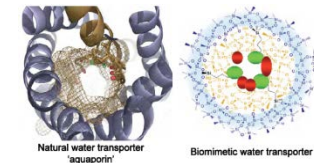
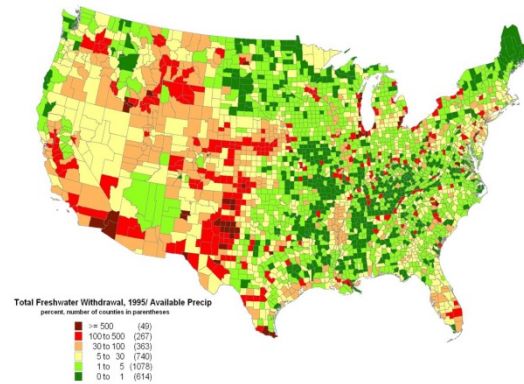


Exceptional service in the national interest

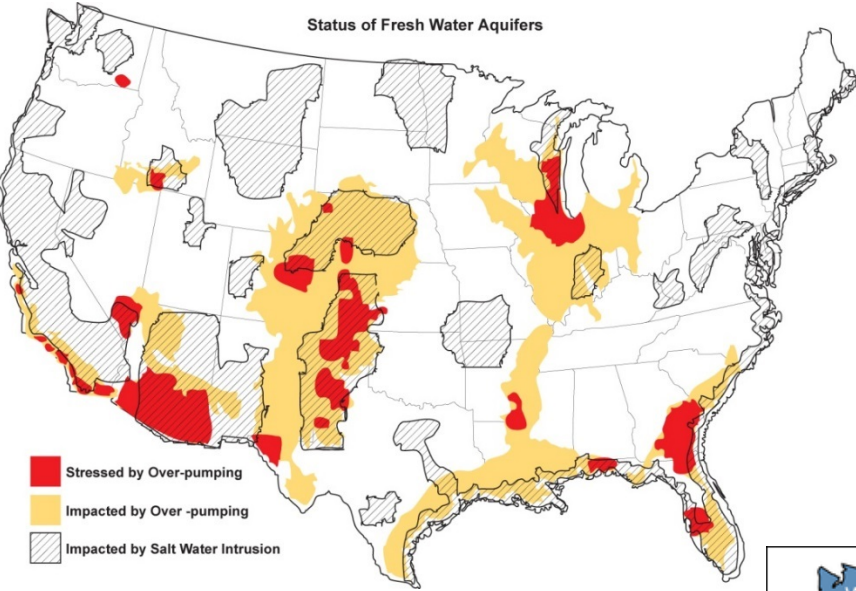


Sandia Water Treatment & Desalination Research, Development & Demonstration

Susan J. Altman, Ph. D.
Manager, Geochemistry Department

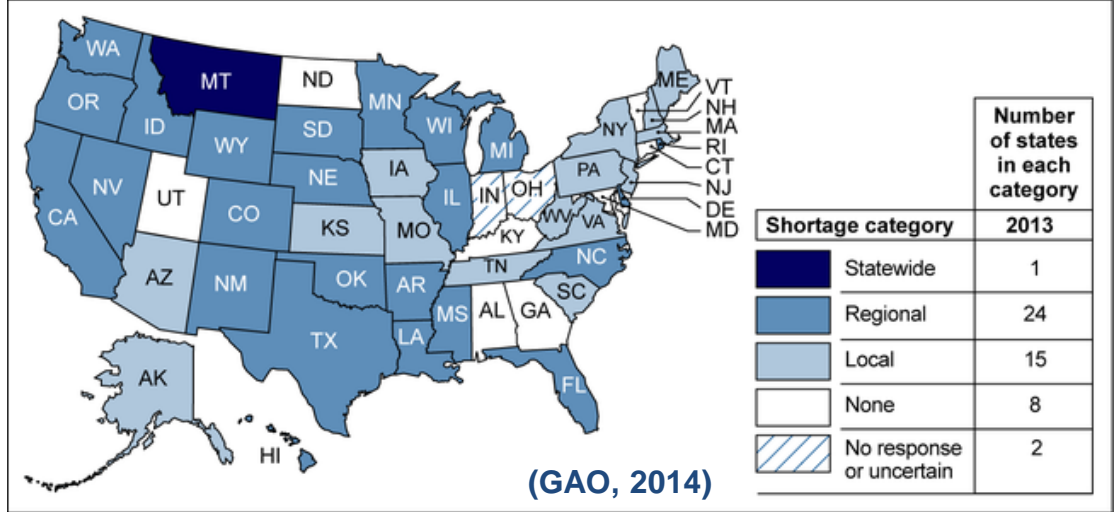
April 4, 2017

U.S. Water Stress is Growing



(Shannon 2007)

- Many major groundwater aquifers seeing reductions in water quality and yield
- Little increase in surface water storage capacity since 1980
- Concerns over climate impacts on surface water supplies



(GAO, 2014)

Sources: GAO analysis of state water managers' responses to GAO survey; Map Resources (map).

