

Large-Scale Interactive Visualization with ParaView

Interactive Handling of Large Data
Sets Minisymposium ICCE 2011

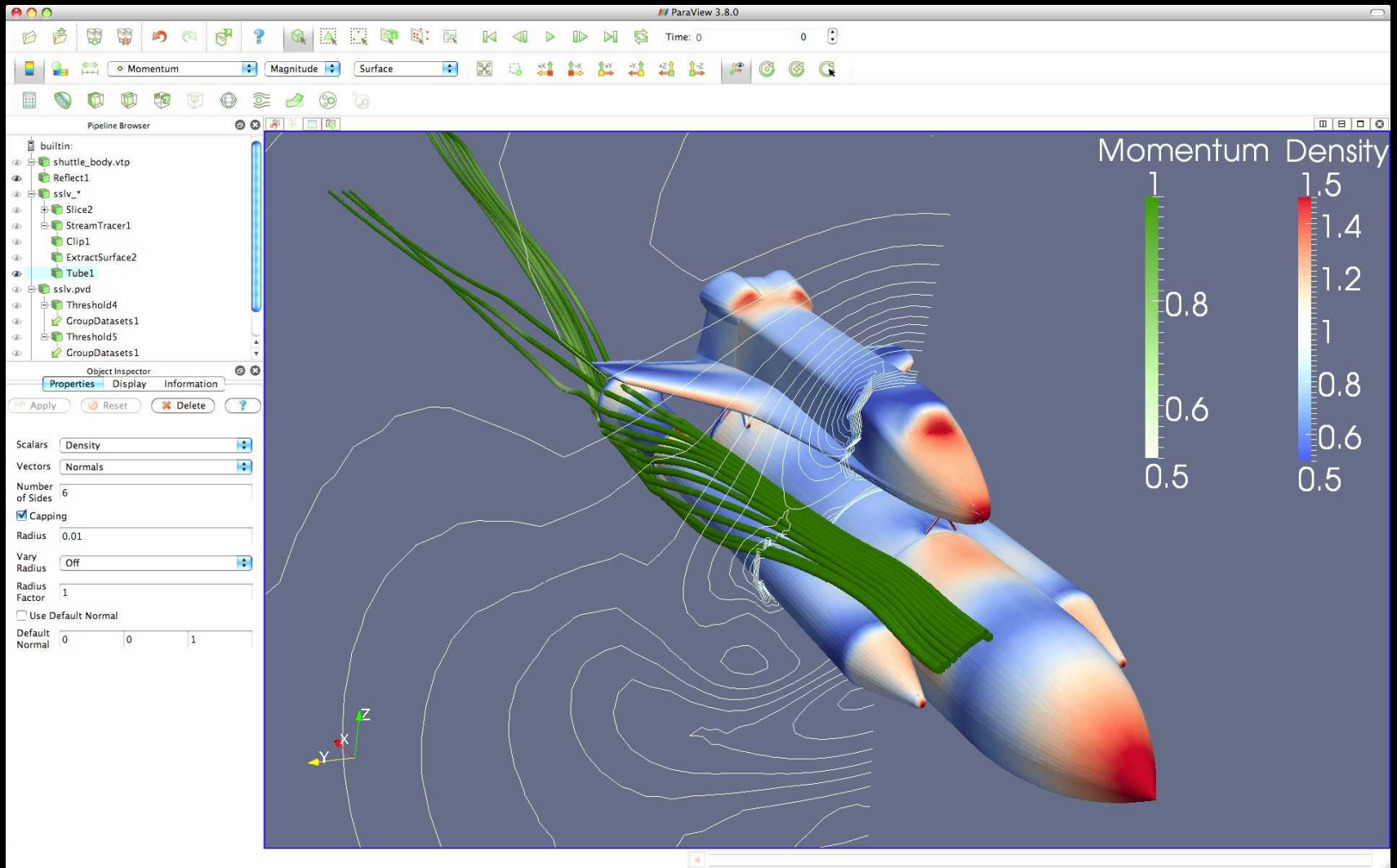
October 4-6, 2011

Kenneth Moreland
Sandia National Laboratories

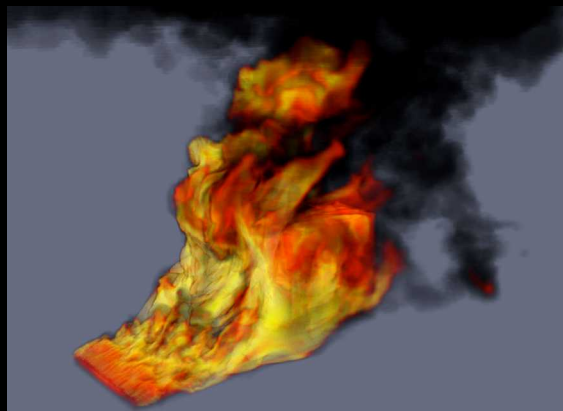
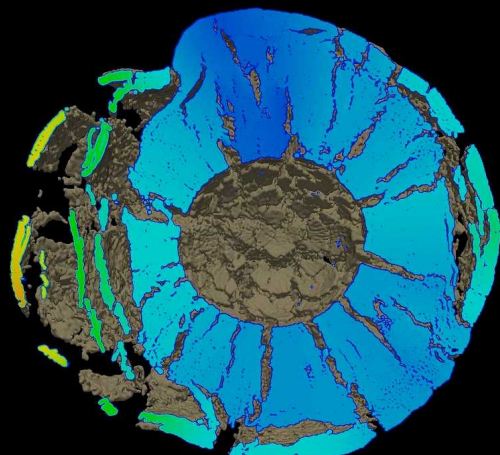
Release Marking (e.g. Not Approved for Release, SAND XXXX, etc.)

What is ParaView?

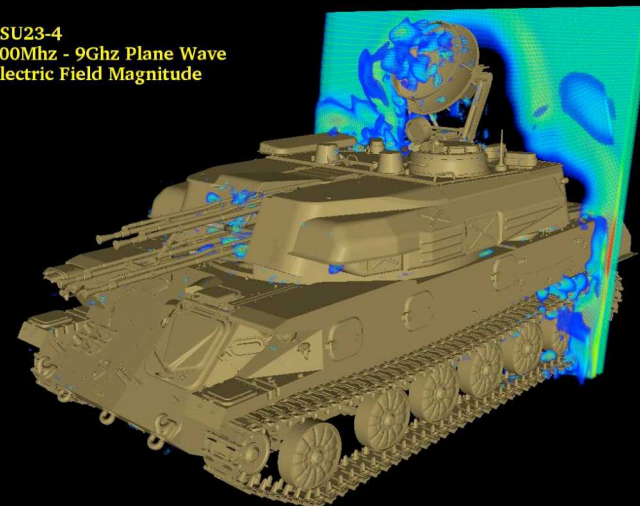
ParaView is a Visual Analysis Tool



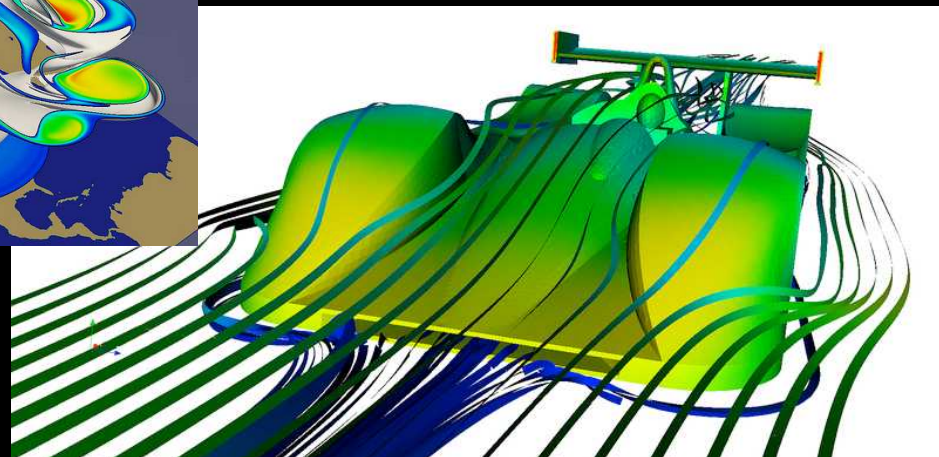
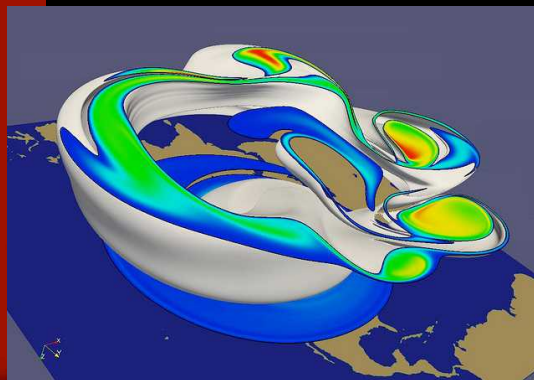
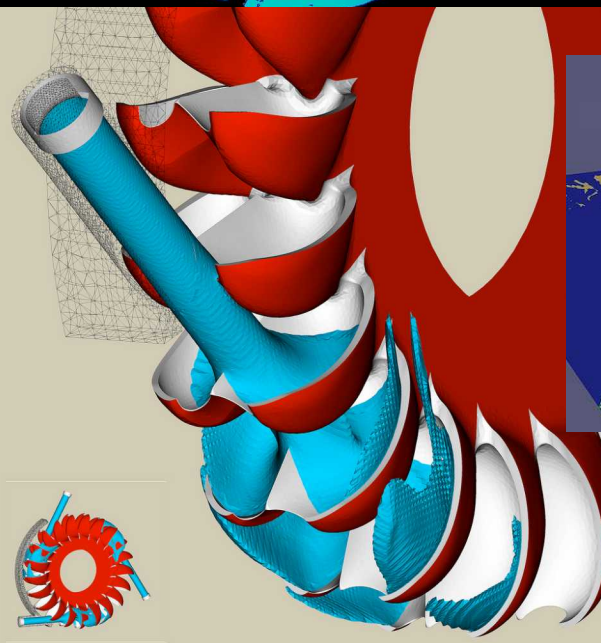
Example Uses of ParaView



ZSU23-4
100Mhz - 9Ghz Plane Wave
Electric Field Magnitude



Jerry Clarke, US Army Research Laboratory



Swiss National Supercomputing Centre

Renato N. Elias, NACAD/COPPE/UFRJ, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

What is Interactive?

