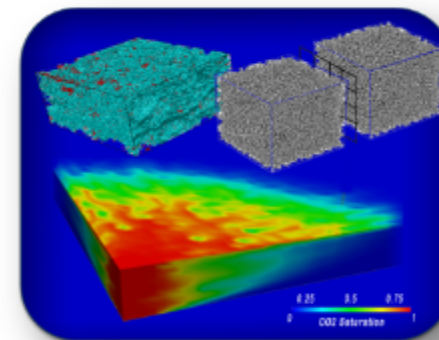
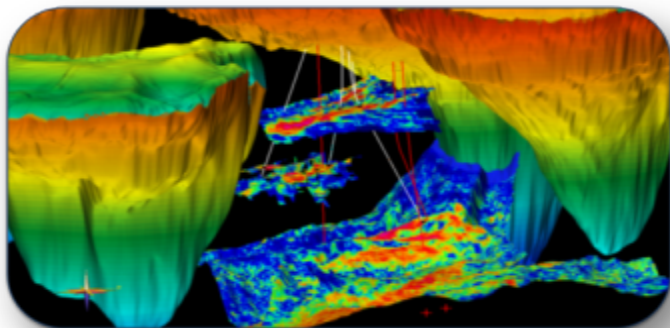


*Exceptional service in the national interest*



## Deep Borehole LDRD

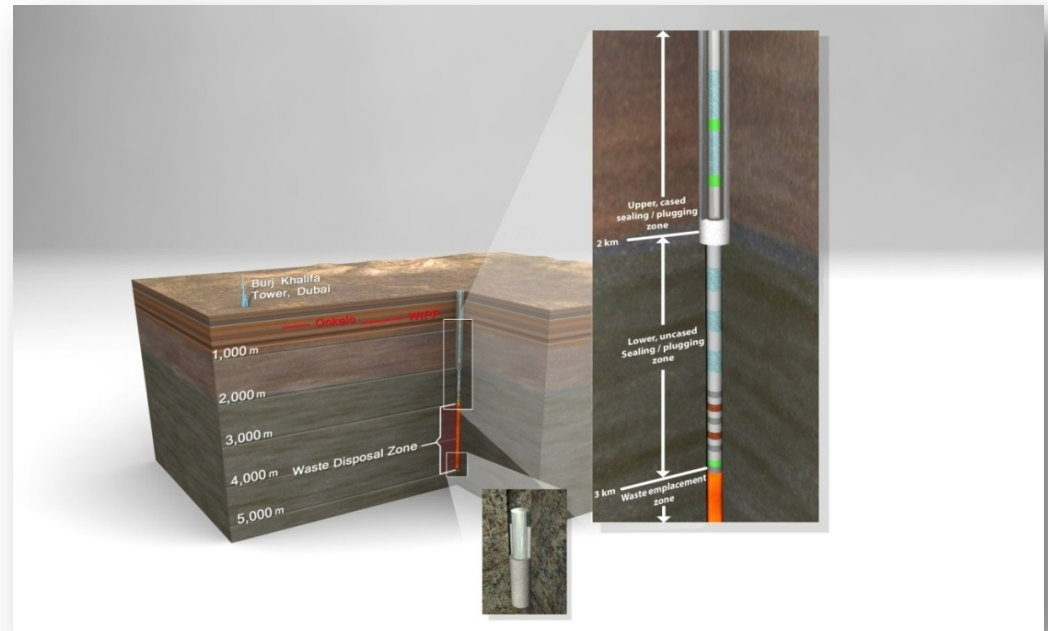
***Pat Brady, Senior Scientist  
Geoscience Research and Applications***



Sandia National Laboratories is a multi-program laboratory managed and operated by Sandia Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary of Lockheed Martin Corporation, for the U.S. Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-AC04-94AL85000.

# Deep Borehole Disposal Concept

- Waste disposal in boreholes in basement rock (granite) at up to 5,000 m depth
- Very old, saline, immobile groundwater
- Borehole diameter 25 to 45 cm
- Up to 400 steel waste canisters for HLW, possibly SNF
- Boreholes would be sealed with clay, cement, concrete



*Field test site to be selected in early 2016, with commencement of drilling in mid-2016*

# MIT 2014



FEATURES

# DEEP SLEEP

Boreholes drilled into Earth's crust get a fresh look for nuclear waste disposal

By Warren Cornwall

One of the world's biggest radioactive headaches sits in an aging dinosaur-like building in the desert near Hanford, Washington, at the bottom of a pool of water that glows with an eerie blue light. The nearly 2000 half-meter-long steel cylinders are filled with highly en-

riched uranium. Over the past 5 years, however, as improved drilling technologies converged with the political and technical work involving other nuclear waste solutions, boreholes have regained their allure. DOE has gone from spending almost nothing on borehole research to planning a full-scale field test, costing at least \$30 million. And

nature

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NATURE | NEWS

## US seeks waste-research revival

Radioactive leak brings nuclear repositories into the spotlight.

Jeff Tollefson

04 March 2014

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# NATURE 2014

SCIENCE 2015

# BEIJING/CNPE 2014



Final Disposal in Deep Boreholes Using Multiple Geological Barriers:  
Digging Deeper for safety

Endlagerung in tiefen Bohrlöchern unter Nutzung mehrfacher  
geologischer Barrieren –:  
Weiter in die Tiefe gehen für die Sicherheit

International Expert-Workshop on Deep Disposal of High-Level Waste, 2014

# BERLIN 2015

Organisation: KIT, TU Freiberg, Herrenknecht GmbH

Participation (intended): Baker-Hughes, IAEA, IfG, GNS, GRS, Sandia, RWTH Aachen, TU Clausthal-Zellerfeld, NAGRA, University Uppsala, Piewak & Partner, Hydroisotop, MIT, BGR, BMWi, BMUB, Umweltministerium BaWü, net, Uni Freiburg, Regierungspräsidium BaWü, Ökoinstitut, DBETec, ....

also, written up in ...