Water Withdrawal Trends

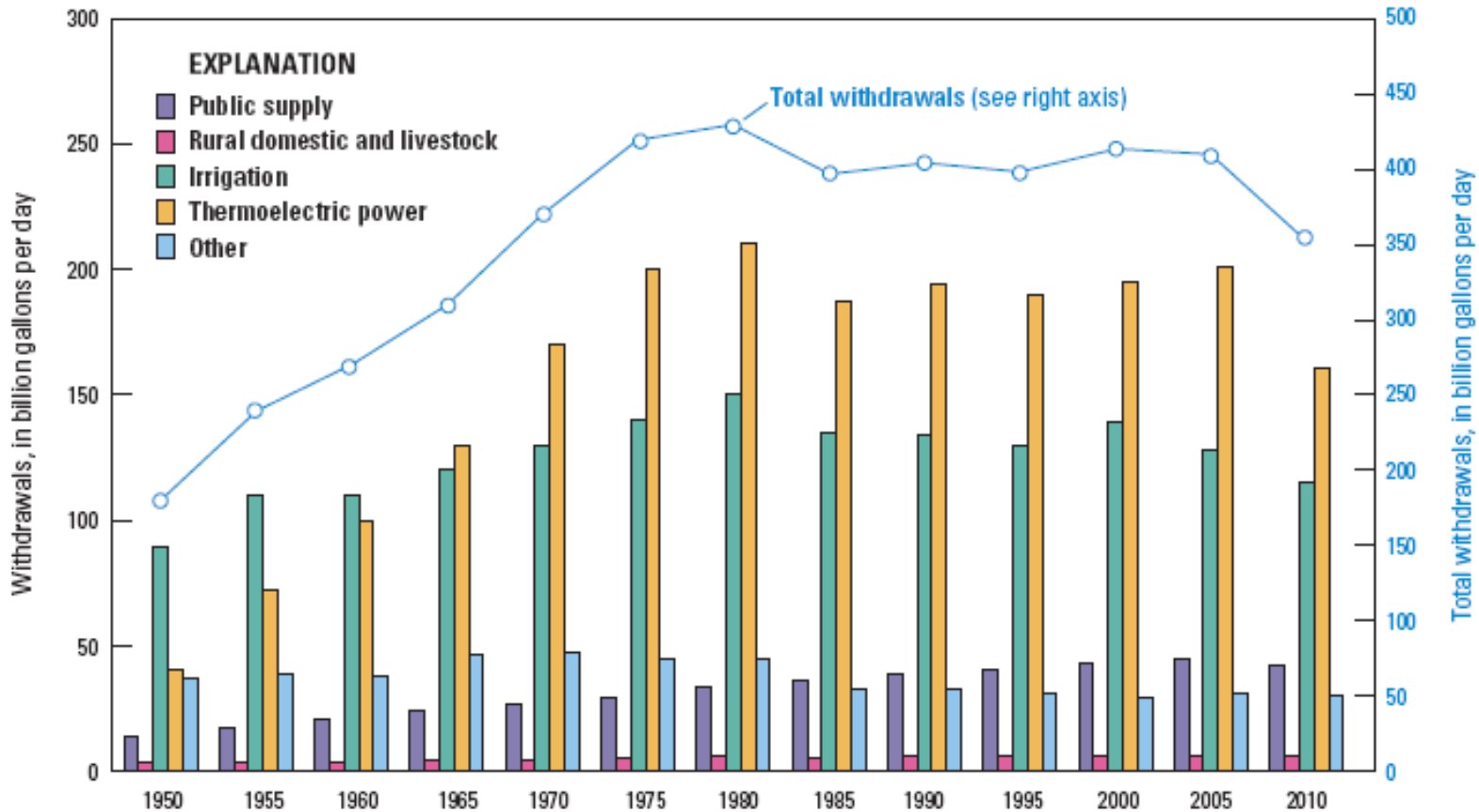
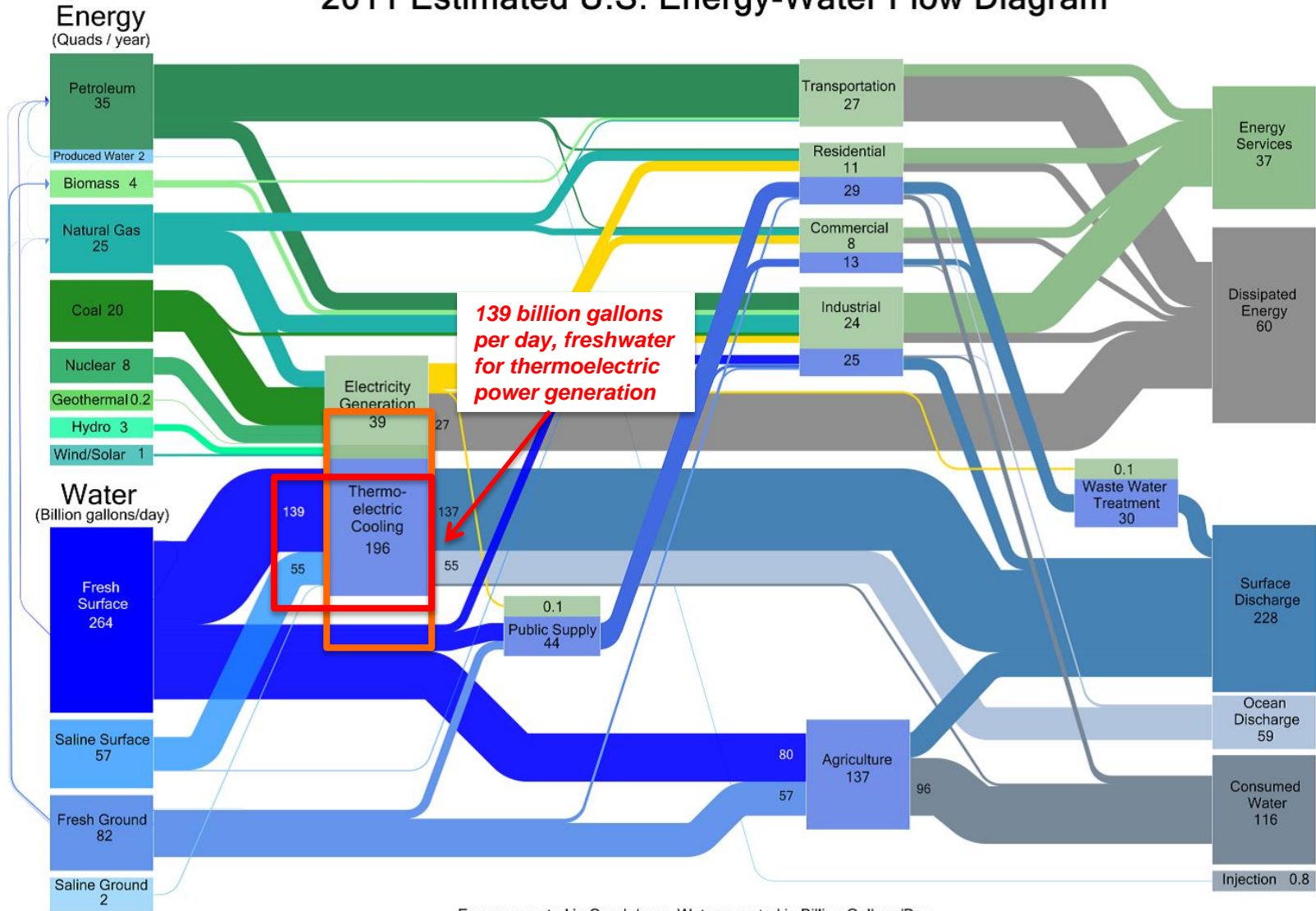


