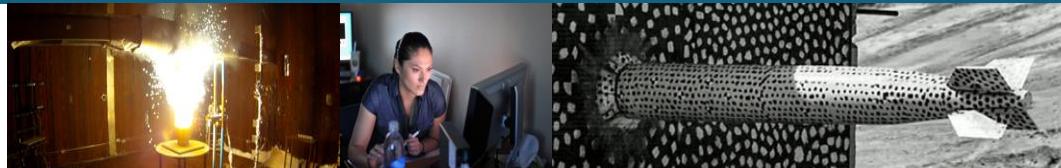




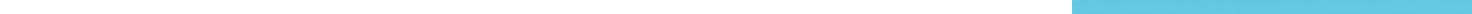
Phase-to-pattern inverse design paradigm for fast realization of functional metasurfaces via transfer learning

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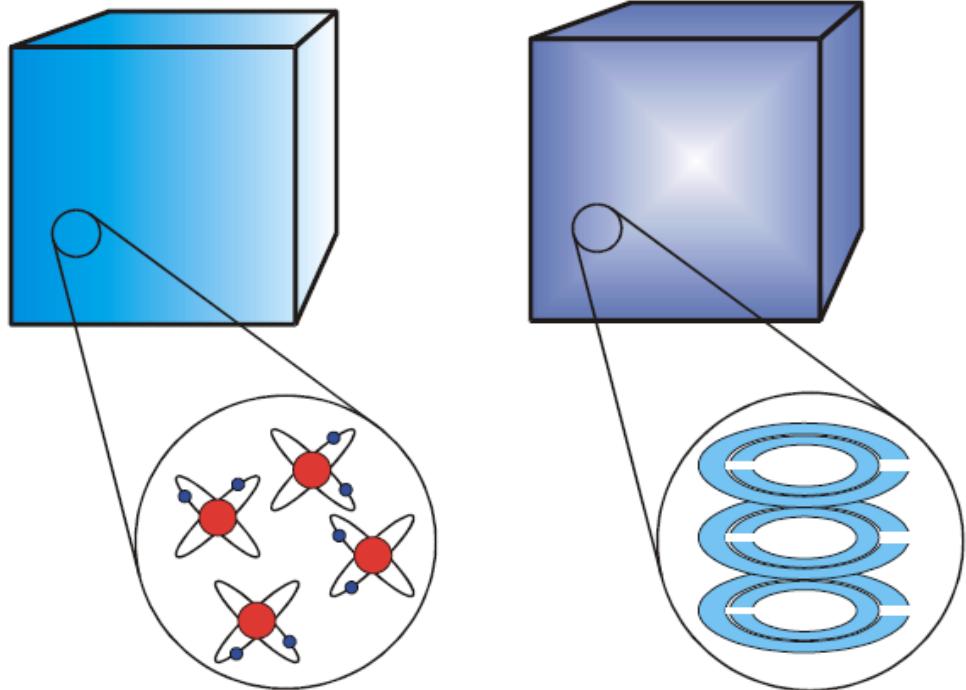
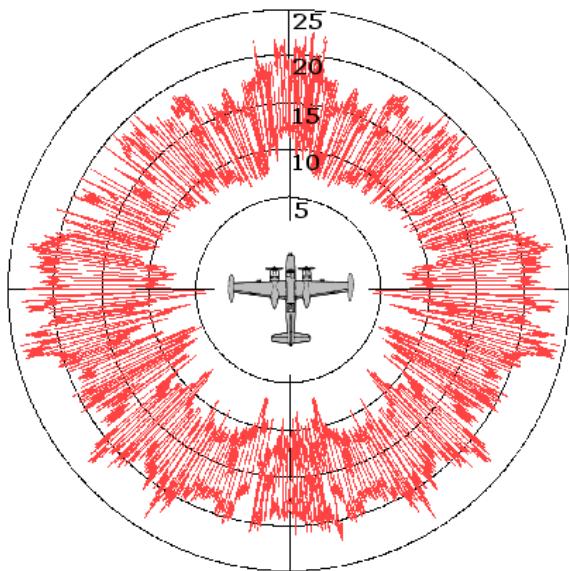


