

Overview of Capabilities and International Work

SAND2010-5499P

**US Government's Steering Committee
Developing Countries Implementing Nuclear Power Programs
Washington DC
August 24, 2010**

NUCLEAR ENERGY & GLOBAL SECURITY



T E C H N O L O G I E S

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Sandia National Laboratories is a multi-program laboratory managed and operated by Sandia Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary of Lockheed Martin Corporation, for the U.S. Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-AC04-94AL85000.



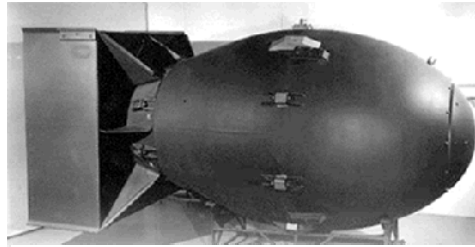


Today's talk

- **General overview**
- **Capabilities**
- **International nuclear energy projects (selected)**

Sandia's History

"Exceptional service in the national interest"



THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

May 18, 1949

Dear Mr. Wilson:

I am informed that the Atomic Energy Commission intends to ask that the Bell Telephone Laboratories accept under contract the direction of the Sandia Laboratory at Albuquerque, New Mexico.

This operation, which is a vital segment of the atomic weapons program, is of extreme importance and urgency in the national defense, and should have the best possible technical direction.

I hope that after you have heard more in detail from the Atomic Energy Commission, your organization will find it possible to undertake this task. In my opinion you have here an opportunity to render an exceptional service in the national interest.

I am writing a similar note direct to Dr. O. E. Buckley.

Very sincerely yours,

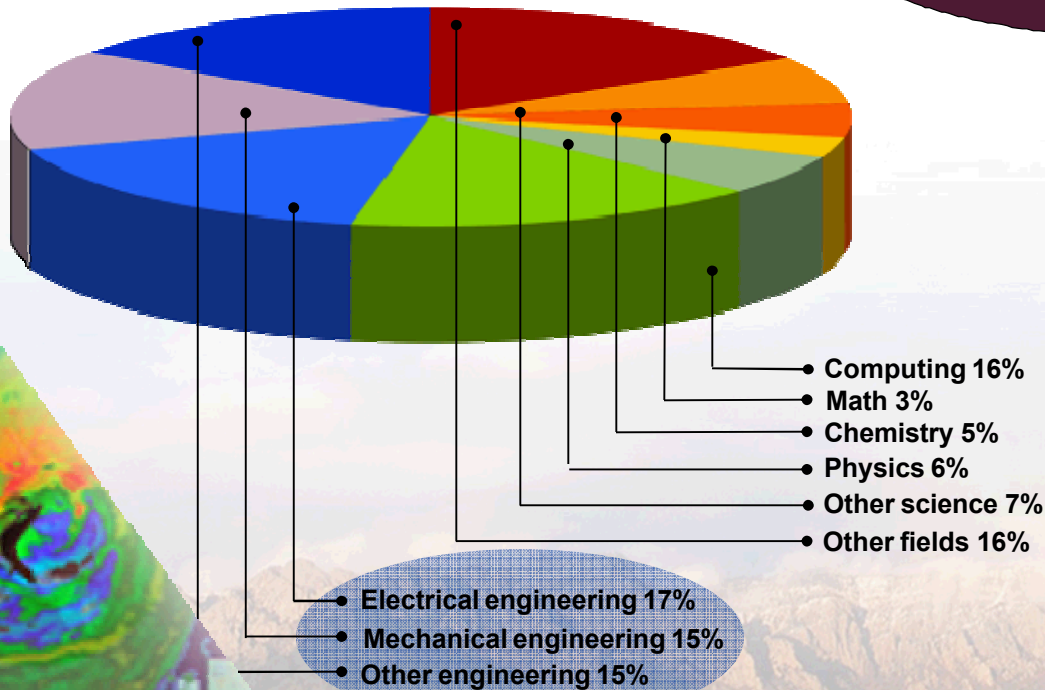
Mr. Leroy A. Wilson,
President,
American Telephone and Telegraph Company,
195 Broadway,
New York 7, N. Y.



