



Performance Assessment and Inventory

May 15, 2008

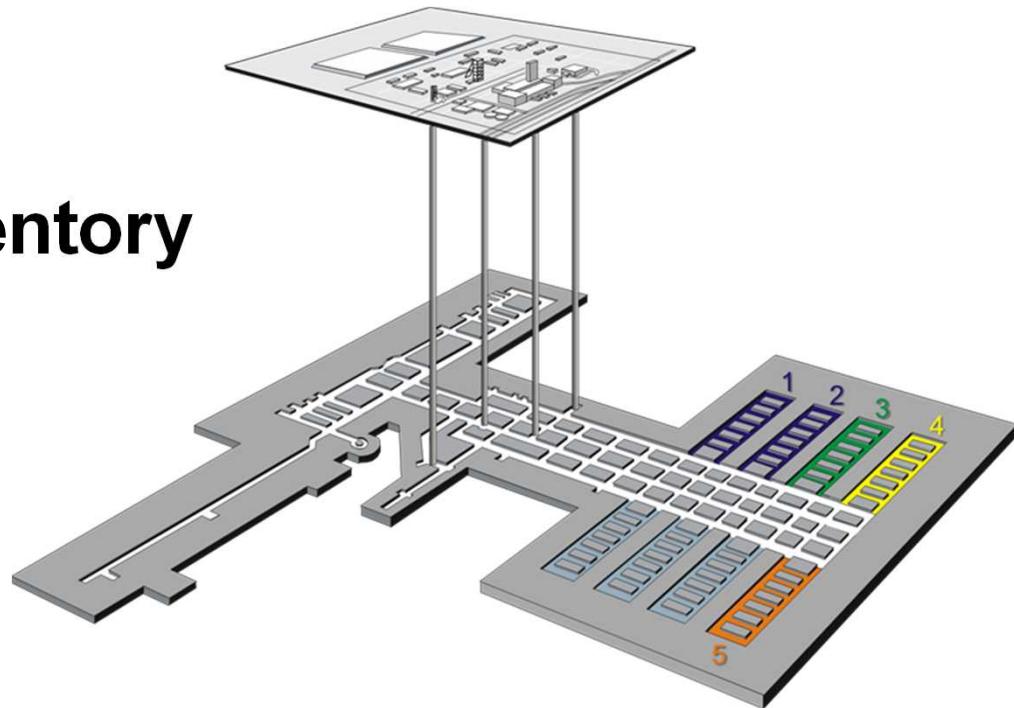
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Sandia is a multiprogram laboratory operated by Sandia Corporation, a Lockheed Martin Company,
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Outline

- **Introduction to Performance Assessment (PA)**
- **Radionuclide inventory in PA**
- **Non-radionuclide inventory in PA**
- **Summary**





Performance Assessment

- What is WIPP PA?
 - *WIPP PA is the probabilistic modeling framework that DOE uses to demonstrate compliance with EPA containment requirements.*