Presented by: Abigail Pribisova

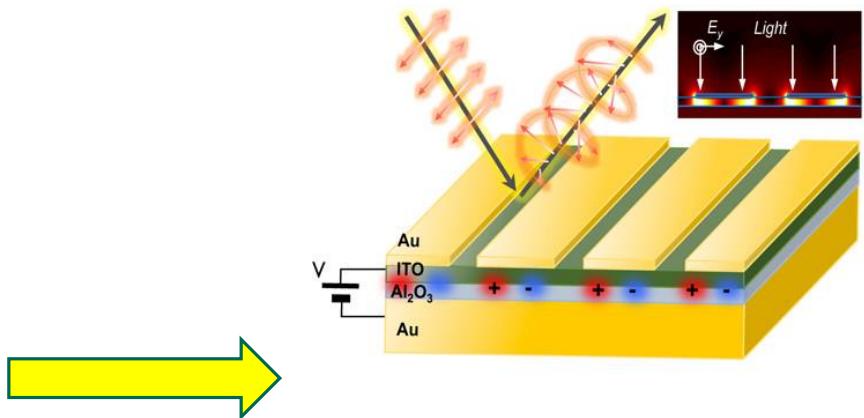
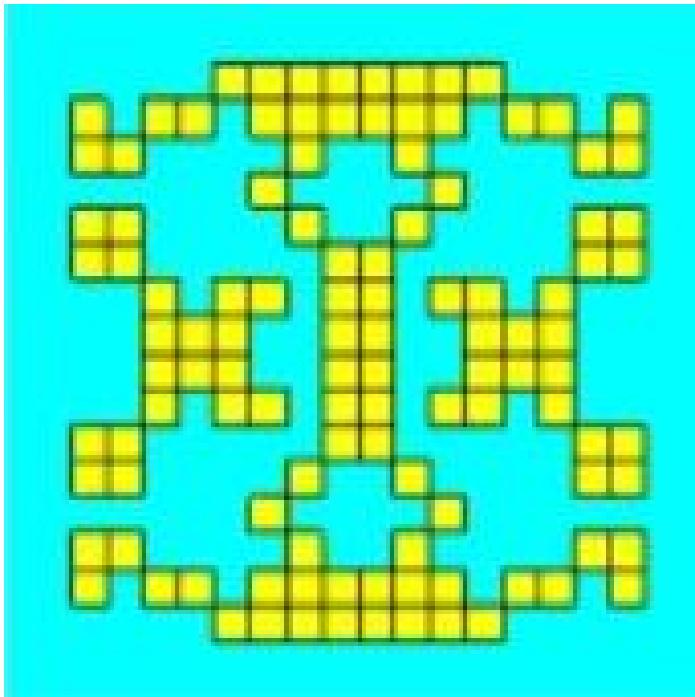


Metasurfaces

- Light-matter interaction
 - Spectral response
- Applications
- Design process



Training Set Generation



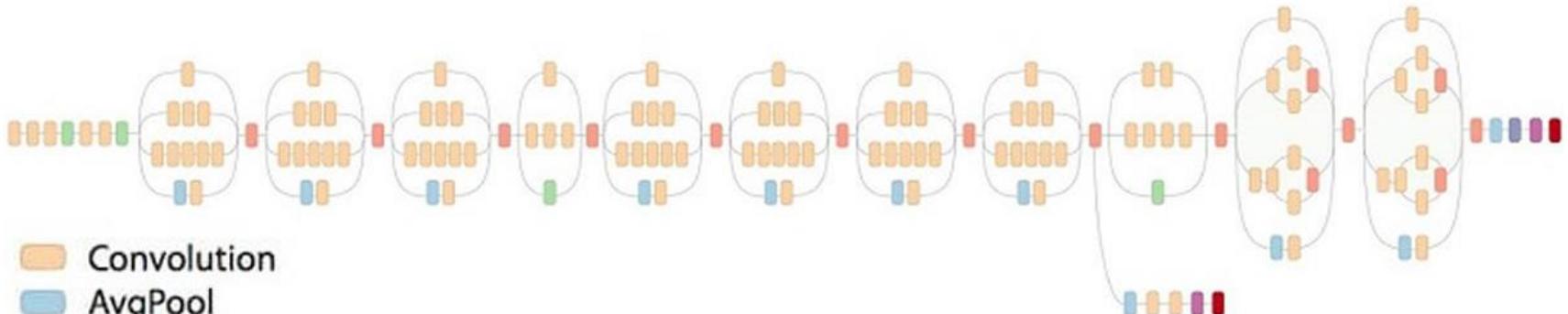
Phase (°)

```
[[0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0],  
 [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1],  
 [1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0],  
 [0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1],  
 [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]]
```

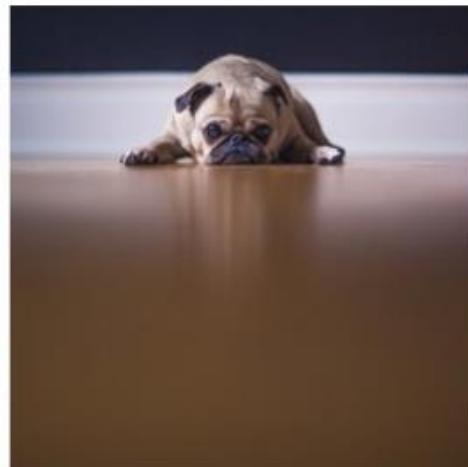


```
[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, ... 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
```

