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Title: An Introduction to the 2021 Los Alamos Dynamics Summer School

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# An Introduction to the 2021 Los Alamos Dynamics Summer School



**Lectures & Classes**

**Research**

**Student Presentations**

**Charles R. Farrar**  
**Engineering Institute Leader**

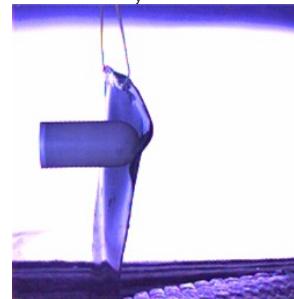
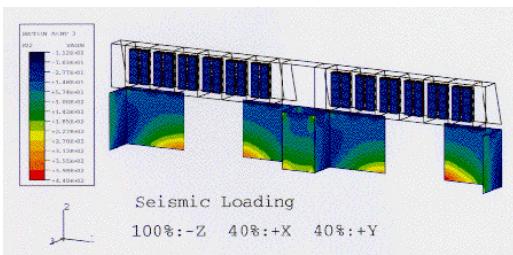
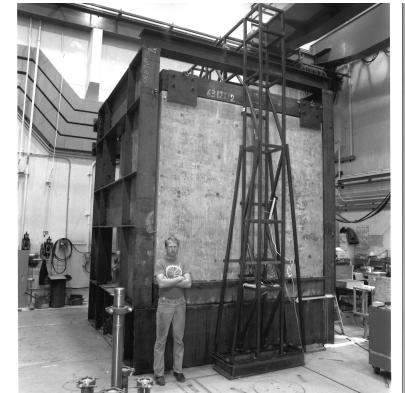
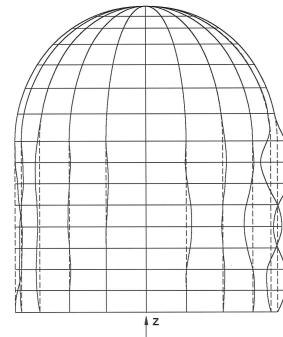
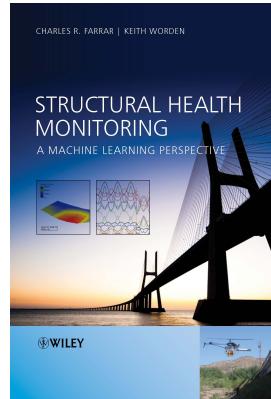
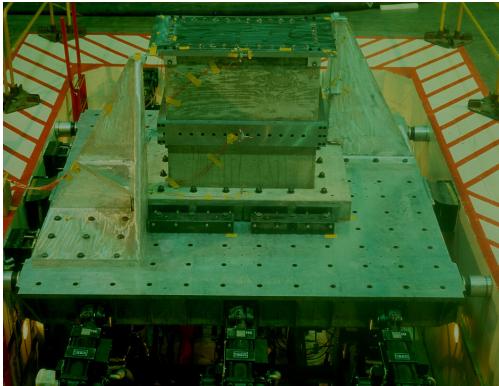
# My Background

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- From a Maryland suburb of Washington DC
- BS Civil Engineering, Michigan Technological University (decision to go there was based on basketball)
- Two years doing repair and maintenance of nuclear reactors on guided missile cruisers and aircraft carriers at Norfolk Naval Shipyard
- MS Civil Engineering, University of New Mexico (decision to go there was based on a backpacking trip in the Pecos Wilderness)
- Started at LANL as a GRA in 1983 and converted to staff within a year.
- Ph.D. Civil Engineering, University of New Mexico while working at LANL.
- Primarily involved in analytical and experimental structural dynamics my entire LANL career.
- Founded LADSS in 2000.
- Engineering Institute Leader since 2003.



