9	0.43	0.6	1.6	2065	408	20.00	373	2330
130	180	16.850	16.820	35.067	25.609 34.161 42.342	214	25	0.59	3.4	1.8	2073	442	20.00	386	2320
129	207	13.607	13.578	34.570	25.943 34.617 42.913	183	72	1.03	10.5	3.8	2098	598	20.00	455	2284
128	245	11.851	11.819	34.488	26.226 34.969 43.330	111	154	1.85	18.8	12.0	2178	994	20.00	703	2286
127	285	10.958	10.923	34.585	26.467 35.245 43.638	49	221	2.42	24.6	20.9	2232	1461	20.00	995	2288
126	355	9.469	9.429	34.569	26.711 35.553 44.005	35	244	2.65	31.8	25.4	2256	1723	20.00	1102	2291
125	404	8.242	8.200	34.512	26.861 35.757 44.261	52	236	2.67	35.4	26.4	2254	1684	20.00	1022	2291
124	503	6.817	6.770	34.436	27.006 35.969 44.536	96	201	2.56	36.0	27.2	2233	1459	20.00	834	2290
123	600	6.008	5.955	34.425	27.104 36.106 44.710	100	202	2.64	37.7	33.9	2239	1462	20.00	807	2296
122	699	5.484	5.424	34.443	27.184 36.212 44.839	83	224	2.83	40.4	45.1	2261	1603	20.00	865	2307
121	798	5.020	4.954	34.456	27.249 36.300 44.949	82	228	2.90	41.2	54.2	2271	1625	20.00	860	2316
120	899	4.633	4.561	34.486	27.317 36.388 45.055	75	238	2.97	42.2	66.0	2288	1641	20.00	854	2333
119	996	4.266	4.188	34.504	27.372 36.461 45.146	62	233	2.95	41.6	84.4	2295	1629	20.00	835	2341
118	1143	3.738	3.652	34.527	27.445 36.562 45.272	98	222	2.85	40.2	92.9	2298	1439	20.00	709	2364
117	1292	3.359	3.264	34.553	27.504 36.640 45.369	108	215	2.80	39.5	100.9	2303	1402	20.00	680	2374
116	1439	3.007	2.903	34.574	27.554 36.709 45.456	116	210	2.75	38.8	107.3	2307	1379	20.00	662	2379
115	1583	2.746	2.633	34.592	27.592 36.762 45.522	120	208	2.72	38.5	111.4	2307	1349	20.00	641	2383
114	1729	2.509	2.387	34.611	27.629 36.811 45.583	128	202	2.67	37.8	115.1	2308	1299	20.00	611	2390
113	1875	2.321	2.189	34.624	27.655 36.848 45.630	135	196	2.62	37.2	117.5	2305	1262	20.00	590	2392
112	2024	2.172	2.029	34.638	27.679 36.881 45.671	142	191	2.57	36.6	119.8	2305	1229	20.00	572	2396
111	2174	2.046	1.892	34.650	27.700 36.909 45.706	147	187	2.54	36.3	120.8	2307	1203	20.00	557	2401
110	2325	1.956	1.790	34.659	27.715 36.929 45.731	151	183	2.51	35.8	121.8	2305	1180	20.00	544	2402
109	2475	1.886	1.707	34.667	27.728 36.946 45.753	155	180	2.48	35.6	123.2	2305	1178	20.00	542	2403
108	2674	1.825	1.629	34.674	27.739 36.962 45.772	157	179	2.47	35.3	125.0	2307	1170	20.00	537	2406
107	2874	1.793	1.578	34.679	27.747 36.973 45.786	158	178	2.47	35.5	126.9	2311	1168	20.00	535	2411
106	3071	1.777	1.543	34.682	27.752 36.979 45.794	157	180	2.48	35.6	128.9	2317	1173	20.00	537	2416
105	3267	1.767	1.514	34.684	27.756 36.985 45.801	154	183	2.50	35.8	130.3	2318	1171	20.00	535	2418
104	3468	1.764	1.490	34.687	27.760 36.990 45.808	154	184	2.50	35.9	131.3	2320	1181	20.00	539	2418
103	3667	1.769	1.473	34.688	27.762 36.993 45.812	154	184	2.51	35.9	131.5	2321	1164	20.00	531	2422
172	3868	1.783	1.464	34.689	27.763 36.995 45.814	154	184	2.51	35.9	131.9	2319	1160	20.00	529	2420
171	4100	1.804	1.458	34.688	27.763 36.995 45.814	154	184	2.51	35.9	131.9	2319	1160	20.00	529	2420

Station 326 Latitude 19-59.7S Longitude 88-00.0W Date 3/19/93 Bottom Depth 4311 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000			Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
236	0	23.034	23.034	35.587	24.371	32.726	40.723	216	-3	0.35	0.1	1.9	2056				
235	29	22.998	22.992	35.582	24.379	32.735	40.734	216	-3	0.35	0.1	1.9	2058	369	20.00	419	2347
268	49	19.930	19.921	35.229	24.959	33.408	41.494	245	-20	0.29	0.1	1.6	2043	377	20.00	375	2322
233	80	18.918	18.904	35.332	25.301	33.781	41.895	240	-11	0.31	0.1	1.6	2049	367	20.00	350	2336
232	104	18.149	18.131	35.238	25.423	33.929	42.067	236	-3	0.31	0.1	1.4	2053	378	20.00	349	2334
231	144	17.887	17.862	35.254	25.502	34.016	42.163	221	13	0.51	1.2	1.4	2070	425	20.00	388	2327
230	179	15.726	15.698	34.853	25.704	34.297	42.517	206	39	0.70	5.4	2.0	2076	480	20.00	400	2305
229	204	13.579	13.550	34.543	25.928	34.603	42.900	180	76	1.09	10.9	4.0	2101	613	20.00	467	2282
228	254	11.080	11.049	34.519	26.393	35.167	43.556	78	192	2.20	22.9	16.4	2206	1254	20.00	859	2282
227	328	9.619	9.582	34.549	26.671	35.505	43.952	43	235	2.59	30.5	23.2	2247	1621	20.00	1044	2290
226	429	7.560	7.517	34.459	26.920	35.848	44.382	82	210	2.54	35.2	24.3	2233	1513	20.00	892	2285
225	529	6.450	6.402	34.432	27.055	36.035	44.618	95	205	2.61	37.2	30.2	2237	1447	20.00	814	2296
224	628	5.877	5.822	34.452	27.142	36.150	44.759	79	225	2.81	40.2	40.1	2258	1578	20.00	866	2306
223	728	5.325	5.264	34.479	27.232	36.267	44.901	58	250	3.05	43.2	55.3	2284	1810	20.00	970	2315
222	828	4.874	4.806	34.490	27.293	36.351	45.006	62	249	3.07	43.4	64.1	2292	1774	20.00	933	2327
221	928	4.434	4.361	34.502	27.352	36.432	45.109	71	243	3.03	42.7	72.5	2296	1705	20.00	880	2337
220	1026	4.085	4.006	34.517	27.401	36.500	45.193	92	238	3.00	42.2	80.3	2300	1630	20.00	829	2348
219	1150	3.666	3.580	34.538	27.461	36.581	45.295	92	228	2.91	41.0	88.5	2303	1557	20.00	778	2358
218	1300	3.258	3.163	34.562	27.520	36.662	45.396	99	224	2.87	40.4	98.3	2309	1517	20.00	744	2368
217	1449	2.904	2.800	34.585	27.572	36.732	45.484	109	218	2.81	39.6	106.2	2311	1459	20.00	705	2376
216	1595	2.636	2.523	34.604	27.611	36.786	45.552										
215	1742	2.445	2.322	34.619	27.640	36.826	45.601	122	209	2.71	38.5	117.4	2314	1371	20.00	649	2389
214	1892	2.268	2.135	34.631	27.665	36.861	45.646	131	201	2.64	37.8	119.2	2315	1341	20.00	630	2393
213	2043	2.111	1.967	34.644	27.689	36.894	45.687	139	194	2.58	37.0	120.7	2311	1271	20.00	593	2397
212	2192	1.994	1.839	34.654	27.707	36.919	45.719	146	188	2.53	36.4	121.3	2305	1228	20.00	570	2396
211	2392	1.895	1.724	34.664	27.724	36.942	45.747	151	184	2.50	36.0	122.7	2307	1213	20.00	560	2400
210	2592	1.830	1.642	34.672	27.737	36.959	45.769	154	182	2.48	35.8	124.1	2307	1188	20.00	547	2404
209	2793	1.787	1.580	34.677	27.745	36.971	45.784	153	183	2.49	35.8	126.9	2313	1184	20.00	543	2410
208	2994	1.764	1.538	34.682	27.752	36.980	45.795	152	185	2.49	35.9	129.1	2316	1186	20.00	543	2413
207	3193	1.752	1.506	34.684	27.756	36.986	45.803	152	185	2.49	35.9	130.6	2318	1183	20.00	541	2416
206	3395	1.747	1.481	34.687	27.760	36.991	45.809	152	185	2.49	35.8	131.0	2318	1189	20.00	543	2415
205	3595	1.754	1.466	34.688	27.762	36.994	45.813	152	185	2.49	35.8	131.0	2319	1170	20.00	534	2419
204	3794	1.766	1.456	34.689	27.764	36.996	45.815	153	185	2.49	35.8	130.9	2318	1177	20.00	537	2417
203	3993	1.778	1.445	34.689	27.765	36.998	45.817	153	185	2.49	35.8	131.1	2318	1179	20.00	538	2417
272	4194	1.790	1.434	34.688	27.765	36.998	45.819	153	184	2.49	35.8	130.9	2313	1172	20.00	534	2412
271	4302	1.802	1.433	34.691	27.767	37.001	45.821	153	185	2.49	35.8	131.1	2318	1171	20.00	534	2418

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University
 WOCE P19C R/V Knorr WOCE Line P19
 Station 329 Latitude 18-38.4S Longitude 87-18.4W Date 3/20/93 Bottom Depth 4214 m