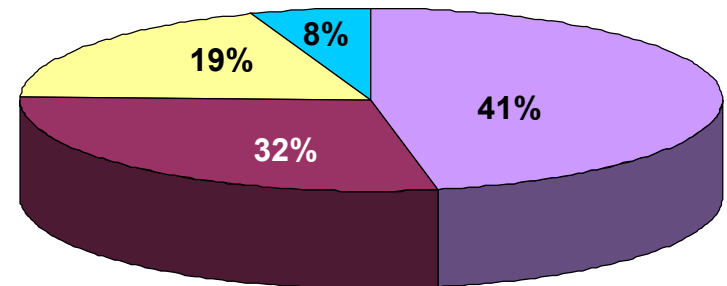
People and Budget

- On-site workforce: 11,415
- Regular employees: 8,225
- Gross payroll: ~\$900 million

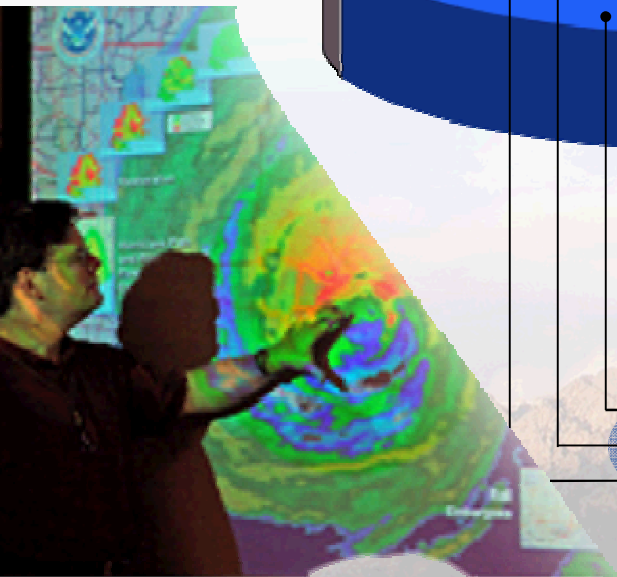
Technical staff (3,850) by discipline:



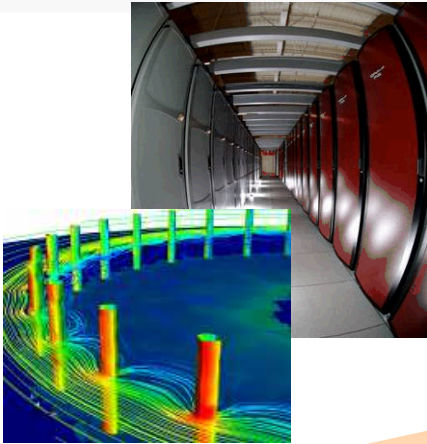
FY09 operating revenue
\$2.2 billion



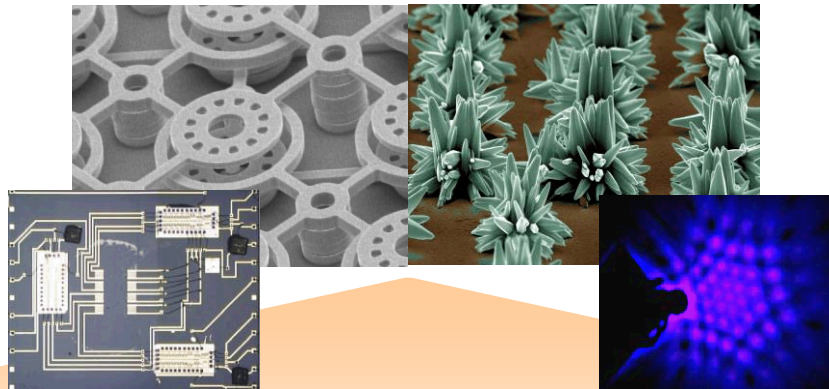
- Nuclear Weapons
- Defense Systems & Assessments
- Energy, Resources, & Non-proliferation
- Homeland Security & Defense