Figure 14. Trends in total water withdrawals by water-use category, 1950–2010.

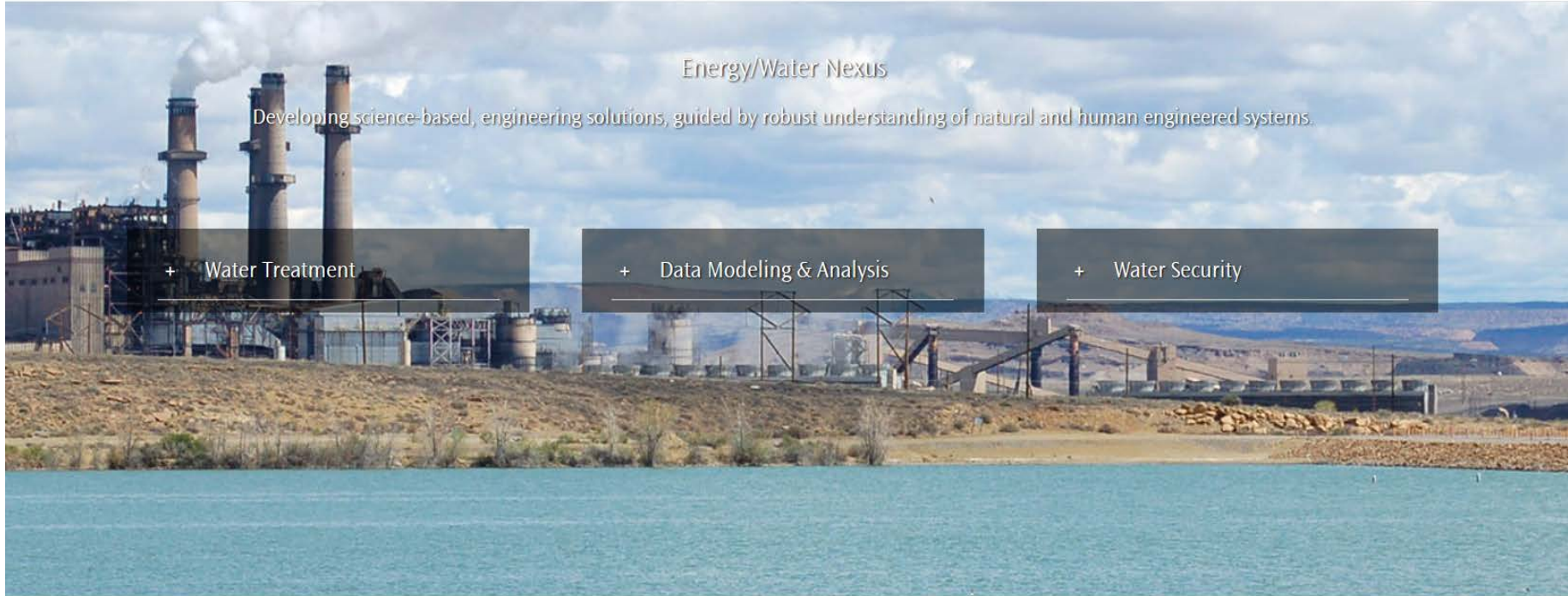
[USGS]