At a minimum, interactive is accessible.

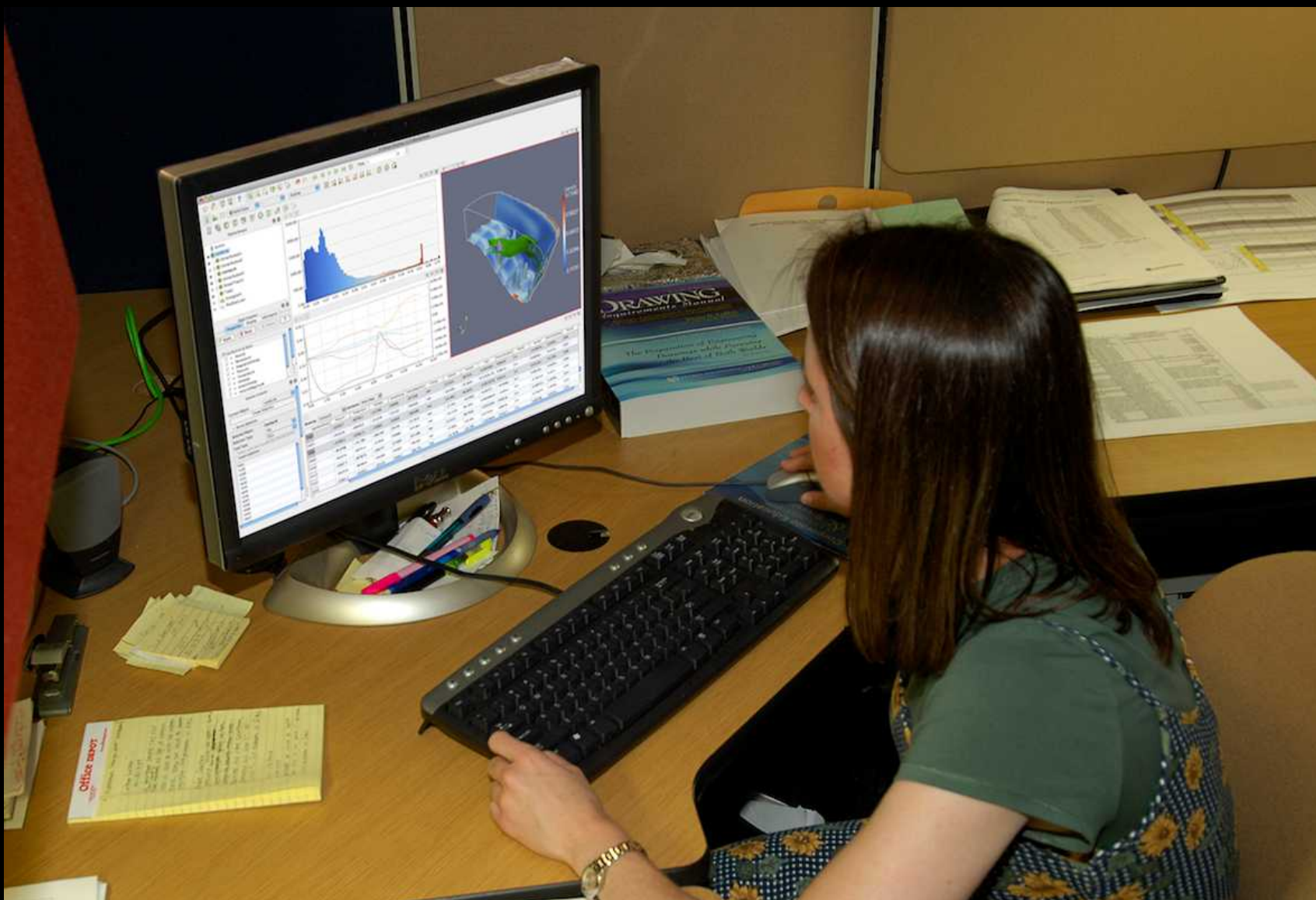
Interactive is Accessible



Interactive is Accessible



Interactive is Accessible

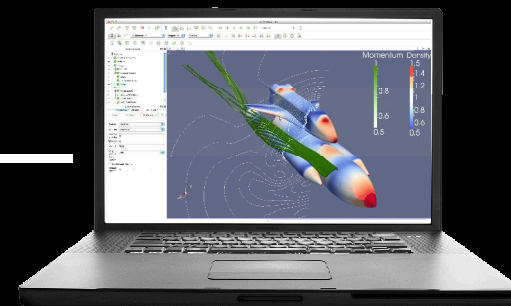


Client-Server Architecture Makes Large Data Computation Accessible



pvserver

LAN/WAN

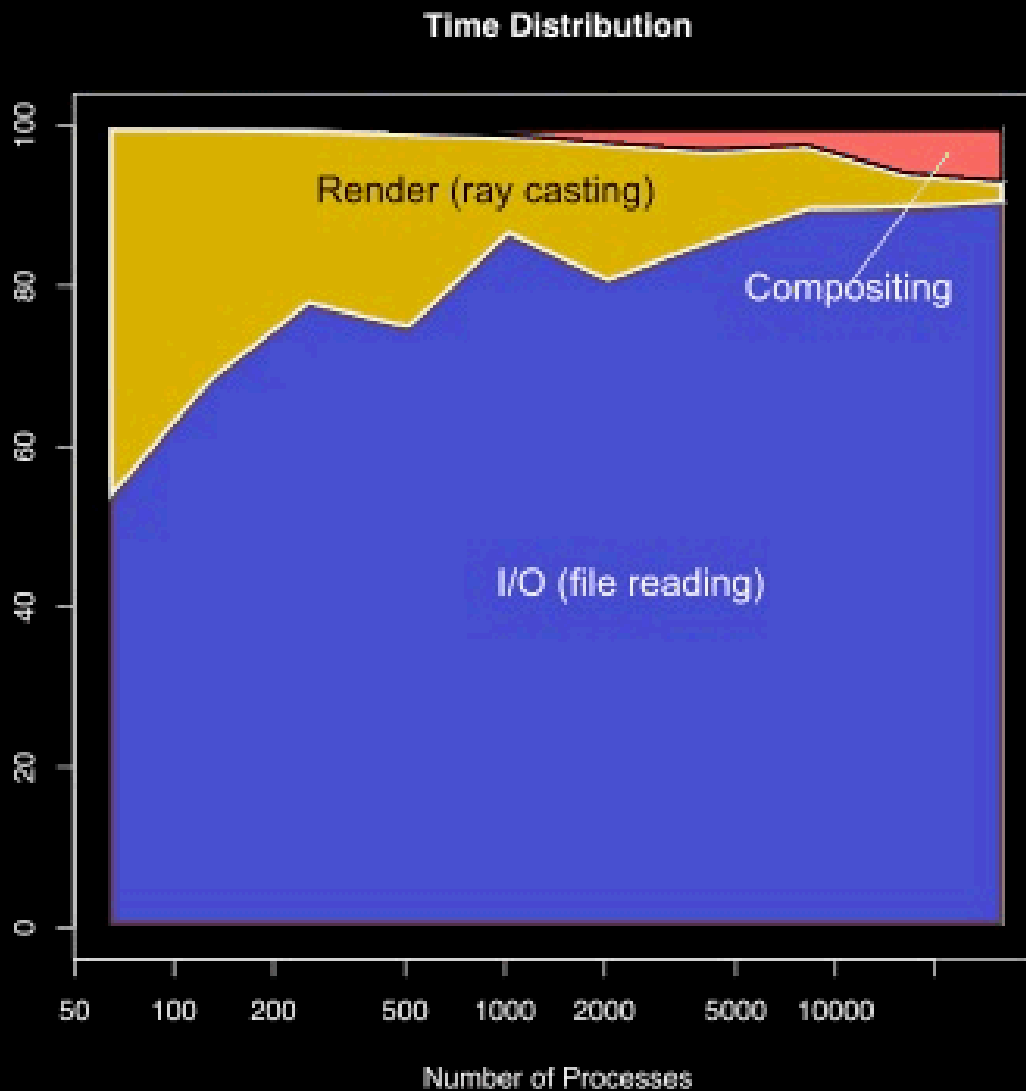


ParaView GUI
(client)

What is Interactive?

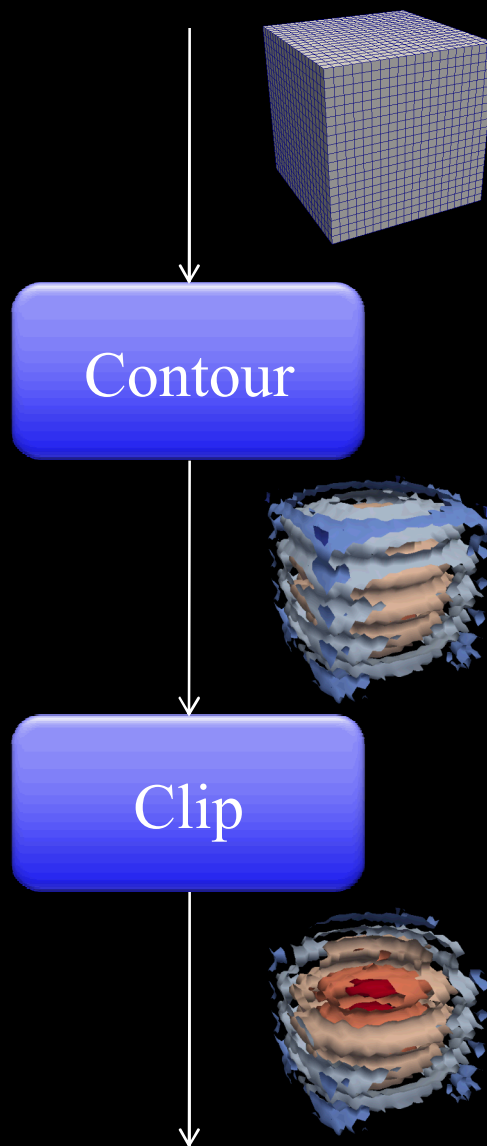
Interactive is “fast”

