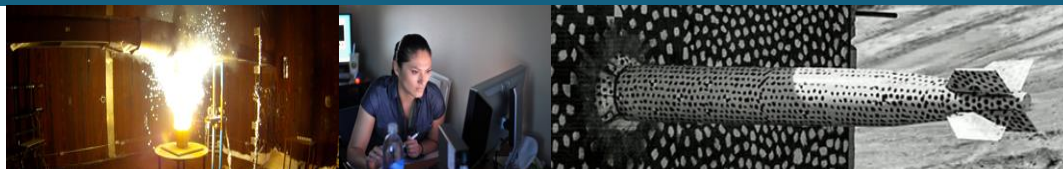




# Phase-to-pattern inverse design paradigm for fast realization of functional metasurfaces via transfer learning

*Zhu R., Qiu T., Wang J., Sui S., Hao C., Liu T., ... Qu S.*

*Air Force Engineering University, People's Republic of China & National University of Singapore & Xi'an Jiaotong University*



Presented by: Abigail Pribisova

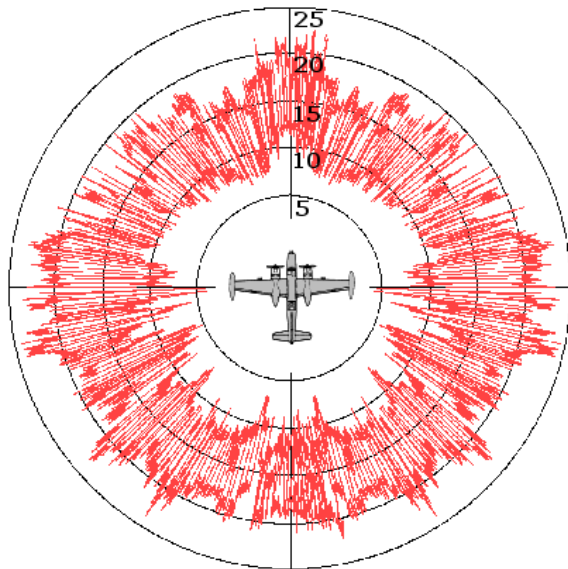
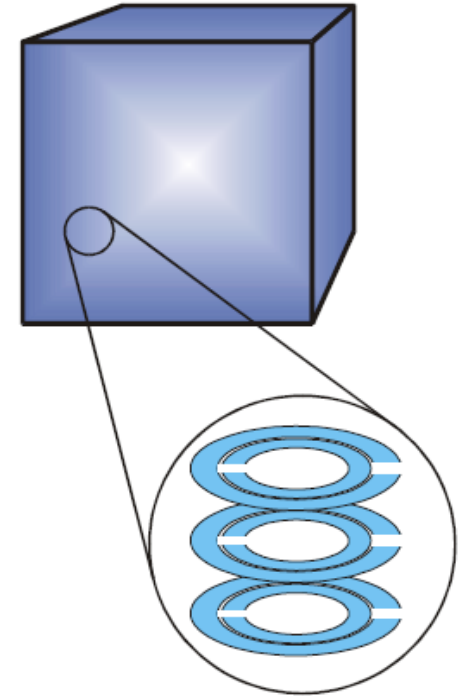
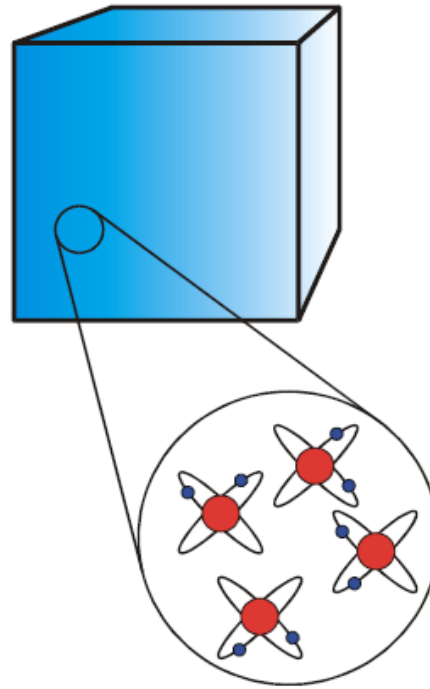


Sandia National Laboratories is a multimission laboratory managed and operated by National Technology & Engineering Solutions of Sandia, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of Honeywell International Inc., for the U.S. Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-NA0003525.

