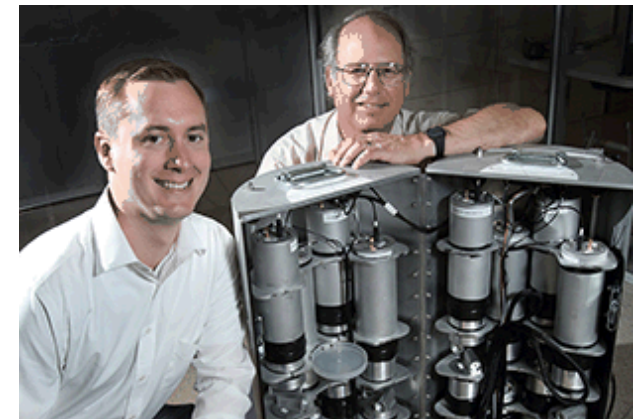
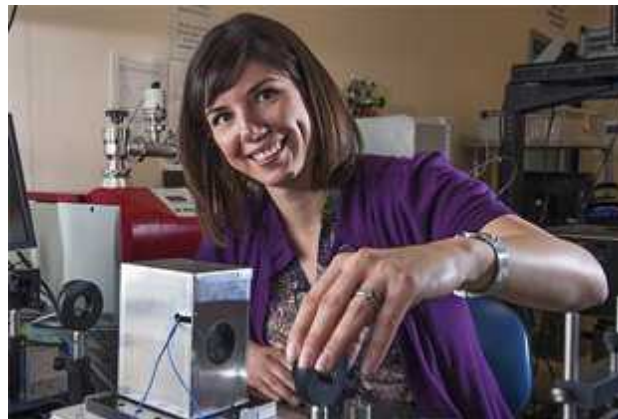
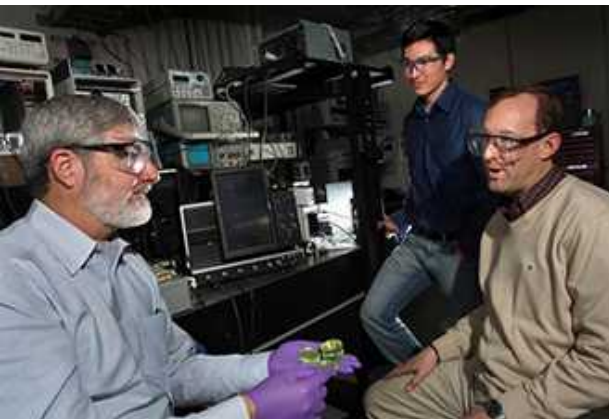


*Exceptional service in the national interest*



26 March 2015



# Nonproliferation and Nuclear Security Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty Transparency Visit

*Jill Hruby, Vice President  
International, Homeland, and Nuclear Security*



Sandia National Laboratories is a multi-program laboratory managed and operated by Sandia Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary of Lockheed Martin Corporation, for the U.S. Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-AC04-94AL85000. SAND NO. 2015-1723PE

# Sandia's systems approach generates science and technology solutions to nonproliferation and nuclear security

**National Nuclear Security**

**Arms Control Treaties  
and Agreements**



**International Threat Reduction**

# National Nuclear Security Systems

# Sandia provides engineering support to ensure safety and security of US Nuclear Weapons

## Design of secure ground transporters

- Containers
- Tractor-trailers



Long history designing  
perimeter detection and  
alarm systems for fixed sites



# Sandia provides systems solutions to improve security of radioactive sources in the US

Isotope Protection and Delay  
Medical systems  
Industrial systems  
Research sources

Functional alternatives  
to isotopic sources



# Sandia supports national systems for detection and response

US systems to observe, detect, and characterize nuclear events

- Space
- Airborne
- Land

To aid in response and attribution if an event occurs against US interests



# Arms Control Treaties and Agreements

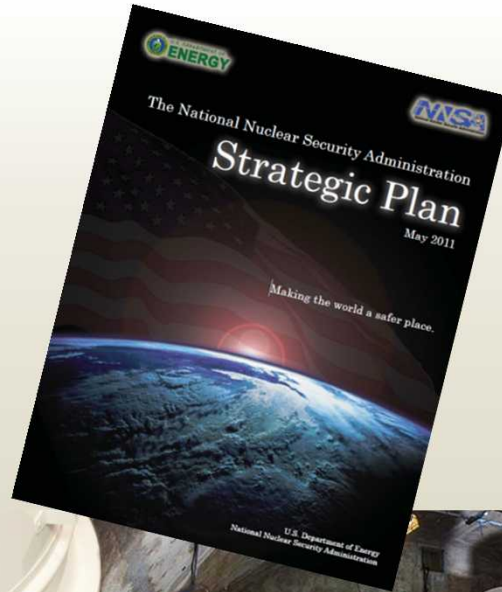
# Sandia developed and maintains tools for arms control treaties with monitoring provisions