# My Background

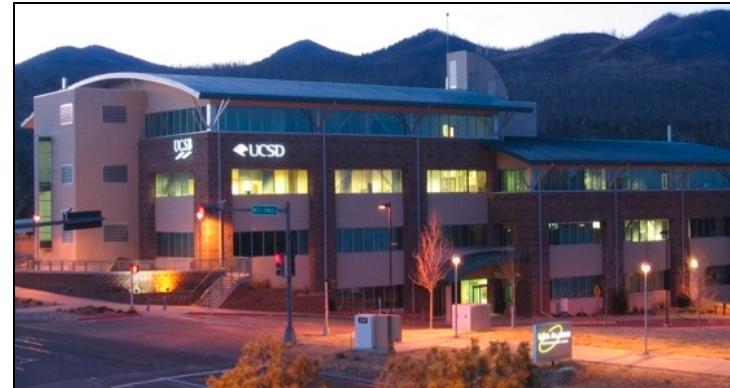


Los Alamos Dynamics  
Summer School

# The LADSS is part of the Engineering Institute

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- **THE ENGINEERING INSTITUTE( EI)** is a research and education collaboration between LANL and the University of California San Diego (UCSD) Jacobs School of Engineering started in 2003.
- **MISSION:** Develop a comprehensive and coordinated approach for
  - conducting mission-driven, multidisciplinary engineering research and
  - recruiting, revitalization and retention of the current and future staff necessary to support LANL's diverse technology portfolio.
- **TECHNICAL FOCUS:** multidisciplinary engineering science that integrates advanced **predictive modeling, novel sensing systems and new developments in information technology.**