Transfer Learning



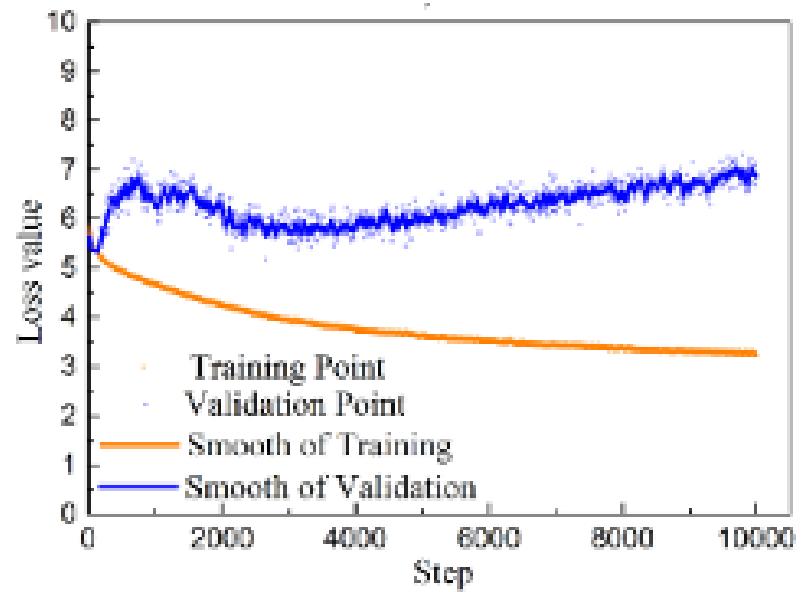
- Convolution
- AvgPool
- MaxPool
- Concat
- Dropout
- Fully connected
- Softmax



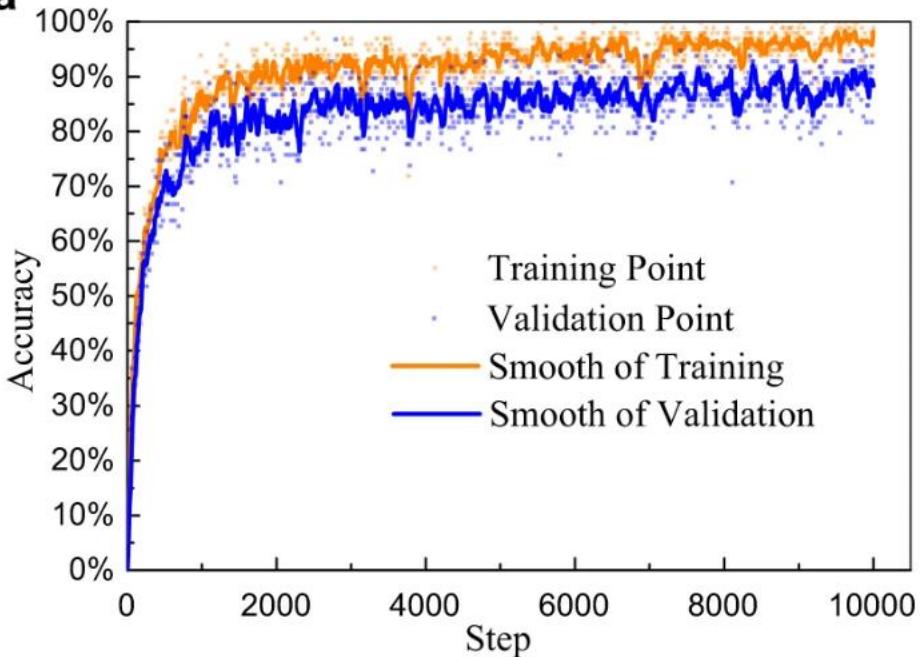
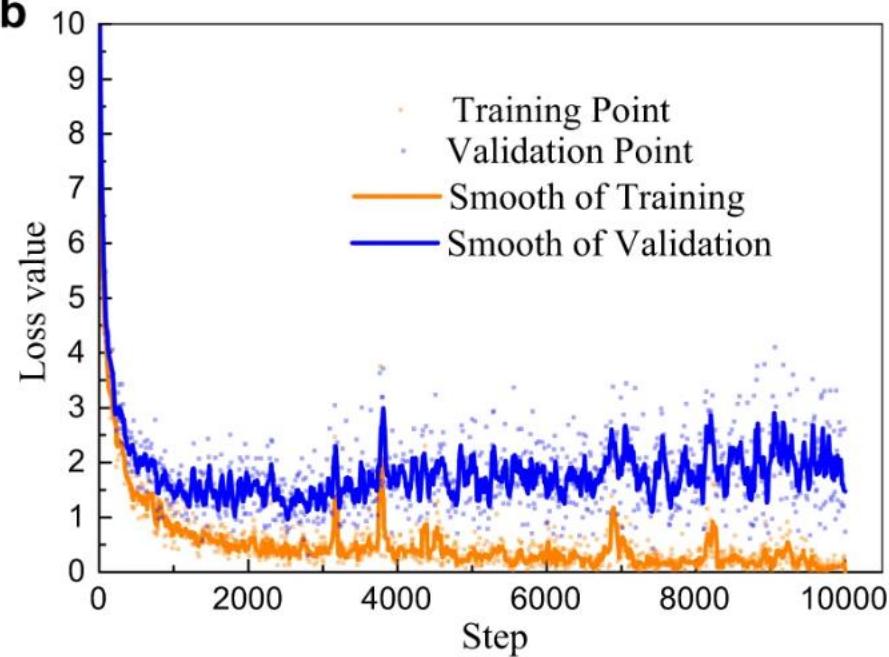
TLN vs. DLN