Energy-Water Nexus

2011 Estimated U.S. Energy-Water Flow Diagram



Energy reported in Quads/year. Water reported in Billion Gallons/Day.



The continued security and economic health of the United States depends on a sustainable supply of both energy and water. The availability of adequate water supplies has a profound impact on the availability of energy, while energy production and power generation activities affect the availability and quality of water. While our supply of water today is largely safe and adequate, we as a nation face increasing water supply challenges in the form of extended droughts, demand growth due to population increase, more stringent health-based regulations, and competing demands from a variety of users.

Sandia's Energy-Water program strives to:

- Increase the safety, security, and sustainability of water infrastructure through the development of advanced technologies that create new water supplies,
- Decrease demand through efficient water use, and
- Provide decision-making tools to the institutions responsible for balancing supply and demand.

Contact: Stephanie Kuzio
 Energy & Water Program Manager
 spkuzio@sandia.gov

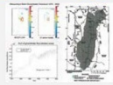
Middle Rio Grande Regional Water Planning Model



2001-2003

Middle Rio Grande EIS Support
 2002

2004-2006



Water Management Toolbox

2005
 Borders as Membranes

2005-2007



Modeling the Gila-San Francisco Basin

2006-present



Upper Rio Grande Simulation Model

2005-2006



Water Quality Monitoring in the Jordan River Valley

2007
 Libyan Workshop

2007
 Water Resources Decision Making

2007
 Algae Testbed Project

2007

New Mexico Dairy Project

2009



Study of the Willamette Basin, Oregon

2010

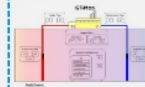


State-wide Climate Study through 2050

2011-2014

Hydropower Optimization

2011-2014



Model for Geothermal Energy Development

2013



Spatially Variant Process Models

2014-present



Energy Water in the Eastern Interconnect

2015



Climate Change Impacts in the Southeast US

2015-2016



Water Atlas

2001-2010



NMSBA Projects Providing Technical Support to New Mexico Small Businesses

2001-2008

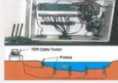


Water Quality Monitoring in Central Asia



Sandia National Laboratories is a multi-mission laboratory managed and operated by Sandia Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary of Lockheed Martin Corporation, for the U.S. Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-AC04-94AL-8500 SAND2017-2218 M

2003-2005



Tool to Evaluate Sediment Transport in Western Streams and Rivers

2005-2006



Water Resource Management for the Rio Grande

2005



Global Water Futures

2006



Rainey River Basin Project

2007



Water Leasing Market Design for Mimbres River

2007



Nambe Pueblo Project

2008



Algae Biofuels Project

2008



Sandia-GM Biofuel Deployment Model

2007-2008



Model for Iraqi Water Planners

2010



Energy-Water Planning in the Western and Texas Interconnections

2010



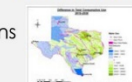
Upper Rio Hondo Water Availability Model

2011-2013



WECSim Model

2012-2013



ERCOT Climate Study

2012



2014-2016



High Plains Aquifer Analysis

2014-present

SWaRMS Regional Partnership

2014



National Climate Assessment Energy-Water-Land Chapter

2015



Water Consumption for Energy Production Around the Pacific Rim

2016-2017



Water Sustainability in the Permian Basin Region of New Mexico

2000 2005 2010 2015 Present

Sandia Water Security Software

Sandia has developed a wide range of simulation and optimization software tools to improve security and resilience of water distribution networks. These tools include:

