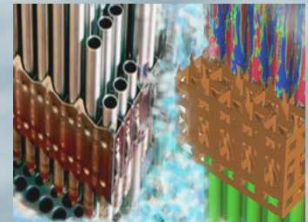
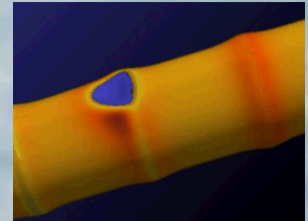
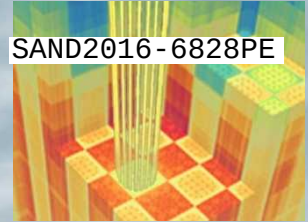


# Watts Bar I cycle 7 CIPS UQ Update

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The Consortium for Advanced  
Simulation of LWRs  
A DOE Energy Innovation Hub



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# Parameter Sensitivity Timeline

- VERA code snapshot of March 9, 2016
- MAMBA from vuq branch → allow params from file
- Patched Mpact for bug fix (of March 10)
- Default Mamba params → Bthresh = 0.005, Bfract = 0.16
- Baseline run on 60 cores on Titan → agreement with Andrew
- Qols:
  - Max crud thickness (baseline: 2.06  $\mu\text{m}$ )
  - Total boron (baseline: 0.7280 units?)
- Confirmed HGAP and KCOND now inactive
- Attempted reruns on Mar. 31 failed due to TPL changes

# Parameter Sensitivity Timeline, Pt. 2

- Patched Cobra-TF to fix k\_tmasl (required reducing perturbation to +/-5%)
- Obtained Stable VERA-CS (VERARepoVesion.txt)
- Updated to Dakota 6.3+
- Updated Mamba params → Bthresh = 0.001, Bfract = 0.42
- Changed time units: GWDMT → EFPD
- Qols:
  - Max crud thickness (baseline: 55.5 um, cf 2.06 um)
  - Total boron (baseline: 22,600, cf 0.728)

# Initial Observations

- ✓ Need stable VERA code
  - ✓ Need stable run environment (modules/TPLs)
  - ✓ Need credible baseline (values and performance)
- 
- Dakota concurrency can overwhelm filesystem
  - Perturbations to empirical expressions (curve fits) must respect coefficient correlations (joint variation)
  - Small crud thickness can exaggerate sensitivity, i.e. sensitivity normalized by baseline thickness

# Sensitivity Studies

## VERAIn

|                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| *ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/Fuel_BLK/thden          |
| *ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/Fuel_U43/thden          |
| *CORE/rated_flow                                            |
| *CORE/rated_power                                           |
| +ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/Fuel_BLK/enrichments[1] |
| +ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/Fuel_U43/enrichments[1] |
| +STATES/State_1/pressure                                    |
| +STATES/State_1/tinlet                                      |

# Sensitivity Studies

## VERAIn

|                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------|
| *ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/Fuel_BLK/thden |
| *ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/Fuel_U43/thden |
| *CORE/rated_flow                                   |
| *CORE/rated_power                                  |
| +ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/F              |
| +ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/F              |
| +STATES/State_1/pressure                           |
| +STATES/State_1/tinlet                             |

## CTF

|                |
|----------------|
| k_cd           |
| k_cdfb         |
| k_clad_avg_tmp |
| k_cond         |
| k_cool_avg_den |
| k_cool_avg_tmp |
| k_eta          |
| k_fuel_avg_tmp |
| k_gama         |
| k_hgap         |
| k_htcl         |
| k_htcv         |
| k_qliht        |
| k_qradd        |
| k_qradv        |
| k_qvapl        |
| k_rodqq        |

Nominal perturbations of +/- 10%

# Sensitivity Studies

## VERAIn

|                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------|
| *ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/Fuel_BLK/thden |
| *ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/Fuel_U43/thden |
| *CORE/rated_flow                                   |
| *CORE/rated_power                                  |
| +ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/F              |
| +ASSEMBLIES/Assembly_B9B-128I/Fuels/F              |
| +STATES/State_1/pressure                           |
| +STATES/State_1/tinlet                             |

