



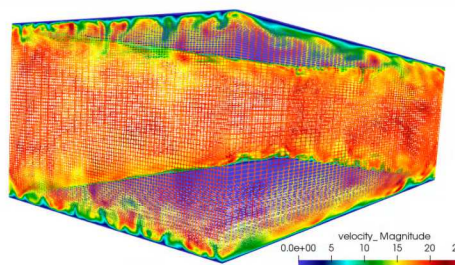
# The suitability of hybrid meshes for low-Mach LES

## Stefan Domino, Sandia National Labs, L. Jofre

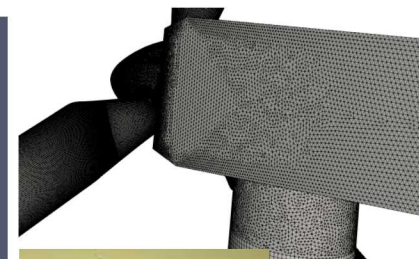
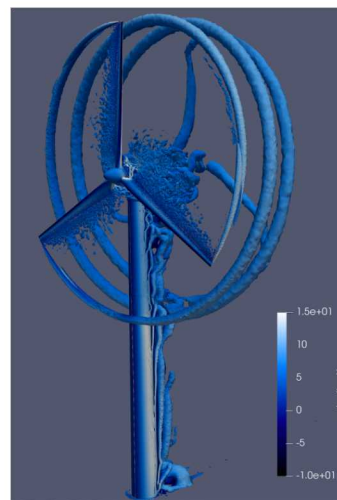
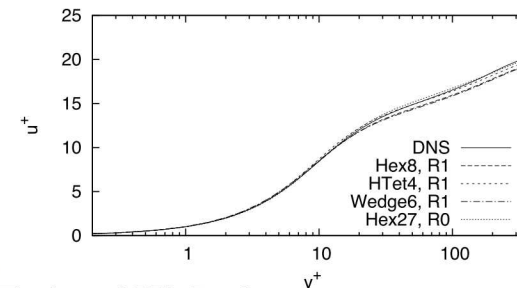
### Typical VVUQ Approach

- Verify code
  - › Using “friendly” Hex8, 27, ..
- Validate Models
  - › Using “friendly” Hex8, 27, ...
- Deploy to user-based
  - › Using “mean” Hex8, Hex27, Tet4, Pyr5, Wedge6, THex8, ...
- NNSA Advanced Simulation and Computing (ASC) project, has initiated a *Next Generation Simulation* foundational research project that seeks to improve the throughput, effectiveness, and credibility of multi-physics simulation analysis
  - › Development of **advanced discretization schemes**, error indicators, embedded VVUQ, and efficient parallel mesh generation
  - › Paradigm shift from insisting on “friendly” meshes (using discretization schemes that excel) to a fast-meshing generation archetype whose time scale can support penetration of the design cycle

Algorithms that are **Next Generation Platform (NGP)** ready

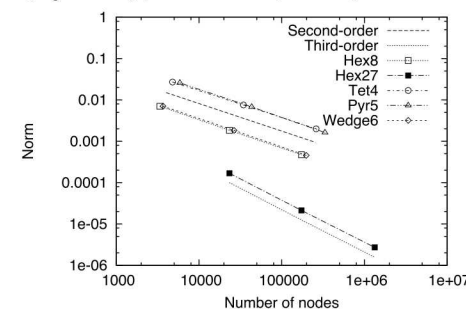
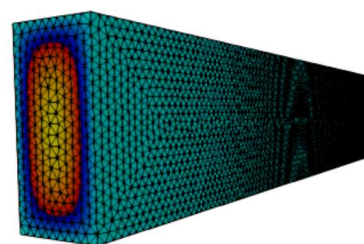


$Re^{\tau}=395$  using Hex8, Hex27, Tet4, and Wedge6



How do we drive high-fidelity fluids usage in currently prohibitively complex geometries?

Vestas V27 225 kw turbine (hybrid); Domino, JCP, 2018



1x2x10 verification on Hex8, Hex27, Tet4, Pyr5, Wedge6

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Foundational work already completed prior to the 2018 CTR summer program:

- MMS, Taylor-Green, plain channel LES, heated cylinder LES, and V27 LES - all on hybrid meshes
- Paper to be submitted to JCP; includes cost vs accuracy findings

Several FY18 ASC/NGS findings that will drive the 2018 CTRSP:

- Development of energy-stable weak boundary conditions (Build from Svard and Nordstrom, JCP, 2008) that managing non-orthogonality
- Exploration of suitable monotonic stabilization (cf Sharan et al., JCP 2018; build from Guermond entropy-viscosity and Shakib DCO)
- Resolution of certain stability nuances with particularly poor meshes (high aspect ratio, high volume ratio, etc.)

Expected Outcome:

- New set of implemented and verified, energy stable, design-order weak boundary conditions (open, inflow, wall, ...)
- Implementation within open-source low-Mach code base, Nalu
  - › Kokkos performance & portability interface

Wish List:

- Through PSAAP-2/SNL ASC VVUQ partnership, eigenvalue perturbation techniques developed for LES formalized (Jofre et al., Flow, Turb, Comb., 2018)
- Work towards Machine Learning to drive perturbations for:
  - › WMLES
  - › Core LES model