Research Disciplines Drive Capabilities



**High Performance
Computing**



**Nanotechnologies
& Microsystems**



**Extreme
Environments**

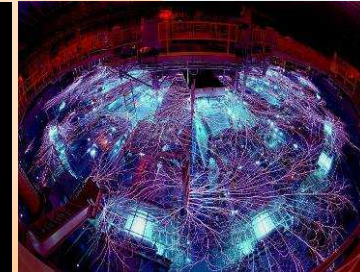
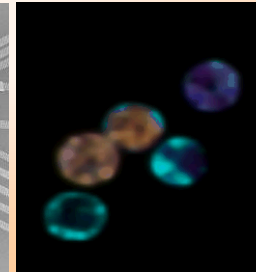
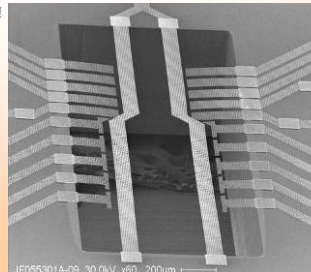
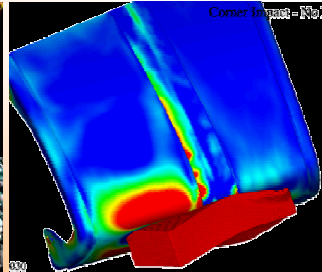
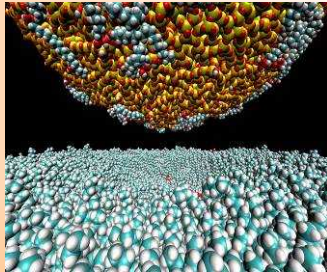
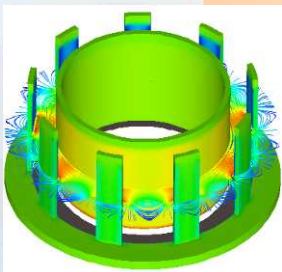
**Computer
Science**

Materials

**Engineering
Sciences**

**Micro
Electronics**

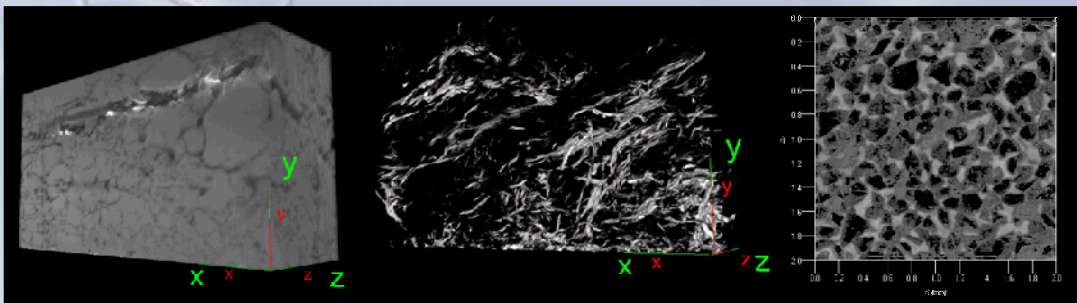
Bioscience Pulsed Power



Research Disciplines



Geoscience Research & Applications

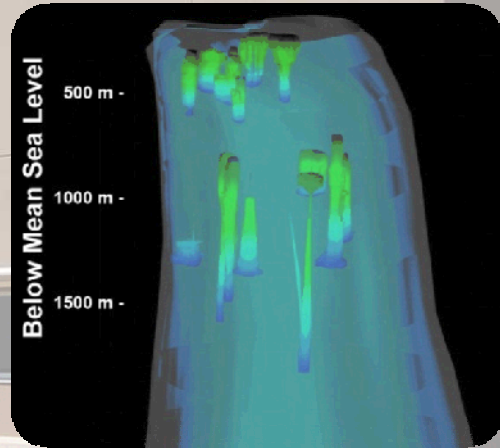


Selma Chalk, MS
(x dim=25 microns)

Kirtland Shale, NM
(x dim=25 microns)

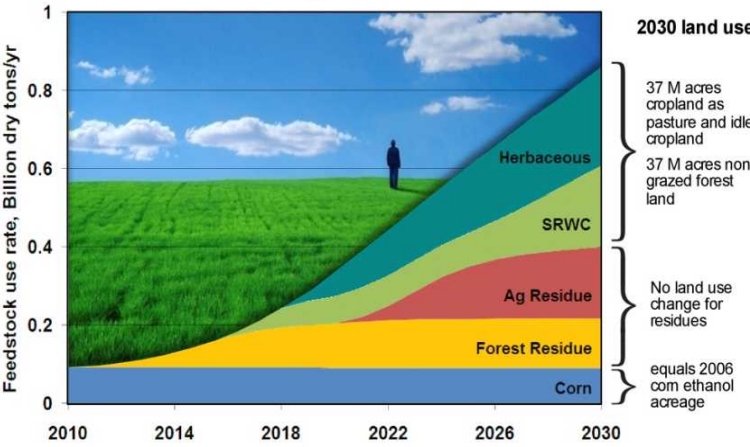
Castlegate Sandstone, CO
(x dim = 2mm)