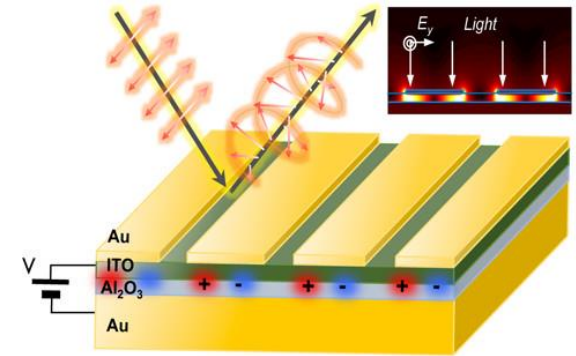
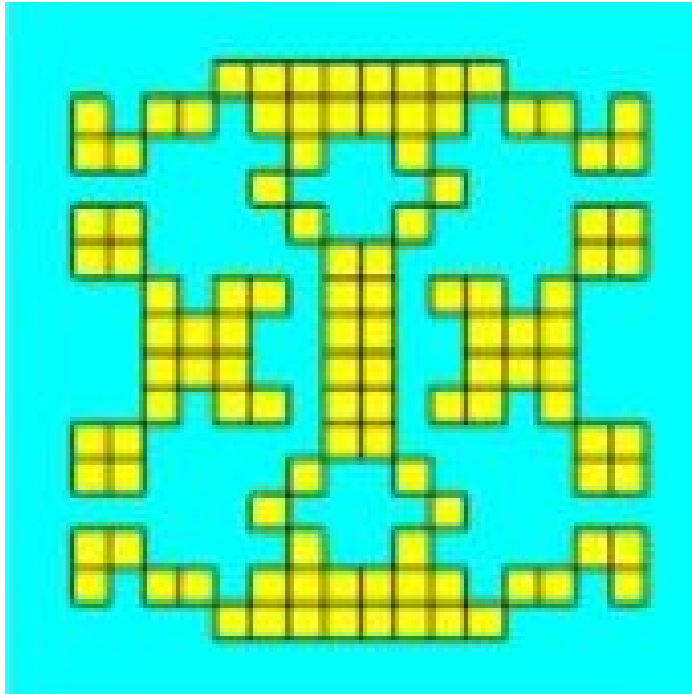
# Metasurfaces



- Light-matter interaction
  - Spectral response
- Applications
- Design process



# Training Set Generation



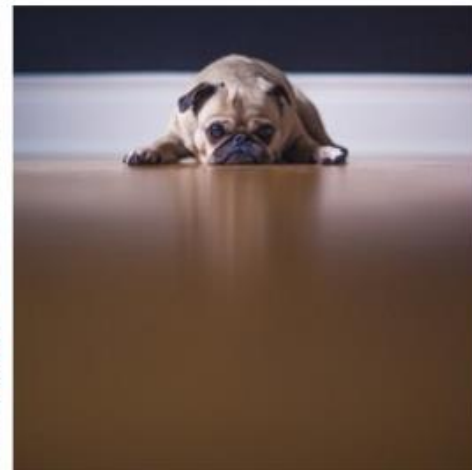
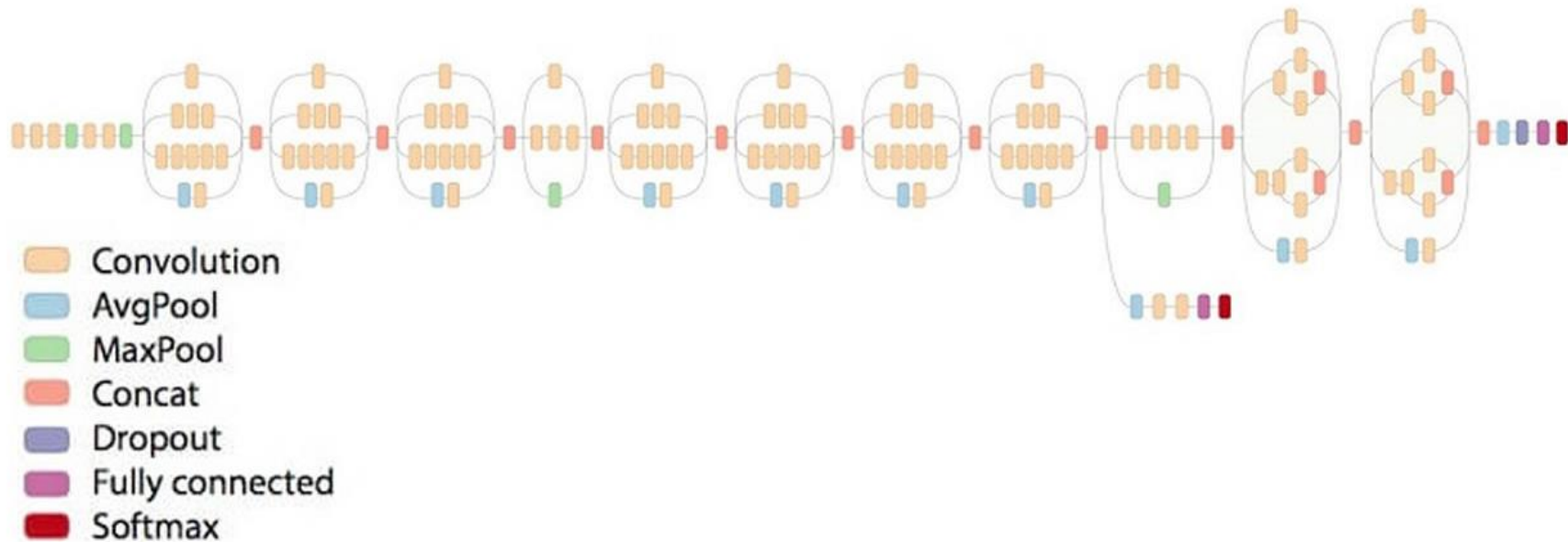
Phase ( $^{\circ}$ )