Fast Data Loading

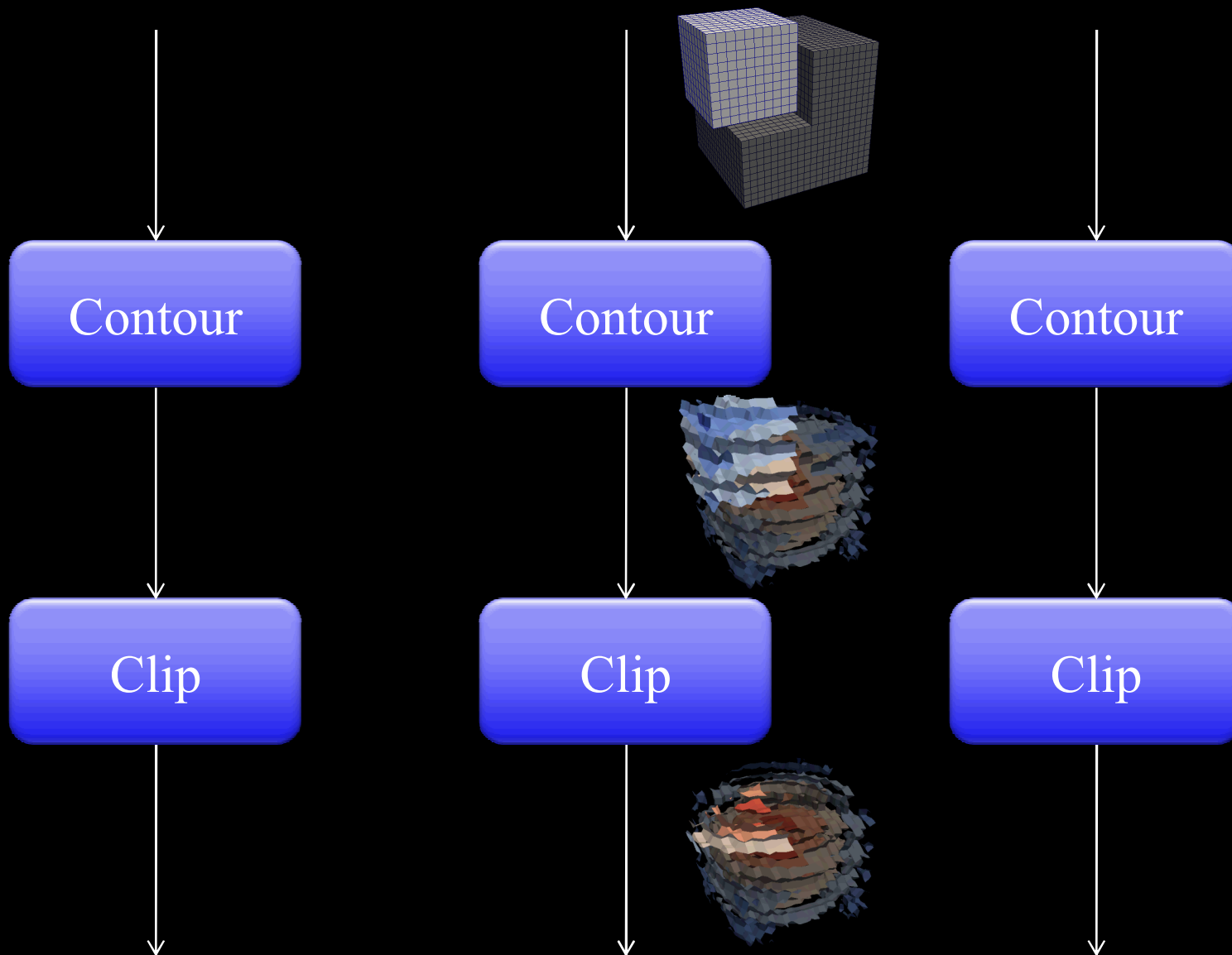


Source: "Parallel Volume Rendering on the IBM Blue Gene/P," Tom Peterka et al.

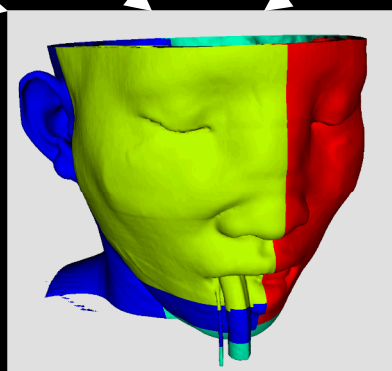
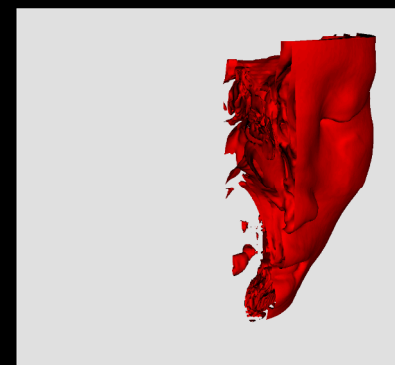
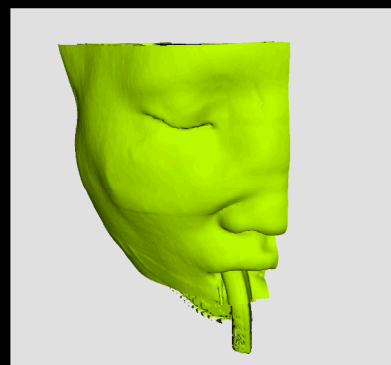
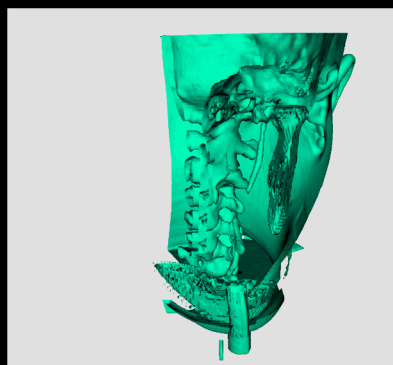
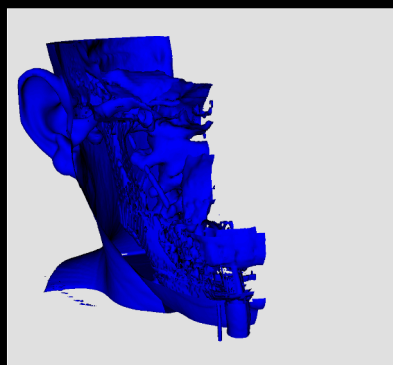
Fast Data Processing