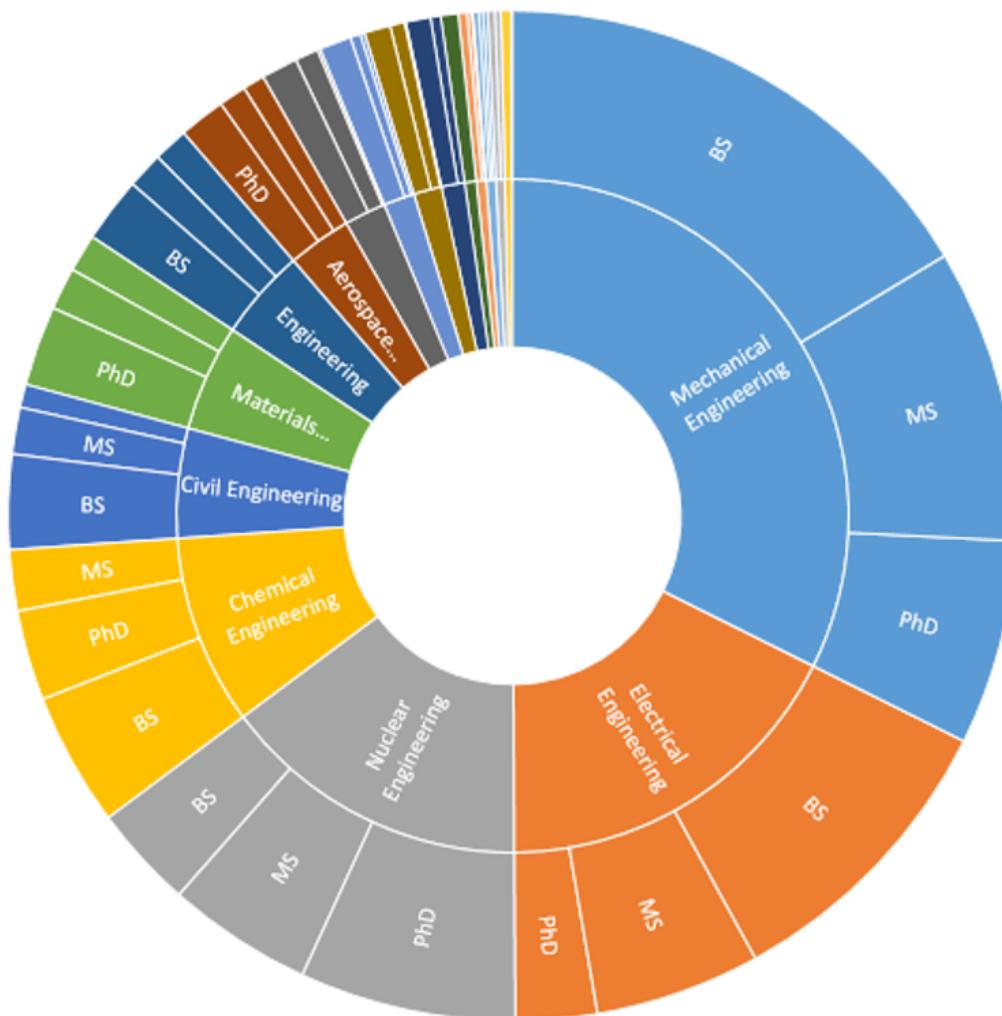


# The LANL Engineering Enterprise: Capabilities

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<b>Prototype Manufacturing</b>	<b>Continuum Mechanics &amp; Structural Analysis</b>	<b>Electrical Systems Design – Digital</b>	<b>Software Engineering</b>
<b>Chemical Systems Engineering and Design</b>	<b>Robotics, Mechatronics and Automation</b>	<b>Imaging -- High Speed Digital</b>	<b>Systems Engineering</b>
<b>Mechanical Systems Design</b>	<b>Actinide Chemical Processing</b>	<b>Power Systems</b>	<b>Systems Analysis</b>
<b>Weapons Engineering</b>	<b>Dynamic Material Response</b>	<b>Thermodynamic Systems</b>	<b>Electromagnetics</b>
<b>Specialized Nuclear Explosives Package Materials Characterization and Manufacturing</b>	<b>Nondestructive Testing and Evaluation</b>	<b>Reactor Systems &amp; Modeling, Criticality Safety</b>	<b>Accelerator Operations and Maintenance</b>
<b>Specialized Handling of Nuclear Materials</b>	<b>Electrical Systems Design -- Analog</b>	<b>Radiation Detection &amp; Applications</b>	<b>Imaging -- Radiographic</b>

# The LANL Engineering Enterprise: Demographics



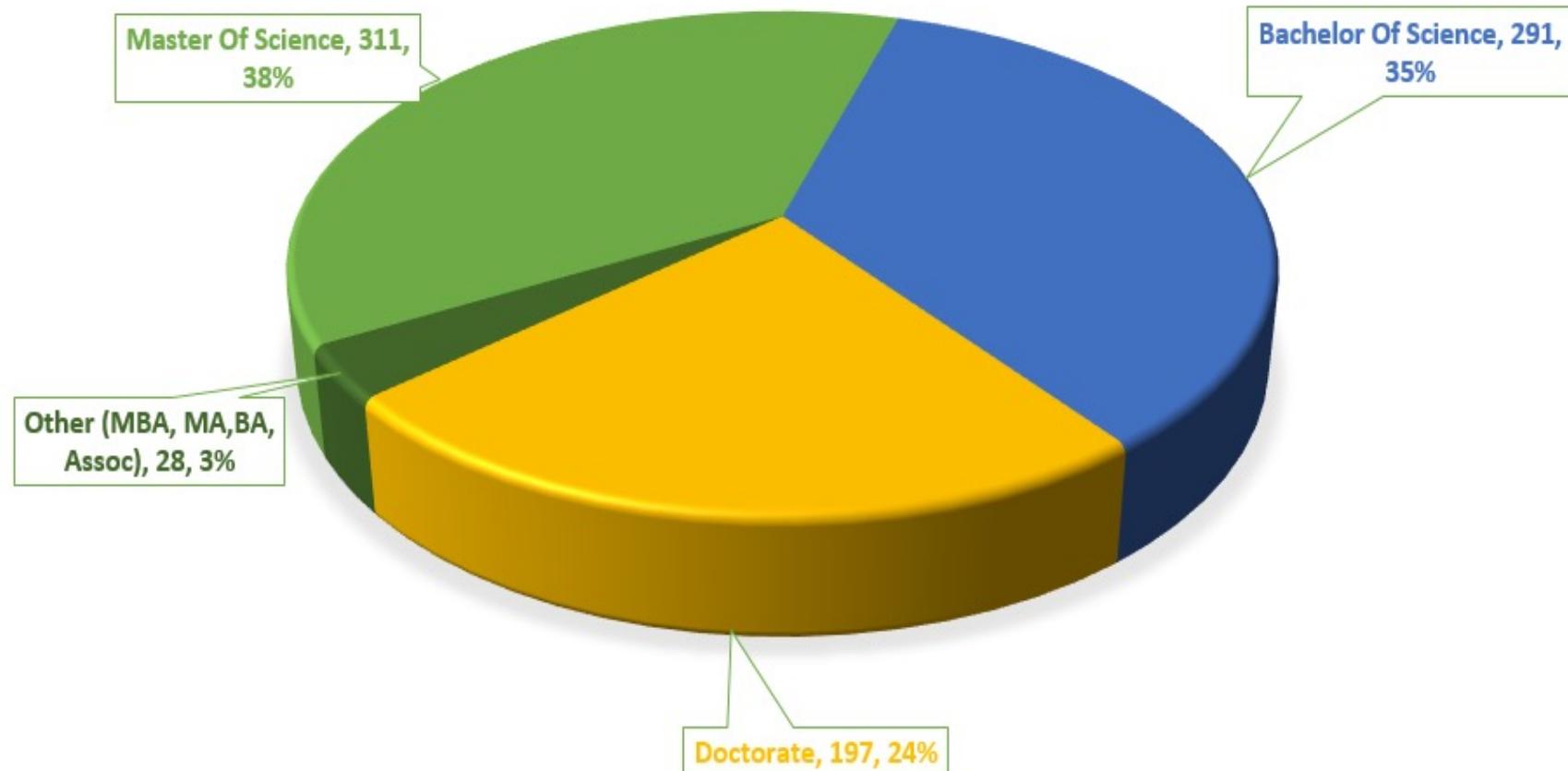
Job Function	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
R&D Engineer	94	279	241	180	27	3	824
Scientist	33	491	438	387	141	16	1,506
Total	127	770	679	567	168	19	2,330