Caprock sealing analysis for CO₂ sequestration

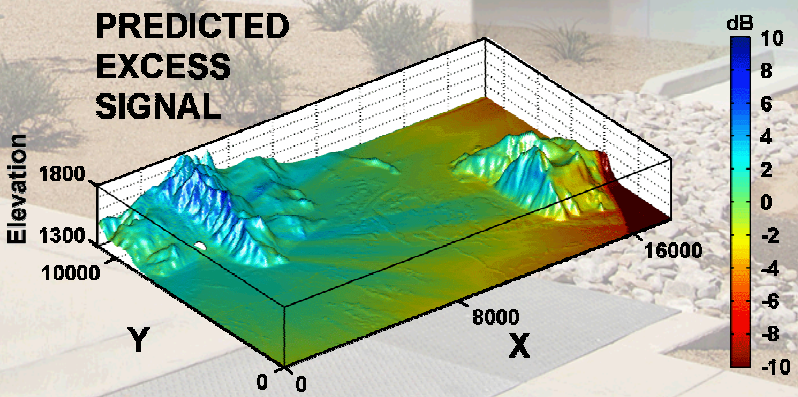


SPR 3D
Representation of
caverns in Bayou
Choctaw Salt
Dome

**Biomass for 90 billion gallons of ethanol
can be produced largely without reducing
current active cropland**



GM 90-Billion Gallon Biofuel Deployment Study, results of systems dynamics modeling of biofuel feedstocks.



High-Fidelity Seismic and Acoustic Monitoring for Underground Facility Emissions.



Repository Programs: WIPP and YMP

Yucca Mountain
Tunnel



North Portal of Yucca Mountain



Sandia mobile hydrologic well testing equipment



Training
Korean
engineers in
repository
science and
operations.



Cooperative International Programs

Chemical industry security in Asia



IAEA Safeguards Data Security

Warhead & Fissile Material Transparency Joint Exercise with the UK



Risk assessment of the Al-Kindi Company for the Production of Veterinary Vaccines (Bagdad, Iraq).



Explosive Portal, King Hussien Border between Isreal and Jordan



International Security Systems



Training and Workshops

Physical Security Solutions for High Value Assets



Second Line of Defense Rail Monitoring for Radiation

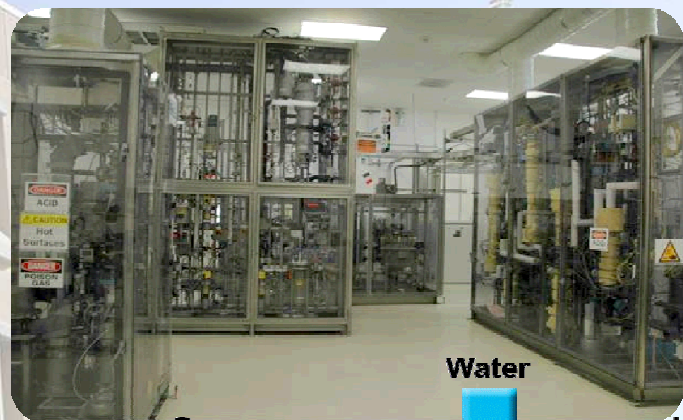


Technology Integration and Development

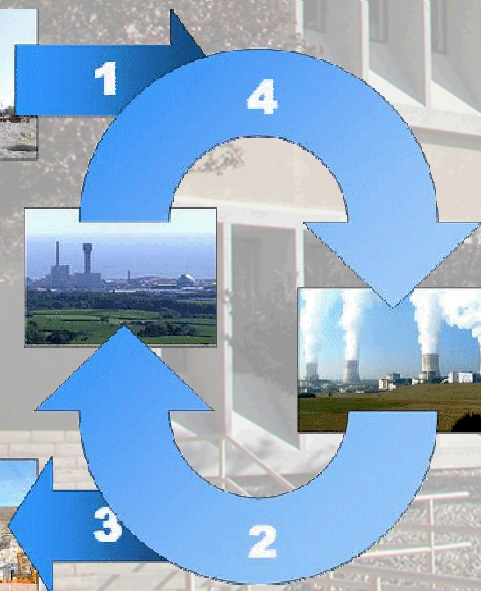
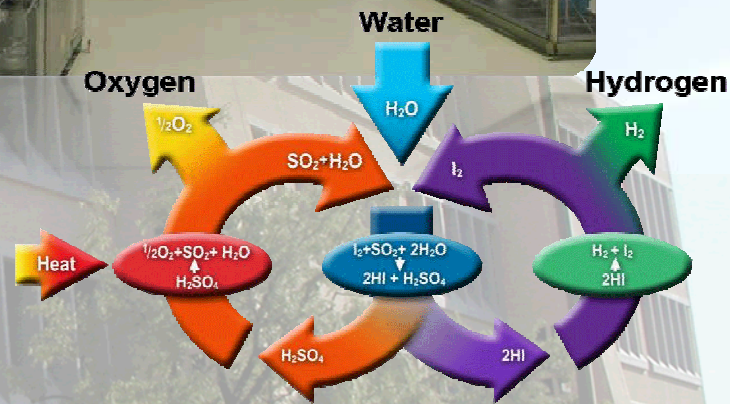