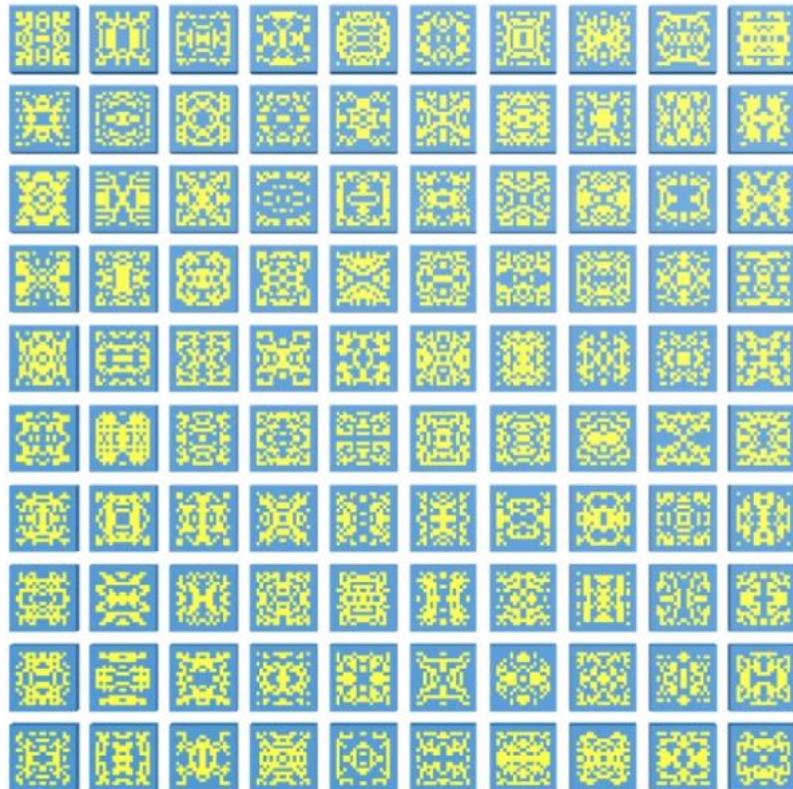
| Model | Samples | Accuracy | Model | Samples | Accuracy |
|-------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|
| TLN | 20,000 | 89.0% | TLN | 50,000 | 97.9% |
| DLN | 20,000 | 0.8% | DLN | 50,000 | 10.4% |
| TLN | 30,000 | 90.2% | TLN | 60,000 | 95.8% |
| DLN | 30,000 | 8.5% | DLN | 60,000 | 6.7% |
| TLN | 40,000 | 98.1% | TLN | 70,000 | 95.9% |
| DLN | 40,000 | 11.0% | DLN | 70,000 | 5.9% |