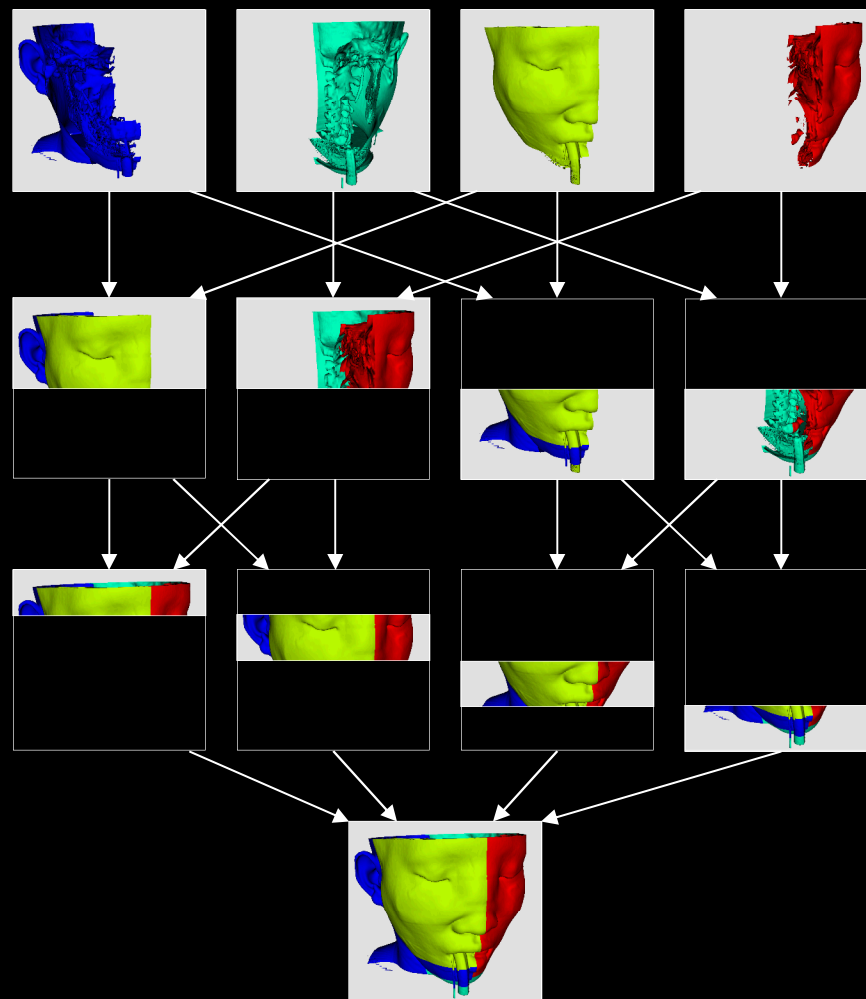
Fast Data Processing



Fast Parallel Rendering



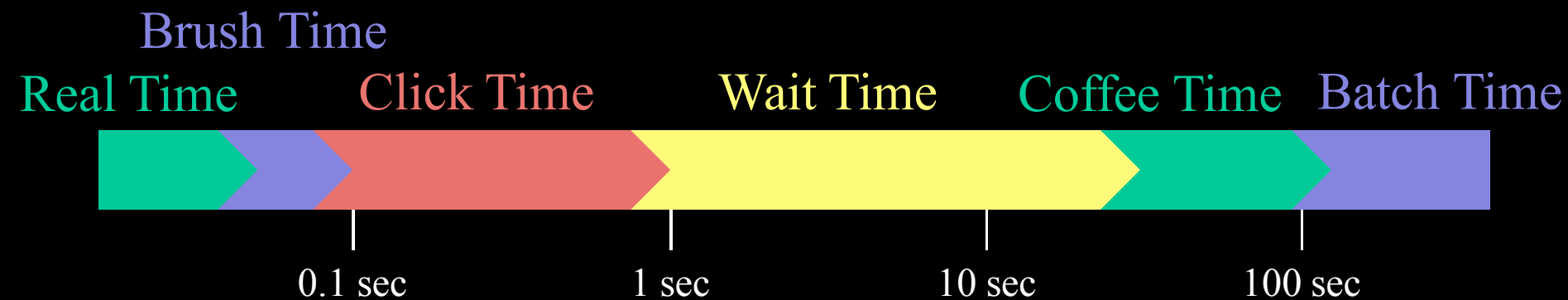
Parallel Rendering



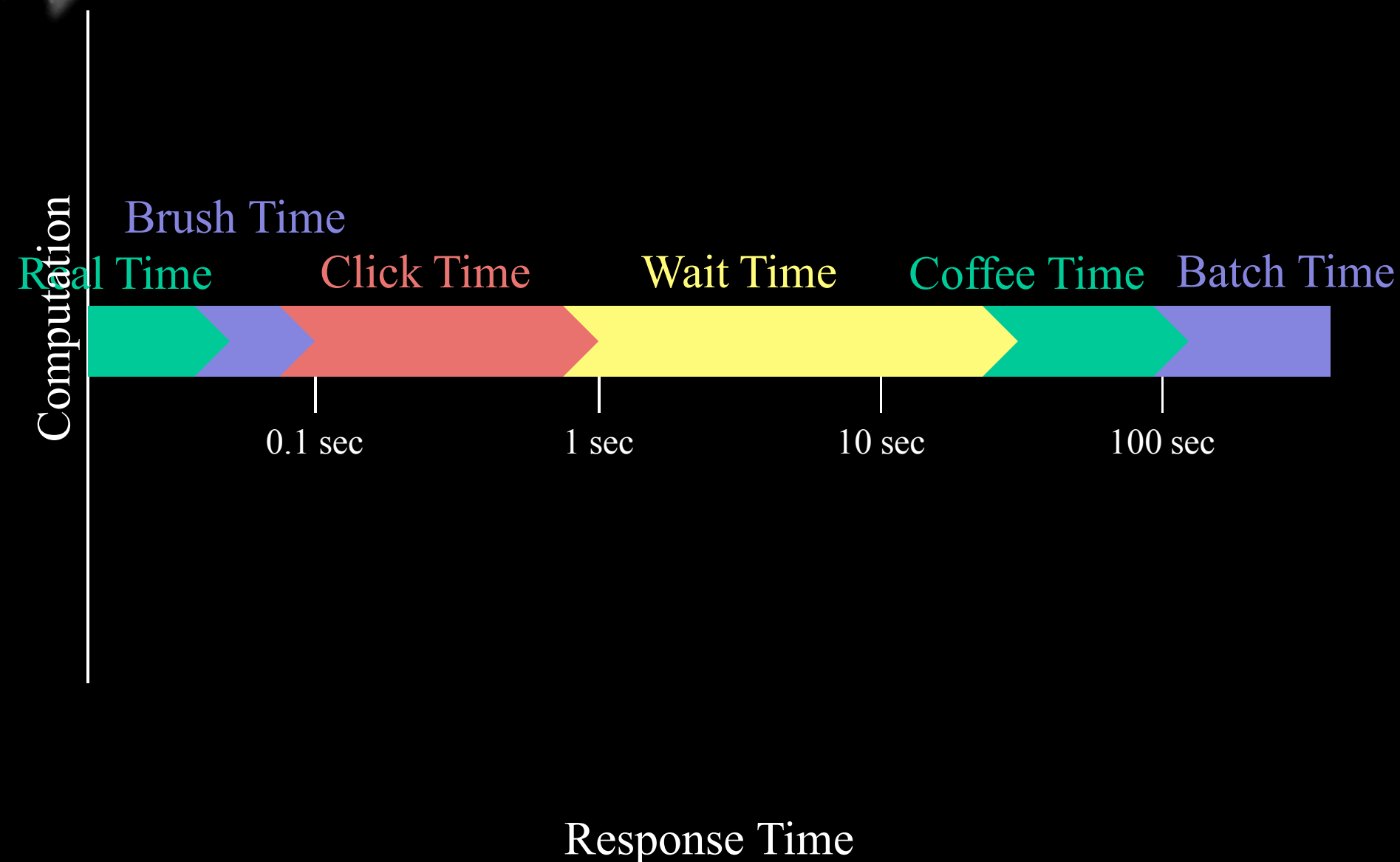
What is Interactive?

