

# Marching Cubes Mantevo Miniapp

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# Overview

## 1 The Mantevo Project

- Its Purpose
- Its Solution

## 2 The Marching Cubes Miniapp

- Overall Design

## 3 Miniapp Results

- With the Stanford Bunny CT-scan

# The Mantevo Project

# Many HPC Hardware Vendors

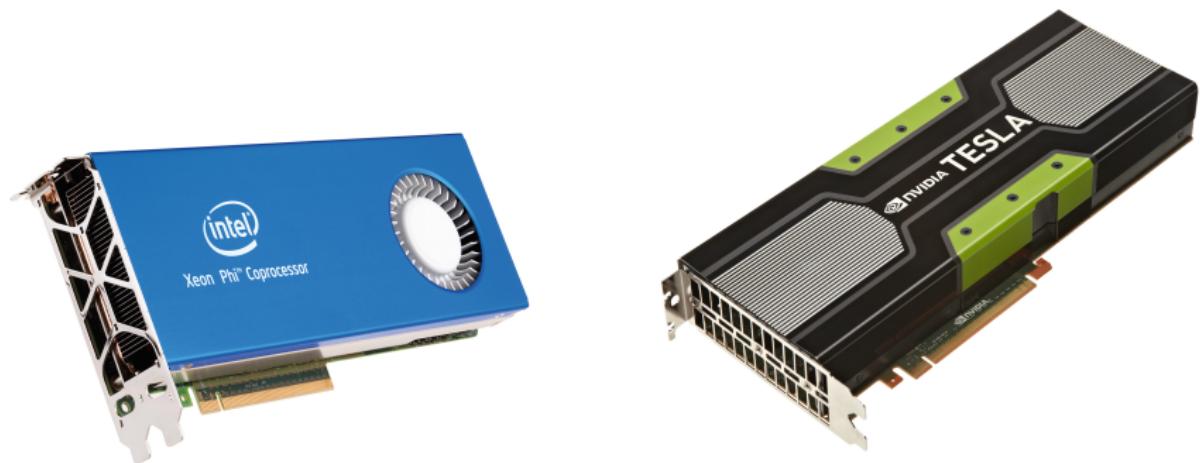
Suppose you want to run software on a supercomputer or cluster,



High Performance Computing hardware manufacturers each claim better results than their competition.

# New Hardware Architectures

Or suppose you want to use new hardware architectures in your cluster



# Goals for Mantevo

## Goal 1

Provide tools to compare hardware solutions for a specific task.

## Goal 2

Enable users to test adaptations to their algorithm.

# Mantevo Miniapps

The Mantevo project's solution is to characterize performance with proxies called Miniapps.

A Miniapp comprises the most computationally expensive subroutines in a stand-alone software package.

# Miniapp Guidelines

Mantevo miniapps must be:

## Simple to build

They are self-contained and rely on a simple sequence of compiling commands.

## Stable

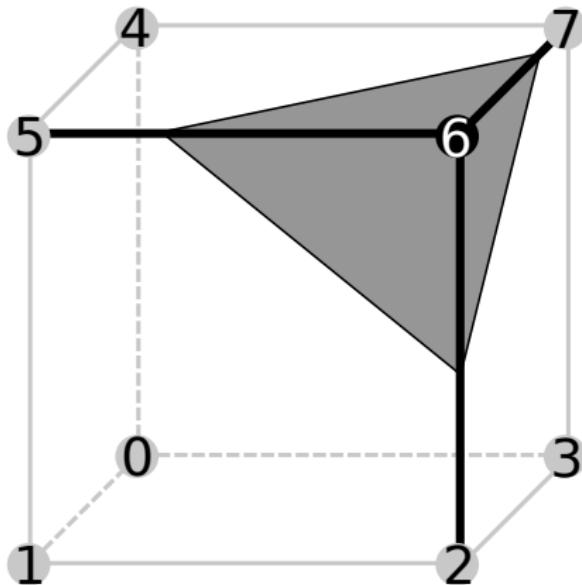
They use only the core, stable features of any programming language.