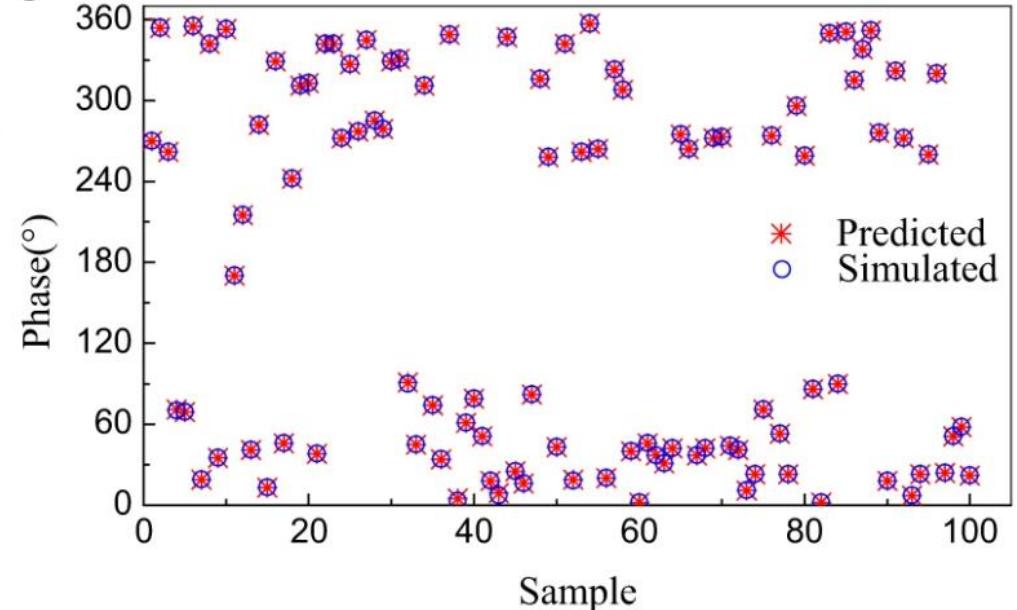
TLN Training/Validation

a**b**

TLN Testing

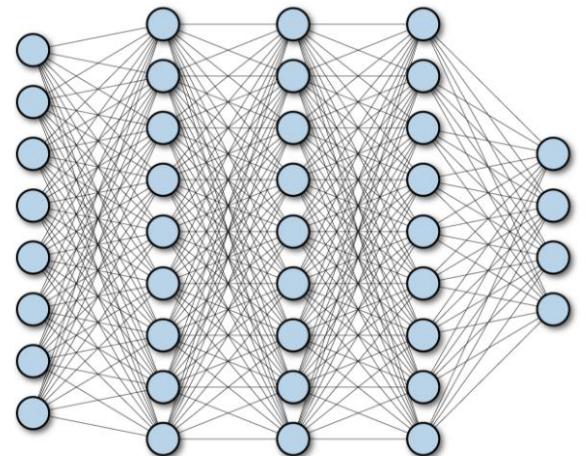
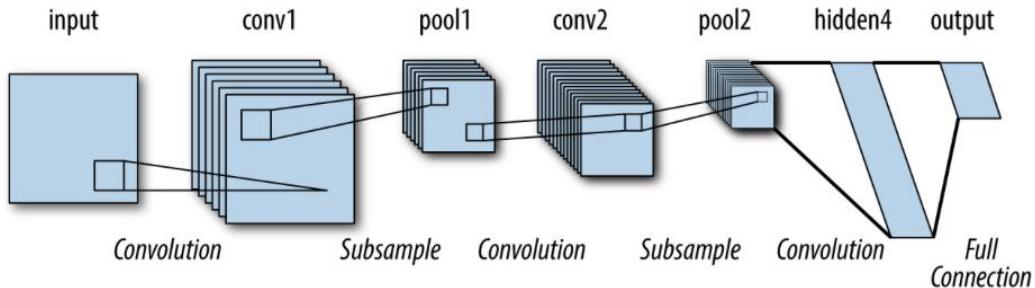


e

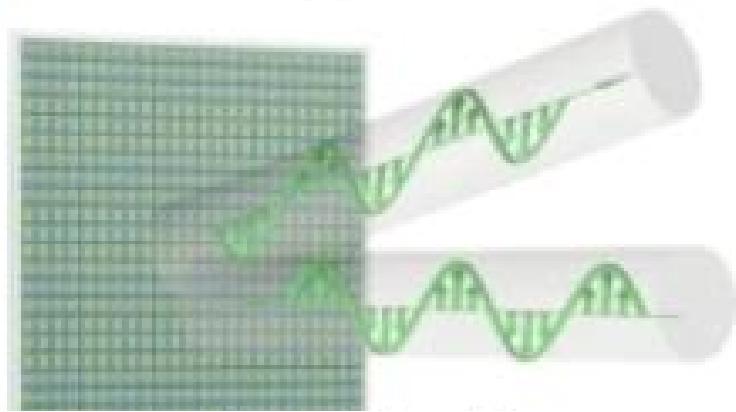
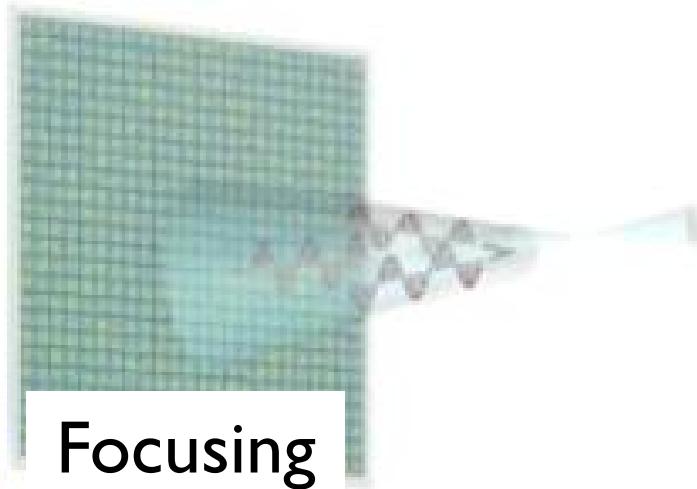