SPOT – Sensor placement optimization tool

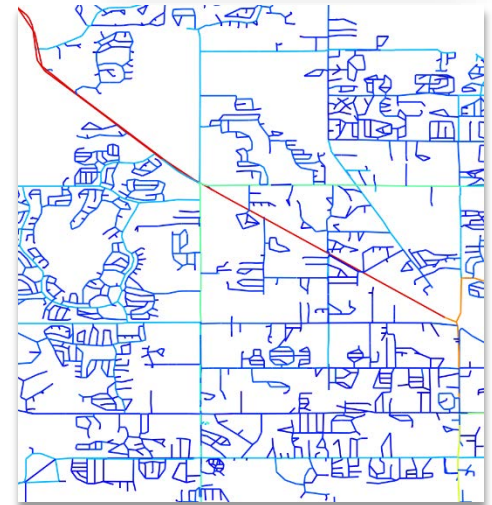
Optimize sensor placement locations in the network to minimize impact. (2008 Edelman Prize, 2008 COIN-OR Cup, used to place sensor in 4 US cities)

CANARY – Real time event detection










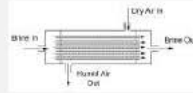

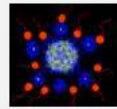


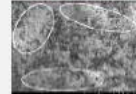




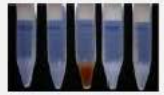



Event detection algorithms for online sensors, alerts water utilities if water quality becomes anomalous. (2010 R&D100 Award, running at Metropolitan Water District of Southern California, and on the Singapore national system)

WNTR – Water Network Tool for Resilience

Simulate and analyze water distribution networks under disaster scenarios. (Release October 2016 on the USEPA GitHub site)



Sandia has been actively working in a broad range of water treatment technical challenges for over a decade

<p>ADVANCED CONCEPTS WATER-TREATMENT PROGRAM BEGINS</p> 	<p>DESALINATION TECHNOLOGY ROADMAPS</p> 	<p>ARSENIC WATER TECHNOLOGY PARTNERSHIPS FORMS</p> 	<p>WATERREUSE</p>	<p>JOINT WATER REUSE & DESALINATION TASK FORCE</p> <p>COMMERCIALIZATION OF ZERO LIQUID DISCHARGE PROCESS FOR BRACKISH WATER DESALINATION</p>	<p>MEMBRANES & SURFACES NANO-ENGINEERED FOR PATHOGEN CAPTURE & DESTRUCTION</p> 	<p>MICRO-MIXERS FOR MITIGATING MEMBRANE FOULING</p> <p>NOVEL SILICA REMOVAL STRATEGIES BY WARM LIME SOFTENING</p>	<p>PATENT ON METHOD FOR RECOVERING ALKALI METALS</p> 									
		<p>DEVELOPMENT OF NOVEL ARSENIC TREATMENT APPROACHES</p> 	<p>METHOD FOR SYNTHESIZING LAYERED DOUBLE HYDROXIDE CAPABLE OF SORBING ANIONIC AND IONIC CONTAMINANTS FROM FLUID</p>	<p>BRACKISH GROUNDWATER NATIONAL DESALINATION RESEARCH FACILITY</p> 	<p>LOW COST ARSENIC TREATMENT SYSTEM FOR SMALL COMMUNITIES</p> 	<p>BIO-FOULING RESISTANT CERAGENIN-MODIFIED WATER TREATMENT MEMBRANES</p>	<p>APATITE PERMEABLE REACTIVE BARRIERS FOR IN SITU REMEDIATION OF URANIUM IN SUBSURFACE OF UMTRA SITE</p> 									
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<p>DEVELOPMENT OF SWEEPING GAS MEMBRANE DESALINATION USING COMMERCIAL HYDROPHOBIC HOLLOW FIBER MEMBRANES</p> 	<p>FRONTIERS OF INTERFACIAL WATER RESEARCH WORKSHOP</p> 	<p>PRODUCED WATER PILOT SAN JUAN BASIN</p> <p>CAPACITIVE IONIZATION FOR COAL-BED NATURAL GAS PRODUCED WATER</p> 	<p>IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NATIONAL DESALINATION AND WATER PURIFICATION TECHNOLOGY ROADMAP</p> 	<p>EXPLOITING INTERFACIAL WATER PROPERTIES FOR DESALINATION & WATER PURIFICATION APPLICATIONS</p> 	<p>SELF-SEALING EVAPORATIVE POND LINER</p> 	<p>CRYSTALLINE SILICOTITANATES FOR RADIOACTIVE CESIUM REMEDIATION</p> 	<p>WASTE WATER FOR POWER GENERATION VIA ENERGY EFFICIENT SELECTIVE SILICA SEPARATIONS</p> 									
<p>For more information contact: Susan J. Altman, Ph.D. Geochemistry Department sjaltma@sandia.gov</p>	<p>ARSENIC PILOT DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS</p>  <p>UV ULTRAVIOLET WATER PURIFICATION SYSTEMS FOR RURAL ENVIRONMENTS AND MOBILE APPLICATIONS</p>	<p>PATENT FOR NEXT-GEN COAGULENT FOR THE REMOVAL OF BACTERIA AND VIRUSES</p>			<p>BIOMIMETIC MEMBRANE R&D 100 AWARD</p> 	<p>COAGULATION CHEMISTRIES FOR SILICA REMOVAL FROM COOLING TOWER WATER</p> 	<p>USE OF FLUE GAS TO CONTROL SILICA AND CALCITE SCALE IN COOLING TOWERS</p>  <p>GRAPHENE OXIDE/POLYMER MEMBRANES</p>  <p>MEMBRANE DISTILLATION PROJECT FOR SMALL NEW MEXICO BUSINESS</p> 									