Advanced Nuclear Energy Program

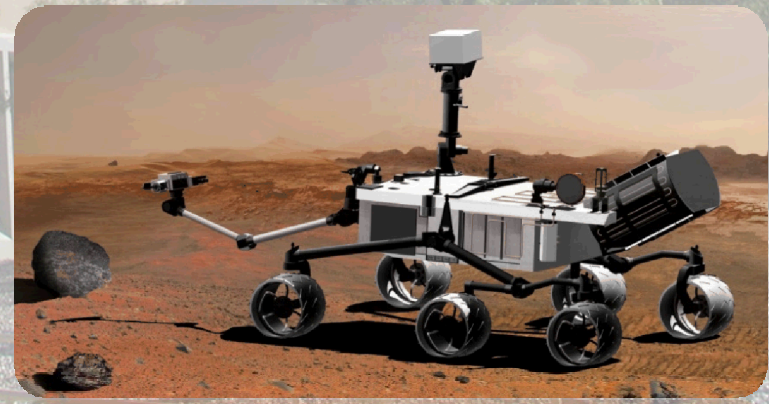
GEN IV
Advanced
Energy
Conversion
Supercritical
CO2 Brayton
Cycle
Technology for
Advanced
Reactors



Nuclear
Hydrogen
Initiative
Sulfur Iodine
Thermo-
chemical
Water-Splitting
Cycle



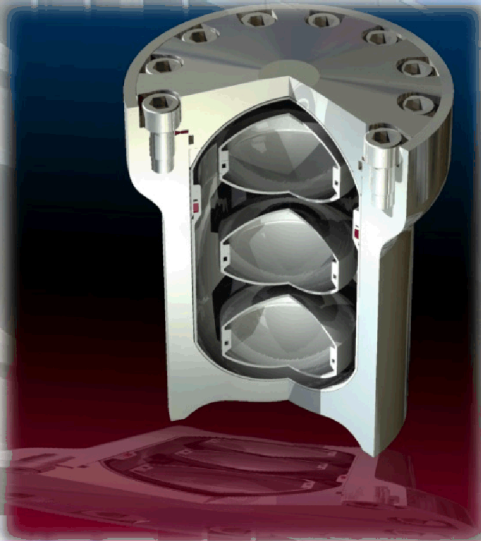
Advanced Fuel
Cycle Initiative
Research to
Close the
Nuclear Fuel
Cycle



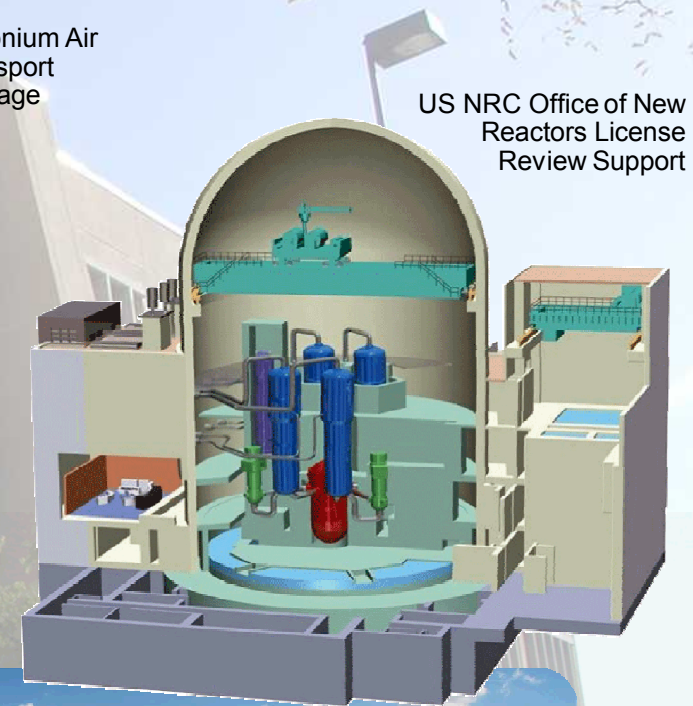
Space Nuclear
Power RTG
Launch Safety
Mars Science Lab
Rover