## Easy to understand

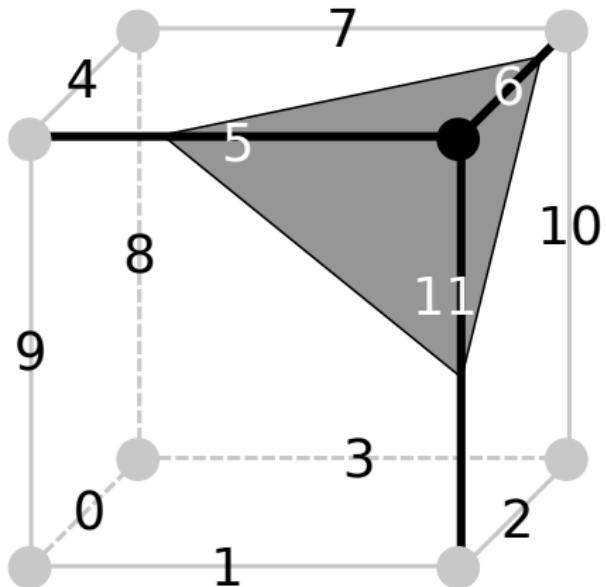
Users can easily apply them, modify them, or port them to different languages.

# The Marching Cubes Miniapp

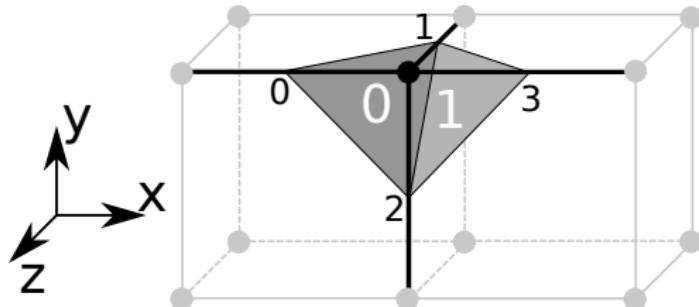
## Algorithm



# Algorithm



# Algorithm



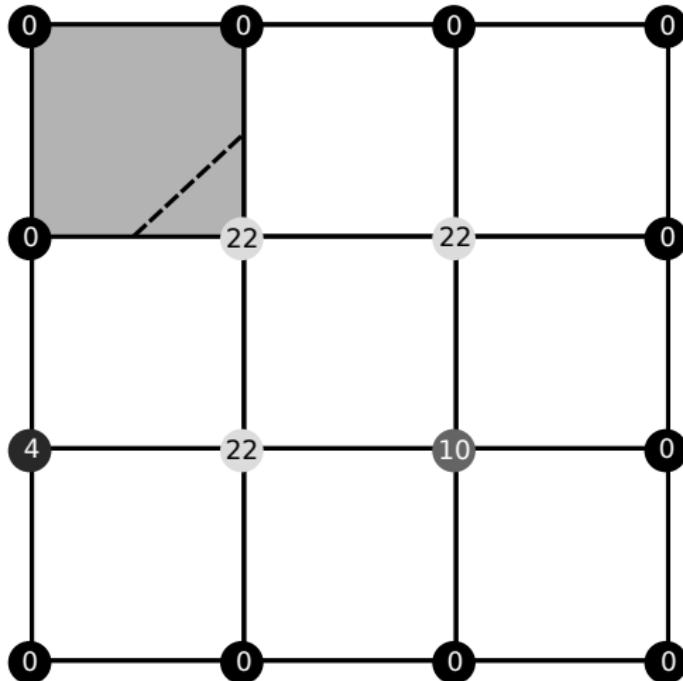
Mesh triangle0 triangle1

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 3 |

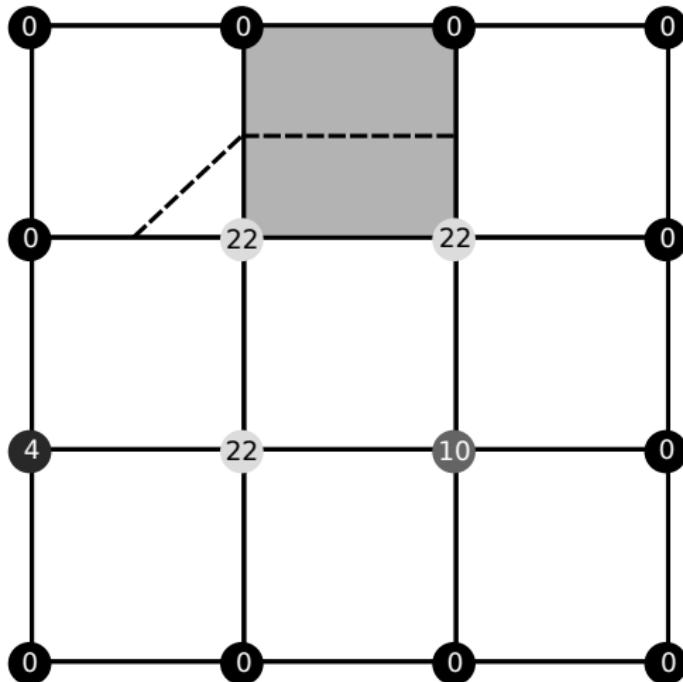
|   |   |
|---|---|
| 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 3 |

