

2024 COUNTER WMD INNOVATION CHALLENGE

Towards ubiquitous and wearable threat sensors

Sandia National Laboratories

Evolving CBRNE landscapes, constrained **top-down** sensing paradigms

CBRNE threats as economic and infrastructure disruptors

Bottom-up approach to adaptable, wearable sensors

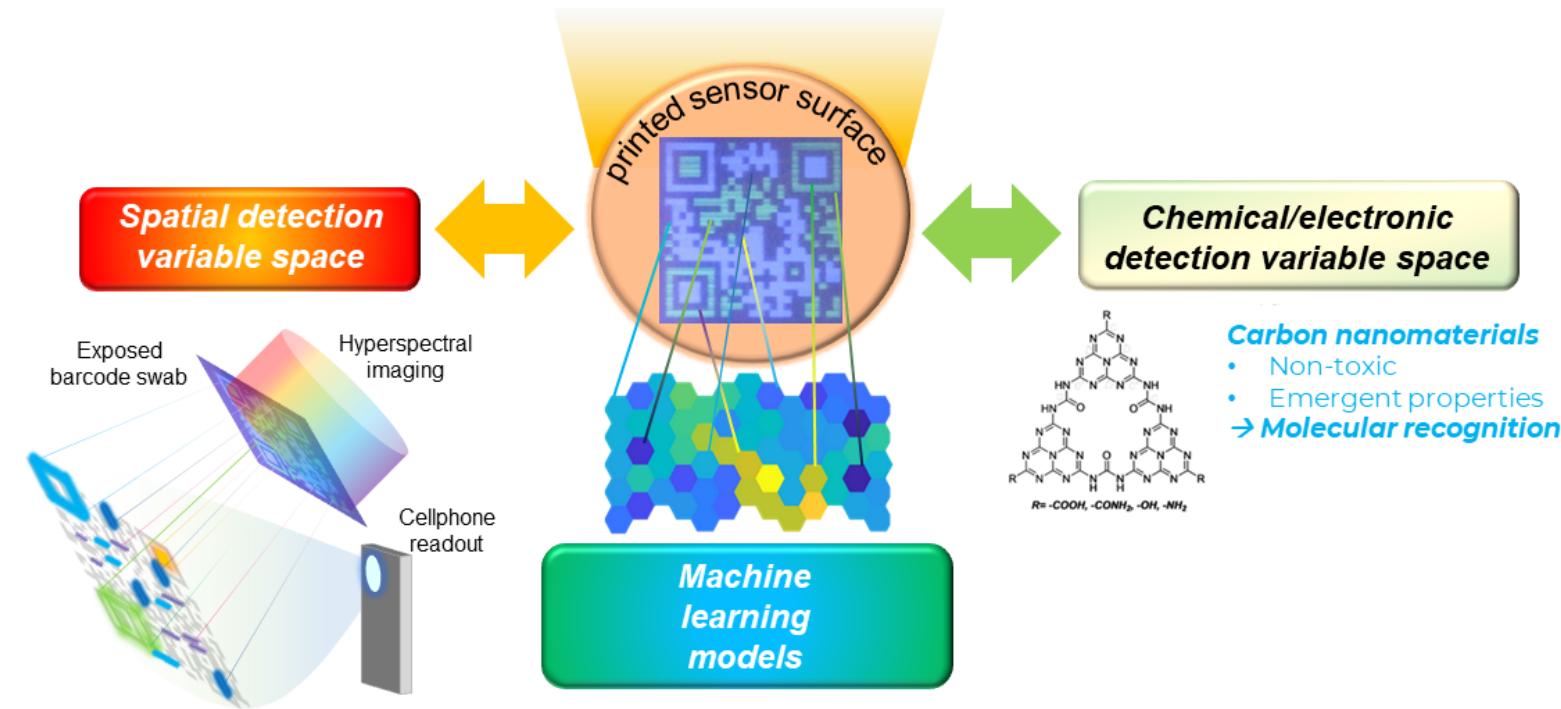
- Threat-agnostic sensing
- New carbon-based nanomaterials

→*Robust, printable and tunable*

Multiplexing capable with cell phone camera readout

Homeland threat assessment report, 2024
DARPA strategy, 2021

Multi-dimensional information encoding: **Intelligent Systems/ Internet of Things**



Anticipated applications and impact

Wearable sensors from inexpensive and renewable sources with ease of processing and configurability for broad threat sensing solutions

Military

- Increased warfighter agility
- Rapid feedback for critical decision making
- Simple processing and readout