[[0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0],  
 [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1],  
 [1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0],  
 [0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1],  
 [0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]]



[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, ... 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]

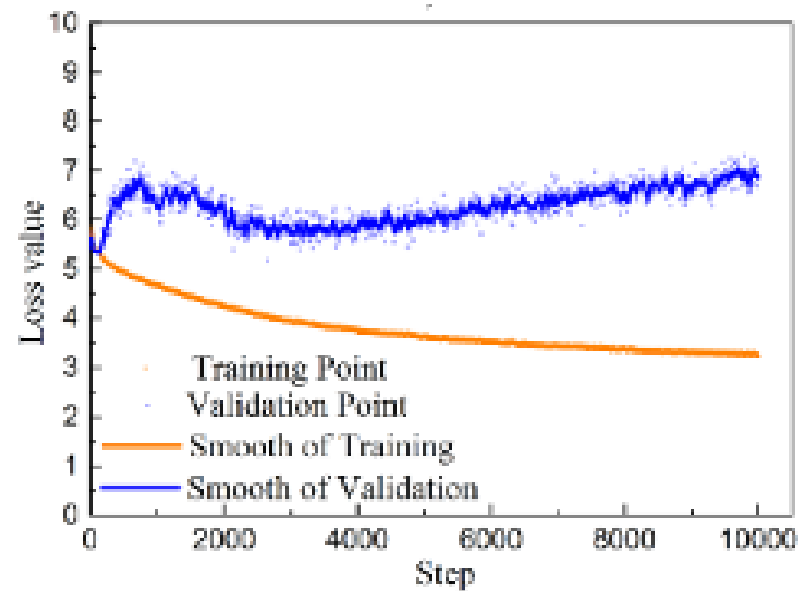
# Transfer Learning



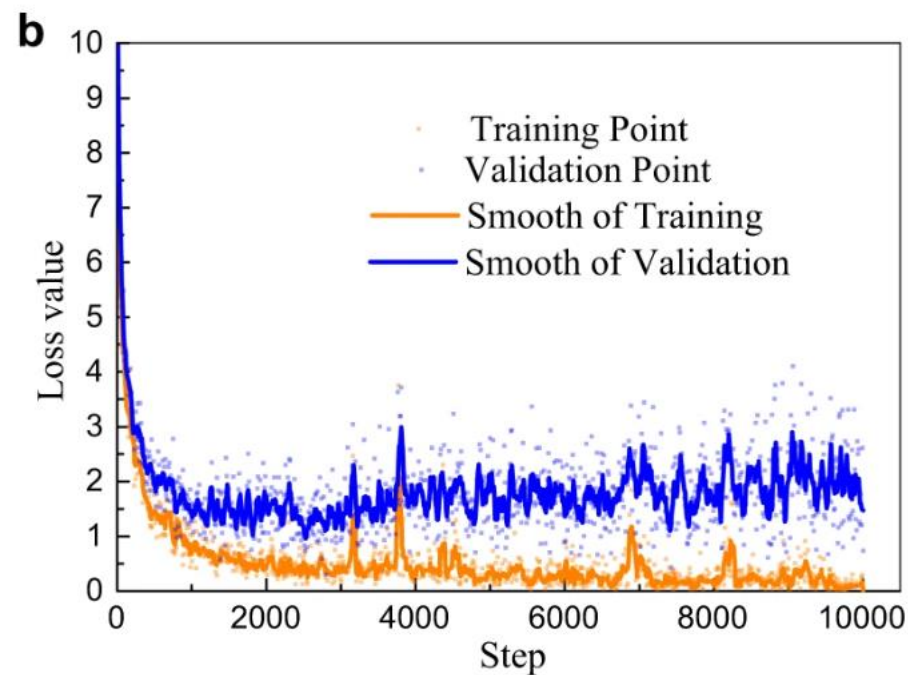
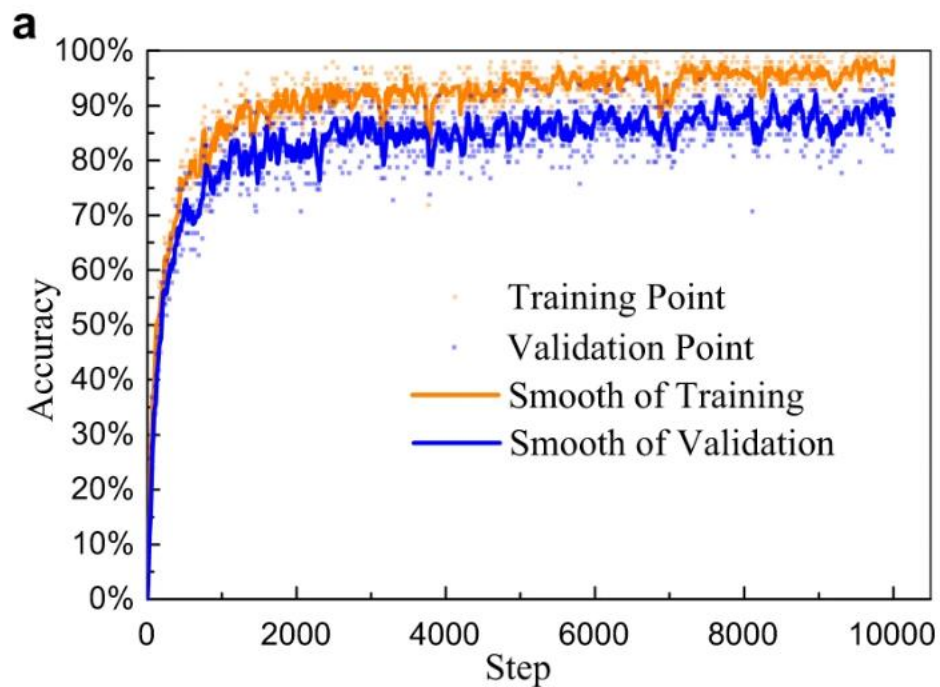
# TLN vs. DLN