Partial Test Ban Treaty  
Intermediate Nuclear Forces Treaty  
START  
New START



# Sandia supports technology development of monitoring approaches to enable potential treaties

- Warhead monitoring
  - Isotopic ID
  - Chain-of-custody
- Integrity of containers
  - Tags
  - Seals



*“...develop warhead monitoring and chain-of-custody capabilities for end-to-end field demonstrations in support of new arms control commitments.”*



# Sandia's technical support for CTBT continues to mature

Support data center computing infrastructure

New seismic monitoring approaches

International exercises



# International Threat Reduction

Over 25 years Sandia has supported  
securing weapons grade materials

## Former Soviet Union

Material Protection, Control  
and Accounting (MPC&A)



Warhead Dismantlement  
Transparency



Safety and Security Technologies  
for Russian Warheads



- Former Soviet Union
  - Improved security at 110 Russian NW and material sites
- Extended to Other Countries
  - South Africa— physical security for quarter-ton of HEU
  - Kazakhstan— secured enough material for 775 weapons

### South Africa



### Kazakhstan



# We also support securing civilian source material around the world



South America



Egypt



# We have a growing interest in the responsible expansion of nuclear power

- Systems engineering, education, and training in nuclear power safeguards and security
  - Physical and cyber
  - Regulatory framework
  - Response requirements
  - Waste disposition
- Physical protection systems

Gulf Nuclear Energy  
Infrastructure Institute  
(GNEII)

China COE



# We cooperate internationally in nuclear incident response

- Consequence management
  - Exercises
  - Real-world response
- Radiological assistance training

Fukushima



**U.S.-Japan Exchange Best Practices on Nuclear Emergency Response**

Press Release

Mar 17, 2015

Washington D.C.--The Department of Energy's (DOE) National Nuclear Security Administration (NNSA) led a three day meeting with U.S. and Japan emergency preparedness and response experts to exchange ideas on enhancing nuclear emergency preparedness and response capabilities, both on- and off-site. The meeting is the latest cooperative effort between the two countries as part of the U.S.-Japan Bilateral Commission on Civil Nuclear Cooperation.

I-RAPTER emergency  
response training, Czech  
Republic



# We work to reduce global nuclear dangers through research

Improving radiation detection

Advanced materials

Signal processing

Standoff detection

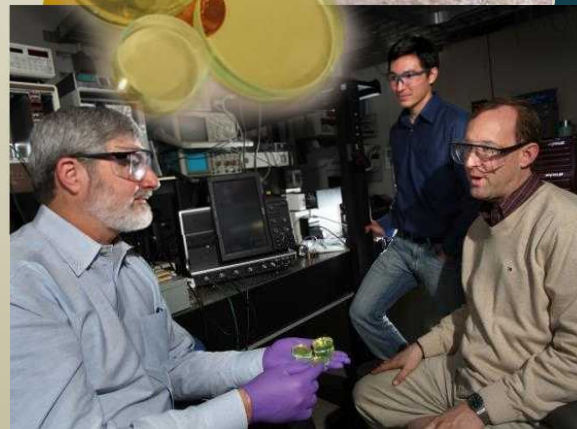
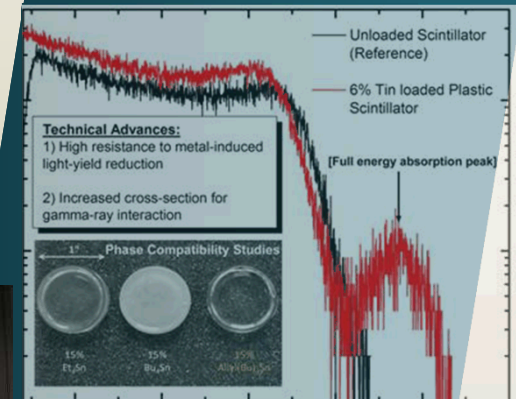
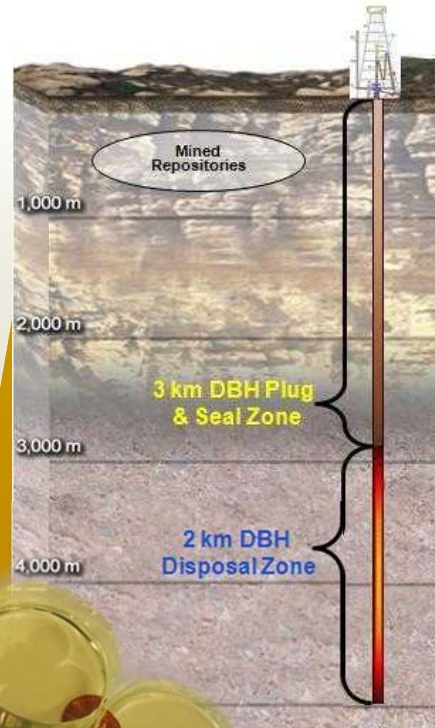
Precision location

Nuclear waste repository science

Lower cost/more effective  
perimeter security

Consequence management for  
public safety

Information barriers for  
warhead monitoring



# We view nuclear dangers holistically

