



Area contaminated to  
EPA PAG relocation threshold to  
the nearest roadway.

- Lower Manhattan Central Financial District (CFD) disrupted for over 10 years.
- Financial Costs
  - US GDP impact \$26.8B.
  - Federal recovery funding \$4.7B.
  - Critical infrastructure (e.g. Port Newark-Elizabeth) was not contaminated, thus no cascading effects.
  - CFD resilience limited overall impact.
- Human Impact
  - 200,000 require health screening.
  - 14,000 relocated (limited residential area).
  - 20,000 evacuated.
  - Quick and effective response protocols minimizes the human impact.