| Model | Samples | Accuracy | Model | Samples | Accuracy |
|-------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|
| TLN   | 20,000  | 89.0%    | TLN   | 50,000  | 97.9%    |
| DLN   | 20,000  | 0.8%     | DLN   | 50,000  | 10.4%    |
| TLN   | 30,000  | 90.2%    | TLN   | 60,000  | 95.8%    |
| DLN   | 30,000  | 8.5%     | DLN   | 60,000  | 6.7%     |
| TLN   | 40,000  | 98.1%    | TLN   | 70,000  | 95.9%    |
| DLN   | 40,000  | 11.0%    | DLN   | 70,000  | 5.9%     |

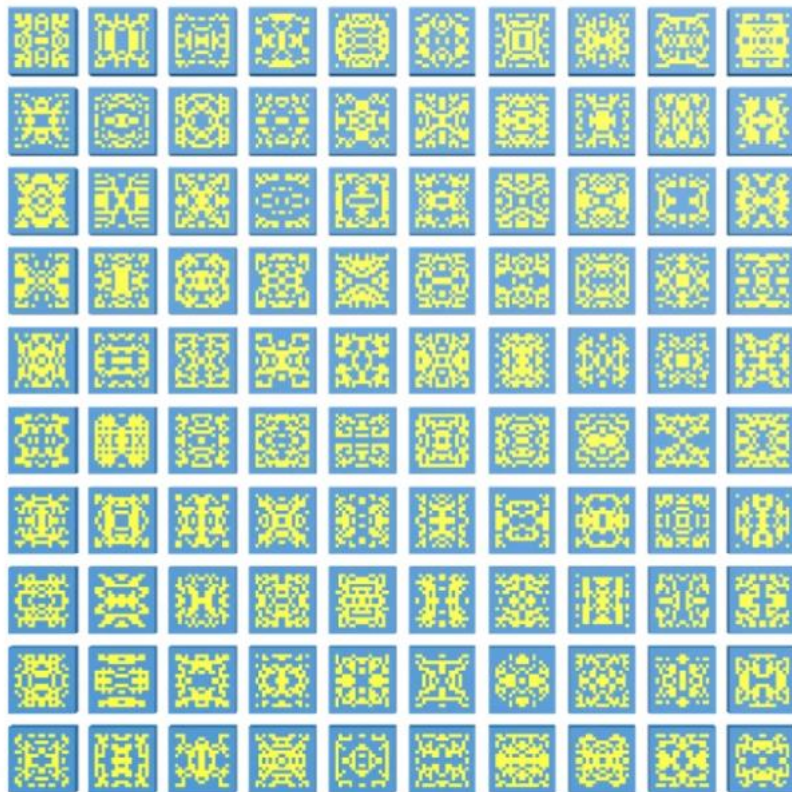
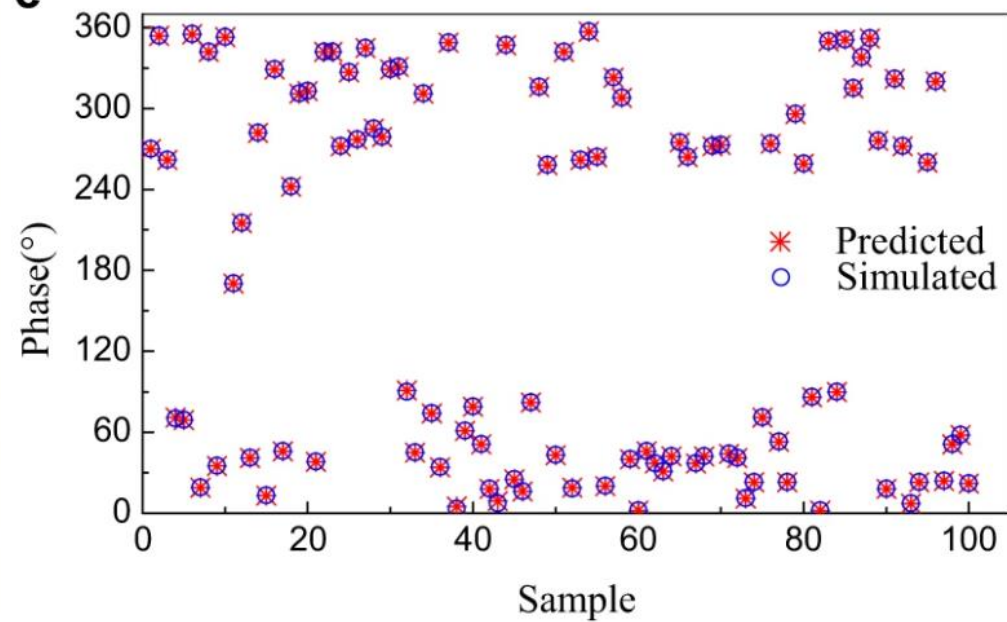