Page 55

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 #Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 #Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
136	0	24.238	24.238	35.942	24.285 32.604 40.567	213	-5	0.37	0.4	2.1	2049	337	20.00	403	2363
135	29	24.240	24.234	35.942	24.287 32.605 40.568	213	-5	0.37	0.4	1.9	2053	320	20.00	383	2381
168	54	20.003	19.993	35.292	24.988 33.434 41.517	248	-23	0.32	0.1	1.4	2047	358	20.00	358	2340
133	80	19.035	19.021	35.438	25.352 33.827 41.936	237	-8	0.39	0.2	1.4	2063	388	20.00	373	2340
132	104	18.150	18.132	35.280	25.455 33.960 42.098	230	3	0.39	0.3	1.4	2062	390	20.00	361	2336
131	154	17.502	17.476	35.179	25.538 34.066 42.226	214	21	0.61	3.3	1.6	2079	448	20.00	403	2325
130	178	14.841	14.814	34.733	25.807 34.433 42.684	197	52	0.84	7.4	2.4	2090	519	20.00	417	2303
129	204	12.859	12.831	34.496	26.037 34.740 43.063	158	102	1.34	13.8	5.8	2128	705	20.00	521	2287
128	253	11.311	11.279	34.562	26.384 35.148 43.528	68	200	2.24	22.2	17.5	2216	1281	20.00	886	2280
127	328	9.124	9.088	34.522	26.730 35.587 44.054	54	227	2.54	31.9	22.9	2246	1531	20.00	965	2287
126	451	7.389	7.345	34.501	26.978 35.913 44.454	57	236	2.72	38.4	30.6	2257	1681	20.00	984	2286
125	547	6.514	6.464	34.474	27.077 36.054 44.634	67	232	2.78	39.9	36.0	2258	1654	20.00	933	2299
124	646	5.811	5.754	34.479	27.172 36.183 44.795	56	248	2.97	42.7	47.5	2281	1740	20.00	952	2317
123	745	5.265	5.202	34.495	27.251 36.289 44.926	49	259	3.10	44.5	59.6	2295	1882	20.00	1007	2323
122	843	4.703	4.635	34.497	27.318 36.384 45.048	64	248	3.04	43.5	67.9	2297	1713	20.00	894	2338
121	942	4.223	4.150	34.509	27.380 36.471 45.157	82	233	2.94	41.9	75.7	2297	1625	20.00	831	2344
120	1039	3.883	3.804	34.526	27.429 36.538 45.241	92	227	2.90	41.4	83.0	2298	1561	20.00	787	2352
119	1135	3.613	3.529	34.542	27.469 36.592 45.308	93	227	2.89	41.3	90.1	2305	1517	20.00	756	2363
118	1231	3.357	3.267	34.557	27.507 36.643 45.372	97	226	2.87	40.9	96.8	2309	1541	20.00	759	2366
117	1326	3.154	3.058	34.570	27.537 36.683 45.423	99	225	2.87	40.6	102.1	2316	1521	20.00	743	2375
116	1467	2.887	2.782	34.596	27.582 36.744 45.496	99	228	2.87	40.7	112.4	2322	1479	20.00	714	2386
115	1609	2.641	2.527	34.609	27.615 36.790 45.555	107	222	2.81	39.9	117.7	2324	1466	20.00	700	2389
114	1753	2.419	2.296	34.623	27.646 36.833 45.610	115	215	2.74	39.2	122.2	2330	1399	20.00	662	2403
113	1945	2.196	2.060	34.640	27.679 36.878 45.667	125	207	2.67	38.4	126.2	2326	1349	20.00	632	2405
112	2142	2.027	1.876	34.654	27.704 36.914 45.712	133	201	2.62	37.8	129.3	2323	1301	20.00	604	2407
111	2339	1.911	1.744	34.663	27.722 36.938 45.743	141	194	2.57	37.1	129.9	2319	1266	20.00	585	2407
110	2533	1.844	1.661	34.670	27.733 36.955 45.764	142	193	2.56	36.8	133.0					
109	2727	1.812	1.611	34.674	27.740 36.964 45.776	143	193	2.56	37.0	135.1					
108	2923	1.791	1.572	34.678	27.747 36.973 45.786	145	192	2.53	36.8	135.3					
107	3120	1.777	1.538	34.681	27.751 36.979 45.794	145	192	2.53	36.7	136.1					
106	3318	1.771	1.512	34.683	27.755 36.984 45.801	147	190	2.52	36.6	135.9					
105	3511	1.761	1.482	34.686	27.760 36.990 45.808	150	187	2.51	36.3	133.5					
104	3700	1.759	1.460	34.687	27.762 36.994 45.813	152	185	2.49	36.2	133.1					
103	3892	1.763	1.442	34.688	27.764 36.997 45.817	154	184	2.48	36.0	132.2					
102	4143	1.779	1.429	34.689	27.766 37.000 45.820	154	184	2.48	36.0	131.8					
171	4420	1.810	1.426	34.690	27.767 37.001 45.822	154	184	2.48	36.0	131.4					

Station 333 Latitude 16-50.6S Longitude 86-23.4W Date 3/21/93 Bottom Depth 4496 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 #Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 #Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
136	0	24.397	24.397	35.910	24.214 32.528 40.488	214	-7	0.42	0.6	2.1	2043	317	20.00	382	2372
135	34	24.400	24.393	35.911	24.216 32.530 40.490	215	-8	0.42	0.6	2.1	2042	321	20.00	387	2366
168	53	20.406	20.396	35.570	25.093 33.524 41.592	242	-19	0.51	1.3	2.5	2062	377	20.00	383	2348
133	78	18.871	18.857	35.477	25.423 33.903 42.017	220	10	0.69	2.7	3.0	2084	423	20.00	403	2346
132	104	18.583	18.565	35.479	25.499 33.988 42.111	212	18	0.69	2.5	2.6	2087	432	20.00	407	2344
131	132	18.084	18.061	35.390	25.557 34.063 42.202	201	32	0.89	7.1	3.2	2103	485	20.00	446	2337
130	171	15.022	14.996	34.954	25.938 34.555 42.797	102	146	1.67	17.1	8.5	2171	842	20.00	681	2307
129	201	13.274	13.246	34.771	26.167 34.850 43.155	45	212	2.23	20.1	15.7	2218	1243	20.00	934	2297
128	274	11.876	11.840	34.796	26.462 35.200 43.556	1	264	2.73	22.6	28.4	2269	1744	20.00	1235	2304
127	349	10.291	10.249	34.706	26.680 35.484 43.902	2	272	2.78	32.2	30.5	2277	1863	20.00	1233	2303
126	449	8.772	8.723	34.627	26.870 35.741 44.222	9	275	2.88	38.7	34.3	2279	1936	20.00	1201	2300
125	548	7.303	7.249	34.552	27.031 35.970 44.514	24	270	2.99	42.2	40.5	2281	1909	20.00	1113	2305
124	648	6.509	6.449	34.521	27.116 36.093 44.673	33	266	3.04	43.3	45.7	2287	1890	20.00	1065	2312
123	745	5.683	5.618	34.490	27.198 36.215 44.833	48	257	3.05	43.7	51.9	2287	1857	20.00	1011	2315
122	841	5.178	5.107	34.510	27.274 36.317 44.958	41	267	3.17	45.0	65.1	2302	1905	20.00	1015	2327
121	941	4.668	4.592	34.520	27.341 36.409 45.074	50	262	3.16	44.5	75.1	2309	1869	20.00	974	2338
120	1040	4.236	4.154	34.533	27.399 36.489 45.175	61	254	3.10	43.7	84.0	2316	1760	20.00	900	2354
119	1191	3.672	3.582	34.554	27.474 36.593 45.307	75	244	3.03	42.5	95.9	2321	1683	20.00	840	2365
118	1341	3.274	3.176	34.576	27.530 36.671 45.404	83	241	2.99	41.8	106.4	2329	1619	20.00	794	2380
117	1491	2.983	2.875	34.596	27.574 36.730 45.478	87	239	2.95	41.4	115.6	2334	1604	20.00	777	2387
116	1640	2.732	2.614	34.609	27.607 36.777 45.538	94	234	2.90	40.7	121.3	2336	1531	20.00	734	2397
115	1790	2.519	2.391	34.624	27.639 36.820 45.592	102	228	2.85	40.2	127.1	2336	1493	20.00	709	2400
114	1942	2.310	2.172	34.635	27.665 36.859 45.642	115	217	2.75	39.1	127.6	2332	1387	20.00	652	2407
113	2090	2.156	2.008	34.646	27.688 36.890 45.681	125	207	2.68	38.2	127.8	2327	1338	20.00	625	2407
112	2287	1.983	1.820	34.659	27.713 36.925 45.726	137	197	2.59	37.1	127.8	2318	1268	20.00	588	2405
111	2485	1.890	1.711	34.667	27.727 36.946 45.752	143	193	2.56	36.7	129.0	2319	1239	20.00	572	2409
110	2681	1.834	1.637	34.675	27.739 36.962 45.772	144	192	2.55	36.6	131.8	2322	1221	20.00	561	2415
109	2878	1.801	1.586	34.678	27.745 36.971 45.783	144	192	2.55	36.7	134.3	2325	1215	20.00	558	2420
108	3074	1.786	1.552	34.682	27.751 36.978 45.793	143	193	2.55	36.7	136.5	2323	1225	20.00	561	2417
107	3271	1.779	1.525	34.684	27.755 36.983 45.799	144	193	2.55	36.7	136.7	2324	1210	20.00	554	2419
106	3464	1.767	1.493	34.687	27.760 36.990 45.807	148	189	2.52	36.3	134.6	2323	1206	20.00	551	2419
105	3658	1.754	1.459	34.688	27.763 36.995 45.814	151	186	2.51	36.1	133.1	2319	1187	20.00	542	2417
104	3853	1.754	1.438	34.690	27.766 36.999 45.820	153	184	2.48	35.9	131.6	2314	1187	20.00	541	2411
103	4051	1.768	1.429	34.691	27.767 37.001 45.822	154	184	2.48	35.8	131.3	2315	1162	20.00	530	2416
170	4246	1.783	1.421	34.692	27.769 37.003 45.824	154	184	2.48	35.7	131.1	2316	1183	20.00	539	2415
171	4497	1.808	1.415	34.691	27.768 37.003 45.824	154	184	2.48	35.7	131.3	2316	1177	20.00	536	2415

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University
 WOCE P19C R/V Knorr WOCE Line P19
 Station 338 Latitude 14-33.1S Longitude 85-49.5W Date 3/22/93 Bottom Depth 4532 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
236	0	25.348	25.348	35.841	23.872 32.163 40.100	209	-5	0.41	0.1	2.2	2037	303	20.00	380	2375
235	30	25.286	25.279	35.837	23.890 32.183 40.122	209	-5	0.41	0.1	2.2	2036	310	20.00	388	2368
268	54	19.627	19.617	35.520	25.260 33.716 41.807	229	-3	0.79	5.2	3.4	2065	417	20.00	410	2327
233	75	18.620	18.607	35.457	25.472 33.959 42.081	207	24	0.96	6.7	4.0	2101	479	20.00	451	2339
232	98	17.545	17.528	35.286	25.608 34.133 42.289	176	59	1.23	12.3	5.2	2128	576	20.00	519	2329
231	124	14.652	14.634	34.906	25.980 34.610 42.865	100	150	1.76	18.0	9.7	2175	878	20.00	700	2304
230	151	13.586	13.565	34.920	26.217 34.886 43.178	1	254	2.56	21.3	23.1	2250	1511	20.00	1151	2305
229	185	12.920	12.895	34.909	26.344 35.039 43.355	1	257	2.56	23.7	26.4	2252	1548	20.00	1146	2302
228	237	12.185	12.154	34.863	26.454 35.178 43.522	1	262	2.61	26.5	28.0	2260	1609	20.00	1155	2306
227	285	11.429	11.393	34.813	26.559 35.314 43.687	3	264	2.61	31.0	28.8	2260	1680	20.00	1168	2300
226	335	10.608	10.567	34.766	26.671 35.461 43.866	6	266	2.65	33.8	31.0	2266	1703	20.00	1143	2304
225	392	9.941	9.895	34.718	26.750 35.569 44.001	2	274	2.81	35.1	34.1	2279	1869	20.00	1219	2305
224	447	8.998	8.949	34.661	26.861 35.722 44.193	3	279	2.94	38.7	37.1	2283	1935	20.00	1212	2305
223	529	7.955	7.900	34.610	26.983 35.891 44.406	15	274	2.95	41.4	41.0	2282	1908	20.00	1144	2306
222	613	6.986	6.927	34.556	27.079 36.033 44.591	22	273	3.04	43.4	45.4	2289	1923	20.00	1106	2312
221	698	6.226	6.162	34.529	27.160 36.150 44.743	27	274	3.13	45.0	51.9	2292	1967	20.00	1096	2313
220	783	5.605	5.537	34.522	27.233 36.254 44.875	31	274	3.18	45.8	61.3	2303	1964	20.00	1065	2324
219	867	5.161	5.088	34.521	27.285 36.329 44.970	37	271	3.20	45.8	68.5	2306	1954	20.00	1040	2328
218	1020	4.495	4.413	34.535	27.372 36.449 45.123	51	262	3.16	44.7	82.2	2315	1832	20.00	948	2347
217	1194	3.826	3.735	34.551	27.456 36.568 45.274	69	250	3.08	43.2	94.9	2321	1730	20.00	869	2362
216	1374	3.269	3.168	34.577	27.532 36.673 45.406	80	243	3.01	42.2	108.5	2328	1636	20.00	802	2378
215	1558	2.890	2.777	34.602	27.588 36.749 45.502	88	238	2.95	41.6	120.4	2339	1595	20.00	770	2393
214	1746	2.548	2.424	34.621	27.633 36.814 45.584	100	229	2.87	40.4	127.3	2339	1488	20.00	707	2403
213	1938	2.303	2.166	34.638	27.668 36.862 45.646	109	222	2.79	39.8	134.0	2336	1432	20.00	673	2407
212	2131	2.126	1.974	34.651	27.694 36.898 45.691	117	216	2.74	39.2	137.2	2340	1368	20.00	638	2418
211	2330	1.975	1.808	34.662	27.716 36.929 45.730	125	210	2.68	38.4	138.8	2337	1327	20.00	615	2419
210	2532	1.883	1.699	34.670	27.731 36.950 45.757	129	206	2.65	38.2	141.1	2337	1293	20.00	596	2423
209	2733	1.832	1.630	34.674	27.739 36.962 45.772	131	205	2.64	38.1	144.1	2339	1282	20.00	589	2427
208	2988	1.805	1.579	34.678	27.746 36.972 45.785	133	203	2.62	37.8	145.8	2341	1254	20.00	575	2432
207	3249	1.802	1.550	34.680	27.750 36.977 45.792	138	198	2.59	37.6	143.2	2335	1233	20.00	565	2428
206	3509	1.794	1.515	34.684	27.756 36.985 45.801	144	193	2.56	37.0	138.2	2329	1195	20.00	547	2427
205	3774	1.783	1.475	34.686	27.760 36.991 45.810	148	190	2.53	36.7	136.3	2326	1199	20.00	548	2424
204	4039	1.774	1.436	34.689	27.765 36.999 45.819	153	185	2.50	36.2	133.7	2322	1180	20.00	538	2421
203	4306	1.788	1.419	34.690	27.767 37.002 45.823	153	184	2.50	36.1	133.0	2319	1184	20.00	540	2417
202	4517	1.810	1.415	34.690	27.768 37.002 45.824	153	184	2.48	36.1	132.8	2319	1177	20.00	536	2418
201	4702	1.833	1.414	34.690	27.768 37.002 45.824	153	184	2.48	36.1	132.8	2319	1169	20.00	532	2419