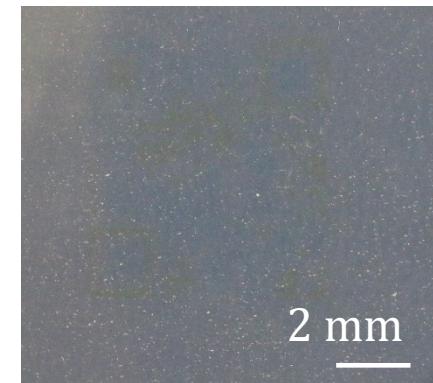
→ *Minimal technical expertise required*

Civilian

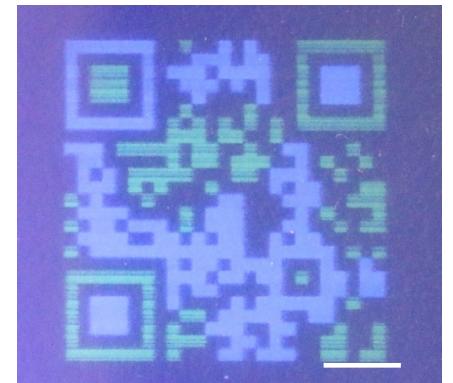
- First filter detection
- Security

→ *Transportation screening, illegal drug detection and anti-tampering*

Barcode swab printed from 3 carbon dot inks



Light off



Light on

Commercial Value

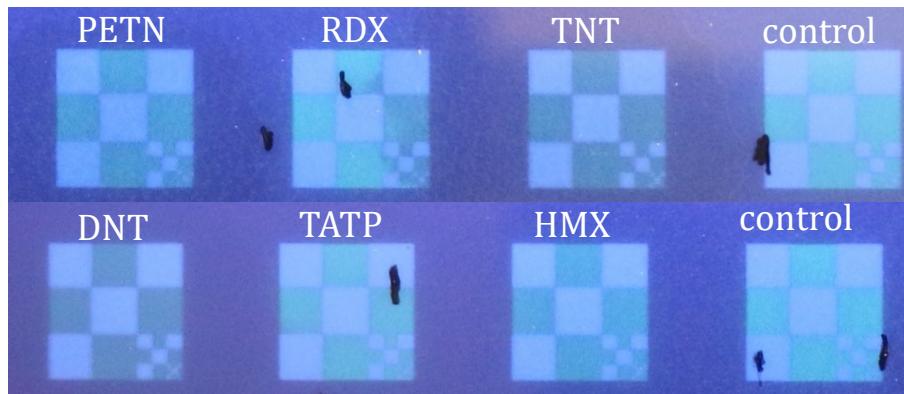
Prospective partners	Key activities	Value proposition	Customer Relationship	Customer Segments
Leidos Chemring Teledyne GE Smiths Avon Protection	Synthesis of non-toxic carbon nanomaterial inks; water-based inkjet printing; sensor imaging and threat differentiation (barcode tampering pattern); data clustering and modeling	Inkjet printed, barcode patterned sensor surfaces use inexpensive, non-toxic and multi-functional carbon nanomaterials to rapidly detect and differentiate multiple threats Novel hyperspectral imaging probes and machine learning models offer easy-to-use platform with cell phone technology for on-site analysis	CRADA NDA Channels Technology transition through IP	Internal stakeholder (NA-22, 84) concerning field-deployable energetics sensor

Revenue streams: According to three different market reports, global CBRNE hazards monitoring market can grow for up to 27 billion by 2027 with a CAGR of 5.9%

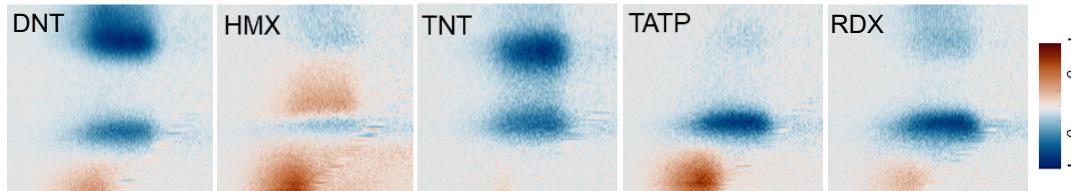
Opportunities

Chemical and spatial information encoding

Barcode arrays exposed to trace explosives



Multi-reporter states for differentiation



Westphal et al. Submitted

Current TRL 3: 3 Ph.D. scientists (staff and postdoc), 2 graduate student interns



Desired TRL 6: field-deployable and wearable ubiquitous sensors

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