## CTF

|                |
|----------------|
| k_cd           |
| k_cdfb         |
| k_clad_avg_tmp |
| k_cond         |
| k_cool_avg_den |
| k_cool_avg_tmp |
| k_eta          |
| k_fuel_avg_tmp |
| k_gama         |
| k_hgap         |
| k_htcl         |
| k_htcv         |
| k_qliht        |
| k_qradd        |
| k_qradv        |
| k_qvapl        |
| k_rodqq        |

|              |
|--------------|
| k_Bthresh    |
| k_Cpor       |
| k_crud_solid |
| k_delta_r    |
| k_fac        |
| k_Hc         |
| k_kp2        |
| k_mit0       |
| k_Nc         |
| k_rc         |
| k_Tsat       |

(k\_Bfract)

## MAMBA

Nominal perturbations of +/- 10%

# Candidate Parameters

|        |                          |   |           |
|--------|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| VERAIn | +STATES/State_1/tinlet   | } | Boiling   |
|        | *CORE/rated_power        |   |           |
|        | +STATES/State_1/pressure |   |           |
|        | *CORE/rated_flow         |   |           |
| CTF    | k_rodqg                  | } | Heat Xfer |
|        | k_rodqg                  |   |           |
| MAMBA  | k_Bthresh                |   |           |
|        | k_Cpor                   |   |           |
|        | k_crud_solid             |   |           |
|        | k_delta_r                |   |           |
|        | k_fac                    |   |           |
|        | k_Hc                     |   |           |
|        | k_kp2                    |   |           |
|        | k_mit0                   |   |           |
|        | k_Nc                     |   |           |
|        | k_rc                     |   |           |
|        | k_Tsat                   |   |           |

Consistent with CTF values?



# Relatively Unimportant Parameters

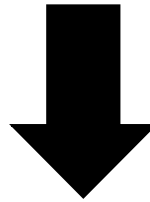
|                                | Max Crud | Total Boron |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Xsec Filename                  |          |             |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_1.fmt   | -0.03%   | 0.24%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_10.fmt  | -0.08%   | -0.27%      |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_100.fmt | -0.52%   | -0.37%      |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_11.fmt  | -0.01%   | 0.48%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_12.fmt  | 0.09%    | 0.40%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_13.fmt  | -0.14%   | 0.46%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_14.fmt  | -0.19%   | 0.34%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_15.fmt  | 0.18%    | 0.81%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_16.fmt  | -0.44%   | -0.76%      |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_17.fmt  | -0.31%   | -0.29%      |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_18.fmt  | -0.12%   | 0.25%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_19.fmt  | 0.08%    | -0.69%      |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_2.fmt   | 0.15%    | 0.11%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_20.fmt  | -0.29%   | -0.89%      |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_21.fmt  | -0.25%   | 0.12%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_22.fmt  | -0.49%   | -0.14%      |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_23.fmt  | 0.22%    | 0.79%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_24.fmt  | -0.05%   | -0.37%      |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_25.fmt  | -0.02%   | 0.21%       |
| mpact47g_70s_v4.0_pert_26.fmt  | 0.06%    | 0.18%       |

➤ CTF: HGAP & KCOND

# Mamba Parameters

|          | k_Bthresh | Bfract |
|----------|-----------|--------|
| Default  | 0.005     | 0.16   |
| Collins* | 0.001     | 0.42   |
| Perturb  | -80%      | +263%  |

\* Data: Watts Bar 1 Cycle 7



What parameter distribution to use for these?