Station 342 Latitude 12-29.3S Longitude 85-50.1W Date 3/23/93 Bottom Depth 4332 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000			Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3 umol/kg	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
236	0	26.200	26.200	35.845	23.610	31.880	39.797	204	-3	0.43	0.6	2.4	2032	303	20.00	394	2369
235	28	25.949	25.943	35.804	23.660	31.936	39.860	211	-9	0.48	1.2	2.4	2038	314	20.00	403	2367
268	53	19.546	19.536	35.477	25.249	33.707	41.801	190	36	1.12	9.5	4.9	2112	513	20.00	503	2336
233	77	18.464	18.450	35.401	25.468	33.962	42.089	197	34	1.22	10.8	4.8	2128	548	20.00	513	2341
232	104	16.626	16.609	35.180	25.746	34.303	42.489	110	130	1.76	20.1	8.9	2174	819	20.00	710	2315
231	130	14.212	14.193	34.940	26.101	34.747	43.016	1	251	2.51	23.8	19.5	2249	1481	20.00	1158	2306
230	154	13.355	13.333	34.927	26.269	34.948	43.248	1	255	2.57	18.0	26.7	2255	1520	20.00	1147	2309
229	183	12.842	12.817	34.904	26.356	35.054	43.373	1	258	2.54	25.2	26.7	2255	1549	20.00	1143	2306
228	223	12.000	11.971	34.855	26.483	35.215	43.565	2	262	2.57	28.6	27.7	2260	1606	20.00	1143	2306
227	263	11.421	11.388	34.823	26.567	35.323	43.696	4	263	2.57	31.5	28.9	2260	1655	20.00	1150	2301
226	303	10.942	10.904	34.796	26.634	35.410	43.802	12	258	2.53	33.3	29.1	2257	1580	20.00	1075	2305
225	353	10.252	10.210	34.748	26.720	35.525	43.944	10	264	2.62	35.0	31.5	2268	1703	20.00	1125	2306
224	402	9.573	9.527	34.709	26.805	35.640	44.086	10	268	2.73	36.7	34.5	2270	1756	20.00	1128	2305
223	502	8.380	8.327	34.637	26.940	35.828	44.325	11	275	2.90	39.9	39.4	2281	1908	20.00	1164	2305
222	602	7.034	6.976	34.566	27.080	36.032	44.588	14	281	3.09	43.4	47.6	2293	2003	20.00	1155	2311
221	700	6.185	6.121	34.537	27.171	36.164	44.758	24	278	3.15	44.8	54.8	2299	2009	20.00	1117	2316
220	799	5.512	5.443	34.526	27.247	36.273	44.898	31	275	3.18	45.2	63.6	2307	1972	20.00	1065	2327
219	899	4.926	4.852	34.526	27.317	36.372	45.024	44	267	3.15	44.8	72.4	2312	1908	20.00	1005	2337
218	1000	4.515	4.435	34.534	27.369	36.445	45.118	55	259	3.11	43.8	80.2	2313	1799	20.00	931	2347
217	1199	3.728	3.637	34.561	27.474	36.590	45.301	70	249	3.04	42.4	98.6	2323	1715	20.00	859	2366
216	1398	3.189	3.087	34.586	27.547	36.692	45.429	80	244	3.00	41.7	112.5	2332	1633	20.00	799	2382
215	1599	2.753	2.639	34.612	27.608	36.776	45.536	90	238	2.92	40.8	124.4	2342	1563	20.00	750	2399
214	1799	2.481	2.353	34.628	27.645	36.829	45.603	98	232	2.86	40.0	132.4	2347	1502	20.00	712	2411
213	1999	2.248	2.106	34.643	27.677	36.874	45.660	107	225	2.78	39.3	137.7	2346	1428	20.00	670	2417
212	2199	2.073	1.916	34.655	27.702	36.909	45.705	116	217	2.72	38.5	139.2	2344	1391	20.00	647	2420
211	2400	1.935	1.763	34.664	27.721	36.937	45.740	124	211	2.67	37.9	140.7	2342	1329	20.00	614	2424
210	2599	1.844	1.655	34.673	27.736	36.958	45.767	131	205	2.63	37.6	142.4	2340	1290	20.00	594	2427
209	2800	1.812	1.604	34.674	27.741	36.965	45.777	132	204	2.61	37.2	144.5	2344	1272	20.00	584	2433
208	2999	1.793	1.566	34.679	27.748	36.974	45.788	139	198	2.57	36.9	140.6	2336	1226	20.00	562	2431
207	3199	1.783	1.536	34.681	27.752	36.980	45.795	143	194	2.55	36.6	138.9	2335	1219	20.00	558	2430
206	3399	1.770	1.503	34.686	27.758	36.988	45.805	145	192	2.54	36.4	137.8	2332	1206	20.00	551	2429
205	3597	1.766	1.478	34.687	27.761	36.992	45.810	148	189	2.51	36.1	134.8	2328	1193	20.00	545	2424
204	3796	1.770	1.460	34.688	27.763	36.995	45.814	149	188	2.51	36.1	134.5	2328	1187	20.00	542	2427
203	3991	1.785	1.453	34.688	27.763	36.996	45.815	150	188	2.50	36.0	134.5	2328	1194	20.00	545	2426
202	4189	1.805	1.449	34.688	27.764	36.996	45.816	150	188	2.49	36.0	134.5	2327	1193	20.00	540	2426
201	4340	1.822	1.448	34.689	27.764	36.997	45.817	150	188	2.49	36.0	134.4	2327	1173	20.00	535	2427

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University
 WOCE P19C R/V Knorr WOCE Line P19
 Station 346 Latitude 10-29.5S Longitude 85-50.0W Date 3/24/93 Bottom Depth 4283 m

Page 57

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma-----			Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
					Theta	2000	4000										
136	0	27.391	27.391	35.623	23.064	31.306	39.199	208	-11	0.27	0.1	2.7	1962	245	20.00	335	2339
135	29	25.383	25.377	35.633	23.706	31.999	39.937	194	11	0.44	2.0	2.6	2022	323	20.00	406	2338
168	54	20.206	20.196	35.463	25.064	33.503	41.578	163	61	1.12	9.7	4.9	2145	598	20.00	602	2342
133	80	18.427	18.413	35.345	25.435	33.930	42.059	126	105	1.45	16.6	5.9	2159	685	20.00	641	2331
132	105	15.927	15.910	35.082	25.832	34.414	42.625	65	179	1.89	21.9	10.0	2194	960	20.00	808	2311
131	135	13.827	13.808	34.919	26.165	34.826	43.109	5	249	2.47	24.5	19.7	2244	1453	20.00	1118	2304
130	163	12.686	12.664	34.897	26.381	35.085	43.409	1	259	2.55	26.4	25.6	2253	1550	20.00	1136	2303
129	193	12.273	12.247	34.880	26.449	35.170	43.509	4	258	2.51	29.4	26.0	2251	1541	20.00	1110	2302
128	222	11.808	11.779	34.855	26.519	35.259	43.616	5	260	2.52	31.0	27.9	2256	1583	20.00	1118	2303
127	251	11.407	11.375	34.833	26.577	35.334	43.706	11	256	2.48	32.5	28.1	2253	1543	20.00	1071	2304
126	279	11.056	11.021	34.808	26.623	35.394	43.780	4	266	2.60	32.4	30.5	2264	1681	20.00	1150	2304
125	327	10.493	10.454	34.772	26.696	35.491	43.900	4	268	2.67	34.0	32.5	2270	1730	20.00	1155	2306
124	397	9.588	9.543	34.716	26.808	35.642	44.088	7	272	2.77	36.4	35.8	2276	1809	20.00	1162	2306
123	495	8.297	8.245	34.638	26.953	35.845	44.346	10	277	2.92	40.0	40.1	2284	1901	20.00	1156	2308
122	591	7.066	7.009	34.577	27.085	36.034	44.589	10	285	3.14	43.4	49.0	2300	2027	20.00	1170	2316
121	686	6.393	6.330	34.559	27.162	36.144	44.729	9	290	3.25	45.1	57.7	2308	2202	20.00	1235	2314
120	786	5.619	5.551	34.543	27.248	36.268	44.888	23	283	3.26	45.5	65.9	2312	2040	20.00	1107	2329
119	884	5.013	4.939	34.541	27.318	36.369	45.017	39	270	3.21	44.2	75.4	2315	1901	20.00	1005	2342
118	983	4.603	4.524	34.547	27.370	36.441	45.109	50	263	3.16	43.5	83.3	2316	1839	20.00	956	2348
117	1182	3.839	3.749	34.566	27.467	36.577	45.282	68	251	3.08	42.2	98.7	2325	1699	20.00	854	2369
116	1383	3.291	3.189	34.586	27.537	36.677	45.409	81	243	2.99	41.3	111.2	2332	1627	20.00	799	2383
115	1586	2.875	2.760	34.608	27.594	36.756	45.509	90	237	2.93	40.4	122.6	2339	1549	20.00	747	2397
114	1786	2.579	2.451	34.625	27.634	36.813	45.582	96	233	2.87	40.1	130.4	2343	1511	20.00	719	2406
113	1987	2.331	2.189	34.642	27.670	36.862	45.644	102	229	2.82	39.5	138.7	2350	1453	20.00	684	2420
112	2187	2.145	1.988	34.653	27.695	36.898	45.690	110	223	2.77	39.0	141.5	2346	1410	20.00	658	2419
111	2387	1.983	1.811	34.663	27.716	36.930	45.731	118	216	2.71	38.3	143.4	2349	1349	20.00	625	2429
110	2588	1.875	1.686	34.671	27.732	36.952	45.760	124	212	2.67	37.9	145.8	2344	1303	20.00	601	2430
109	2788	1.826	1.619	34.675	27.741	36.964	45.775	130	206	2.64	37.5	145.1	2343	1284	20.00	590	2431
108	2986	1.802	1.576	34.678	27.746	36.972	45.785	134	202	2.60	37.2	144.2	2342	1238	20.00	568	2436
107	3187	1.793	1.547	34.681	27.751	36.978	45.793	139	198	2.58	36.8	141.6	2338	1230	20.00	564	2432
106	3386	1.783	1.517	34.684	27.755	36.984	45.801	143	194	2.55	36.4	138.5	2333	1201	20.00	550	2430
105	3586	1.778	1.491	34.685	27.758	36.989	45.806	146	191	2.54	36.2	136.4	2325	1205	20.00	551	2421
104	3786	1.770	1.461	34.688	27.763	36.995	45.814	148	189	2.52	36.0	134.8	2328	1185	20.00	541	2427
103	3935	1.777	1.451	34.689	27.764	36.997	45.816	148	189	2.52	35.9	135.4	2327	1199	20.00	547	2424
170	4084	1.791	1.448	34.689	27.764	36.997	45.817	149	189	2.51	36.0	134.6	2324	1179	20.00	538	2423
171	4310	1.814	1.444	34.690	27.766	36.999	45.819	149	189	2.51	35.9	134.8	2326	1193	20.00	544	2423