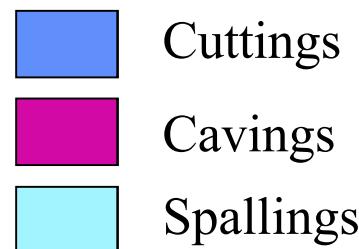
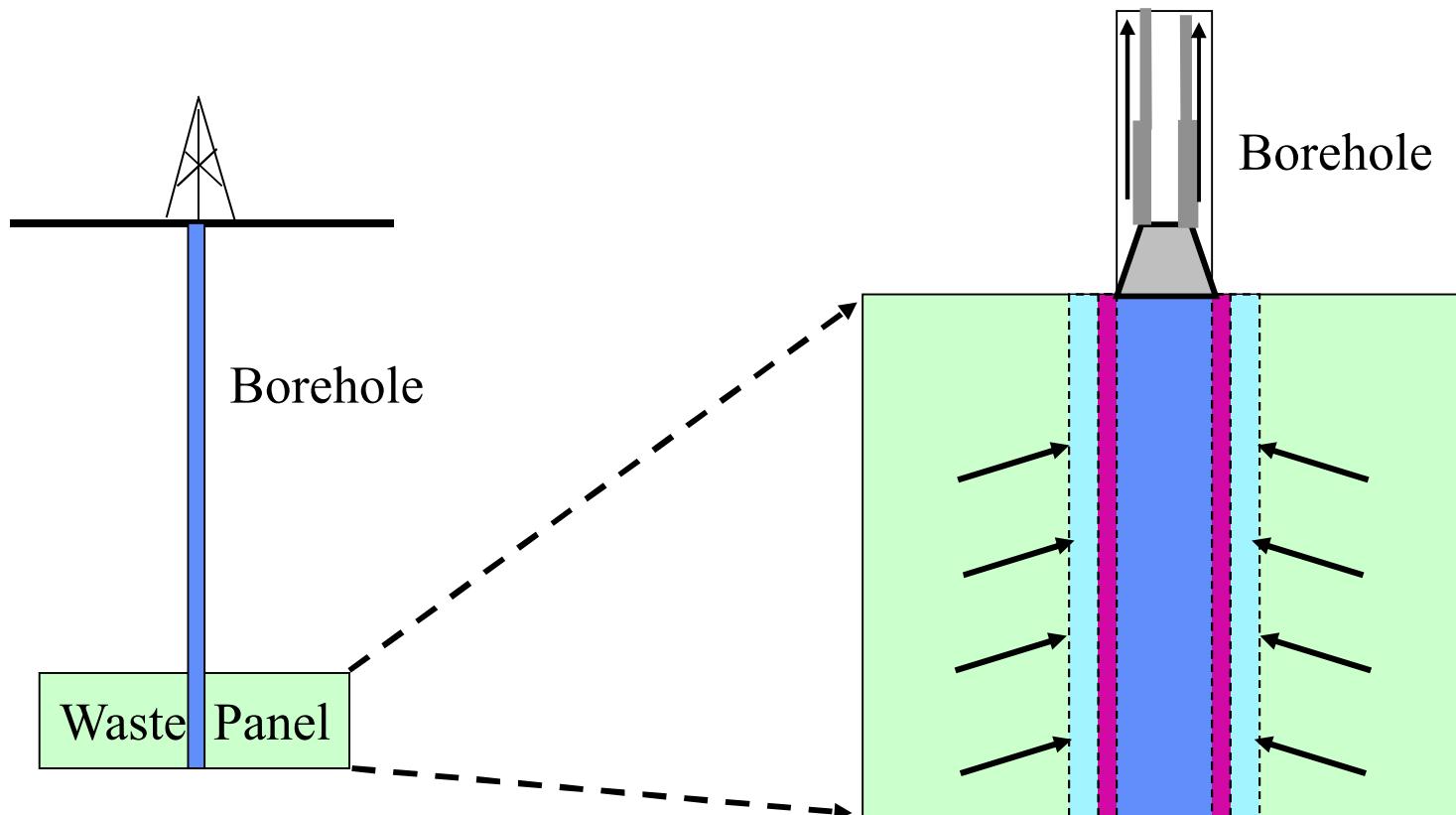


WIPP PA Objectives

- WIPP PA uses twenty-four conceptual models to describe possible pathways for releases to the land withdrawal boundary.
- PA answers three questions about a repository system:
 - What can happen after permanent closure?
 - How likely is it to happen?
 - What can result if it does happen?
- And one question about the analysis:
 - What level of confidence can be placed on the estimate?

