

# Survey of dynamic contact algorithms

**Intern:** Jonathan Hoy, University of Southern California, **Virtual at:** Los Angeles, CA

**Mentor:** Irina Tezaur, 08754 Department of Quantitative Modeling and Analysis

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**Abstract** Contact is an important aspect of computational simulation of mechanical systems. State-of-the-art computational methods for simulating mechanical contact are fraught with numerical difficulties, leading to poor performance (in terms of CPU-time and accuracy) and a lack of robustness. Here, we evaluate a novel method for simulating contact based on the Schwarz alternating formulation, in which contact constraints are replaced with boundary conditions that are applied iteratively on the contact boundaries. Results on a canonical impact problem with an exact analytical solution suggest that the new Schwarz methodology is superior to established approaches including the penalty, Lagrange multiplier and augmented Lagrangian methods.

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## Problem Domain

Solid Mechanics

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## Technical Approach

Schwarz alternating method

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## Mission Application

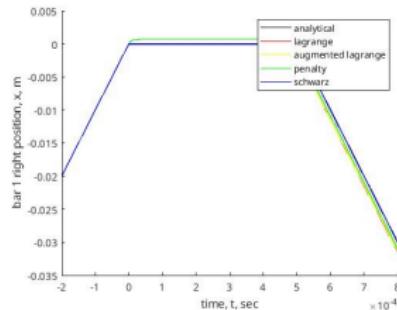
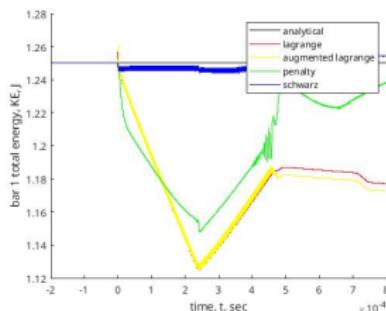
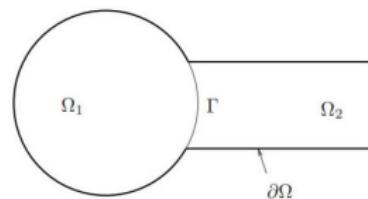
Impact/fastener failure

# Survey of dynamic contact algorithms: preliminary results

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Using the Schwarz alternating problem, the problem is treated as a coupled system where the two domains in contact  $\Omega_1$  and  $\Omega_2$  are given alternating Dirichlet and Neumann boundary conditions during each iteration until a converged result is obtained



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