Station 351 Latitude 8-00.5S Longitude 85-50.1W Date 3/26/93 Bottom Depth 4187 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma-----			Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/Kg
					Theta	2000	4000										
136	0	27.522	27.522	34.833	22.427	30.675	38.572	213	-15	0.43	1.5	2.0	1974	287	20.00	394	2305
135	33	17.969	17.963	35.173	25.415	33.927	42.071	13	221	2.14	23.9	10.2	2254	1309	20.00	1201	2329
168	55	15.579	15.570	35.064	25.895	34.490	42.711	3	242	2.25	30.1	18.1	2232	1307	20.00	1083	2306
133	80	14.570	14.558	35.018	26.083	34.714	42.970	8	242	2.20	30.1	20.7	2224	1278	20.00	1015	2300
132	105	14.144	14.129	34.992	26.154	34.802	43.073	6	246	2.26	30.6	22.2	2225	1306	20.00	1019	2298
131	135	13.827	13.808	34.973	26.207	34.867	43.150	13	241	2.22	30.2	22.4	2226	1285	20.00	989	2301
130	164	13.565	13.542	34.960	26.252	34.922	43.214	14	242	2.25	30.4	22.6	2228	1289	20.00	981	2304
129	194	13.306	13.279	34.945	26.295	34.975	43.276	7	250	2.34	30.7	23.6	2241	1392	20.00	1048	2306
128	224	12.980	12.949	34.925	26.346	35.039	43.352	1	257	2.47	27.5	26.7	2249	1478	20.00	1097	2306
127	264	12.556	12.520	34.900	26.411	35.121	43.451	1	259	2.49	29.2	27.5	2255	1551	20.00	1130	2305
126	304	11.981	11.941	34.867	26.498	35.231	43.582	1	263	2.54	30.4	28.4	2263	1604	20.00	1141	2310
125	354	11.120	11.076	34.812	26.616	35.385	43.769	1	268	2.64	31.3	31.8	2271	1725	20.00	1183	2307
124	404	10.165	10.117	34.750	26.737	35.546	43.969	2	273	2.77	33.2	35.5	2275	1816	20.00	1196	2305
123	504	8.233	8.180	34.645	26.968	35.863	44.366	2	285	3.04	40.1	46.4	2292	2042	20.00	1239	2306
122	604	7.277	7.218	34.599	27.073	36.012	44.557	3	290	3.16	43.4	51.3	2300	2059	20.00	1199	2314
121	703	6.297	6.233	34.560	27.175	36.162	44.751	11	289	3.23	45.1	58.7	2308	2112	20.00	1180	2319
120	802	5.505	5.436	34.548	27.266	36.291	44.917	31	275	3.20	44.5	69.1	2308	1935	20.00	1045	2331
119	903	4.939	4.864	34.550	27.334	36.388	45.040	43	268	3.20	43.7	78.9	2315	1894	20.00	999	2342
118	1003	4.499	4.419	34.555	27.388	36.464	45.137	52	262	3.15	43.1	87.6	2321	1782	20.00	922	2357
117	1102	4.068	3.982	34.563	27.440	36.539	45.233	73	247	3.07	42.2	95.9	2320	1712	20.00	869	2363
116	1201	3.725	3.634	34.573	27.484	36.600	45.311	73	247	3.02	41.5	102.7	2326	1642	20.00	822	2374
115	1401	3.111	3.009	34.600	27.565	36.714	45.455	82	243	2.97	40.8	119.3	2337	1590	20.00	775	2392
114	1600	2.774	2.659	34.619	27.612	36.779	45.537	88	240	2.91	40.2	130.3	2345	1565	20.00	752	2403
113	1799	2.503	2.375	34.635	27.649	36.831	45.604	93	236	2.86	39.7	137.9	2351	1499	20.00	711	2416
112	1997	2.289	2.147	34.648	27.678	36.873	45.657	100	231	2.82	39.1	144.2	2355	1436	20.00	675	2427
111	2195	2.095	1.938	34.658	27.703	36.909	45.703	108	226	2.77	38.6	147.4	2355	1406	20.00	655	2430
110	2393	1.936	1.764	34.667	27.723	36.939	45.742	118	217	2.71	37.9	147.5	2349	1333	20.00	617	2431
109	2590	1.853	1.665	34.672	27.735	36.956	45.764	123	213	2.67	37.5	148.4	2349	1314	20.00	605	2434
108	2788	1.804	1.598	34.676	27.743	36.968	45.780	127	209	2.64	37.2	149.0	2347	1266	20.00	581	2437
107	2985	1.784	1.559	34.679	27.748	36.975	45.789	131	205	2.61	37.0	147.9	2344	1259	20.00	577	2435
106	3183	1.785	1.540	34.681	27.751	36.979	45.794	133	204	2.59	36.9	147.1	2344	1234	20.00	565	2439
105	3382	1.789	1.523	34.682	27.753	36.982	45.798	135	202	2.58	36.7	145.8	2343	1236	20.00	566	2437
104	3579	1.795	1.508	34.684	27.756	36.986	45.802	136	201	2.57	36.6	144.7	2340	1215	20.00	566	2436
103	3776	1.800	1.491	34.686	27.759	36.989	45.807	138	199	2.56	36.3	144.2	2339	1229	20.00	562	2433
170	3973	1.804	1.473	34.687	27.761	36.992	45.811	140	197	2.55	36.1	142.0	2338	1204	20.00	550	2435
171	4191	1.807	1.451	34.689	27.764	36.997	45.816	144	194	2.52	36.0	138.5	2330	1203	20.00	549	2427

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University

Page 58

Station 355 Latitude 6-00.4S Longitude 85-49.8W Date 3/27/93 Bottom Depth 4098 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma-----			Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Temp uatm	Temp Deg C	pCO2 @Temp uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
					Theta	2000	4000										
136	0	28.497	28.497	33.730	21.280	29.517	37.404	203	-6	0.22	0.2	2.3	1908	281	20.00	403	2220
135	19	24.132	24.128	35.439	23.937	32.265	40.236	219	-10	0.79	7.3	3.7	2053	388	20.00	462	2330
168	40	19.459	19.452	35.357	25.179	33.641	41.739	133	94	1.41	14.1	6.2	2134	614	20.00	600	2325
132	61	15.417	15.408	35.060	25.929	34.529	42.756	26	219	2.04	27.3	16.4	2205	1136	20.00	936	2297
130	95	14.129	14.115	35.001	26.164	34.812	43.084	29	223	2.08	28.8	19.7	2211	1151	20.00	897	2302
128	135	13.648	13.629	34.963	26.237	34.903	43.192	23	232	2.15	29.7	21.8	2219	1234	20.00	943	2300
127	195	13.036	13.009	34.927	26.335	35.026	43.337	4	254	2.36	31.1	25.5	2242	1435	20.00	1068	2303
126	255	12.377	12.343	34.887	26.436	35.153	43.489	4	258	2.44	31.4	28.0	2250	1539	20.00	1113	2302
125	315	11.465	11.425	34.831	26.567	35.321	43.692	4	263	2.55	32.8	32.2	2261	1654	20.00	1151	2303
124	403	9.789	9.742	34.732	26.787	35.612	44.050	1	276	2.84	32.4	39.9	2284	1850	20.00	1199	2312
123	501	7.993	7.941	34.638	26.999	35.905	44.418	4	285	3.04	41.2	49.7	2295	1997	20.00	1199	2313
122	598	6.926	6.869	34.591	27.115	36.071	44.631	5	291	3.18	41.2	57.2	2304	2070	20.00	1188	2318
121	695	6.098	6.035	34.565	27.205	36.201	44.798	22	280	3.16	44.4	63.9	2310	1978	20.00	1096	2330
120	793	5.454	5.386	34.562	27.283	36.311	44.938	37	269	3.13	43.2	74.8	2308	1880	20.00	1013	2336
119	889	4.942	4.868	34.558	27.340	36.394	45.045	48	262	3.10	42.8	82.5	2314	1805	20.00	951	2348
118	986	4.531	4.452	34.560	27.388	36.463	45.134	56	257	3.09	42.3	88.4	2322	1693	20.00	862	2366
117	1083	4.131	4.047	34.566	27.436	36.531	45.222	64	252	3.06	41.9	96.8	2328	1708	20.00	859	2371
116	1181	3.861	3.770	34.578	27.474	36.583	45.287	68	251	3.06	41.5	104.6	2338	1638	20.00	806	2388
115	1327	3.352	3.254	34.594	27.537	36.673	45.402	77	246	2.99	41.1	116.3	2338	1638	20.00	806	2388
114	1474	3.001	2.894	34.607	27.581	36.736	45.483	85	241	2.93	40.5	123.5	2339	1577	20.00	765	2395
113	1668	2.702	2.582	34.627	27.625	36.796	45.558	88	240	2.90	40.1	135.2	2345	1515	20.00	725	2408
112	1862	2.372	2.240	34.643	27.666	36.856	45.635	98	233	2.82	39.3	142.8	2351	1467	20.00	692	2419
111	2056	2.179	2.033	34.654	27.692	36.893	45.683	104	228	2.78	38.8	147.1	2355	1411	20.00	660	2429
110	2246	2.019	1.859	34.665	27.714	36.925	45.723	111	223	2.74	38.3	150.4	2354	1379	20.00	640	2432
109	2441	1.923	1.747	34.668	27.725	36.942	45.746	117	218	2.70	37.9	150.4	2353	1329	20.00	614	2436
108	2636	1.849	1.656	34.673	27.736	36.958	45.767	123	213	2.66	37.5	150.7	2349	1312	20.00	604	2435
107	2834	1.803	1.592	34.679	27.746	36.971	45.783	128	209	2.63	37.2	149.6	2347	1277	20.00	586	2436
106	3031	1.775	1.546	34.681	27.751	36.978	45.793	133	204	2.61	36.8	147.6	2345	1236	20.00	566	2440
105	3230	1.775	1.525	34.685	27.756	36.984	45.800	134	203	2.59	36.7	147.4	2345	1235	20.00	565	2440
104	3430	1.790	1.519	34.684	27.755	36.984	45.800	133	204	2.59	36.7	148.0	2345	1235	20.00	555	2442
103	3633	1.808	1.515	34.683	27.755	36.984	45.800	134	203	2.59	36.7	147.2	2347	1237	20.00	566	2441
170	3864	1.821	1.502	34.685	27.757	36.987	45.804	134	203	2.59	36.5	147.2	2345	1233	20.00	564	2439
171	4096	1.844	1.498	34.686	27.758	36.988	45.806	134	203	2.59	36.4	147.2	2342	1238	20.00	566	2435