# TLN Training/Validation





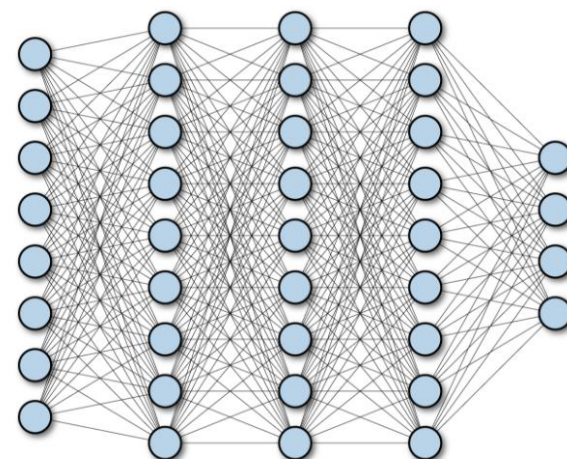
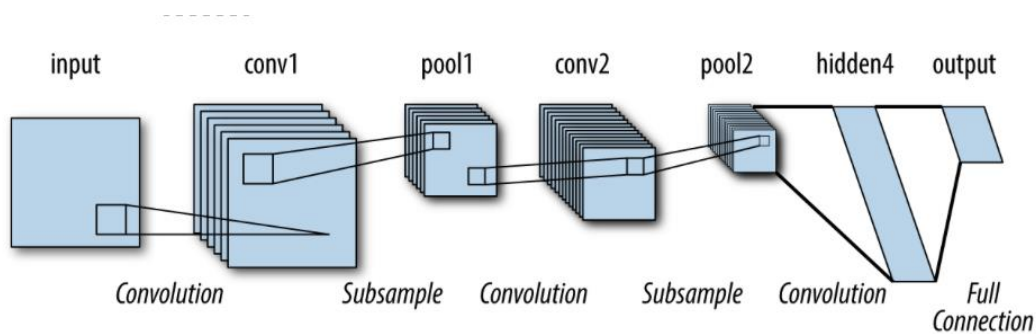
# TLN Testing

