

# Sandia National Laboratories Early Career University Faculty Mentoring Program in International Safeguards

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FUTURE

VISION

OPPORTUNITY

\*Sandia National Laboratories is a multimission laboratory managed and operated by National Technology and Engineering Solutions of Sandia LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of Honeywell International Inc. for the U.S. Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-NA0003525.  
SAND2020-XXXX C



# Introduction

- Experts in international safeguards are integral to the peaceful use of nuclear energy
- The development of these experts requires dedicated educational and training programs
- University faculty are an essential component of educational opportunities for students



*However, there are often limited professional development opportunities for faculty*

# Faculty Metrics

- Retention of faculty in areas relevant to international safeguards requires mentoring and knowledge transfer programs
- Early career faculty are expected to be proficient in three key areas
  - Scholarly activity
  - Teaching
  - Service

• **Programs that enhance expertise in these areas provide faculty with the tools to be successful**



# Faculty Mentoring

- Internal faculty mentoring programs cover a lot of information, but often are not specific to the faculty member's area of expertise



- Focused mentoring programs are an effective method of concentrated knowledge transfer

# Sandia National Laboratory Mentoring Program

- Sandia National Laboratories developed a mentoring program to provide opportunities for early career faculty establishing research groups focused on international safeguards
- Two faculty members participated in the inaugural year of the program
  - Individual faculty goals established prior to the start of the mentoring period
  - Faculty members assigned mentors related to their specific areas of interest
  - Intensive knowledge transfer enabled by two week faculty visits
  - Emphasis on research (scholarly activity) and teaching



# Activities During Visit

- PSU Faculty

- Focused on Safeguards by Design
- Topics relevant to safeguards for MSRs
- Developed material for a graduate level Safeguards by Design course
  - Offered Fall 2021

**Safeguards by Design**  
Table Top Exercise

**Objective:**  
An initiative to power the facility is under construction, and the new reactor will be the first of its kind. For White Team ONLY: The reactor will be powered by uranium from the facility's own uranium enrichment plant.

**Exercise Overview:**

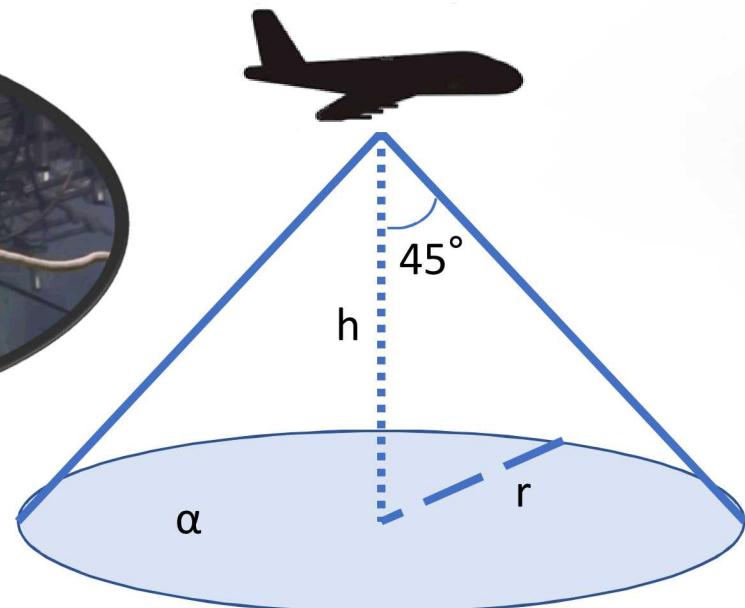
1. Campus is a No Man's Land.
2. The reactor will be the first of its kind.
3. There will be two teams: a. Blue b. White
4. Exercise moderator: a. Professor b. TAs
5. Blue Team: IAE
  - a. Assess a. F b. A
  - b. Identify b. T
  - c. Establish c. C
  - d. Evaluate d. F
6. White Team: Strategy
  - a. Develop a. VISION b. Evaluate b. OPPORTUNITY

**Example Topics\***

Introduction, Safeguards vs. Security
Policy and Facilities
Safeguards Technology
Monitoring
Example, MUF Calculations
SBD Case Study
Techniques
Simulations Example
Facilities (SMR, Molten Salt)
for Advanced Facilities
Safeguards and Cyber Security
Exam 2
Final Exam

# Activities During Visit

- VCU Faculty
  - Focused on Unmanned Robotic Systems for Safeguards Applications
    - Future technology to potentially improve safeguards while reducing costs
  - Developed material for multiple educational modules
    - Will be incorporated into fall 2020 classes



# Activities During Visit

- In addition to individual activities the visit also included tours of relevant facilities and meeting with subject matter experts other then the assigned mentors



**Technology and Training  
Demonstration Center**



**The National Solar  
Thermal Test Facility**

# Outcomes

- This program led to
  - An expanded professional network for two early career faculty
  - International safeguards knowledge transfer from subject matter experts to faculty members
  - Several submitted research proposals
  - The development of safeguards related educational materials
  - Plans for joint PSU/VCU student opportunities

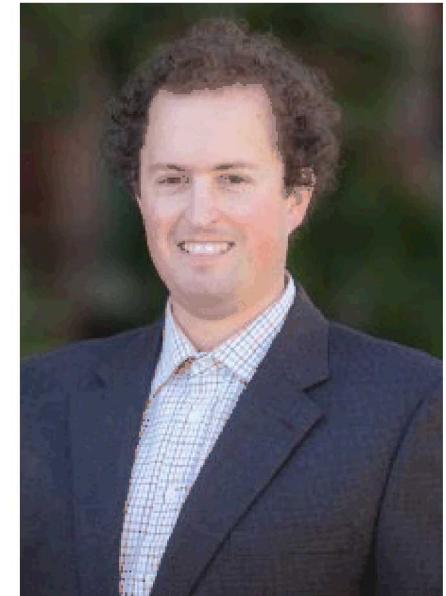


# Cohort 2020

- The program is in its second year, with two new early career faculty members



**Angela Di Fulvio –**  
Assistant Professor  
University of Illinois  
Nuclear, Plasma & Radiological Engineering



**Kyle Hartig –**  
Assistant Professor  
University of Florida  
Department of Materials Science and Engineering

# Conclusions

- Dedicated mentoring programs provide valuable faculty development opportunities
- This program resulted in tangible and intangible benefits
- Lessons learned
  - Early pairing of faculty and mentors was essential for the success of the program
  - Future faculty visits should include opportunities for faculty to showcase their research efforts to laboratory scientists to build additional connections



Year 1 faculty members and two of the laboratory mentors

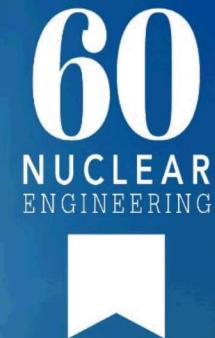
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