Station 359 Latitude 4-00.1S Longitude 85-50.2W Date 3/28/93 Bottom Depth 3440 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma-----			Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Temp uatm	Temp Deg C	pCO2 @Temp uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
					Theta	2000	4000										
136	0	28.804	28.804	33.909	21.313	29.541	37.420	203	-8	0.20	0.0	2.5	1915	280	20.00	406	2230
135	25	26.410	26.404	34.560	22.577	30.856	38.781	241	-39	0.26	0.0	3.1	1973	306	20.00	402	2283
168	36	21.788	21.781	34.795	24.125	32.524	40.563	185	34	0.78	6.7	6.0	2053	446	20.00	481	2293
132	51	19.726	19.717	35.035	24.864	33.322	41.416	138	89	1.27	13.6	8.5	2111	588	20.00	581	2305
130	87	15.543	15.530	35.073	25.911	34.507	42.730	57	188	1.80	24.7	15.6	2183	916	20.00	758	2307
128	106	14.979	14.963	35.045	26.016	34.632	42.874	60	188	1.81	24.7	16.8	2182	916	20.00	740	2306
127	137	14.138	14.118	34.998	26.161	34.809	43.081	62	190	1.84	25.2	18.4	2191	950	20.00	741	2309
126	167	13.646	13.622	34.959	26.235	34.902	43.191	72	183	1.82	24.8	19.6	2181	927	20.00	708	2302
125	206	13.463	13.434	34.946	26.264	34.938	43.234	66	190	1.88	25.6	20.4	2190	974	20.00	738	2305
124	256	12.768	12.733	34.910	26.377	35.078	43.400	6	254	2.41	31.3	25.8	2239	1455	20.00	1070	2298
123	307	11.524	11.485	34.833	26.557	35.309	43.678	2	265	2.61	31.9	32.1	2262	1656	20.00	1155	2304
122	357	10.294	10.251	34.761	26.722	35.526	43.943	2	272	2.75	34.6	38.5	2275	1773	20.00	1174	2309
121	405	9.186	9.141	34.698	26.859	35.711	44.174	3	278	2.88	37.3	43.8	2285	1889	20.00	1194	2310
120	505	7.785	7.735	34.632	27.024	35.940	44.462	6	284	3.06	41.6	51.6	2296	1969	20.00	1172	2316
119	604	6.751	6.694	34.589	27.137	36.101	44.669	10	287	3.17	43.9	59.3	2306	2047	20.00	1166	2322
118	704	5.720	5.659	34.567	27.253	36.268	44.883	38	267	3.09	42.8	71.3	2306	1816	20.00	990	2338
117	804	5.249	5.181	34.559	27.305	36.343	44.980	48	260	3.07	42.3	76.9	2307	1801	20.00	962	2341
116	903	4.695	4.622	34.561	27.370	36.436	45.099										
115	1002	4.317	4.238	34.567	27.417	36.502	45.184	67	249	3.02	41.3	93.5	2317	1676	20.00	861	2362
114	1152	3.877	3.789	34.581	27.475	36.583	45.286	71	247	3.00	40.9	105.6	2328	1627	20.00	819	2378
113	1301	3.498	3.401	34.599	27.527	36.656	45.377	75	246	2.96	40.7	116.9	2338	1618	20.00	802	2390
112	1451	3.183	3.076	34.608	27.565	36.711	45.448	81	243	2.94	40.4	123.5	2342	1587	20.00	776	2397
111	1601	2.932	2.815	34.622	27.600	36.759	45.510	84	242	2.91	40.1	131.6	2350	1537	20.00	743	2411
110	1801	2.597	2.467	34.632	27.638	36.816	45.584			2.87	39.7	137.4	2351	1510	20.00	719	2414
109	2001	2.276	2.134	34.650	27.681	36.876	45.661	101	230	2.82	39.1	144.7	2354	1444	20.00	678	2425
108	2202	2.106	1.949	34.660	27.703	36.909	45.703	107	226	2.78	38.6	148.9	2354	1385	20.00	645	2432
107	2402	1.947	1.774	34.668	27.723	36.938	45.741	116	219	2.72	38.0	149.9	2354	1342	20.00	621	2436
106	2601	1.844	1.655	34.674	27.737	36.959	45.768	123	212	2.67	37.5	150.1	2352	1288	20.00	593	2440
105	2799	1.787	1.580	34.677	27.745	36.971	45.784	129	208	2.64	37.2	149.8	2349	1269	20.00	582	2439
104	2949	1.773	1.552	34.679	27.749	36.976	45.790	131	205	2.62	37.0	148.6	2346	1234	20.00	565	2441
103	3098	1.769	1.533	34.680	27.751	36.979	45.795	133	204	2.60	36.9	147.9	2352	1241	20.00	568	2446
170	3296	1.788	1.531	34.681	27.752	36.980	45.796	133	204	2.60	36.9	148.1	2346	1209	20.00	554	2444
171	3434	1.803	1.531	34.681	27.752	36.980	45.796	133	204	2.60	36.8	148.1	2347	1227	20.00	562	2443

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University

Page 59

Station 361 Latitude 2-59.7S Longitude 85-49.7W Date 3/29/93 Bottom Depth 3215 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg	
236	0	29.149	29.149	34.141	21.372 29.590	37.459	207	-13	0.19	0.0	2.5	1933	287	20.00	422	2249
235	10	28.472	28.470	34.140	21.596 29.830	37.714	217	-21	0.20	0.0	2.5	1937	289	20.00	413	2252
268	23	28.068	28.063	34.493	21.995 30.235	38.124	219	-22	0.22	0.0	2.9	1956	295	20.00	415	2272
232	39	21.388	21.380	34.990	24.384 32.793	40.840	154	66	1.03	11.1	6.9	2088	517	20.00	548	2304
230	59	17.655	17.645	35.099	25.436 33.959	42.114	104	132	1.42	18.1	11.7	2142	683	20.00	618	2312
228	85	16.214	16.200	35.065	25.752 34.325	42.526	92	150	1.51	20.3	13.8	2154	752	20.00	640	2308
227	125	14.802	14.783	35.023	26.038 34.661	42.910	85	164	1.62	22.2	16.0	2169	815	20.00	654	2311
226	170	14.159	14.134	34.997	26.157 34.804	43.075	68	184	1.79	24.7	18.2	2185	920	20.00	718	2309
225	199	13.781	13.752	34.965	26.213 34.874	43.159	68	187	1.82	25.1	19.4	2187	953	20.00	732	2305
224	254	13.365	13.329	34.940	26.280 34.959	43.259	43	213	2.03	28.1	21.8	2211	1129	20.00	852	2304
223	300	12.456	12.416	34.880	26.416 35.130	43.464	5	256	2.45	31.8	28.9	2249	1506	20.00	1093	2303
222	329	10.737	10.697	34.786	26.664 35.448	43.848	2	269	2.69	33.0	36.4	2273	1724	20.00	1163	2310
221	379	9.610	9.567	34.722	26.808 35.641	44.086	2	276	2.83	36.1	41.8	2284	1869	20.00	1202	2310
220	454	8.430	8.382	34.659	26.948 35.834	44.329	10	276	2.90	39.8	47.3	2286	1892	20.00	1157	2311
219	553	7.326	7.272	34.612	27.075 36.012	44.555	23	270	2.95	41.2	54.8	2290	1813	20.00	1058	2321
218	652	6.590	6.529	34.589	27.159 36.131	44.707	27	271	3.03	42.3	61.9	2300	1897	20.00	1073	2325
217	751	5.697	5.631	34.569	27.258 36.274	44.890	45	260	3.02	41.8	72.8	2301	1761	20.00	959	2337
216	852	4.931	4.861	34.567	27.348 36.402	45.054	57	253	3.00	41.3	85.2	2310	1712	20.00	903	2351
215	951	4.601	4.524	34.570	27.388 36.459	45.127	65	248	2.98	41.0	91.3	2318	1647	20.00	856	2365
214	1051	4.265	4.182	34.576	27.430 36.518	45.202	67	248	2.98	40.8	98.2	2324	1647	20.00	843	2372
213	1151	4.007	3.918	34.583	27.463 36.565	45.261	68	249	2.98	40.9	105.0	2327	1656	20.00	839	2375
212	1300	3.555	3.457	34.595	27.519 36.644	45.363	76	245	2.95	40.6	114.8	2334	1594	20.00	792	2388
211	1451	3.234	3.127	34.610	27.562 36.705	45.440	79	245	2.93	40.3	124.8	2342	1574	20.00	771	2398
210	1601	2.951	2.834	34.620	27.597 36.755	45.504	84	242	2.90	40.0	131.4	2345	1558	20.00	754	2403
209	1750	2.767	2.639	34.628	27.620 36.789	45.548	88	239	2.87	39.7	136.4	2350	1511	20.00	725	2413
208	1901	2.508	2.371	34.641	27.654 36.836	45.609	94	236	2.85	39.3	143.2	2357	1486	20.00	705	2424
207	2100	2.271	2.120	34.653	27.684 36.880	45.666	100	232	2.80	38.8	148.9	2358	1421	20.00	667	2431
206	2300	2.111	1.945	34.661	27.704 36.910	45.704	107	226	2.76	38.4	151.0	2357	1393	20.00	649	2434
205	2499	1.921	1.740	34.669	27.727 36.944	45.748	118	217	2.69	37.8	150.7	2353	1322	20.00	611	2437
204	2699	1.810	1.612	34.676	27.742 36.966	45.777	126	210	2.64	37.4	150.3	2349	1286	20.00	591	2437
203	2898	1.776	1.560	34.678	27.747 36.974	45.788	130	207	2.62	37.2	150.2	2348	1247	20.00	572	2441
202	3097	1.779	1.543	34.680	27.750 36.978	45.793	131	206	2.61	37.1	150.9	2350	1242	20.00	569	2444
201	3213	1.791	1.543	34.681	27.751 36.979	45.794	131	206	2.60	37.1	150.8	2349	1227	20.00	562	2444

Station 367 Latitude 1-00.1S Longitude 85-49.9W Date 3/30/93 Bottom Depth 2235 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4 umol/kg	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg		
136	0	27.837	27.837	34.666	22.199	30.442	38.334	2.11	-14	0.39	2.0	3.1	1983	320	20.00	446	2286
135	11	26.008	26.006	34.469	22.633	30.923	38.859	2.20	-17	0.40	2.3	3.3	1977	327	20.00	422	2272
168	30	22.821	22.815	34.806	23.841	32.211	40.223	184	31	0.71	7.1	5.3	2033	402	20.00	453	2293
132	64	17.605	17.594	35.165	25.499	34.023	42.179	109	127	1.32	17.0	11.2	2134	633	20.00	571	2317
130	95	15.887	15.872	35.056	25.821	34.405	42.617	99	145	1.48	19.5	14.5	2148	717	20.00	602	2309
128	124	14.920	14.901	34.997	25.992	34.611	42.856	92	156	1.58	21.4	16.3	2159	776	20.00	625	2308
127	164	14.016	13.992	34.979	26.173	34.826	43.102	66	187	1.82	24.9	19.3	2185	928	20.00	720	2307
126	194	13.492	13.465	34.945	26.257	34.930	43.225	37	219	2.07	28.5	22.3	2210	1133	20.00	859	2303
125	234	12.487	12.455	34.888	26.415	35.127	43.459	13	249	2.34	31.6	27.2	2239	1397	20.00	1015	2303
124	273	11.942	11.906	34.852	26.493	35.227	43.580	13	251	2.39	32.5	29.4	2244	1461	20.00	1038	2302
123	312	10.587	10.549	34.775	26.681	35.472	43.878	7	265	2.60	35.1	35.5	2265	1653	20.00	1108	2307
122	355	9.840	9.799	34.731	26.776	35.599	44.035	13	263	2.65	36.2	37.5	2269	1700	20.00	1104	2308
121	404	9.176	9.131	34.693	26.857	35.709	44.172	15	266	2.72	37.7	41.6	2274	1707	20.00	1078	2313
120	454	8.988	8.938	34.686	26.883	35.743	44.214	10	272	2.81	38.4	43.8	2280	1789	20.00	1120	2312
119	505	8.137	8.084	34.646	26.983	35.883	44.390	16	271	2.89	39.8	49.1	2284	1821	20.00	1100	2314
118	554	7.897	7.840	34.636	27.012	35.923	44.440	18	271	2.90	40.3	50.1	2285	1804	20.00	1078	2317
117	603	7.136	7.077	34.605	27.097	36.043	44.594	28	266	2.94	40.9	56.4	2291	1811	20.00	1049	2323
116	654	6.854	6.791	34.598	27.131	36.091	44.654	33	263	2.94	40.9	59.6	2289	1790	20.00	1024	2322
115	703	6.190	6.126	34.582	27.206	36.198	44.791	41	260	2.98	41.4	66.1	2296	1756	20.00	977	2332
114	804	5.691	5.620	34.573	27.263	36.279	44.896	47	257	2.99	41.4	74.3	2303	1753	20.00	954	2340
113	903	4.969	4.894	34.569	27.346	36.398	45.048	61	249	2.97	40.9	84.5	2305	1657	20.00	875	2351
112	1002	4.604	4.523	34.572	27.390	36.461	45.128	64	249	2.98	41.1	91.0	2315	1684	20.00	875	2359
111	1103	4.047	3.961	34.583	27.459	36.558	45.252	69	248	2.98	41.0	103.9	2324	1674	20.00	849	2370
110	1202	3.672	3.581	34.595	27.507	36.625	45.338	73	247	2.97	40.8	113.2	2332				
109	1301	3.464	3.367	34.601	27.532	36.662	45.385	75	247	2.97	40.7	118.6	2339				
108	1400	3.261	3.158	34.608	27.558	36.699	45.432	79	244	2.95	40.4	123.5	2340				
107	1500	3.082	2.972	34.615	27.580	36.731	45.474	83	242	2.92	40.2	127.3	2344				
106	1601	2.792	2.677	34.628	27.617	36.783	45.541	88	239	2.89	39.8	134.8	2348				
105	1700	2.637	2.515	34.635	27.637	36.812	45.577	90	238	2.88	39.6	139.2	2354				
104	1800	2.508	2.380	34.641	27.653	36.835	45.608	94	236	2.85	39.4	142.6	2356				
103	1950	2.282	2.144	34.653	27.682	36.877	45.661	98	233	2.82	39.0	148.7	2360				
170	2099	2.137	1.988	34.660	27.700	36.904	45.696	104	229	2.78	38.5	151.3	2358				
171	2232	2.025	1.866	34.666	27.715	36.925	45.723	111	223	2.75	38.2	151.7	2356				