Interactivity demands responsiveness

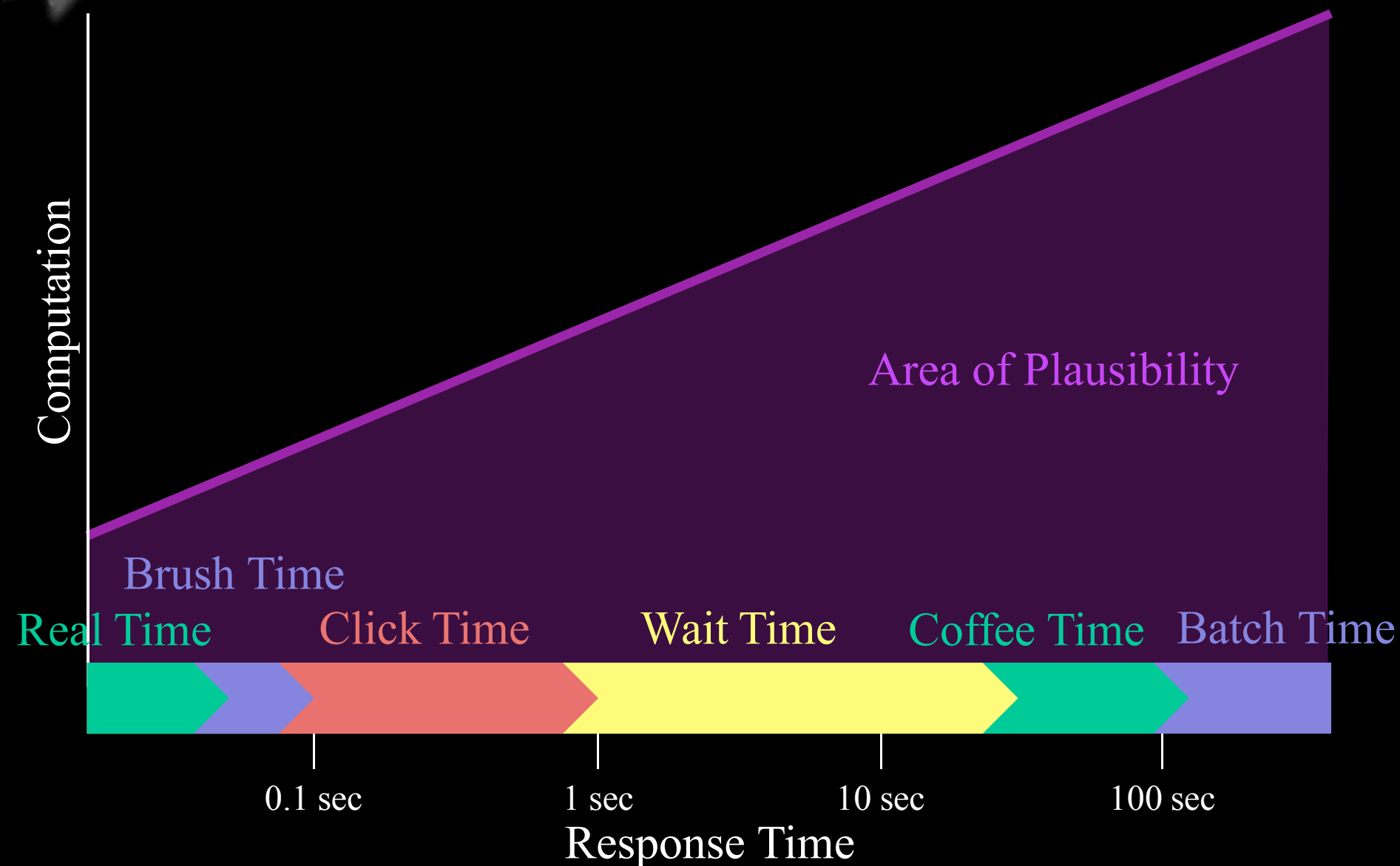
Interactive is Responsive



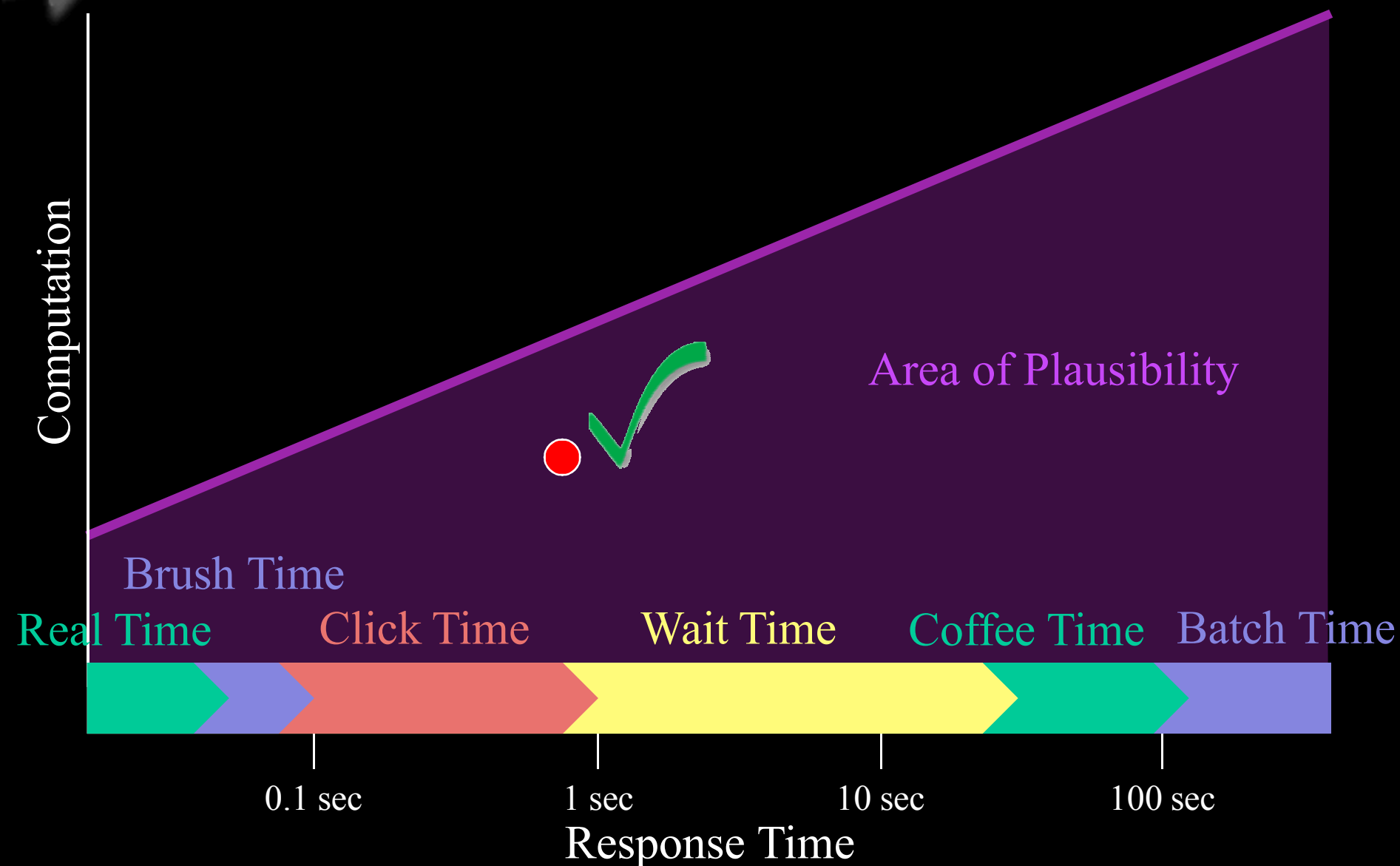
Interactive is Responsive



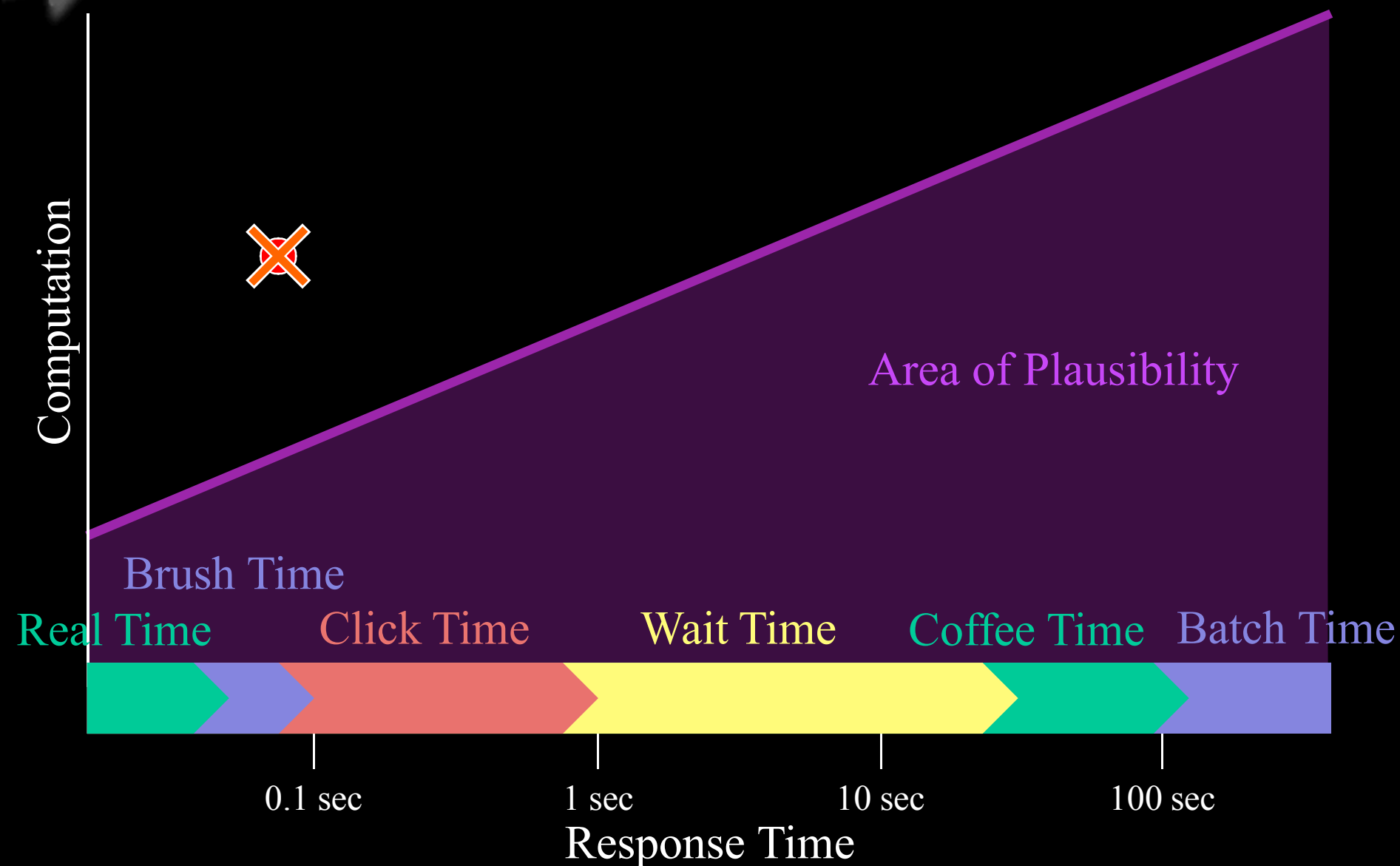
Interactive is Responsive



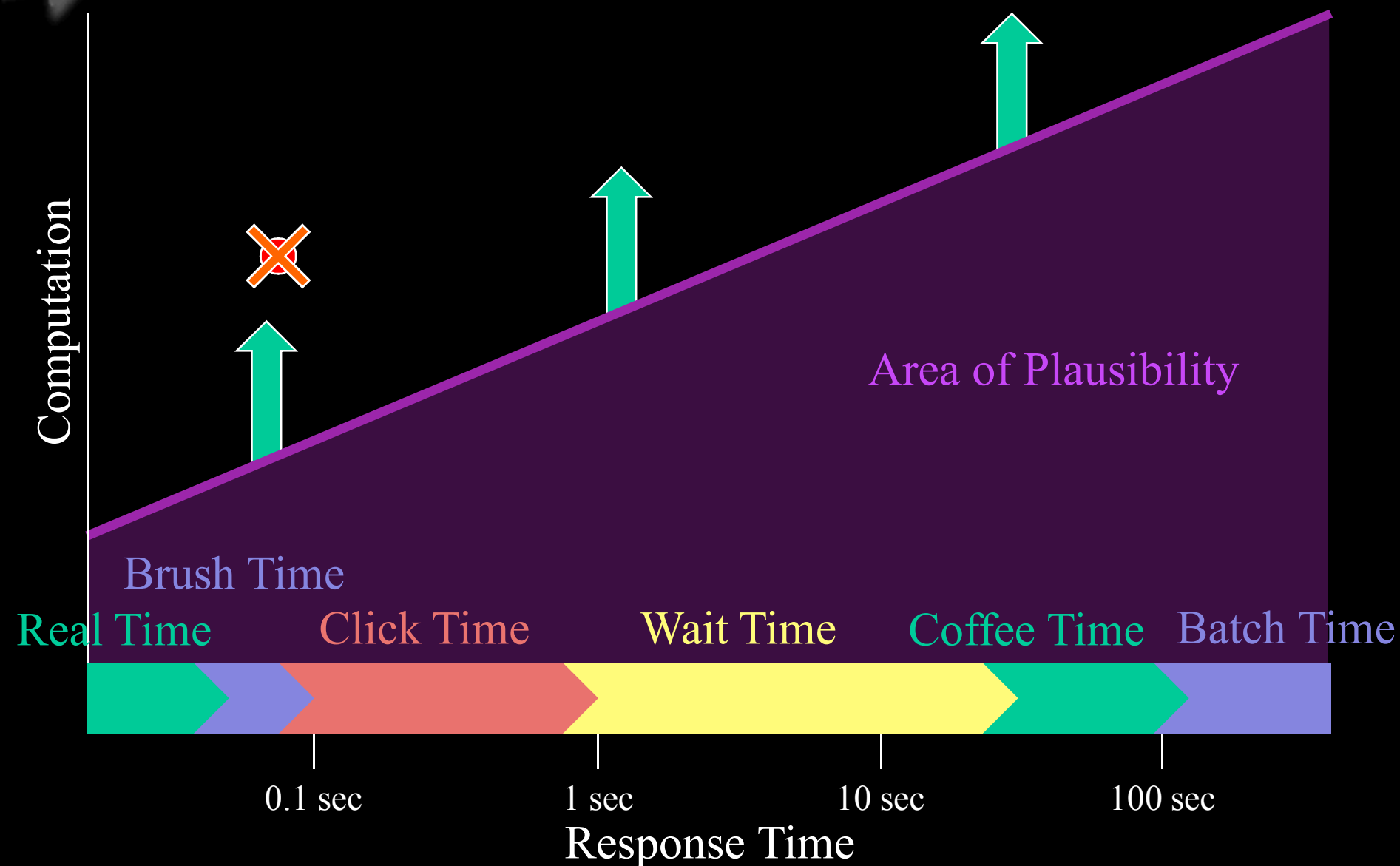
Interactive is Responsive



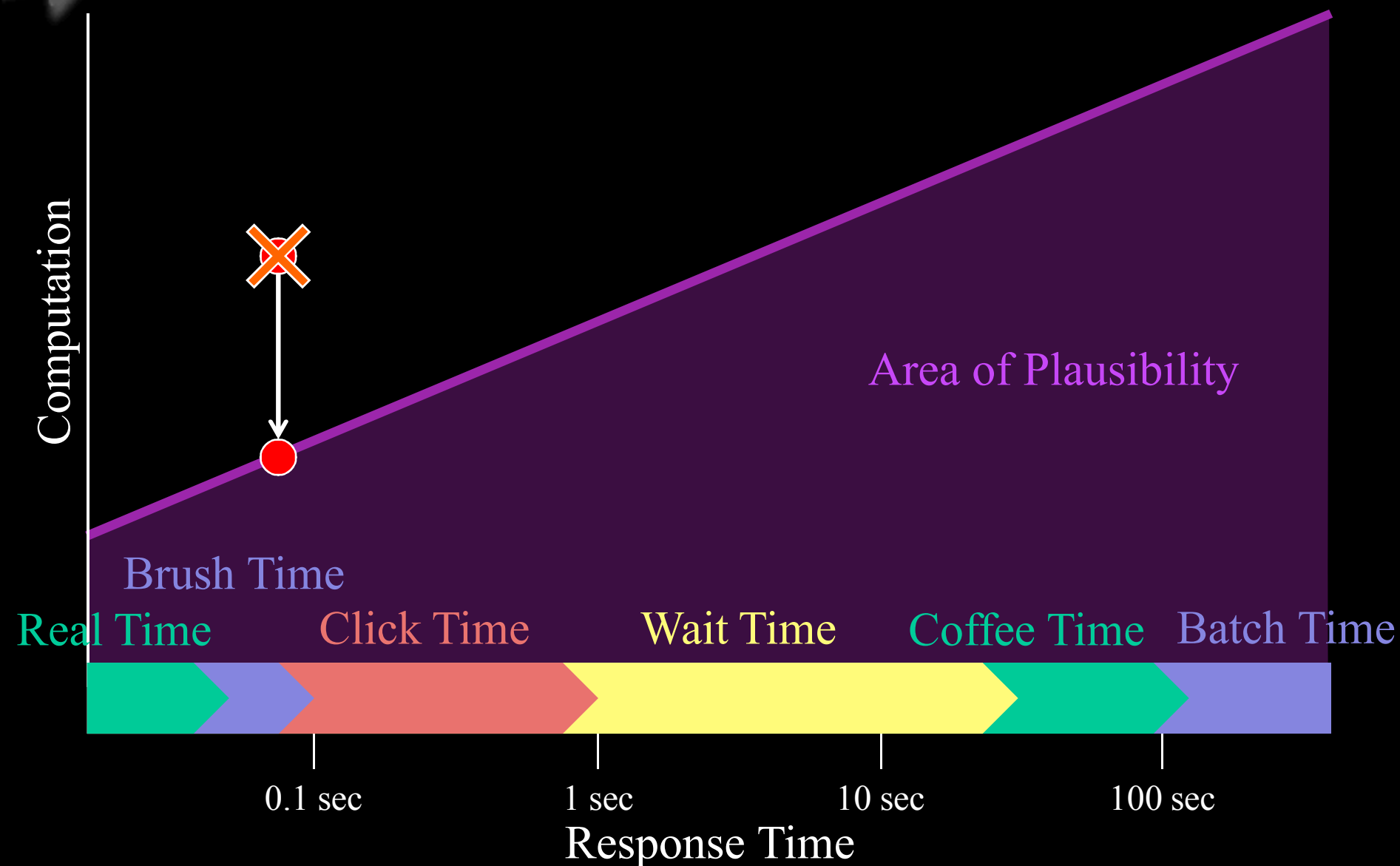
Interactive is Responsive



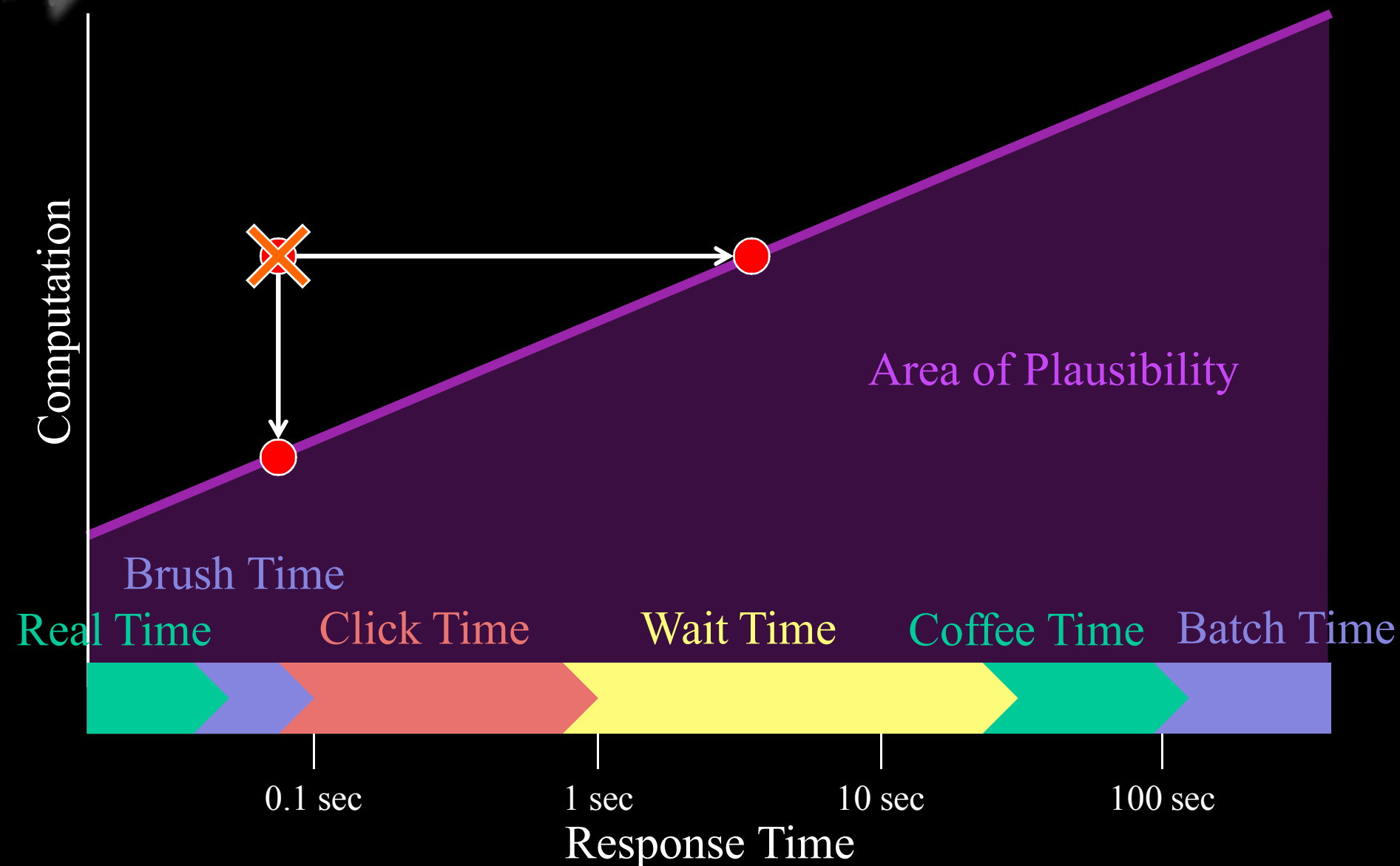
Interactive is Responsive



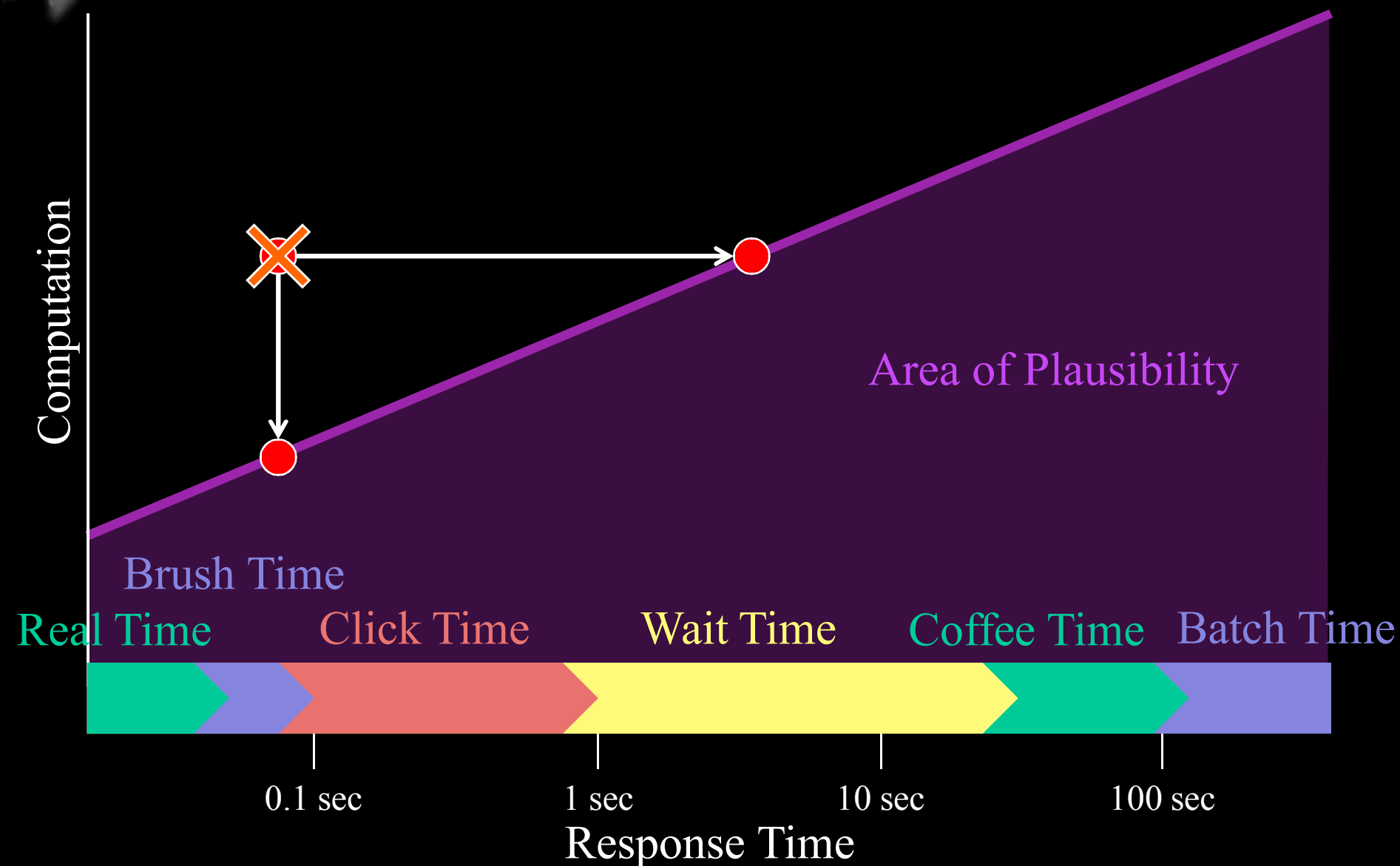
