

# **Radioactive Waste Management**

**Sandia National Laboratories**

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Sandia is a multi-program laboratory operated by Sandia Corporation, a Lockheed Martin Company,  
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# Opening Discussion

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## Introductions

- Names
- Description of Responsibilities
- Their Objectives



# Overview of Program

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- **Purpose**—the purpose of this training program is to provide guidance and assistance to the EAEA staff to develop waste facility operations and practices that meet international standards.
- **Scope**—the scope of this program includes quality assurance and training, including development of procedures for operations and technical processes.
- **Objectives**--the main objective is to provide assistance to the EAEA staff to develop established fundamental procedures including document control, records management, procurement, and emergency planning



# **10 CFR 830.122—Quality Assurance Criteria**

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- 1. Management Program**
- 2. Personnel Training and Qualification**
- 3. Quality Improvement**
- 4. Documents and Records**
- 5. Work Processes**
- 6. Design**
- 7. Procurement**
- 8. Inspection and Acceptance Testing**
- 9. Management Assessment**
- 10. Independent Assessment**



# **49 CFR 100-185—Transportation**

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- **Hazardous Materials and Oil Transportation**
- **Oil Transportation**
- **Hazardous Materials Regulations**
  - **Shipping papers**
  - **Markings**
  - **Labeling**
  - **Placarding**
  - **Emergency Response**
  - **Training**
  - **Safety and Security Plans**



## **40 CFR 260, 261, and 268—Hazardous Waste**

- **Identification and List of Hazardous Waste**
- **Standards Applicable to Generators**
- **Standards Applicable to Transporters**
- **Land Disposal Restrictions**



## **29 CFR 1910—Health and Safety**

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- **Work Surfaces**
- **Exit Routes and Emergency Planning**
- **Occupational Health and Environmental Control**
- **Hazardous Materials**
- **Personnel Protective Equipment**
- **Medical First Aid**
- **Fire Protection**
- **Compressed Gas**
- **Electrical**



# **10 CFR 835—Occupational Radiation Protection**

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- **General Provisions**
- **Standards for Internal and External Exposure**
- **Monitoring in the Work Place**
- **Entry Control Program**
- **Posting and Labeling**
- **Records**
- **Reports to Individuals**
- **Design and Control**
- **Releases of Material and Equipment from Radiological Areas**
- **Accidents and Emergencies**





## **DOE Orders**

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- **DOE Order 435.1 Radioactive Waste Management**
- **DOE Order 435.1-1 Radioactive Waste Management Manual**
- **DOE Order 414.1D Quality Assurance**
- **DOE Order 460.1B Packaging and Transportation Safety**
- **DOE Order 460.2 Departmental Materials Transportation and Packaging Management**
- **DOE Order 422.1 Conduct of Operations**
- **DOE Order 5480.19 Conduct of Operations Requirements for DOE Facilities**



# **Corporate Requirement Documents**

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- **Environmental, Health, and Safety Program**
- **Waste Management Program**
- **Training Program**
- **Quality Assurance Program**
- **Radiological Protection Program**



## **Each Division/Department Documents**

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- **Plans and Procedures that specifically implement the requirements stated in the upper tier documents**
- **Plans are usually more general**
- **Procedures are step by step for specific operations or tasks**



# **Specific Department Documents**

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- **Waste/Nuclear Material Disposition Program**
- **Non-Nuclear Operations Safety and Health Program**
- **RWNMDD Training Program**
- **Waste Acceptance Criteria**
- **Work Planning and Control Program**



# Plans

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- **Four Documents**
  - **Quality Assurance Plan**
  - **Managing Radioactive Waste at SNL**
  - **Waste Characterization Project Overview**
  - **Radioactive Waste Management Basis**



# Quality Assurance Plan

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- **Management Criteria**
  - **Program**
    - Drivers and responsibilities
  - **Personnel Training and Qualification**
    - Drivers and training program document
  - **Quality Improvement**
    - Non-conformances and corrective actions
    - Issues, concerns, and improvements
    - Lessons learned
  - **Documents and Records**



# Quality Assurance Plan

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- **Performance Criteria**
  - **Work Processes**
    - Work consistent with technical standards and regulatory requirements
  - **Design**
    - Verify and validate, quality significant items
  - **Procurement**
    - Meet established requirements
  - **Inspection and Acceptance Testing**
    - Establish criteria for accepting procured items and inspection procedures, calibration



# Quality Assurance Plan

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- **Assessment Criteria**

- **Management Assessment**

- Conducted by managers or project leads
    - Use of checklists based on procedures and requirements

- **Independent Assessment**

- Request independent assessors
    - Technically qualified auditors
    - Use of checklist





# Procedure Workshop

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- Review and Questions ?
- Discuss Template
- Begin Drafting Procedures