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University

Page 60

WOCE P19C R/V Knorr WOCE Line P19

Station 373 Latitude 0-00.2N Longitude 85-50.0W Date 3/30/93 Bottom Depth 2875 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma-----			Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Temp uatm	Temp Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
					Theta	2000	4000										
136	1	26.832	26.832	34.430	22.344	30.614	38.531	215	-14	0.38	2.3	3.3	1974	326	20.00	436	2269
135	28	23.318	23.312	34.834	23.719	32.075	40.073	191	22	0.70	7.4	5.3	2033	403	20.00	463	2293
168	44	21.597	21.588	34.949	24.295	32.698	40.741	161	59	0.88	9.9	6.7	2065	461	20.00	493	2301
132	64	17.766	17.755	35.089	25.401	33.921	42.073	111	124	1.29	16.9	11.1	2126	627	20.00	570	2310
130	84	16.465	16.451	35.007	25.650	34.214	42.408	105	136	1.37	18.4	13.9	2138	672	20.00	578	2310
128	114	15.347	15.329	35.012	25.909	34.513	42.743	96	150	1.51	20.4	15.3	2153	750	20.00	615	2307
127	144	14.889	14.867	34.991	25.995	34.615	42.862	93	155	1.56	21.1	16.3	2161	767	20.00	617	2312
126	174	14.261	14.235	34.973	26.117	34.761	43.029	50	202	1.93	26.6	20.2	2198	1008	20.00	790	2308
125	205	13.656	13.627	34.950	26.227	34.894	43.183	67	188	1.85	25.4	20.3	2191	948	20.00	724	2310
124	244	12.774	12.741	34.895	26.364	35.065	43.387	19	240	2.28	31.1	26.2	2236	1338	20.00	984	2306
123	284	12.381	12.343	34.863	26.417	35.134	43.471	15	246	2.35	32.1	28.2	2239	1397	20.00	1010	2303
122	335	10.724	10.683	34.777	26.659	35.444	43.845	18	253	2.49	34.2	34.1	2254	1561	20.00	1053	2304
121	385	9.757	9.713	34.722	26.784	35.611	44.050	12	266	2.70	36.9	40.4	2271	1717	20.00	1111	2309
120	434	9.048	9.000	34.686	26.873	35.731	44.199	14	268	2.76	38.2	43.4	2277	1723	20.00	1082	2314
119	484	8.657	8.605	34.667	26.920	35.796	44.281	13	272	2.84	39.2	46.2	2281	1820	20.00	1124	2311
118	543	7.582	7.527	34.621	27.046	35.971	44.502	21	271	2.93	40.8	53.5	2286	1829	20.00	1079	2316
117	603	6.938	6.880	34.598	27.119	36.074	44.634	33	263	2.95	40.9	58.7	2290	1790	20.00	1028	2323
116	703	6.400	6.335	34.584	27.181	36.162	44.746	38	262	2.97	41.3	64.2	2292				
115	804	5.601	5.531	34.571	27.272	36.293	44.913	50	255	2.99	41.4	75.4	2301	1721	20.00	933	2341
114	903	5.167	5.091	34.568	27.322	36.365	45.006	59	249	2.97	41.0	81.1	2303	1679	20.00	893	2346
113	1002	4.728	4.646	34.573	27.377	36.442	45.103	61	251	3.00	41.3	89.6	2311	1672	20.00	873	2356
112	1101	4.251	4.164	34.578	27.433	36.522	45.207	66	249	2.99	41.1	99.6	2322	1666	20.00	853	2368
111	1202	3.819	3.727	34.588	27.486	36.598	45.304	72	247	2.97	40.9	109.7	2331	1625	20.00	816	2381
110	1302	3.522	3.424	34.602	27.527	36.654	45.375	74	247	2.97	40.7	118.1	2338	1599	20.00	793	2392
109	1403	3.318	3.214	34.606	27.551	36.689	45.420	78	245	2.97	40.5	122.3	2340	1591	20.00	782	2395
108	1502	3.118	3.027	34.612	27.573	36.721	45.461	82	243	2.94	40.4	126.6	2343	1560	20.00	761	2401
107	1703	2.662	2.540	34.635	27.635	36.808	45.572	89	239	2.89	39.8	139.4	2355	1517	20.00	725	2418
106	1902	2.378	2.243	34.649	27.671	36.860	45.640	95	236	2.85	39.2	147.7	2360	1453	20.00	685	2430
105	2104	2.148	1.999	34.660	27.699	36.902	45.694	101	232	2.81	38.8	154.1	2362	1428	20.00	667	2435
104	2303	2.084	1.918	34.664	27.709	36.916	45.712	106	228	2.78	38.4	154.1	2362	1381	20.00	643	2441
103	2503	2.030	1.846	34.666	27.716	36.927	45.726	109	225	2.76	38.2	155.1	2362	1378	20.00	639	2441
170	2703	2.031	1.828	34.668	27.719	36.931	45.731	109	225	2.75	38.2	156.0	2361	1375	20.00	637	2440
171	2891	2.039	1.818	34.669	27.721	36.933	45.734	109	225	2.75	38.2	156.1	2362	1361	20.00	631	2443

Station 379 Latitude 1-00.2N Longitude 85-50.1W Date 3/31/93 Bottom Depth 2779 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma-----			Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Temp uatm	Temp Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
					Theta	2000	4000										
336	0	27.255	27.255	34.189	22.028	30.290	38.200	220	-21	0.31	0.9	2.0	1959	320	20.00	436	2253
335	33	21.150	21.144	34.870	24.357	32.774	40.830	157	64	0.94	10.5	7.3	2088	491	20.00	515	2314
368	53	18.662	18.653	34.910	25.042	33.535	41.661	120	111	1.24	15.3	11.1	2119	609	20.00	575	2307
332	79	16.076	16.063	34.967	25.709	34.287	42.494	78	165	1.63	22.0	14.7	2169	810	20.00	686	2311
330	105	15.023	15.007	34.988	25.962	34.578	42.819	96	152	1.53	20.5	15.7	2156	755	20.00	611	2309
328	129	14.892	14.873	34.992	25.995	34.615	42.861	92	156	1.56	21.2	15.9	2165	780	20.00	628	2314
327	154	14.849	14.826	34.993	26.005	34.628	42.875	91	158	1.58	21.5	16.1	2162	790	20.00	634	2308
326	179	14.569	14.542	34.992	26.066	34.699	42.956	59	191	1.84	25.4	18.2	2188	954	20.00	757	2305
325	204	14.177	14.147	34.974	26.137	34.784	43.055	68	185	1.80	24.7	18.8	2187	926	20.00	723	2309
324	254	12.733	12.698	34.878	26.359	35.062	43.386	32	228	2.16	30.0	24.2	2223	1233	20.00	905	2304
323	304	10.876	10.839	34.785	26.638	35.416	43.811	6	265	2.56	34.4	34.5	2268	1621	20.00	1100	2313
322	354	9.873	9.832	34.725	26.766	35.588	44.022	7	270	2.69	36.5	40.0	2280	1744	20.00	1134	2315
321	404	9.127	9.082	34.688	26.861	35.716	44.181	10	272	2.75	38.0	42.8	2289	1773	20.00	1117	2323
320	453	8.805	8.756	34.673	26.901	35.770	44.249	13	271	2.80	38.6	44.6	2288	1792	20.00	1114	2321
319	503	8.461	8.407	34.657	26.943	35.828	44.321	14	272	2.85	39.2	46.8	2294	1808	20.00	1107	2326
318	553	7.846	7.789	34.630	27.015	35.928	44.448	20	270	2.90	40.1	51.1	2294	1811	20.00	1080	2325
317	603	7.135	7.076	34.603	27.096	36.042	44.593	30	265	2.92	40.7	56.5	2293	1790	20.00	1036	2327
316	703	6.621	6.555	34.589	27.156	36.127	44.701	36	262	2.96	41.2	62.4	2291	1769	20.00	1002	2326
315	803	5.795	5.724	34.572	27.249	36.260	44.872	47	257	2.97	41.4	72.5	2301	1728	20.00	945	2340
314	903	4.947	4.872	34.568	27.348	36.401	45.052	60	251	2.96	41.2	85.3	2307	1688	20.00	890	2350
313	1003	4.451	4.371	34.574	27.408	36.487	45.161	66	248	2.96	41.1	95.3	2319	1639	20.00	846	2367
312	1102	4.128	4.042	34.584	27.451	36.546	45.237	66	250	2.98	41.2	103.4	2327	1648	20.00	839	2376
311	1202	3.793	3.701	34.590	27.491	36.603	45.310	72	247	2.97	40.8	111.0	2332	1631	20.00	819	2382
310	1302	3.504	3.406	34.599	27.527	36.655	45.376	75	247	2.96	40.7	117.6	2338	1586	20.00	786	2393
309	1402	3.375	3.270	34.605	27.545	36.680	45.408	76	247	2.96	40.6	121.5	2341	1605	20.00	791	2394
308	1502	3.058	2.948	34.616	27.583	36.735	45.479	80	245	2.93	40.5	129.0	2347	1561	20.00	759	2405
307	1652	2.771	2.652	34.629	27.620	36.788	45.546	86	241	2.90	40.0	136.9	2353	1529	20.00	734	2415
306	1802	2.544	2.415	34.640	27.649	36.830	45.600	90	239	2.87	39.7	143.2	2358	1490	20.00	708	2424
305	2001	2.242	2.100	34.655	27.687	36.885	45.671	98	234	2.82	39.0	151.1	2362	1446	20.00	678	2433
304	2200	2.119	1.961	34.662	27.704	36.909	45.702	101	232	2.78	38.7	155.4	2367	1395	20.00	651	2445
303	2400	2.067	1.892	34.665	27.712	36.920	45.717	104	230	2.77	38.5	156.7	2366	1398	20.00	650	2443
302	2600	2.069	1.875	34.666	27.714	36.923	45.721	104	230	2.77	38.4	157.5	2366	1378	20.00	640	2445
371	2780	2.060	1.849	34.667	27.717	36.928	45.727	105	229	2.75	38.3	157.5	2366	1361	20.00	631	2447