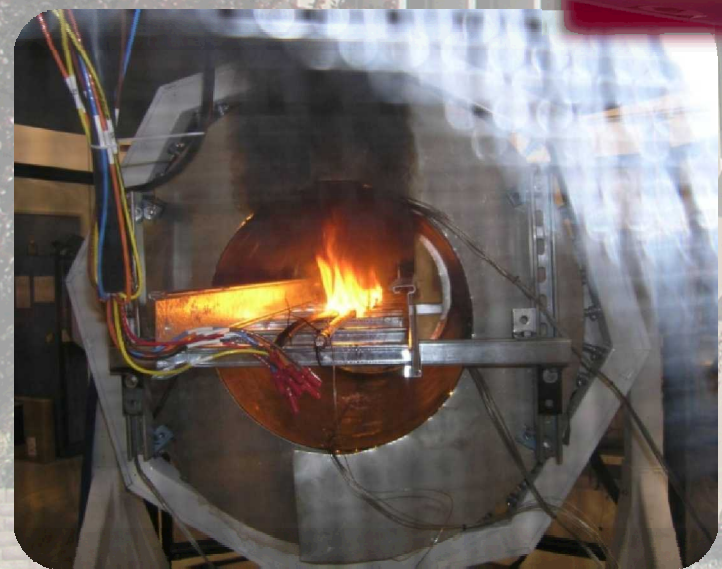
Nuclear Energy Safety Technologies



Plutonium Air Transport package



US NRC Office of New Reactors License Review Support



Fire Program, experiment on direct current (DC) control circuits respond to fire-induced cable failure



Environmental Restoration, Mixed Landfill Cover



Nuclear Energy Safety Technologies

■ Computational simulation and technical analyses

- Nuclear reactor accident progression
- Public health consequences
- Containment performance
- Reactor fuel pin modeling
- Sodium combustion
- Airplane crash into nuclear power plant
- Emergency preparedness and response
- WIPP Performance Assessment
- YMP Total System Performance Assessment
- Physical Security
- Cyber Security



Nuclear Energy Safety Technologies

■ Experiments, data, and code validation

- Equipment qualification
- Spent fuel pool testing
- Sever transportation environments
- Reactor containment
- In-situ fuel pin clad strain
- Cable fire tests
- WIPP
- Yucca Mountain Project
- Physical Security
- Cyber Security



Nuclear Energy Safety Technologies

■ Methodology and technology development

- Dynamic PRA
- HRA
- Reactor consequence modeling/SOARCA
- Uncertainty quantification and risk margins
- Sodium combustion models
- Fast reactor models
- Energy conversion
- Nuclear hydrogen
- Waste form research
- Physical security
- Cyber security



Nuclear Energy Safety Technologies

■ Regulatory infrastructure

- License reviews for new nuclear power plants
- Regulatory gap analyses
- Standards & regulations development
- Environmental management
- Training
- Quality assurance



Nuclear Safety Projects Funded by foreign entities

- **Korea Power Engineering Co**
 - Nuclear waste training
- **Korean Atomic Energy Research Institute**
 - Hydrology training
- **Atomic Weapons Establishment, UK**
 - Spent fuel air transport package
- **Equipos Nucleares SA (ENSA), Spain**
 - Dual purpose spent fuel metal cask
- **Health & Safety Executive, UK**
 - Generic design assessment
- **Autoridad Regulatoria Nuclear, Argentina**
 - Review of probabilistic safety assessment for Atucha II



Proposed Nuclear Safety Project - UAE

■ Federal Authority for Nuclear Regulation

- Formed to regulate nuclear technologies in the Emirates
 - ♦ Emirates Nuclear Energy Corp. will be the licensee
 - ♦ 4 plants, first one scheduled to go on line in 2017, all by 2020
- Issued RFQ for technical support related to upcoming licensing effort for new Korean reactors, APR-1400
- Licensee Safety Analysis Report will be patterned after the NRC Standard Review Plan
- Technical support Organizations (bidders) will prepare portion(s) of the Safety Evaluation Report – evaluate application, request additional information
- Work packages based on the 19 SRP chapters, e.g., design of structures, reactor, instrument & controls, PRA, severe accidents
 - ♦ Current call does not include chapters on security, safeguards, site characteristics, waste management, rad protection , or emergency management.