**e**

# Different Networks

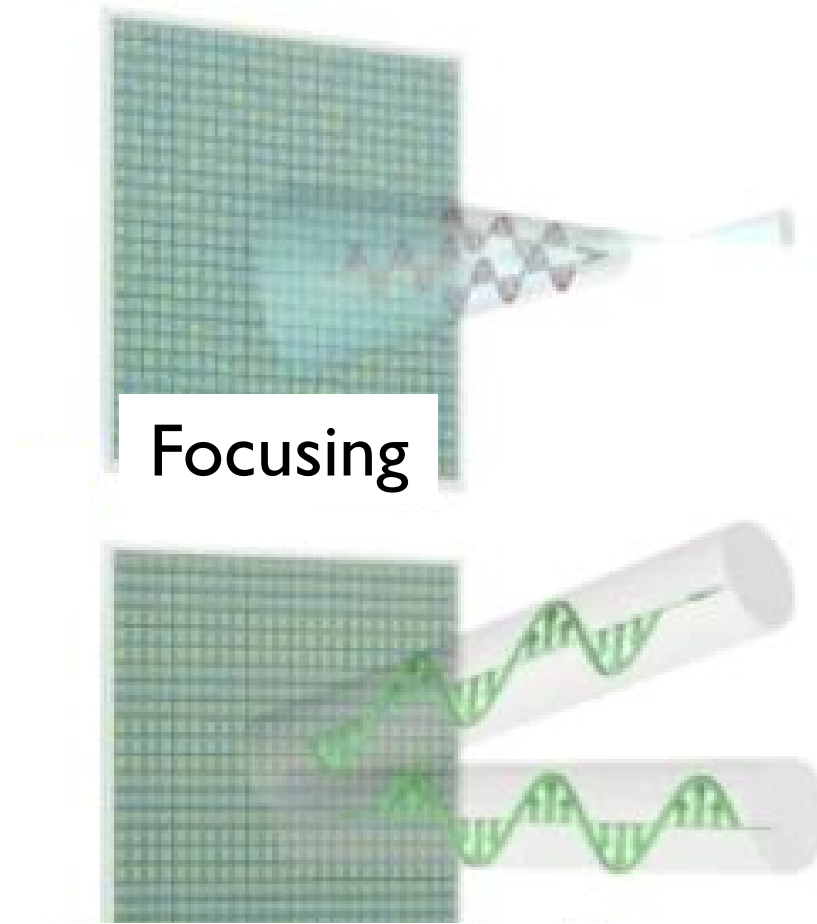


| Network            | Testing accuracy | Cross entropy loss |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 3-layer BP         | 6.85%            | 8.55               |
| 6-layer CNN        | 0.35%            | 14.49              |
| MobileNet (TLN)    | 73%              | 2.85               |
| Inception V3 (TLN) | 89%              | 0.17               |