# The LANL Engineering Enterprise: Demographics

## R&D ENGINEER BY DEGREE

1/31/21

Total R&D Engineers = 827



# LANL Projected Engineering Needs 2020-2024

Job Group	Job Subgroup	Current Population	Total Estimated Need	Distribution of Degrees Among Current Employees				
				Other	Associates	Bachelors	Masters	Doctorate
LANL Total		9,385	7,054					
R&D		2,420	972					
	R&D Engineer	736	365	1%	0%	34%	40%	24%
	R&D Manager	241	97	2%	0%	12%	20%	66%
	Scientist	1,443	510	1%	0%	7%	11%	81%
Science & Engineering Support		1,445	1,198					
	Draft Design	51	30	29%	65%	6%	0%	0%
	Facilities Engineers	209	141	40%	26%	29%	5%	0%
	Mechanical Techs	72	76	74%	24%	3%	0%	0%
	Research Technologist	262	169	23%	14%	32%	26%	5%
	Support Engineers	213	210	2%	0%	69%	28%	1%
	Support Techs	638	572	53%	18%	20%	8%	2%
Operations		3,316	3,428					
	Craft	1,111	1,398	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Env Safety Health	624	721	27%	10%	29%	29%	5%
	Facility	398	392	57%	10%	21%	12%	1%
	Operations Support	182	152	57%	5%	25%	8%	5%
	Project Mgmt	737	515	28%	4%	28%	27%	13%
	Security	224	197	32%	8%	28%	25%	6%
	Other	40	53	35%	13%	25%	28%	0%
Business Services		2,204	1,456					
	Admin Support	468	193	50%	11%	25%	14%	1%
	Finance & Accounting	236	89	13%	5%	33%	49%	0%
	Human Resources	102	42	23%	10%	32%	33%	2%
	Information Services	200	150	40%	11%	32%	17%	2%
	Information Technology	785	422	23%	11%	45%	19%	1%
	Market & Com	70	30	19%	6%	36%	31%	9%
	Procurement	134	213	36%	13%	36%	11%	4%
	Other	209	317	24%	8%	37%	27%	4%

# The EI Research and Education Components

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- Since 2003 LANL and UC have invested G&A, UC Fee and Programmatic funds in the Engineering Institute (EI) to support:
- **Los Alamos Dynamic Summer School (LADSS),**
- Science of Signatures Advanced Study Institute (being re-worked)
- Judicial Science School (restarting)
- Athena Scholars Program
- A joint LANL/UCSD multi-disciplinary graduate degree program,
- TAMU distance-learning MS Engineering programs
- Joint LANL/UCSD multi-disciplinary research projects,
- Engineering research support to line organizations,
- Workshops (not recently),
- Industry short courses, (self-sufficient, no LANL or UC resources used to support this activity),
- **International collaborations (Profs. Nick Lieven, Nikos Dervilis)**

# The Los Alamos Dynamics Summer School

Since 2000, 15-21 (**24 in 2021**) top-performing undergraduate engineering students from around the U.S. enter our program

- Mean undergrad GPA approx. **3.7/4.0, 70+ student have obtained NSF or NDESG grad fellowships**
- Week long (1-hr/day) lectures (e.g. signal processing), Guest seminars on various research topics, tours and field trip.
- Students work on team research projects, produce conference paper, present paper the following February at an International Conference.
- **Our Goal: Motivate students to attend graduate school!** Hopefully, some will return to LANL after they complete their graduate degrees.