# UQ Studies, Part 1

## Single Assembly

### VERAIn: Uniform

|                   | Nominal | Bounds      |
|-------------------|---------|-------------|
| +STATES/tinlet    | 291.33  | $\pm 0.483$ |
| *CORE/rated_power | 1.0     | $\pm 0.04$  |
| +STATES/pressure  | 15.51   | $\pm 0.483$ |
| *CORE/rated_flow  | 1.0     | $\pm 0.02$  |

### MAMBA: Uniform

|              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| k_Bthresh    | $\pm 10\%$ |
| k_Cpor       | $\pm 10\%$ |
| k_crud_solid | $\pm 10\%$ |
| k_delta_r    | $\pm 10\%$ |
| k_fac        | $\pm 10\%$ |
| k_Hc         | $\pm 10\%$ |
| k_kp2        | $\pm 10\%$ |
| k_mit0       | $\pm 1\%$  |
| k_Nc         | $\pm 10\%$ |
| k_rc         | $\pm 10\%$ |
| k_Tsat       | $\pm 1\%$  |

# UQ Studies, Part 1

## Single Assembly

### 5 Sets of 40 Samples Each

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| Set_1 | 40 |
| Set_2 | 40 |
| Set_3 | 39 |
| Set_4 | 40 |
| Set_5 | 40 |

# UQ Studies, Part 2

## Quarter Core

### VERAIn: Normal

|                          | Mean   | Std. Dev. |
|--------------------------|--------|-----------|
| +STATES/State_1/tinlet   | 291.33 | 0.483     |
| *CORE/rated_power        | 1.0    | 0.04      |
| +STATES/State_1/pressure | 15.51  | 0.483     |
| *CORE/rated_flow         | 1.0    | 0.02      |

### MAMBA: Uniform

|              |           |
|--------------|-----------|
| k_Bthresh    | $\pm 1\%$ |
| k_Cpor       | $\pm 1\%$ |
| k_crud_solid | $\pm 1\%$ |
| k_delta_r    | $\pm 1\%$ |
| k_fac        | $\pm 1\%$ |
| k_Hc         | $\pm 1\%$ |
| k_kp2        | $\pm 1\%$ |
| k_mit0       | $\pm 1\%$ |
| k_Nc         | $\pm 1\%$ |
| k_rc         | $\pm 1\%$ |
| k_Tsat       | $\pm 1\%$ |

2 runs got through queue but died

# UQ Studies, Part 3

## Single Assembly

### VERAIn: Normal

|                   | Mean   | Std. Dev. |
|-------------------|--------|-----------|
| +STATES/tinlet    | 291.33 | 0.483     |
| *CORE/rated_power | 1.0    | 0.04      |
| +STATES/pressure  | 15.51  | 0.483     |
| *CORE/rated_flow  | 1.0    | 0.02      |

### MAMBA: Uniform

|              |        |
|--------------|--------|
| k_Bthresh    | ± 0.5% |
| k_Cpor       | ± 0.5% |
| k_crud_solid | ± 0.5% |
| k_delta_r    | ± 0.5% |
| k_fac        | ± 0.5% |
| k_Hc         | ± 0.5% |
| k_kp2        | ± 0.5% |
| k_mit0       | ± 0.5% |
| k_Nc         | ± 0.5% |
| k_rc         | ± 0.5% |
| k_Tsat       | ± 0.5% |

# UQ Studies, Part 3

## Single Assembly

**40 Samples Each**

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Set_1            | 39 |
| Set_2            | 38 |
| Set_3            | 38 |
| Set_4            | 40 |
| Set_5            | 37 |
| Set_6            | 36 |
|                  |    |
| Set_2 Mamba UQ   | 40 |
| Set_2 VERAIn UQ  | 39 |
| *Set_2 VERAIn UQ | 40 |

\*No coupling to Mamba

# Current Status

- Parameter correlations across physics codes is important
- Parameter distributions for coarsened codes (eg Mamba3D → Mamba1D) is an open challenge
- Insight from smaller problems (single assembly) helps but does not guarantee success on large problems (quarter core)
- Large HPC runs require tact, some ingenuity and lots of patience