Different Networks

| Network | Testing accuracy | Cross entropy loss |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 3-layer BP | 6.85% | 8.55 |
| 6-layer CNN | 0.35% | 14.49 |
| MobileNet (TLN) | 73% | 2.85 |
| Inception V3 (TLN) | 89% | 0.17 |

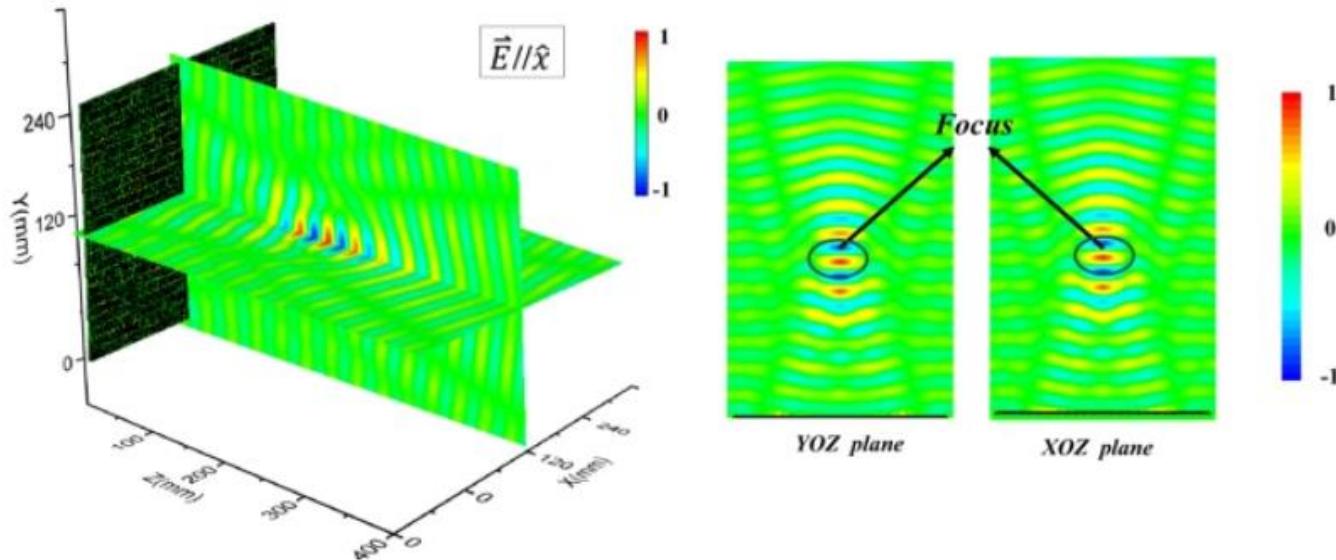
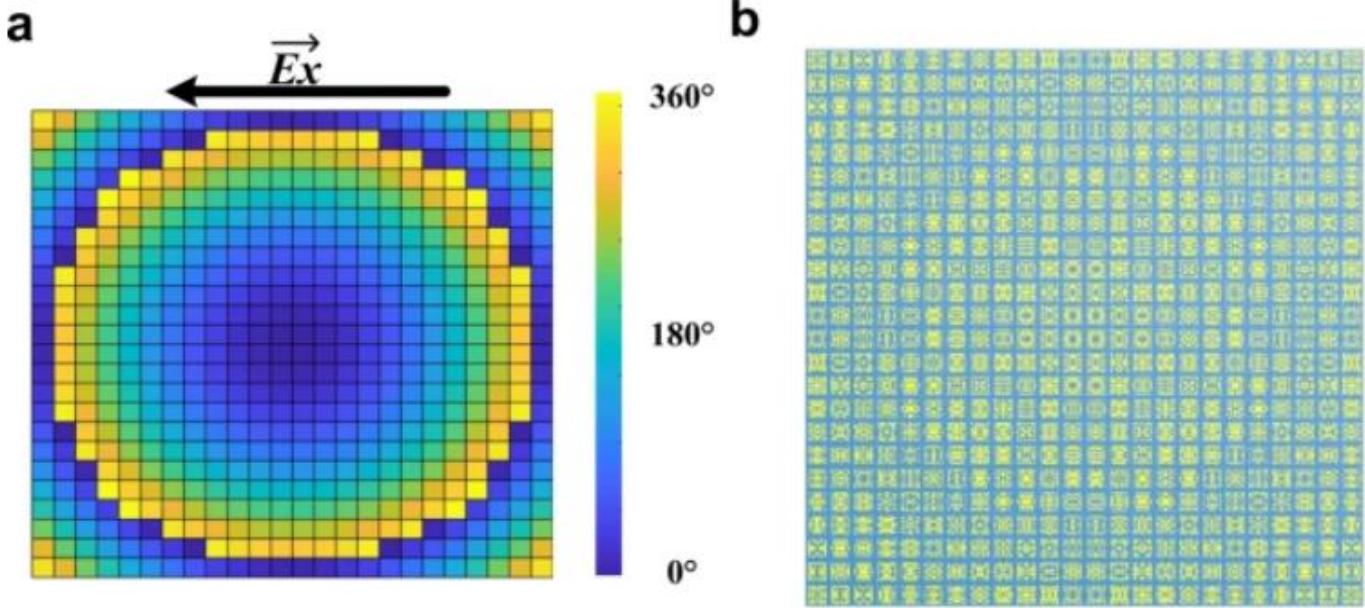