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University

Page 61

Station 385 Latitude 3-00.4N Longitude 85-50.2W Date 4/ 1/93 Bottom Depth 3010 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma-----	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2	Teq	pCO2	Calc
					Theta 2000 4000							uEq	Deg C	uEq	TALK
								umol/kg							ueq/kg
136	0	30.143	30.143	32.328	19.678 27.894 35.760	199	-5	0.12	0.4	2.0	1816	255	20.00	391	2119
135	33	23.827	23.820	34.100	23.015 31.366 39.359	198	14	0.55	3.4	2.4	1987	383	20.00	450	2243
168	63	16.733	16.723	34.924	25.522 34.079 42.265	67	173	1.69	23.1	14.3	2164	856	20.00	745	2297
132	93	15.362	15.348	34.999	25.895 34.498 42.728	76	170	1.66	23.0	16.1	2166	832	20.00	684	2304
130	122	15.018	14.999	34.991	25.966 34.582 42.823	58	190	1.81	25.2	17.4	2183	935	20.00	756	2303
128	163	14.300	14.276	34.954	26.094 34.736 43.003	53	198	1.89	26.5	19.2	2193	993	20.00	780	2304
127	213	13.481	13.451	34.915	26.236 34.910 43.206	32	224	2.10	29.4	22.2	2221	1180	20.00	895	2308
126	263	12.027	11.992	34.827	26.457 35.188 43.538	23	241	2.27	32.0	27.5	2235	1363	20.00	971	2302
125	314	11.303	11.263	34.797	26.570 35.331 43.709	6	262	2.52	34.1	33.3	2262	1599	20.00	1105	2308
124	363	10.240	10.197	34.744	26.719 35.525 43.944	5	269	2.68	35.9	38.6	2278	1750	20.00	1156	2313
123	462	8.754	8.704	34.667	26.905 35.776 44.257	5	279	2.88	38.2	47.5	2293	1893	20.00	1174	2318
122	562	7.893	7.835	34.632	27.010 35.920 44.438	7	282	3.00	40.2	53.6	2300	1970	20.00	1177	2320
121	662	6.791	6.728	34.599	27.140 36.103 44.669	16	281	3.07	42.0	63.8	2307	1936	20.00	1104	2331
120	762	5.934	5.866	34.580	27.238 36.242 44.847	28	275	3.09	42.6	73.7	2314	1881	20.00	1034	2331
119	862	5.246	5.173	34.573	27.317 36.355 44.992	42	266	3.07	42.3	83.4	2317	1823	20.00	974	2350
118	960	4.737	4.659	34.577	27.379 36.443 45.104	48	264	3.07	42.3	92.6	2325	1788	20.00	935	2361
117	1059	4.303	4.219	34.577	27.427 36.513 45.195	57	258	3.04	41.8	100.8	2327	1724	20.00	884	2368
116	1158	3.936	3.847	34.592	27.477 36.583 45.282	58	260	3.05	42.0	110.5	2338	1748	20.00	883	2379
115	1258	3.655	3.560	34.597	27.510 36.630 45.344	58	252	3.00	41.4	115.5	2336	1645	20.00	821	2386
114	1359	3.360	3.259	34.607	27.547 36.683 45.411	70	252	2.99	41.2	122.8	2352	1665	20.00	820	2401
113	1460	3.142	3.035	34.616	27.575 36.723 45.462	74	251	2.97	40.9	128.1	2363	1671	20.00	815	2413
112	1559	2.960	2.847	34.623	27.598 36.755 45.504	79	247	2.94	40.6	132.2	2355	1600	20.00	775	2410
111	1658	2.774	2.654	34.622	27.614 36.782 45.541	85	243	2.89	40.1	136.1	2349	1557	20.00	748	2407
110	1758	2.648	2.521	34.630	27.632 36.807 45.572	88	241	2.87	39.9	139.6	2350	1551	20.00	741	2410
109	1859	2.509	2.376	34.646	27.657 36.840 45.612	88	242	2.87	39.8	144.0	2361	1507	20.00	715	2426
108	1957	2.380	2.240	34.649	27.671 36.861 45.640	92	239	2.85	39.5	147.7	2360	1513	20.00	714	2424
107	2058	2.253	2.106	34.654	27.686 36.883 45.669	96	236	2.83	39.1	150.9	2361	1454	20.00	682	2431
106	2158	2.189	2.034	34.658	27.695 36.896 45.685	97	235	2.82	38.9	152.8	2366	1461	20.00	683	2436
105	2257	2.128	1.965	34.662	27.704 36.908 45.701	100	234	2.79	38.7	154.6	2361	1418	20.00	661	2435
104	2397	2.070	1.895	34.665	27.712 36.920 45.717	101	233	2.78	38.6	156.3	2368	1412	20.00	657	2443
103	2595	2.041	1.848	34.667	27.717 36.928 45.727	104	231	2.78	38.5	156.9	2371	1369	20.00	635	2452
170	2796	2.052	1.840	34.667	27.717 36.929 45.728	104	230	2.77	38.4	156.9	2371	1382	20.00	641	2450
171	3016	2.072	1.838	34.668	27.718 36.930 45.730	104	230	2.78	38.5	156.9	2371	1355	20.00	628	2454

Station 390 Latitude 5-00.9N Longitude 86-56.0W Date 4/ 3/93 Bottom Depth 1624 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma-----	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2	Teq	pCO2	Calc
					Theta 2000 4000							uEq	Deg C	uEq	TALK
								umol/kg							ueq/kg
126	0	29.557	29.557	31.602	19.332 27.569 35.454	201	-5	0.09	0.2	1.6	1785	257	20.00	385	2074
125	25	27.697	27.691	33.129	21.090 29.354 37.265	214	-14	0.18	0.2	1.4	1878	289	20.00	400	2171
124	51	23.336	23.326	34.105	23.163 31.527 39.533	162	51	0.72	6.1	4.2	2010	424	20.00	488	2248
123	77	16.632	16.620	34.879	25.512 34.073 42.263	57	184	1.79	24.7	15.4	2177	907	20.00	786	2301
122	102	15.362	15.346	34.943	25.852 34.456 42.687	52	195	1.87	26.1	17.4	2189	954	20.00	784	2306
121	127	14.691	14.672	34.924	25.986 34.614 42.868	43	207	1.97	27.6	19.4	2202	1053	20.00	840	2306
120	152	14.100	14.078	34.930	26.117 34.768 43.041	33	219	2.07	29.0	20.8	2212	1118	20.00	870	2307
119	187	13.473	13.447	34.903	26.228 34.902 43.198	19	237	2.20	30.9	23.6	2230	1260	20.00	955	2309
118	211	13.113	13.084	34.882	26.285 34.974 43.283	18	240	2.24	31.4	24.6	2231	1295	20.00	967	2306
151	262	12.376	12.341	34.834	26.395 35.113 43.450	13	249	2.34	32.6	27.6	2239	1422	20.00	1028	2300
116	312	11.253	11.214	34.774	26.561 35.325 43.705	6	262	2.52	33.7	33.0	2260	1578	20.00	1088	2308
115	363	10.160	10.117	34.710	26.706 35.516 43.939	4	270	2.73	33.6	40.7	2281	1772	20.00	1167	2315
114	413	9.249	9.203	34.678	26.834 35.683 44.143	2	278	2.87	35.2	46.8	2294	1828	20.00	1158	2324
113	462	8.550	8.501	34.651	26.924 35.805 44.294	3	282	2.96	36.9	51.2	2297	1929	20.00	1186	2320
112	502	8.042	7.990	34.633	26.987 35.891 44.402	5	283	3.00	39.3	53.7	2301	1894	20.00	1139	2327
111	602	7.229	7.170	34.594	27.075 36.018 44.565	24	270	2.98	40.9	55.5	2295	1812	20.00	1053	2327
110	701	6.253	6.189	34.576	27.194 36.182 44.773	21	279	3.10	42.8	67.4	2312	1922	20.00	1072	2337
109	802	5.417	5.348	34.567	27.291 36.321 44.950	35	271	3.11	43.1	79.8	2319	1866	20.00	1004	2348
108	902	4.998	4.923	34.573	27.346 36.396 45.045	42	268	3.10	42.9	88.2	2324	1823	20.00	963	2357
107	1002	4.612	4.531	34.580	27.395 36.466 45.133	47	265	3.10	42.7	97.3	2334	1800	20.00	935	2370
106	1101	4.211	4.124	34.588	27.446 36.536 45.223	54	262	3.07	42.4	104.5	2339	1758	20.00	898	2379
105	1201	3.859	3.767	34.596	27.489 36.598 45.302	58	261	3.06	42.3	112.5	2349	1739	20.00	875	2392
104	1301	3.473	3.376	34.607	27.536 36.666 45.388	66	256	3.01	41.7	121.8	2354	1603	20.00	794	2409
103	1402	3.243	3.140	34.613	27.563 36.705 45.439	71	253	2.98	41.4	126.3	2358	1629	20.00	799	2411
170	1551	2.925	2.813	34.623	27.601 36.760 45.511	79	247	2.94	40.9	133.4	2355	1595	20.00	771	2410
171	1678	2.667	2.547	34.634	27.633 36.807 45.570	85	243	2.89	40.5	139.3	2357	1506	20.00	720	2422

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University
 WOCE P19C R/V Knorr WOCE Line P19
 Station 395 Latitude 6-42.9N Longitude 88-46.7W Date 4/ 4/93 Bottom Depth 3440 m

Page 62

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Temp uatm	Temp Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
236	0	29.333	29.333	32.904	20.383 28.610 36.488	200	-5	0.14	0.2	1.0	1853	267	20.00	396	2158
235	20	28.637	28.632	33.531	21.086 29.322 37.208	209	-13	0.15	0.2	1.0	1896	294	20.00	423	2192
268	31	21.301	21.295	34.612	24.120 32.535 40.590	143	78	1.01	11.6	6.1	2064	511	20.00	540	2276
232	46	18.801	18.793	34.872	24.977 33.466 41.589	72	159	1.61	21.0	11.2	2146	783	20.00	744	2290
230	61	17.991	17.981	34.899	25.201 33.715 41.863	59	175	1.72	23.8	12.8	2160	860	20.00	789	2291
228	92	15.784	15.770	34.928	25.746 34.335 42.552	54	190	1.84	25.9	16.0	2180	942	20.00	787	2298
227	127	14.421	14.402	34.928	26.047 34.635 42.948	59	212	2.00	28.4	19.1	2198	1078	20.00	850	2297
226	152	14.089	14.067	34.927	26.117 34.768 43.042	37	216	2.04	28.9	19.9	2203	1101	20.00	857	2299
225	177	13.583	13.558	34.903	26.205 34.875 43.167	35	222	2.10	29.7	21.7	2209	1156	20.00	880	2299
224	201	13.054	13.026	34.877	26.293 34.984 43.295	27	231	2.17	30.9	23.7	2220	1239	20.00	923	2300
223	251	12.160	12.127	34.821	26.426 35.153 43.498	24	240	2.28	32.1	26.8	2231	1346	20.00	965	2300
222	301	11.492	11.454	34.788	26.528 35.281 43.652	6	261	2.48	33.8	31.7	2253	1552	20.00	1081	2303
221	376	10.215	10.170	34.725	26.708 35.515 43.937	3	272	2.69	34.3	39.2	2274	1753	20.00	1156	2309
220	452	8.763	8.714	34.657	26.895 35.766 44.247	2	281	2.93	35.8	49.2	2293	1888	20.00	1172	2319
219	526	7.815	7.761	34.624	27.014 35.929 44.450	7	283	3.02	39.5	54.7	2299	1953	20.00	1164	2321
218	627	6.965	6.905	34.597	27.115 36.069 44.628	10	286	3.11	42.2	62.4	2309	1954	20.00	1123	2331
251	726	6.201	6.135	34.581	27.205 36.196 44.789	17	285	3.15	43.6	70.8	2310	1996	20.00	1110	2329
216	826	5.584	5.512	34.577	27.279 36.301 44.922	27	278	3.15	43.7	79.9	2321	1909	20.00	1034	2348
215	926	4.951	4.874	34.571	27.350 36.403 45.054	34	276	3.18	44.2	90.2	2329	1916	20.00	1011	2356
214	1026	4.556	4.473	34.576	27.399 36.472 45.142	44	269	3.13	43.6	87.4	2334	1837	20.00	952	2367
213	1150	4.132	4.042	34.588	27.454 36.549 45.240	44	272	3.15	43.6	107.7	2344	1824	20.00	929	2379
212	1300	3.650	3.551	34.598	27.512 36.632 45.347	52	268	3.11	43.3	118.3	2352	1803	20.00	899	2389
211	1450	3.194	3.087	34.608	27.564 36.709 45.446	55	269	3.11	43.3	129.5	2363	1811	20.00	885	2401
210	1649	2.760	2.641	34.622	27.616 36.784 45.543	79	248	2.96	41.5	136.9	2355	1580	20.00	758	2412
209	1850	2.439	2.307	34.638	27.657 36.843 45.619	92	239	2.88	40.6	143.3	2357	1535	20.00	726	2419
208	2050	2.185	2.040	34.652	27.690 36.890 45.680	102	231	2.80	39.9	149.3	2359	1435	20.00	671	2431
207	2249	1.970	1.811	34.662	27.716 36.929 45.730	107	227	2.76	39.4	154.5	2363	1426	20.00	661	2436
206	2448	1.864	1.688	34.668	27.730 36.950 45.757	110	225	2.74	39.1	157.8	2363	1367	20.00	630	2440
205	2649	1.819	1.626	34.670	27.736 36.959 45.770	112	224	2.71	38.8	158.9	2364	1387	20.00	638	2442
204	2850	1.820	1.607	34.672	27.739 36.963 45.775	113	223	2.71	38.8	159.4	2363	1354	20.00	622	2444
203	3049	1.834	1.601	34.672	27.740 36.964 45.776	114	222	2.70	38.7	159.0	2363	1345	20.00	618	2446
270	3248	1.844	1.591	34.672	27.740 36.965 45.778	117	219	2.68	38.7	157.7	2360	1328	20.00	609	2444
271	3435	1.858	1.585	34.674	27.742 36.968 45.781	119	217	2.67	38.6	156.6	2359	1299	20.00	596	2447