Sandia has been active

ADVANCED CONCEPTS WATER-TREATMENT PROGRAM BEGINS



DESALINATION TECHNOLOGY ROADMAPS



DESALINATION AND WATER PURIFICATION TECHNOLOGY ROADMAP

A REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE



Discussion Facilitated by Sandia National Laboratories and the U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Reclamation

Desalination and Water Purification Research & Development Program Report #95



2000 2001 2002 2003

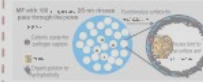
water treatment technical challenges for over a decade

COMMERCIALIZATION OF ZERO LIQUID DISCHARGE PROCESS FOR BRACKISH WATER DESALINATION

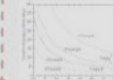
BRACKISH GROUNDWATER NATIONAL DESALINATION RESEARCH FACILITY



MEMBRANES & SURFACES NANO-ENGINEERED FOR PATHOGEN CAPTURE & DESTRUCTION



LOW COST ARSENIC TREATMENT SYSTEM FOR SMALL COMMUNITIES



MICRO-MIXERS FOR MITIGATING MEMBRANE FOULING

NOVEL SILICA REMOVAL STRATEGIES BY WARM LIME SOFTENING

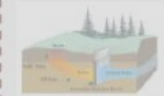
BIO-FOULING RESISTANT CERAMIC-MODIFIED WATER TREATMENT MEMBRANES

MEMBRANE TREATMENT OF SIDE-STREAM COOLING TOWER FOR REDUCTION OF WATER REUSAGE

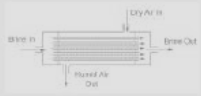
PATENT ON METHOD FOR RECOVERING ALKALI METALS



APATITE PERMEABLE REACTIVE BARRIERS FOR IN SITU REMEDIATION OF URANIUM IN SUBSURFACE OF UMTRA SITE



2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016



DEVELOPMENT OF SWEEPING GAS MEMBRANE DESALINATION USING COMMERCIAL HYDROPHOBIC HOLLOW FIBER MEMBRANES



FRONTIERS OF INTERFACIAL WATER RESEARCH WORKSHOP

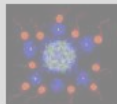


ARSENIC PILOT DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS

UV ULTRAVIOLET WATER PURIFICATION SYSTEMS FOR RURAL ENVIRONMENTS AND MOBILE APPLICATIONS

PRODUCED WATER PILOT SAN JUAN BASIN

CAPACITIVE IONIZATION FOR COAL-BED NATURAL GAS PRODUCED WATER



PATENT FOR NEXT-GEN COAGULENT FOR THE REMOVAL OF BACTERIA AND VIRUSES

IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NATIONAL DESALINATION AND WATER PURIFICATION TECHNOLOGY ROADMAP

EXPLOITING INTERFACIAL WATER PROPERTIES FOR DESALINATION & WATER PURIFICATION APPLICATIONS



MEMBRANE WATER TREATMENT POWER PLANT

Implementation of the National Desalination and Water Purification Technology Roadmap: Structuring and Directing the Development of Water Supply Solutions

WASTE WATER FOR POWER GENERATION ENERGY EFFICIENT SELECTIVE SILICA SEPARATIONS



GRAPHENE OXIDE/POLYMER MEMBRANES



PROJECT NEW MEXICO

For more information contact:

Susan J. Altman, Ph.D.
Geochemistry Department
sjaltma@sandia.gov



is a wholly owned subsidiary of Lockheed Martin
DE-AC04-94AL-8500 SAND2016-12525 M



Roadmapping

Efforts to Accelerate Brackish Water Desalination Technology Development

Brackish Groundwater National Desalination Research Facility (BGNDRF) Alamogordo, NM



- Led effort with Bureau of Reclamation on a Report to Congress for the conceptual design of a national brackish water desalination research facility - 2003
- Supported BOR on final design, construction, and operation - 2004 - 2009