The Economist

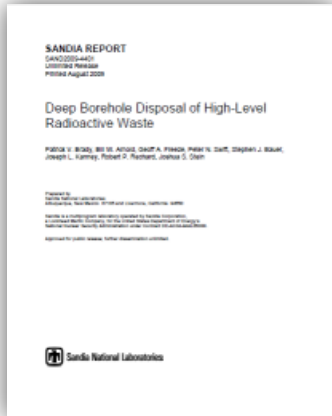
Forbes



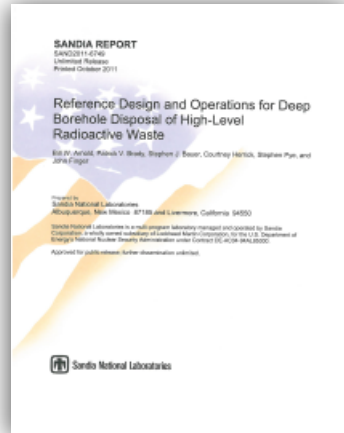
The Motley Fool

# Sandia has led development of the Deep Borehole disposal option from 2009 LDRD to DOE field test program initiated in 2015

*“DOE should develop an RD&D plan and roadmap for taking the borehole disposal concept to the point of a licensed demonstration.” Blue Ribbon Commission final report, January 26, 2012.*



Sandia 2009-2011 Deep Borehole LDRD

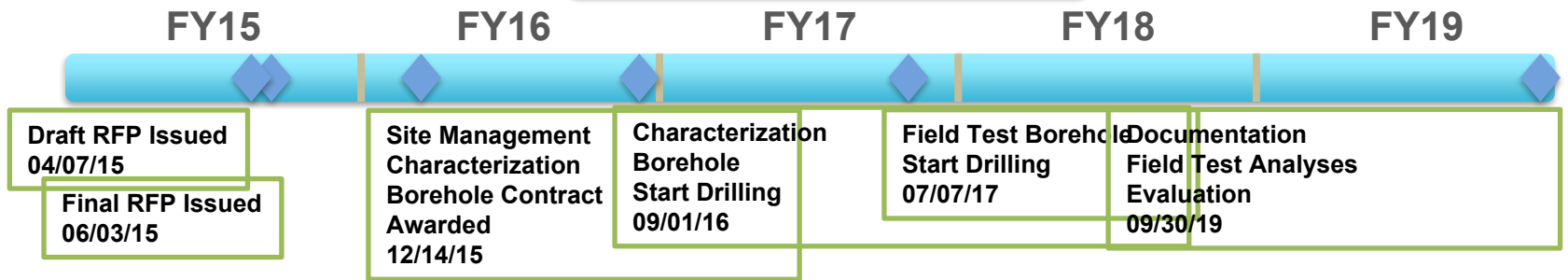


Sandia led 2012 DOE/NE Deep Borehole Roadmap



Sandia led 2014 DOE/NE Deep Borehole Project Plan

5-year project implementation plan



# Leading Indicators

Leading Indicator or Measure	Elements of "Value"						
	of a Lab?	state art?	real ns for ers?	ments (ternal ?	unities dia to	ce SNL's al ion?	Attractive and stimulating for staff?
<b>Strong &amp; Focused Leadership by Sandia Management + ...</b>							
PhD hiring from top-ranked schools	Π	Π	?	?	?	Π	Π
Retention of top-ranked researchers	Π	Π	?	?	?	Π	Π
Funding efficiency = proposals submitted vs. proposals funded	?	?	?	?	Π	Π	Π
Identification of the "right" locations in which to publish and/or to present to get visibility	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π
Identification of "preferred" partners and nurturing of "preferred" partnerships	Π	?	?	?	Π	Π	?
Number and frequency of conversations with customers about research topics	Π	?	Π	Π	Π	?	Π
Customer incorporation in planning documents / workshops / dialog	Π	?	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π
Follow-on R&D or implementation investment by federal customers and or commercial investment	Π	?	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π
Industry representation on Sandia External Advisory Boards	Π	?	Π	Π	?	Π	Π
Industry input to LDRD calls and project selections	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π

# Lagging Indicators

Lagging Indicator or Measure	Elements of "Value"						
	/ of a al Lab?	ce state art?	real ms for hers?	ments xternal entities?	Opportunities for Sandia to team?	Enhance SNL's technical reputation?	Attractive and stimulating for staff?
<b>Helped solve a national problem + ...</b>							
Refereed publications in high-impact journals	Π	Π	?	?	Π	Π	Π
Journal covers and cover articles	Π	Π	?	?	Π	Π	Π
Books and book chapters	Π	Π	?	?	?	Π	Π
Citations	Π	Π	?	?	Π	Π	Π
Invited talks	Π	?	?	?	Π	Π	Π
Best conference paper and poster awards	Π	Π	?	?	?	Π	Π
Workshop and conference leadership	Π	?	?	?	Π	Π	Π
Professional leadership (editors, society officers and committees)	Π	?	?	?	Π	Π	Π
TA's, patents (applications and awards), copyrights, etc.	Π	Π	Π	Π	?	Π	Π
CRADAs	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π
Media Recognition	Π	?	?	?	?	Π	Π
Awards (e.g., R&D 100, PECASE, etc.)	Π	Π	?	?	?	Π	Π
Follow-on funding	Π	?	Π	Π	?	?	Π