Station 413 Latitude 13-01.7N Longitude 91-45.6W Date 4/ 9/93 Bottom Depth 6111 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma----- Theta 2000 4000	Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Temp uatm	Temp Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
236	0	29.735	29.735	33.670	20.822 29.032 36.893	201	-8	0.17	0.2	2.0	1895	262	20.00	395	2221
235	35	23.822	23.815	34.330	23.190 31.539 39.530	144	68	0.98	9.5	5.9	2042	475	20.00	558	2264
268	72	16.070	16.059	34.790	25.574 34.155 42.364	20	223	2.13	28.0	19.6	2202	1166	20.00	987	2289
233	107	13.895	13.880	34.830	26.082 34.741 43.023	16	238	2.26	30.3	23.6	2220	1275	20.00	984	2296
232	166	12.959	12.936	34.836	26.279 34.974 43.289	10	248	2.33	32.0	26.1	2233	1383	20.00	1026	2298
231	225	12.391	12.361	34.812	26.374 35.091 43.428	6	256	2.41	32.7	28.2	2243	1510	20.00	1093	2296
230	306	11.401	11.362	34.760	26.523 35.281 43.655	4	264	2.52	31.7	32.4	2260	1634	20.00	1134	2304
229	406	9.814	9.767	34.679	26.741 35.566 44.004	1	276	2.83	26.6	44.2	2288	1856	20.00	1204	2316
228	506	8.144	8.091	34.616	26.959 35.858 44.366										
227	605	7.212	7.153	34.585	27.071 36.014 44.562	1	293	3.19	35.9	67.1	2321	2073	20.00	1204	2336
226	705	6.035	5.972	34.562	27.210 36.210 44.810	2	301	3.30	42.2	80.3	2336	2166	20.00	1196	2346
225	805	5.516	5.446	34.558	27.272 36.297 44.922	3	303	3.35	44.4	87.1	2344	2202	20.00	1190	2352
224	904	5.025	4.949	34.564	27.336 36.385 45.033	9	301	3.37	45.7	94.9	2351	2177	20.00	1152	2361
223	1104	4.238	4.151	34.572	27.430 36.520 45.205	17	299	3.37	45.8	109.8	2361	2127	20.00	1088	2375
222	1303	3.545	3.447	34.592	27.517 36.643 45.363	34	288	3.26	45.0	124.3	2368	1972	20.00	979	2394
221	1503	3.045	2.935	34.610	27.580 36.732 45.477	51	274	3.15	43.6	134.8	2369	1834	20.00	891	2405
220	1703	2.692	2.569	34.625	27.624 36.796 45.559	66	262	3.03	42.3	142.3	2369	1704	20.00	815	2416
219	1903	2.361	2.226	34.639	27.664 36.855 45.635	80	252	2.94	41.3	149.5	2368	1608	20.00	758	2423
218	2103	2.110	1.961	34.652	27.696 36.901 45.694	91	242	2.85	40.4	155.0	2367	1518	20.00	708	2431
251	2303	1.951	1.787	34.660	27.716 36.930 45.733	100	235	2.79	39.7	158.0	2364	1457	20.00	674	2435
216	2503	1.855	1.675	34.668	27.731 36.951 45.760	105	230	2.75	39.1	160.1	2363	1411	20.00	650	2439
215	2703	1.827	1.628	34.670	27.736 36.959 45.770	109	227	2.73	38.8	160.1	2361	1385	20.00	637	2439
214	2903	1.835	1.617	34.673	27.739 36.963 45.774	110	226	2.72	38.7	160.0	2360	1373	20.00	631	2440
213	3102	1.846	1.608	34.672	27.739 36.963 45.775	111	225	2.72	38.7	160.2	2360	1370	20.00	629	2440
212	3303	1.863	1.604	34.672	27.739 36.964 45.776	111	225	2.72	38.5	160.2	2360	1364	20.00	626	2440
211	3503	1.881	1.600	34.671	27.739 36.963 45.775	112	224	2.72	38.5	160.0	2360	1365	20.00	627	2441
210	3752	1.906	1.597	34.671	27.739 36.964 45.776	113	224	2.71	38.3	158.9	2367	1367	20.00	628	2441
209	4002	1.933	1.595	34.672	27.740 36.965 45.777	113	223	2.72	38.5	159.9	2360	1352	20.00	621	2441
208	4252	1.962	1.594	34.673	27.741 36.966 45.778	113	223	2.72	38.5	159.7	2360	1352	20.00	621	2441
207	4502	1.992	1.593	34.671	27.739 36.964 45.777	113	223	2.71	38.5	159.5	2359	1350	20.00	620	2441
206	4752	2.023	1.592	34.672	27.740 36.965 45.778	113	223	2.72	38.5	159.3	2363	1354	20.00	622	2444
205	5001	2.055	1.591	34.672	27.740 36.965 45.778	114	222	2.72	38.5	159.4	2358	1343	20.00	616	2440
204	5300	2.095	1.591	34.671	27.740 36.965 45.777	114	222	2.71	38.5	159.4	2360	1356	20.00	623	2441
203	5601	2.137	1.591	34.671	27.740 36.965 45.777	115	222	2.70	38.4	158.9	2361	1346	20.00	618	2443
270	5900	2.180	1.590	34.671	27.740 36.965 45.777	114	222	2.71	38.5	159.1	2361	1329	20.00	610	2445
271	6219	2.228	1.590	34.672	27.740 36.965 45.778	113	223	2.71	38.5	159.1	2360	1341	20.00	615	2443

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University
 WOCE P19C R/V Knorr WOCE Line P19
 Station 417 Latitude 13-19.2N Longitude 91-40.0W Date 4/ 9/93 Bottom Depth 2618 m

Page 63

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma-----			Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
					Theta	2000	4000										
131	0	29.189	29.189	34.023	21.270	29.489	37.358	212	-18	0.16	0.2	0.7	1913	267	20.00	394	2241
130	28	23.562	23.556	34.318	23.257	31.613	39.610	154	59	0.89	6.9	3.4	2037	458	20.00	532	2266
129	54	17.013	17.004	34.778	25.344	33.893	42.072	18	221	2.11	28.0	17.2	2200	1154	20.00	1017	2289
128	79	15.003	14.991	34.835	25.847	34.466	42.709	19	229	2.19	28.7	21.8	2212	1209	20.00	978	2295
127	104	14.163	14.148	34.820	26.018	34.667	42.939	21	232	2.18	30.1	22.2	2217	1249	20.00	975	2296
126	143	13.504	13.484	34.831	26.164	34.838	43.134	17	239	2.24	31.3	23.7	2225	1319	20.00	1001	2296
125	193	12.990	12.963	34.834	26.272	34.966	43.280	13	246	2.31	31.9	25.5	2232	1369	20.00	1016	2298
124	243	12.362	12.330	34.816	26.383	35.102	43.439	9	253	2.37	32.7	27.7	2243	1475	20.00	1066	2300
123	293	11.748	11.710	34.780	26.474	35.217	43.578	3	262	2.48	32.8	30.0	2253	1587	20.00	1118	2300
122	353	11.116	11.072	34.747	26.566	35.336	43.721	1	268	2.60	29.9	34.2	2266	1712	20.00	1173	2303
121	412	10.011	9.963	34.692	26.718	35.535	43.964	1	275	2.80	27.2	42.4	2286	1851	20.00	1211	2314
120	473	8.405	8.355	34.623	26.924	35.812	44.308	1	285	3.04	29.9	55.9	2308	1986	20.00	1214	2328
119	543	7.445	7.391	34.592	27.043	35.974	44.512	1	291	3.17	34.6	64.0	2317	2079	20.00	1220	2331
118	613	6.865	6.807	34.580	27.115	36.074	44.637	1	295	3.23	38.5	69.6	2325	2109	20.00	1207	2337
117	684	6.255	6.193	34.569	27.188	36.176	44.767	2	299	3.28	41.8	76.2	2331	2139	20.00	1192	2342
116	753	5.961	5.894	34.566	27.223	36.226	44.830	2	301	3.30	42.9	80.8	2337	2189	20.00	1205	2345
115	824	5.513	5.442	34.562	27.276	36.301	44.926	3	303	3.35	44.8	87.6	2345	2215	20.00	1197	2352
114	903	5.160	5.084	34.562	27.318	36.361	45.003	4	305	3.37	45.5	92.0	2348	2247	20.00	1196	2353
113	1003	4.712	4.630	34.566	27.373	36.439	45.101	9	303	3.39	46.2	98.8	2354	2210	20.00	1193	2362
112	1103	4.265	4.178	34.573	27.428	36.516	45.201	17	299	3.38	45.9	108.3	2358	2159	20.00	1105	2370
111	1202	3.867	3.775	34.583	27.478	36.587	45.290	26	293	3.32	45.6	116.1	2365	2069	20.00	1042	2384
110	1301	3.498	3.401	34.593	27.522	36.651	45.373	34	287	3.26	45.1	124.1	2365	1988	20.00	985	2389
109	1401	3.287	3.183	34.602	27.550	36.690	45.422	43	281	3.22	44.5	129.0	2368	1914	20.00	940	2398
108	1502	3.081	2.971	34.610	27.576	36.727	45.470	50	275	3.15	43.8	133.5	2367	1847	20.00	899	2402
107	1601	2.907	2.790	34.618	27.599	36.760	45.511	58	268	3.09	43.0	137.0	2367	1778	20.00	859	2407
106	1700	2.694	2.572	34.627	27.626	36.798	45.560	67	262	3.03	42.4	141.3	2367	1701	20.00	814	2414
105	1800	2.322	2.198	34.643	27.671	36.863	45.645	82	250	2.91	41.2	149.0	2368	1591	20.00	749	2426
104	1908	2.090	1.942	34.654	27.699	36.905	45.700	92	241	2.85	40.3	154.6	2368	1510	20.00	703	2433
103	2098	1.908	1.745	34.663	27.721	36.938	45.743	101	234	2.78	39.4	157.4	2368	1444	20.00	667	2440
102	2296	1.832	1.653	34.669	27.733	36.955	45.764	107	229	2.75	39.0	159.5	2368	1389	20.00	639	2446
170	2494	1.818	1.623	34.672	27.738	36.961	45.772	109	227	2.73	38.9	159.7	2377	1370	20.00	630	2458

Station 422 Latitude 13-32.1N Longitude 91-34.5W Date 4/10/93 Bottom Depth 202 m

Bot No.	Depth m	Temp deg C	Pot Temp deg C	Salinity o/oo	-----Sigma-----			Oxy	AOU	PO4	NO3	SiO3	TCO2	pCO2 @Teq uatm	Teq Deg C	pCO2 @Theta uatm	Calc TALK ueq/kg
					Theta	2000	4000										
110	0	29.230	29.230	34.123	21.331	29.548	37.415	209	-15	0.16	0.2	0.3	1920	271	20.00	401	2246
109	21	26.714	26.709	34.167	22.185	30.460	38.383	225	-23	0.23	0.2	1.5	1940	301	20.00	399	2245
108	43	19.036	19.028	34.702	24.787	33.271	41.389	101	129	1.65	19.6	14.5	2148	769	20.00	738	2296
107	63	16.581	16.571	34.781	25.448	34.012	42.204	31	210	2.07	25.7	19.4	2197	1106	20.00	957	2292
106	84	14.974	14.961	34.822	25.844	34.463	42.708	16	232	2.26	28.2	23.3	2216	1243	20.00	1005	2295
105	104	14.564	14.549	34.829	25.939	34.573	42.832	17	233	2.26	28.9	23.3	2221	1256	20.00	997	2299
104	129	14.275	14.256	34.833	26.005	34.650	42.918	17	234	2.27	29.3	23.5	2225	1276	20.00	1001	2301
103	153	13.848	13.826	34.832	26.094	34.755	43.039	14	240	2.33	30.1	24.5	2228	1313	20.00	1011	2300
170	179	13.667	13.642	34.834	26.134	34.802	43.092	15	240	2.29	30.0	25.3	2230	1295	20.00	990	2304
171	194	13.620	13.592	34.837	26.147	34.816	43.108	15	240	2.31	30.0	25.3	2232	1278	20.00	974	2308

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