| Point | Index | 0   | 1   | 2   | 3   |
|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| x     |       | 0.5 | 1   | 1   | 1.5 |
| y     |       | 1   | 1   | 0.5 | 1   |
| z     |       | 1   | 0.5 | 1   | 1   |

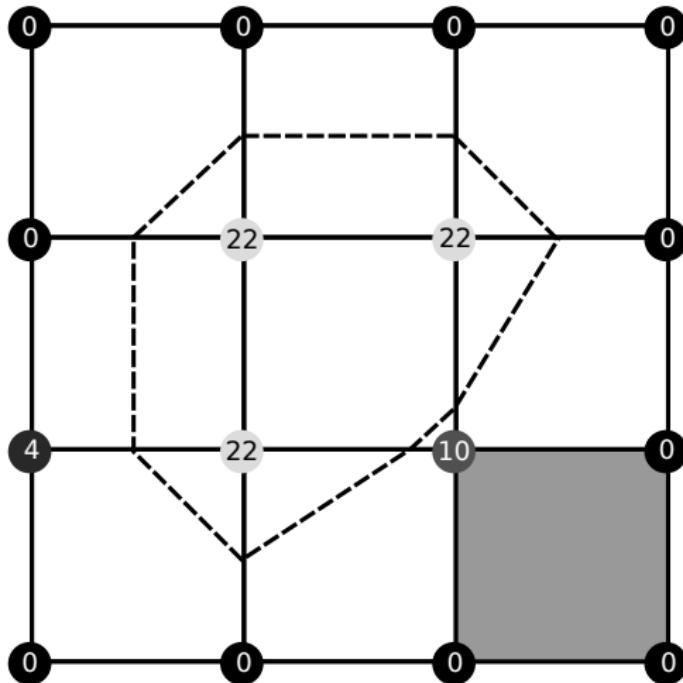
# Marching Squares



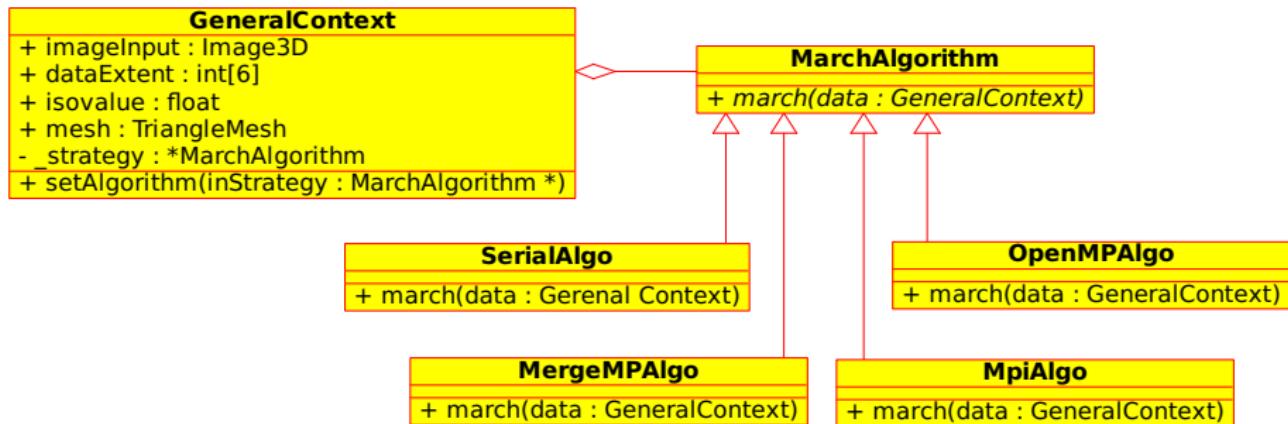
# Marching Squares



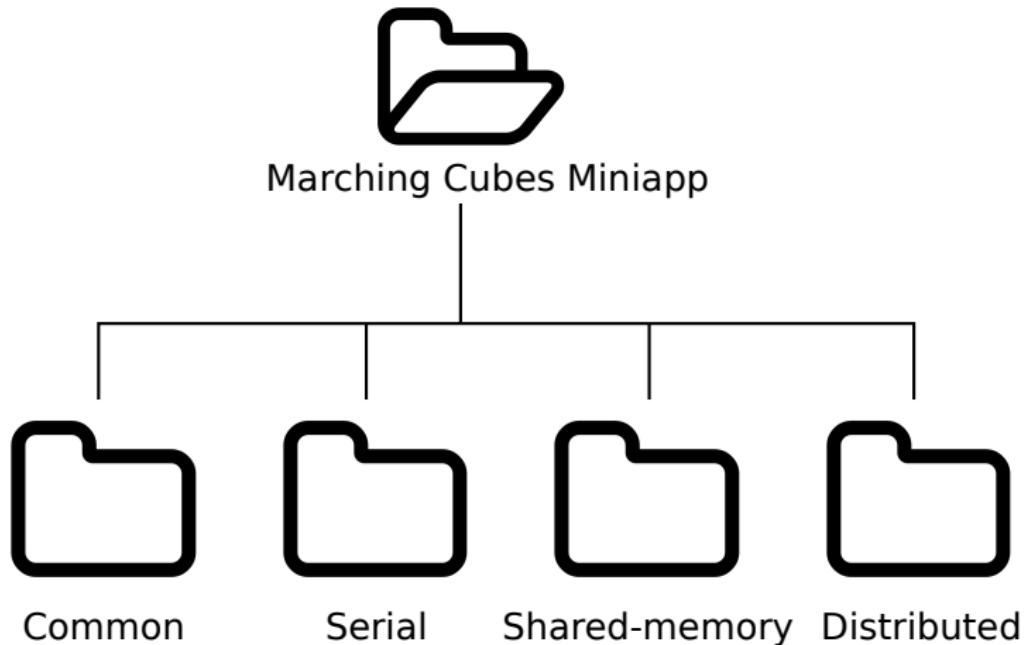
# Marching Squares



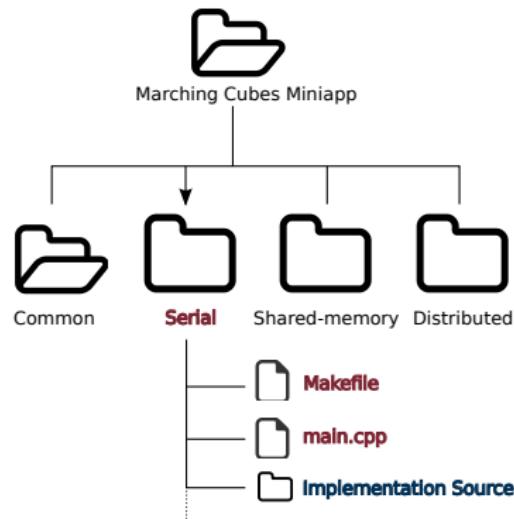
# The Strategy Design Pattern



# Separate Implementations by Directory



# Inside a Directory



# Build Commands

## Example (Build Commands)

```
cd common
make all