*Vibration control of mechanically-cooled germanium detector*



*Vibro-tactile, haptic human-computer interface for damage detection*

# Summer School Motivation

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- Recruitment of talented young students into engineering and computer science fields was identified as a critical need for the economic competitiveness and national defense.
- Approx. 40% of graduate engineering degrees are awarded to foreign nationals (percentage is higher if you look at Ph.D. graduates). This demographic poses significant problem for U.S. defense industry.
- Proactive approach to recruiting for LANL and other DOE labs (Sandia and Lawrence Livermore)

# Summer School Goals

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- Students' goal is to produce conference paper at the end of the 10-week school.
- Motivate top U.S. citizen undergraduate students to attend engineering graduate school.
- Develop students oral and written communications skills.
- Expose students to interesting, multi-disciplinary, graduate-school-like research activities.
- Make students aware of graduate education opportunities with LANL/UCSD Eng. Institute (18 former LADSS students are/were grad students at UCSD)
- Make students aware career opportunities at LANL.
- Keep in mind that LANL hires BS, MS and Ph.D.-level engineers who are mostly US citizens
  - Most needs are at the M.S. level (ties back to second bullet).

# Mentors

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- Student are assigned to 3-person project teams with LANL staff members or visiting faculty member acting as a mentor.
- 2021 Projects and Mentors
  - **Scott Ouellette\***, and **Thomas Roberts\***, Simulating SDOF and MIMO Vibration Tests
  - **Garrison Stevens\*** and **Chuck Farrar**, Environmental-Insensitive Damage Features Based on Output-to-Output Coherence
  - **Jeff Tippmann** and **Christian Ward**, Signature-driven adaptable collaborative sampling
  - **David Mascareñas\***, **Alessandro Cattaneo**, and **Fernando Moreu**, Estimation of Light Intensity Time Series from Event-Driven Imagery for Acoustic Measurements
  - **Adam Wachtor**, **Erica Jacobson\***, and **Nikolas Dervilis** Skin Deep: Multi-Layer Input Deep Learning
  - **Alex Scheinker** and **Alan Williams\*** Deep Reinforcement Learning for Active Structure Stabilization
  - **David Mascareñas\***, and **Andrew Sornboger**, Estimation of Structural Vibration Modal Properties Using a Spike-Based Computing Paradigm
  - **Phil Cornwell**, and **Nick Lieven**, Data Challenges for Structural Health Monitoring of Electrical Machines
- **Note projects do not have a “known” outcome**
- **\*Former LADSS participants**

# Format

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- Ten-week research project with experimental and analytical component
- Four-day lectures on various subjects related to dynamics and cyber-physical systems
- Guest seminars on various research and programmatic activities (mostly at LANL).
- A few professional development lectures(e.g. writing a conference paper, applying to grad school)
- Some guest seminar speakers will spend time reviewing projects with each group as their schedules permit.
- Virtual tours of some LANL facilities
- Prepare International Modal Analysis Conference (IMAC) papers
- Students present papers at IMAC in February 7-10, 2022.

# Each week there is a lecture series first thing each morning (Wed. are off)

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Week 8 – Into to Machine learning

Week 7 – Model Verification and Validation

Week 6 – Nonlinear Systems

Week 5 – Controls

Week 4 – Embedded Systems and Sensor Networks

Week 3 –Signal Processing

Week 2 – Modeling Dynamics Systems

Week 1 – Probability & Statistics

# Most weeks there are two guest seminars (every student must ask a question!)

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Satellite Engineering



Weapons Testing



Offshore Wind Turbines



Aerospace Structural Dynamics

# **The program has changed over the years**

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The program has been extended to 10 weeks!

New lab space!

New office space!

Some new lectures and tutorials!

Some new mentors!

New selection process for projects!

**Virtual delivery!!**

# What is expected of the students?

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- Treat other summer school students with courtesy and respect.
- Be supportive of your research team members and work as a **team!!**
- Take advantage of the people that will be presenting tutorials – ask lots of questions!!
- **Be on time for tutorials and guest lectures!**
- Promptly submit on-line reviews of speakers
- **DO NOT SLEEP** during talks – this is not school, you are being paid to attend and participate.
- **Professional conduct at work and responsible conduct in the community!**

# Your deliverables/assignments

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1. Safe conduct at all times!
2. Safety assessment
3. IMAC abstract
4. **Ask at least one question at every afternoon lecture**
5. Fill out very short surveys of each lecture and tutorial
6. Interim individual presentations of your project
7. Interim write-ups that will form your conference paper
8. Final team presentation
9. Final paper
10. Program review

We will provide a schedule and examples of these deliverables