

Exercises B.2

Detering and Defeating the Insider Threat

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IAEA

International Atomic Energy Agency

The Threat Triangle



Motive, Means and Opportunity

- *Motive*

- Why?
- May include ideological, personal, economic, and psychotic reasons
- Give rise to particular intent or objective
- Also impact behavior (e.g., passive or active, violent or nonviolent).

- *Means*

- How?
- Tool Examples: knowledge (general and specific); equipment (e.g., tools, weapons, explosives, transportation); and people (willing, coerced or unknowing).

- *Opportunity.*

- When? The occasion that presents itself to allow a crime (e.g., theft or sabotage) to take place.

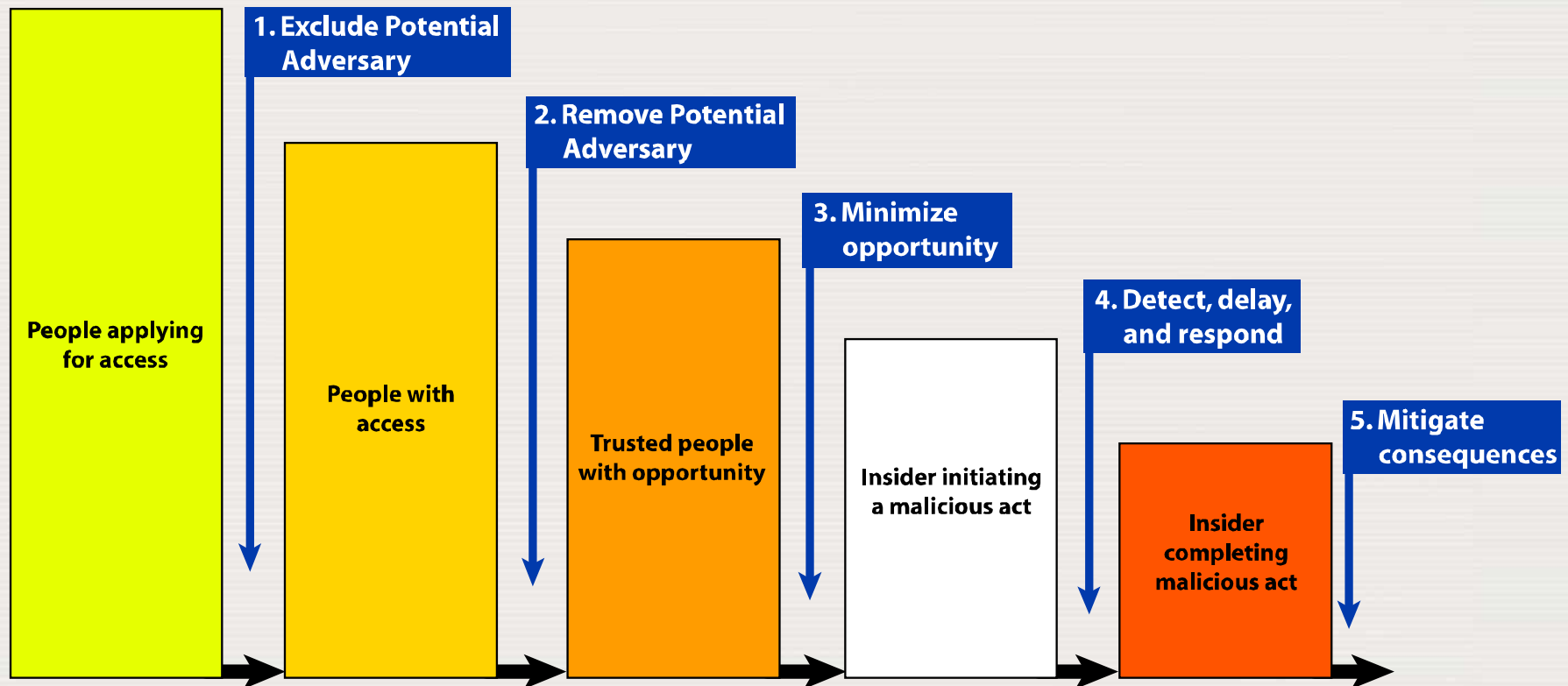
Insider Threat

- Insider: Any individual with authorized access to *nuclear facilities* or *transport* who might attempt unauthorized removal or sabotage, or who could aid *outsiders* to do so.
- Insiders might include:
 - Management
 - Regular employees
 - Security personnel
 - Service providers
 - Visitors
 - Inspectors
 - Past employees

Mitigating the Insider

- Technical controls:
 - Personnel Security
 - Information Security
 - Physical Protection System
 - Nuclear Materials Accounting and Control
- Facility management
 - key role to play.

Insider Threat



For Further Information

- This material is VERY brief overview of Insider security topics, Further information available through other IAEA-sponsored courses:
 - *International and Regional Training Courses on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Facilities and Materials.*
 - *Guidance for the Development and Maintenance of a Design Basis Threat.*
 - *Insider Workshop.*

CIAE Demonstration Area

- Demonstration area incorporates systems features that could be integrated
 - PP system
 - NMA&C system

Security Features

CIAE Demonstration Area

- Exterior Security Fence
- Access Control System (graded system)*
 - Front gate of facility
 - Building entrance*
 - “Mantrap” (metal detector, radiation detector, secure doors)*
- EXTERNAL Building features/sensor (microwave)
- Internal Building Sensors*
 - Cameras*
 - Intrusion sensors*
 - Load cells*
 - Seals (VACOSS*, tape, e-cup)
 - Door and vault locks*
- Guards (local, response force)
- Central Alarm Station (CAS)*
- Remote monitoring system