Interactive is Responsive



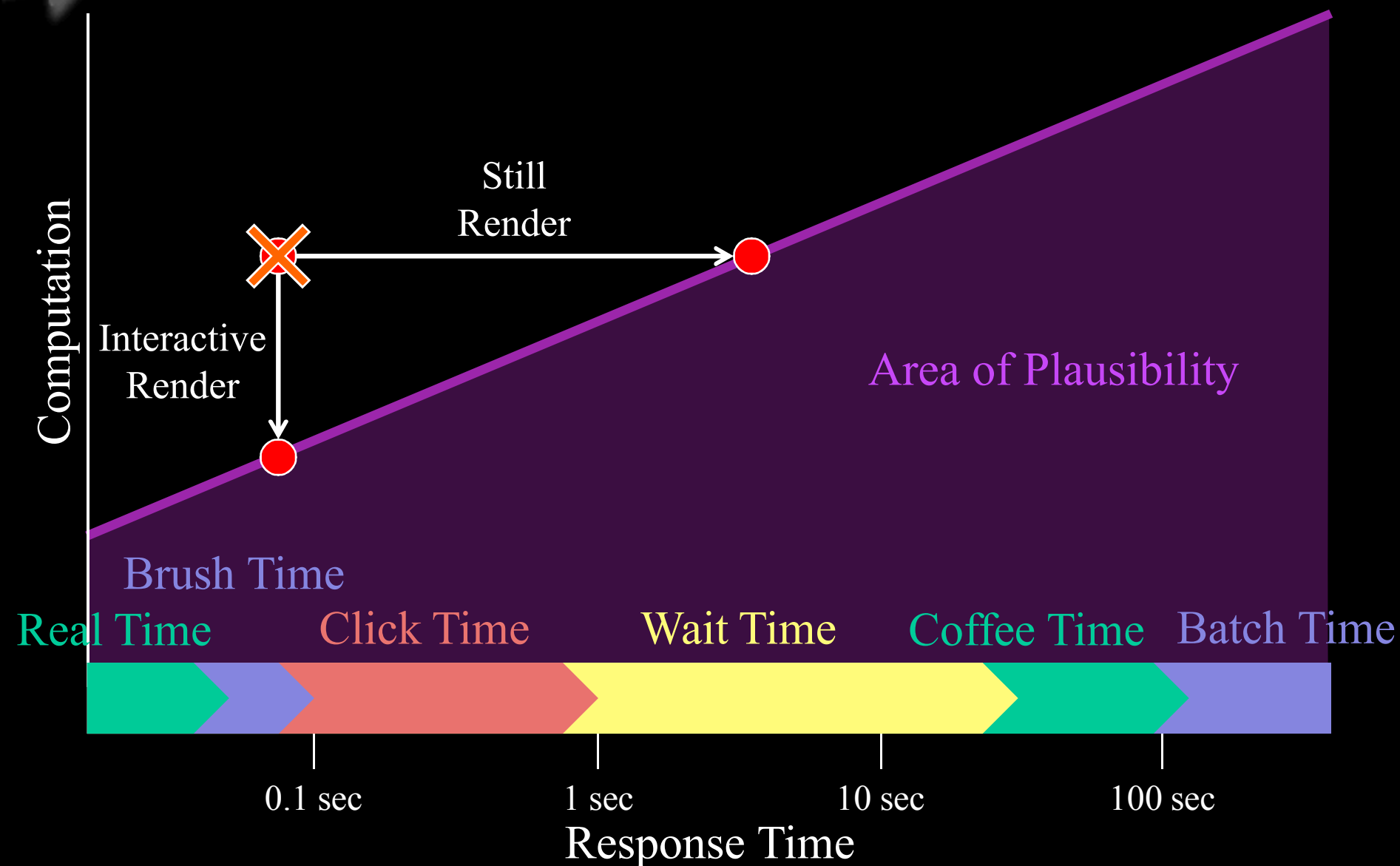
Interactive is Responsive



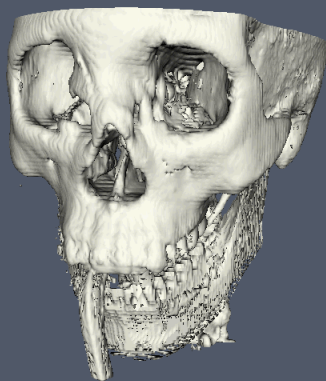
Interactive is Responsive



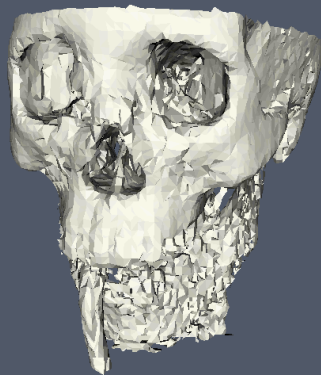
Interactive is Responsive



Rendering Levels of Detail



Original Data

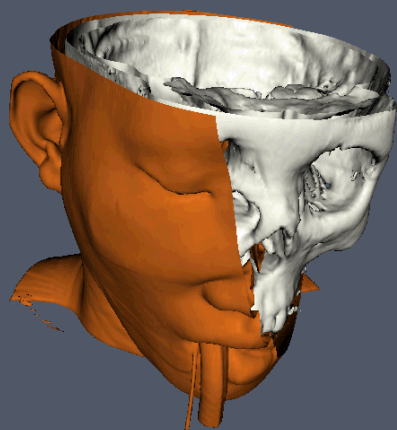


Divisions: 50x50x50

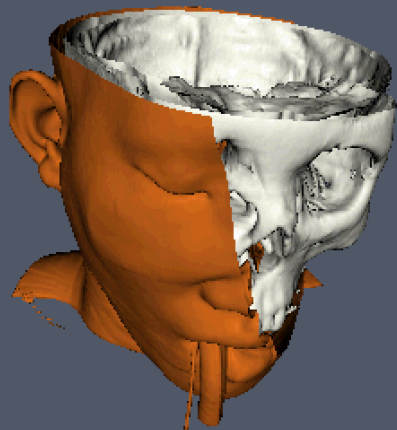


Divisions: 10x10x10

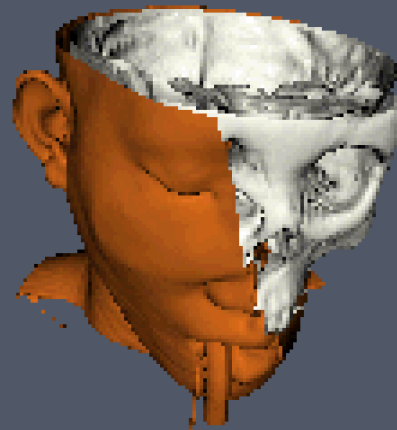
Geometric



Original Data



Subsample Rate: 2 pixels



Subsample Rate: 4 pixels



Subsample Rate: 8 pixels

Image



General | Annotate | Camera

Colors

Set Background Color

Advanced Render Parameters

- ☐ Use parallel projection
- ☐ Use triangle strips
- ☒ Use immediate mode rendering

LOD Parameters

- LOD threshold: ☐ 0.0 MBytes
- LOD resolution: ☐ 50x50x50
- Outline Threshold: ☐ 5.0 MCells
- Composite: ☒ Composite above 0.0 MBytes
- Subsample Rate: ☒ 2 Pixels
- Squirt Compression: ☒ 19 Bits
- ☒ Allow rendering interrupts