Metasurfaces for Inverse Design

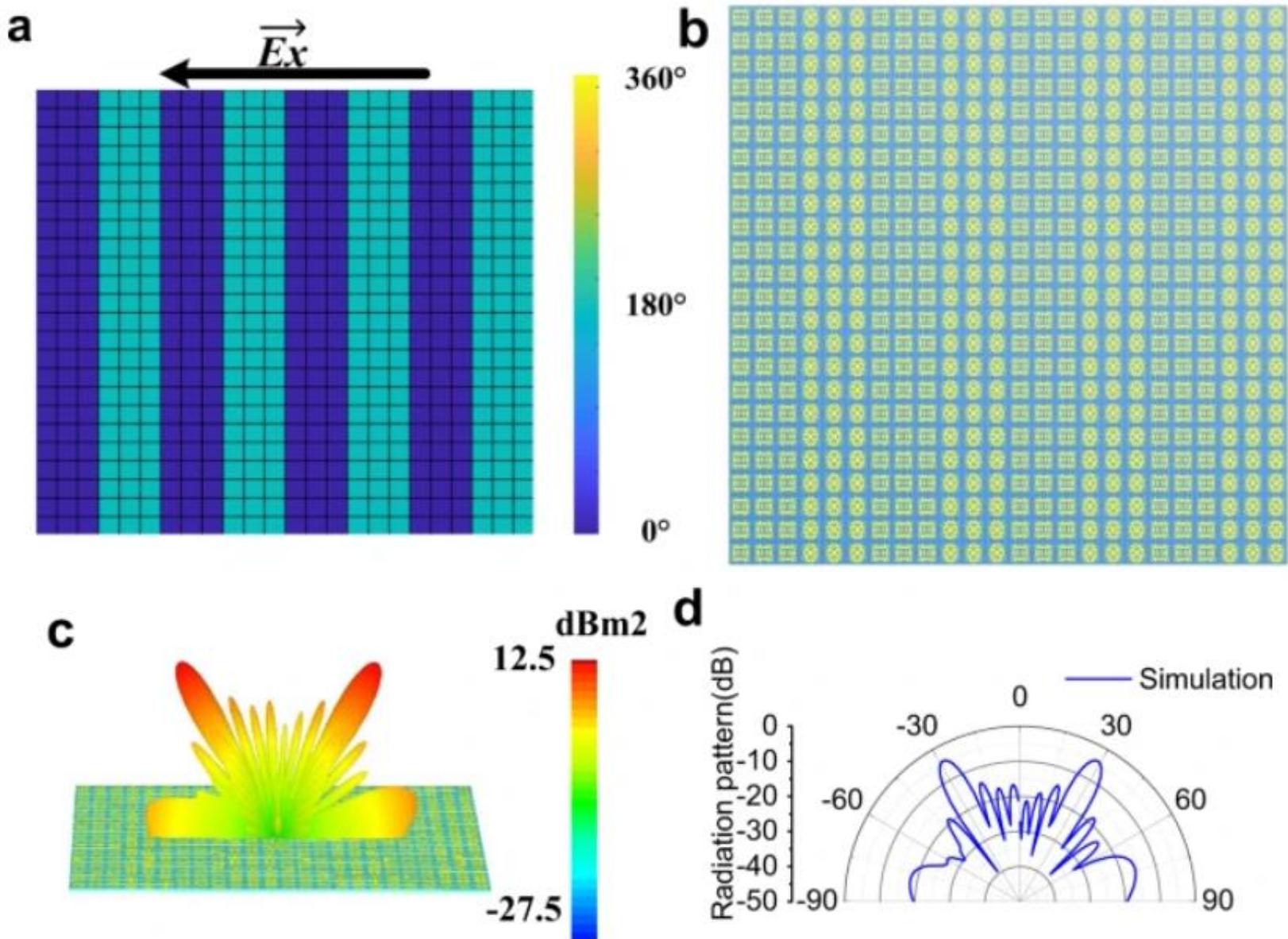


Abnormal Reflection

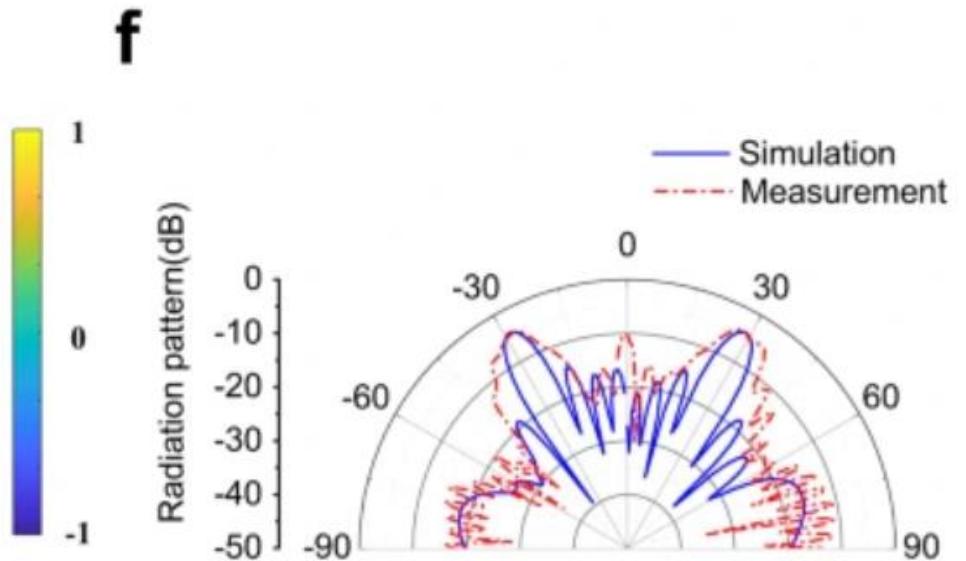
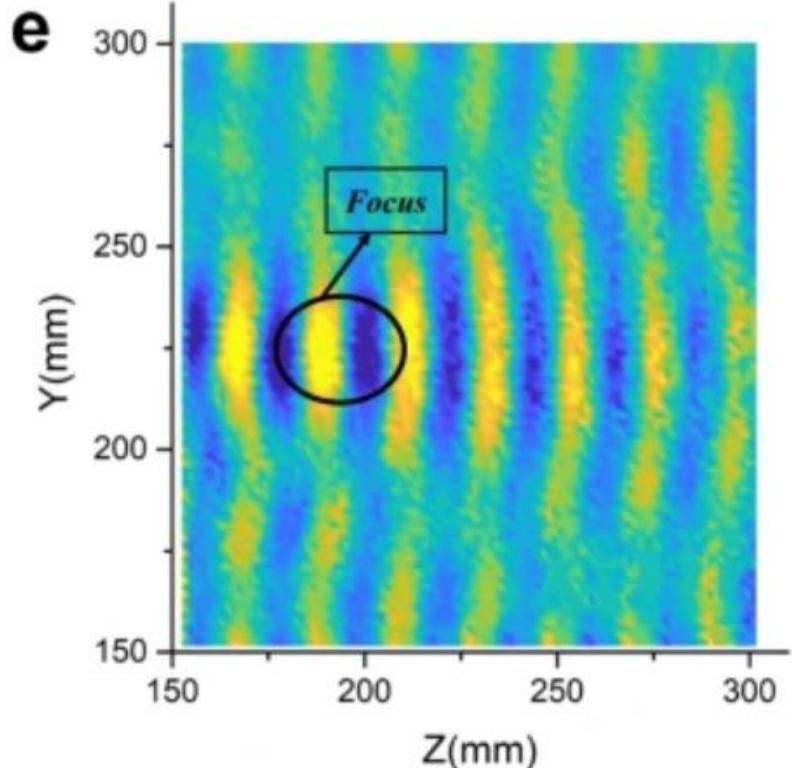
Inverse Design - Focusing



Inverse Design – Abnormal Reflecting



Simulation vs. Reality



Conclusion

- Used TLN to predict phases of meta-atoms with accuracy of 90%
- Used these meta-atom/phase pairs to create library of meta-atoms representing full phase (0 – 360 degrees)
- Construct metasurfaces with certain phase profile from this library
- Verified constructed metasurfaces against simulation and reality
- Thoughts...
 - False advertising?





Works Cited

Qu, S. et al. (2021). Phase-to-pattern inverse design paradigm for fast realization of functional metasurfaces via transfer learning. Retrieved May 26, 2021 from <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-021-23087-y>.