Clients:



Fundamental Research



Broad range of water treatment technical challenges for over a decade

- 2000** JOINT WATER REUSE & DESALINATION TASK FORCE
- 2001** WATER REUSE
- 2002** METHOD FOR SYNTHESIZING LAYERED DOUBLE HYDROXIDE CAPABLE OF SORBING ANIONIC AND IONIC CONTAMINANTS FROM FLUID
- 2003** COMMERCIALIZATION OF ZERO LIQUID DISCHARGE PROCESS FOR BRACKISH WATER DESALINATION
- 2004** BRACKISH GROUNDWATER NATIONAL DESALINATION RESEARCH FACILITY
- 2005** MEMBRANES & SURFACES NANO-ENGINEERED FOR PATHOGEN CAPTURE & DESTRUCTION
- 2006** MICRO-MIXERS FOR MITIGATING MEMBRANE FOULING
- 2007** NOVEL SILICA REMOVAL STRATEGIES BY WARM LIME SOFTENING
- 2008** BIO-FOULING RESISTANT CERAGENIN-MODIFIED WATER TREATMENT MEMBRANES
- 2009** APATITE PERMEABLE REACTIVE BARRIERS FOR IN SITU REMEDIATION OF URANIUM IN SUBSURFACE OF UMTRA SITE
- 2010** PATENT ON METHOD FOR RECOVERING ALKALI METALS
- 2011** LOW COST ARSENIC TREATMENT SYSTEM FOR SMALL COMMUNITIES

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005

2006 2007 2008 2009 2010



2016

DEVELOPMENT OF SWEEPING GAS MEMBRANE DESALINATION USING COMMERCIAL HYDROPHOBIC HOLLOW FIBER MEMBRANES



EXPLOITING INTERFACIAL WATER PROPERTIES FOR DESALINATION & WATER PURIFICATION APPLICATIONS

PRODUCED WATER PILOT SAN JUAN BASIN

CAPACITIVE IONIZATION FOR COAL-BED


IMPLEMENTATION NATIONAL WATER TECHNOLOGY ADMAP



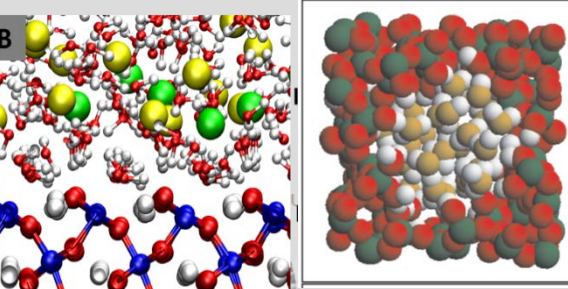
BIOMIMETIC MEMBRANES

MEMBRANE DISTILLATION WATER TREATMENT POWER PLANT WASTE

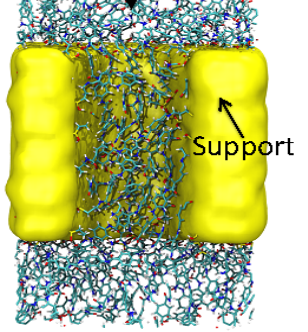
PHENOLIC POLYMER MEMBRANES



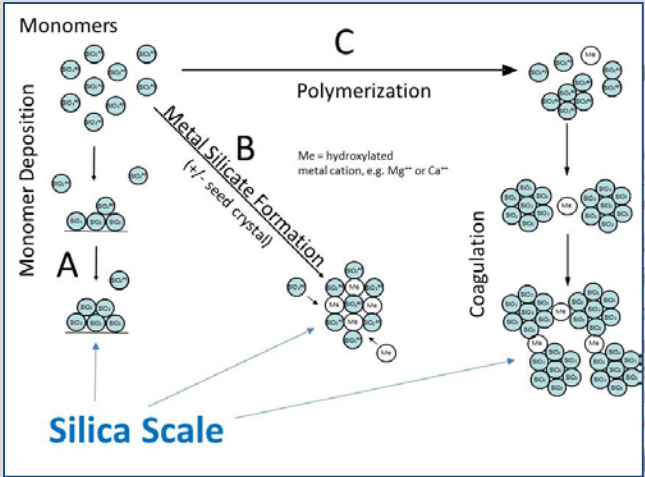
FRONTIERS OF INTERFACIAL WATER RESEARCH WORKSHOP