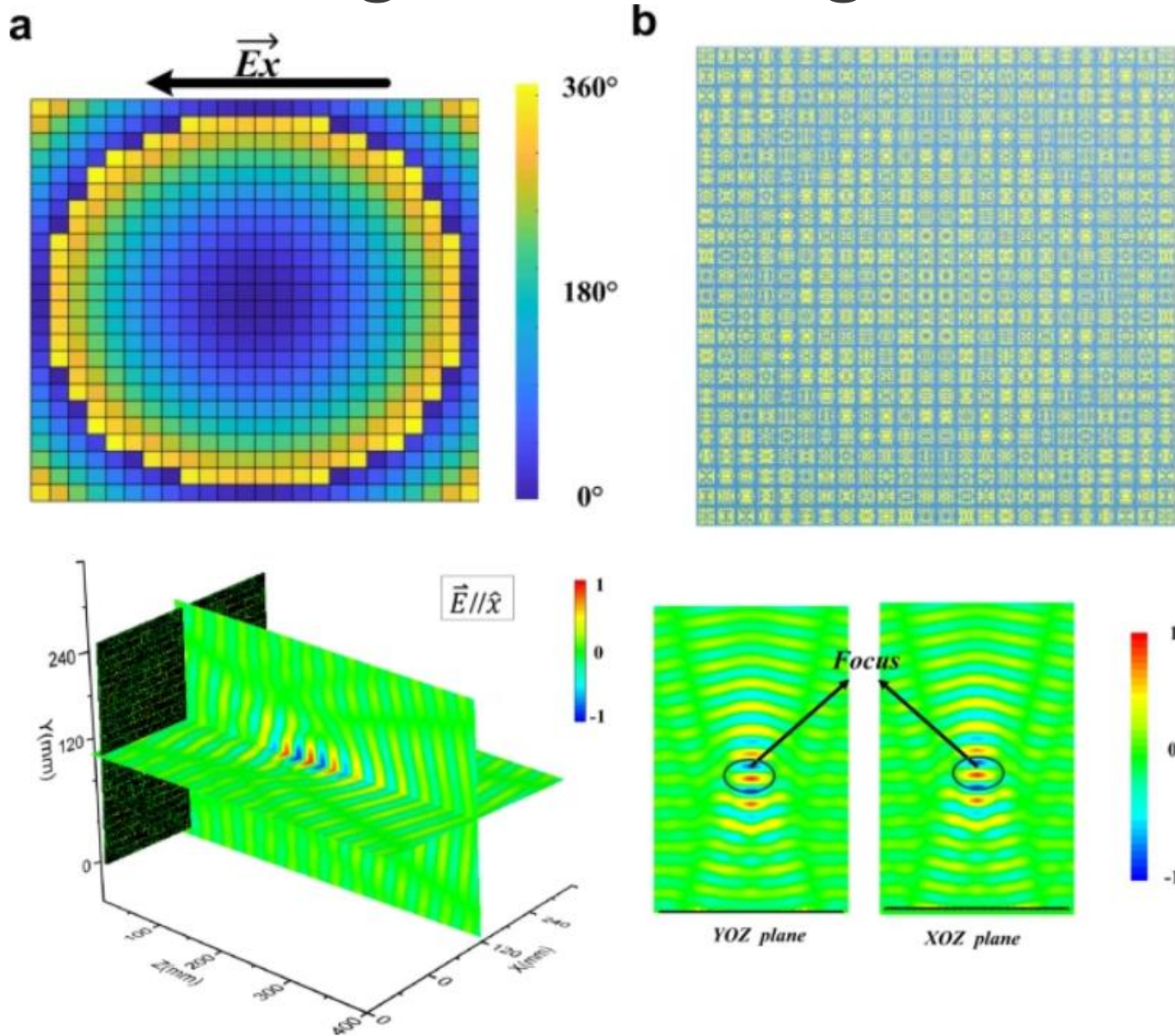


# Metasurfaces for Inverse Design

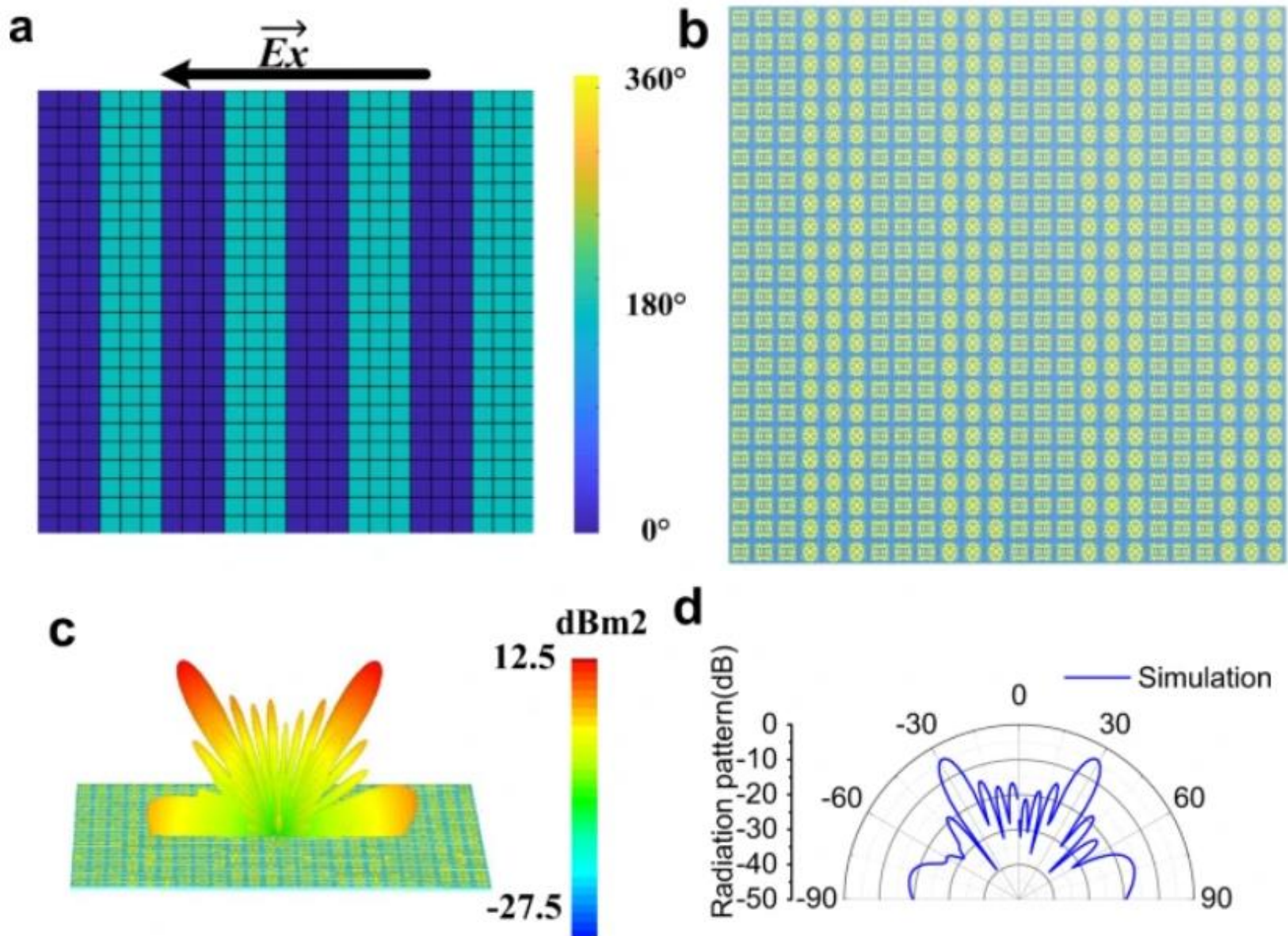


Abnormal Reflection

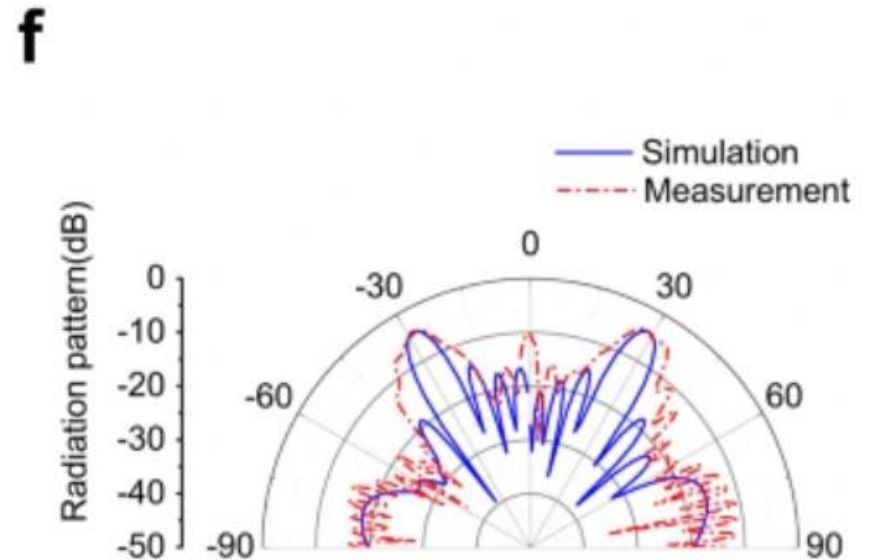
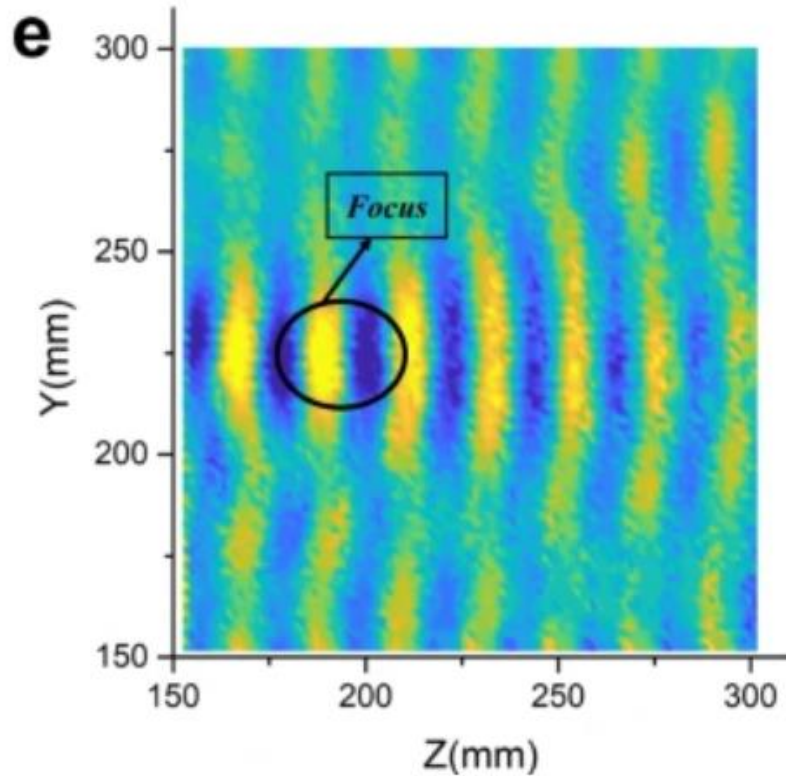
# Inverse Design - Focusing



# Inverse Design – Abnormal Reflecting



# Simulation vs. Reality





# Conclusion



- Used TLN to predict phases of meta-atoms with accuracy of 90%
- Used these meta-atom/phase pairs to create library of meta-atoms representing full phase (0 – 360 degrees)
- Construct metasurfaces with certain phase profile from this library
- Verified constructed metasurfaces against simulation and reality
- Thoughts...
  - False advertising?





# Works Cited



Qu, S. et al. (2021). Phase-to-pattern inverse design paradigm for fast realization of functional metasurfaces via transfer learning. Retrieved May 26, 2021 from <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-021-23087-y>.