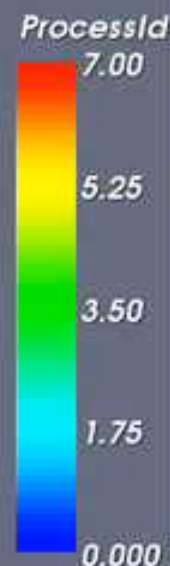
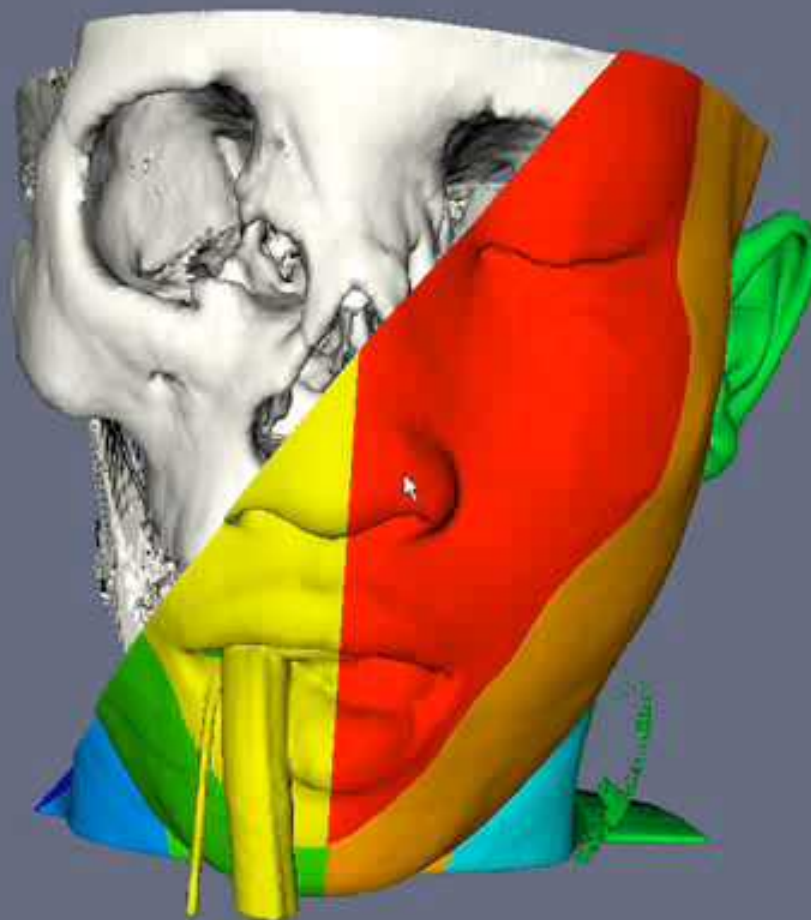
3D Interface Settings

- ☒ Display 3D widgets automatically

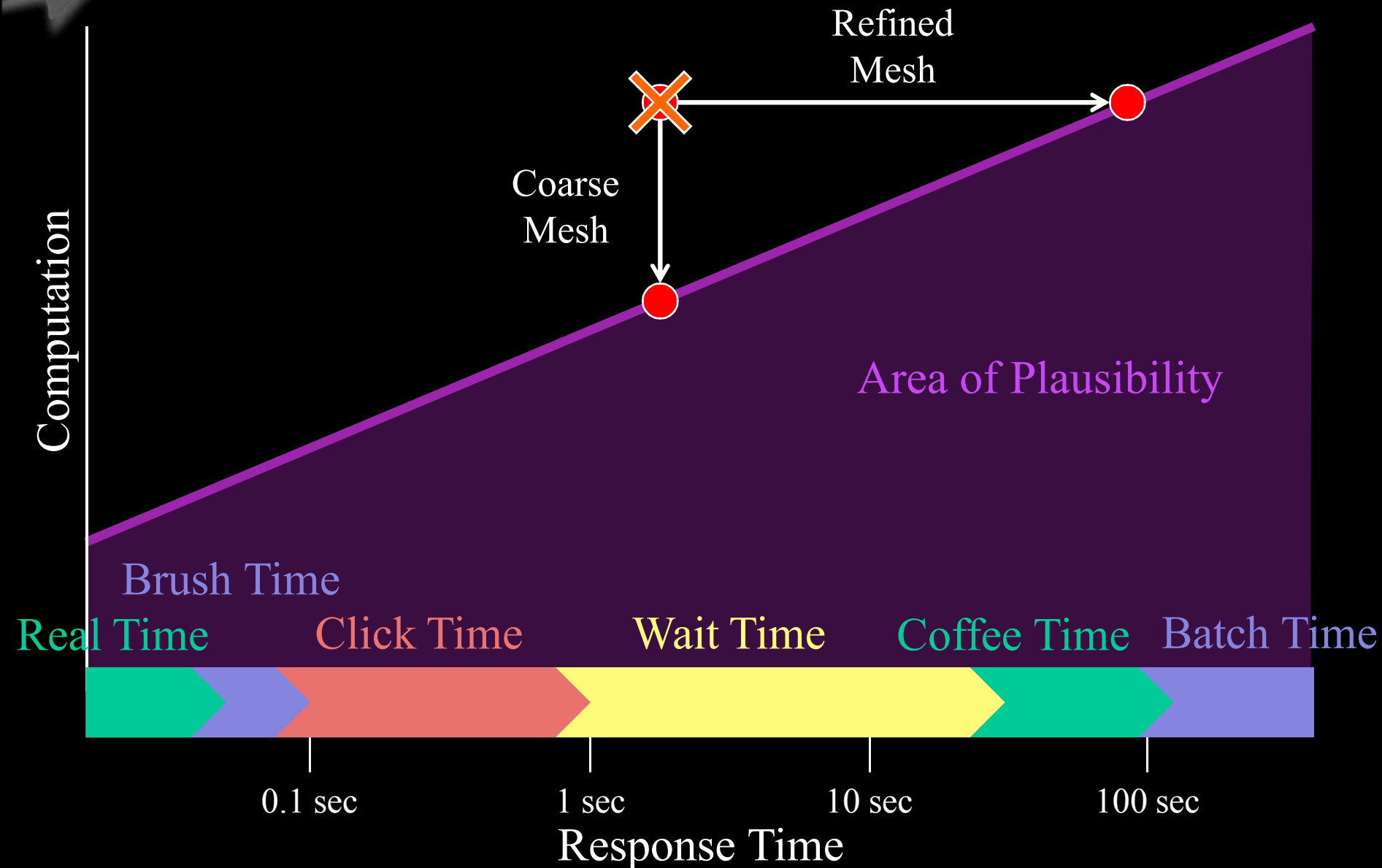
Light Kit Parameter

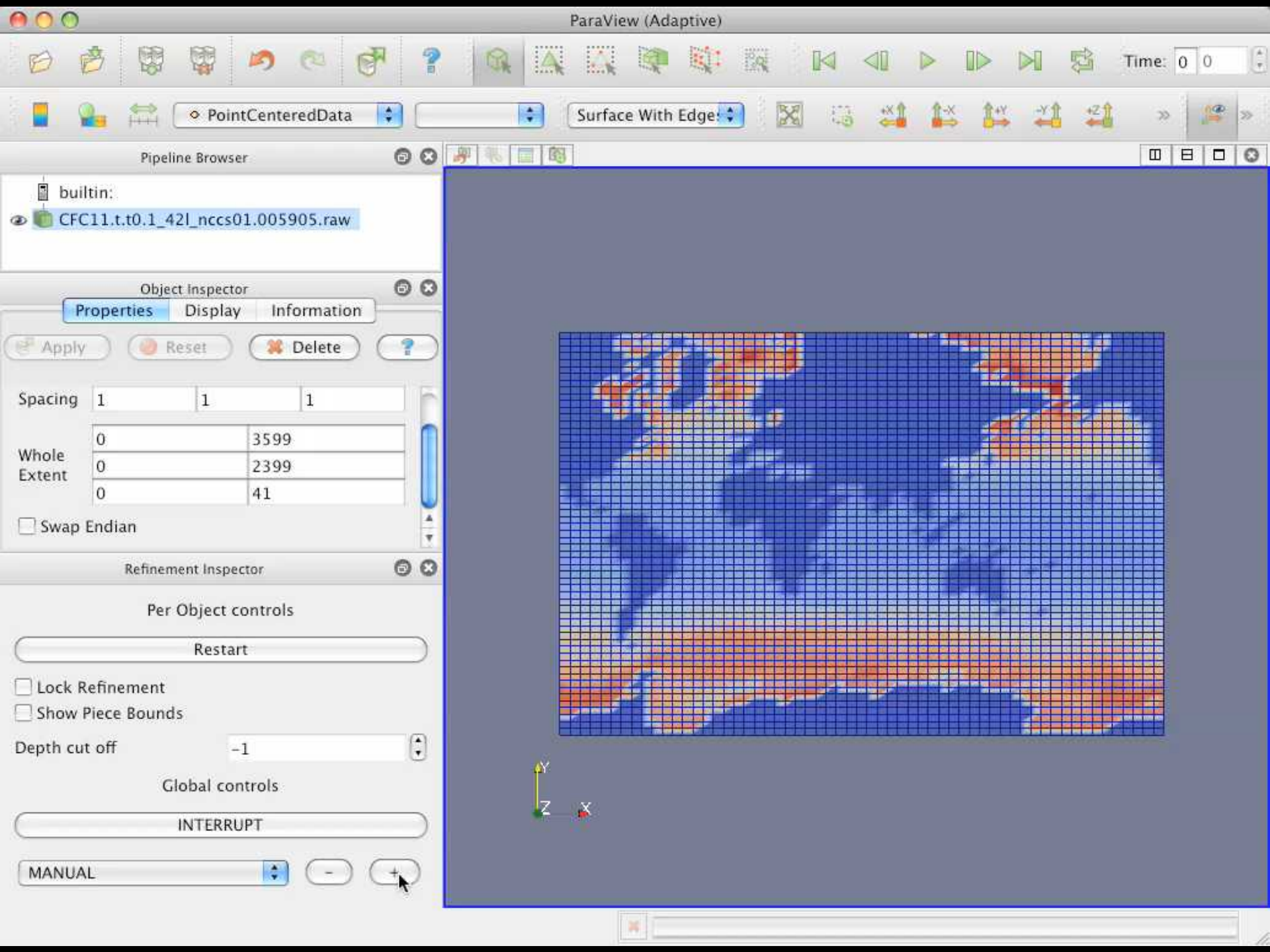
- ☐ Use Light Kit
- Key : War: 0.6 Int: 0 Ele: 50 Azi: 10
- Fill: War: 0.4 K:F 3 Ele: -75 Azi: -10
- Back: War: 0.5 K:B 3.5 Ele: 0 Azi: 110
- Head: War: 0.5 K:H 3 ☐ Maintain Luminance

3D View



Interactive is Responsive





Summary

- Interactive is **Accessible**
 - Large scale needs HPC.
 - Deliver that to your user's desktop.
 - Make it work on small data too.
- Interactive is **Fast**
 - You're all over this, right?
- Interactive is **Responsive**
 - Know your time constraints.
 - They change depending on what you are doing.
 - Have a contingency plan.
 - Use levels of detail to hit time constraints.