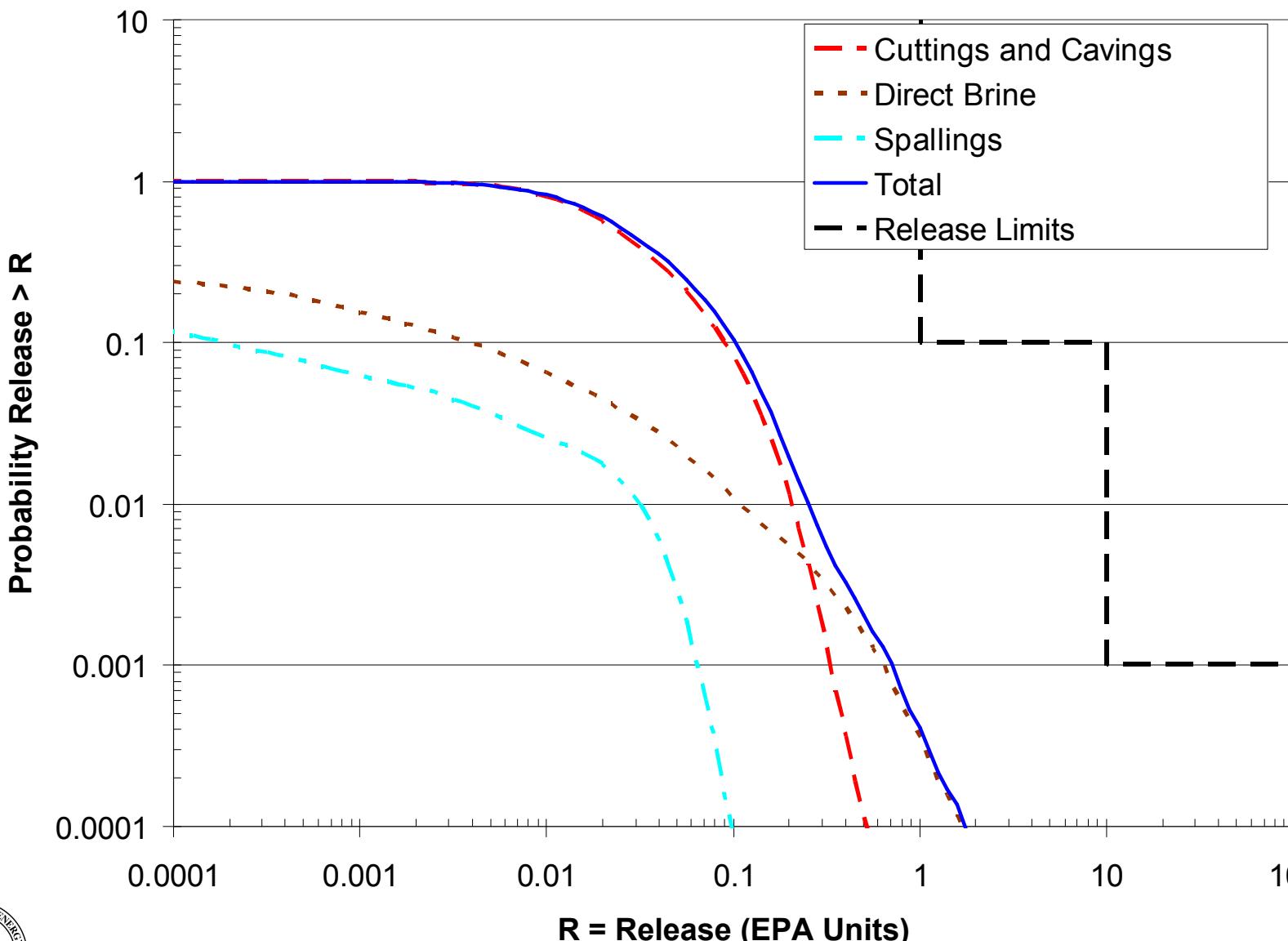


Schematic of Direct Releases



Direct Brine Release

Typical CCDF



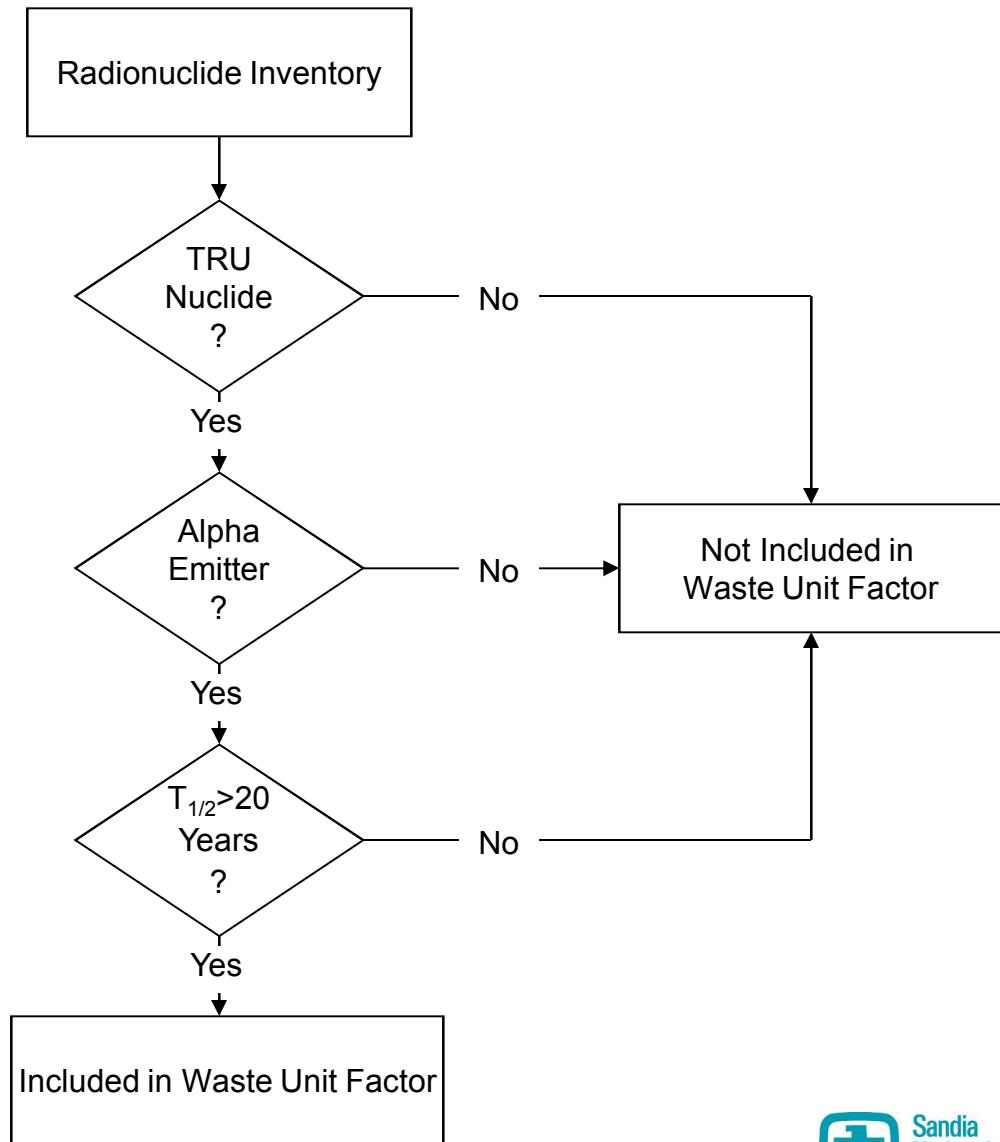


Inventory in WIPP PA

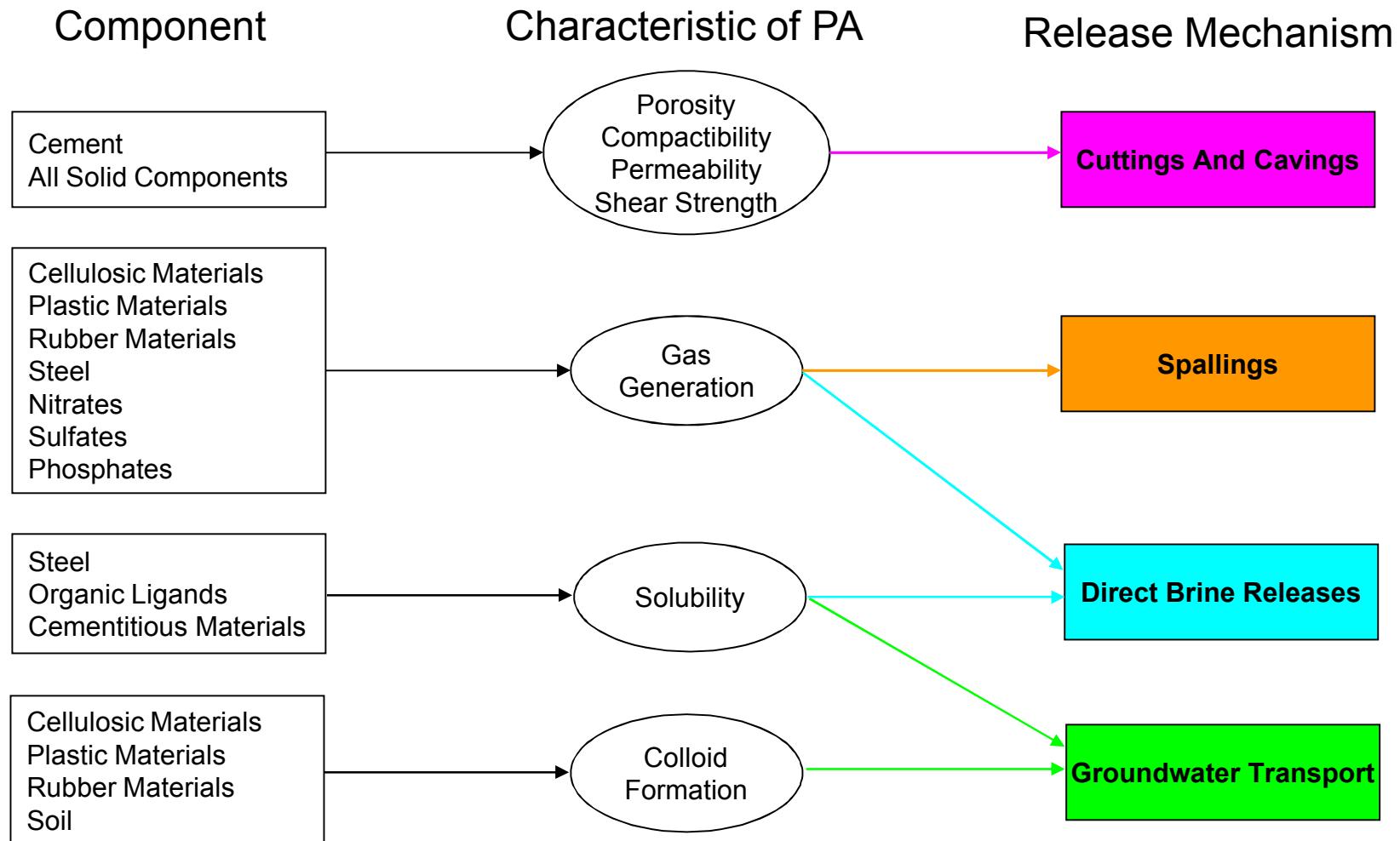
- How is the inventory used in WIPP PA?
 - *The inventory is used in PA to calculate long-term release from the WIPP and to determine the chemical and physical states of the repository.*

Radionuclides in PA

- The Waste Unit Factor (WUF) is the number of millions of curies (Ci) of α -emitting TRU radionuclides with half-lives longer than 20 years (40 CFR Part 191, Appendix A), based on the TRU waste inventory to be disposed.