SUPPORT



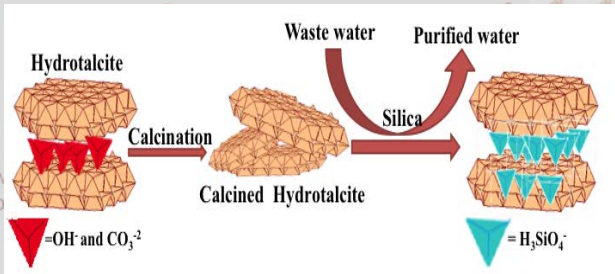
Silica Removal



- Technical challenges for over a decade
- MICRO-MIXERS FOR MITIGATING MEMBRANE FOULING
 - PATENT ON METHOD FOR RECOVERING ALKALI METALS
 - NOVEL SILICA REMOVAL STRATEGIES BY WARM LIME SOFTENING
 - BIO-FOULING RESISTANT CERAMENIN-MODIFIED WATER TREATMENT MEMBRANES
 - APATITE PERMEABLE REACTIVE BARRIERS FOR IN SITU REMEDIATION OF URANIUM IN SUBSURFACE OF UMTRA SITE
 - MEMBRANE TREATMENT OF SIDE-STREAM COOLING TOWER FOR REDUCTION OF WATER REUSAGE

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016

Silica: Chloride Ratio	% Silica Removed	Silica: Sulfate Ratio	% Silica Removed
1:1	99.0	1:1	99.0
1:5	98.8	1:5	97.0
1:10	98.5	1:10	95.8
1:15	97.9	1:15	95.2
1:20	97.6	1:20	94.8



- WASTE WATER FOR POWER GENERATION VIA ENERGY EFFICIENT SELECTIVE SILICA SEPARATIONS
- USE OF FLUE GAS TO CONTROL SILICA AND CALCITE SCALE IN COOLING TOWERS
- GRAPHENE OXIDE/POLYMER MEMBRANES
- MEMBRANE DISTILLATION PROJECT FOR SMALL NEW MEXICO BUSINESS



COAGULATION CHEMISTRIES FOR SILICA REMOVAL FROM COOLING TOWER WATER

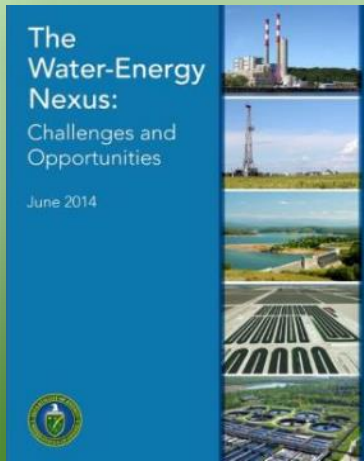
Sandia Water Treatment Partnerships: Past and Present



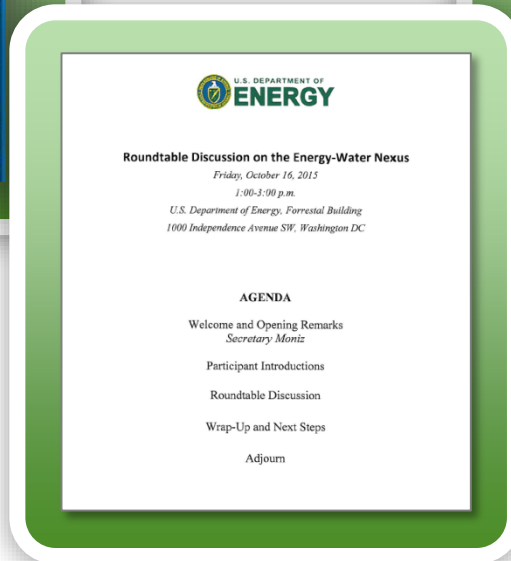
Contact
 Name: Susan Altman
 Phone: (505) 844-2397
 E-mail: sjaltma@sandia.gov

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Energy-Water Nexus Policy/Budget Developments



June 2014
DOE Water-Energy
Technology Team
Publishes
Water-Energy Report

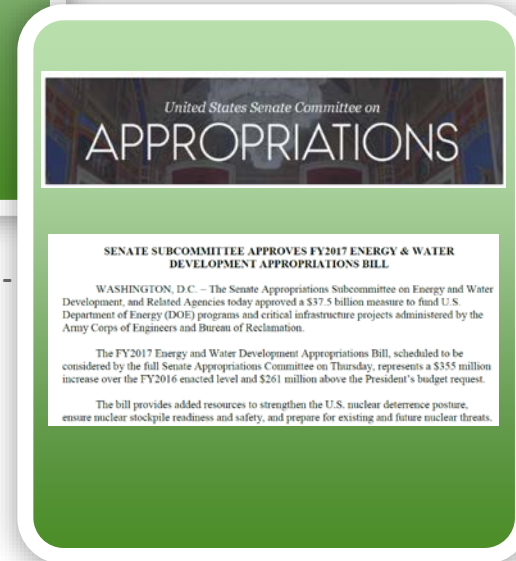


October 2015 Secretary Moniz Hosted
Capstone Energy-Water Roundtable

December 2015 White House Hosted
Energy-Water Event



Energy-Water in FY17
President's Budget Request -
\$96M



FY17 Energy & Water Appropriations
(Senate Passed 5/12/16)