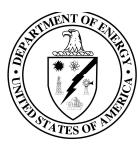
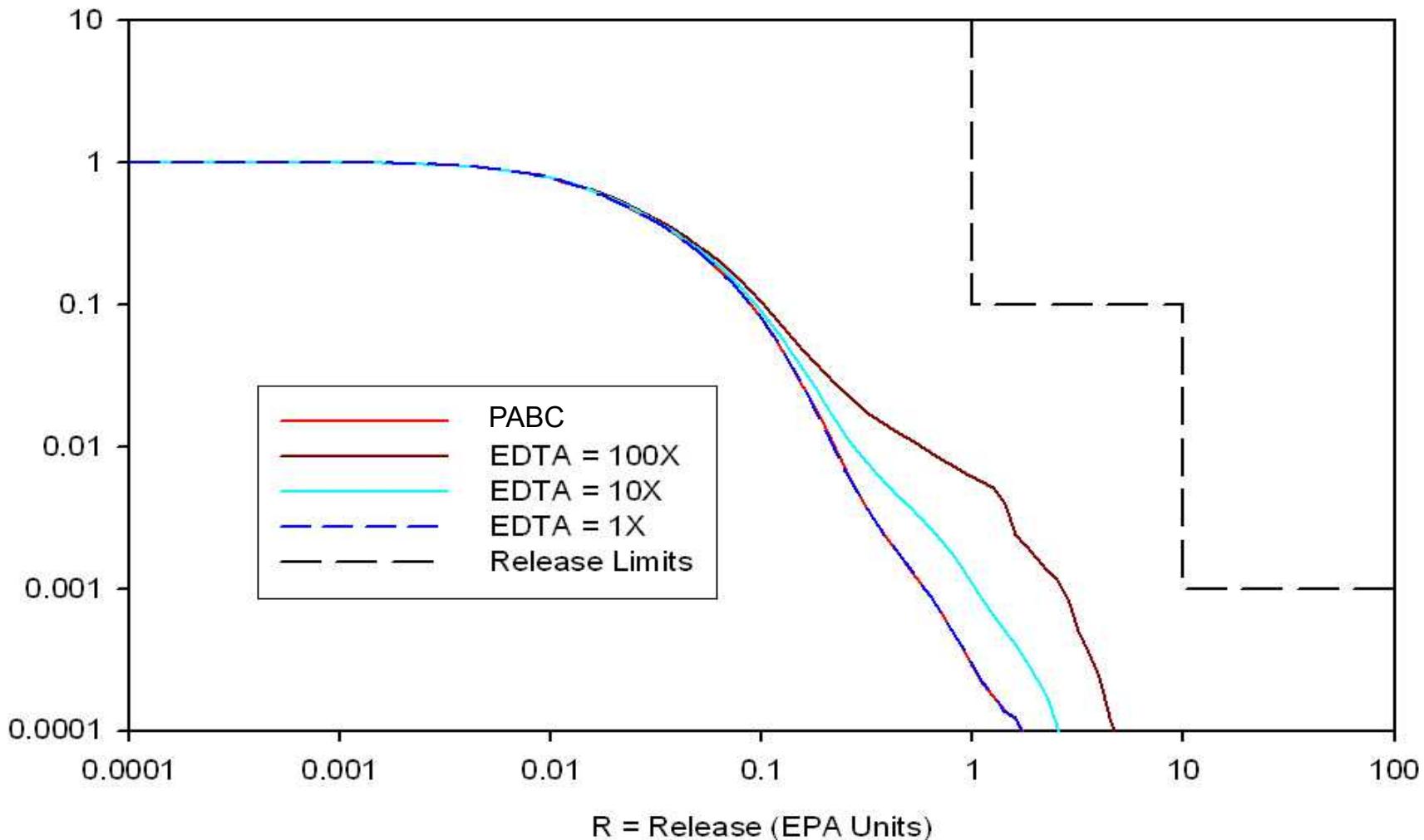


Non-Radionuclide Materials in PA



EDTA Sensitivity Analysis Results

Probability of release > R





Summary

- PA in general is a quantitative, probabilistic estimate of the future performance of a system that is required by regulation to evaluate long-term performance.
- The inventory in PA is used to determine
 - Long-term releases
 - Physical and Chemical state of the repository
- PA relies on the inventory to produce an accurate model to evaluate performance.