cd ../serial
make all
```

# Start Marching

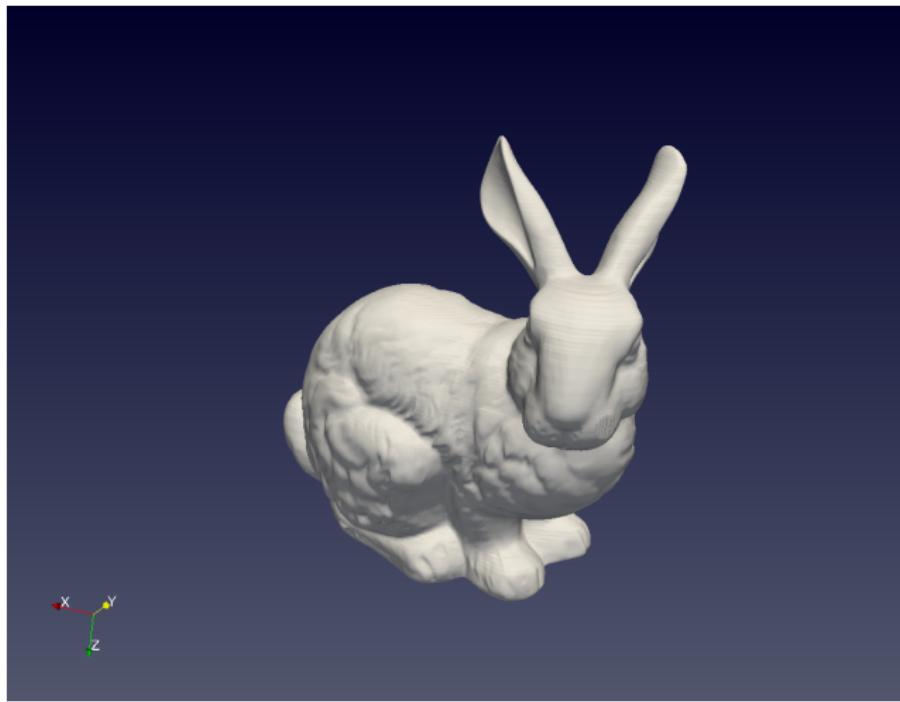
## Run Commands

```
./MarchingCubes <in file> <out file> <isovalue>
```

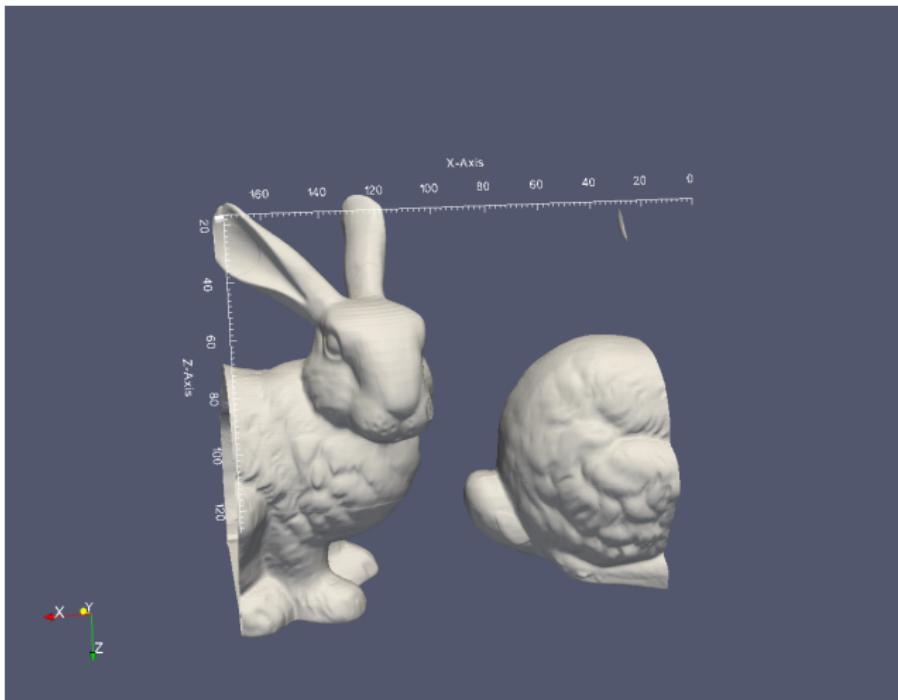
```
./MarchingCubes <header file> <data file> <out file> <isovalue>
```

# Miniapp Results

# The Stanford Bunny CT scan



# The Stanford Bunny CT scan



# Serial Implementation

## Example (YAML output)

Mini-Application Name: Marching Cubes

Mini-Application Version: 0.1

Volume image data file path: ../Data/inHeader.vtk

File x-dimension: 512

File y-dimension: 512

File z-dimension: 361

Number of points in image volume: 94633984

Marching cubes algorithm: SERIAL

Total Program CPU Time (clicks): 1.79e+06

Total Program CPU Time (seconds): 1.79

Total Program WALL Time (seconds): 1.78487

# Implementation Performances

| <b>Implementation Algorithm</b> | <b>Wall Time</b> | <b>CPU Time</b> |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Serial                          | 1.79             | 1.79            |
| OpenMP                          | 0.72             | 2.29            |
| MergeMP                         | 0.89             | 2.94            |

Table: Implementation runtimes on a workstation

## HPC-scale Input

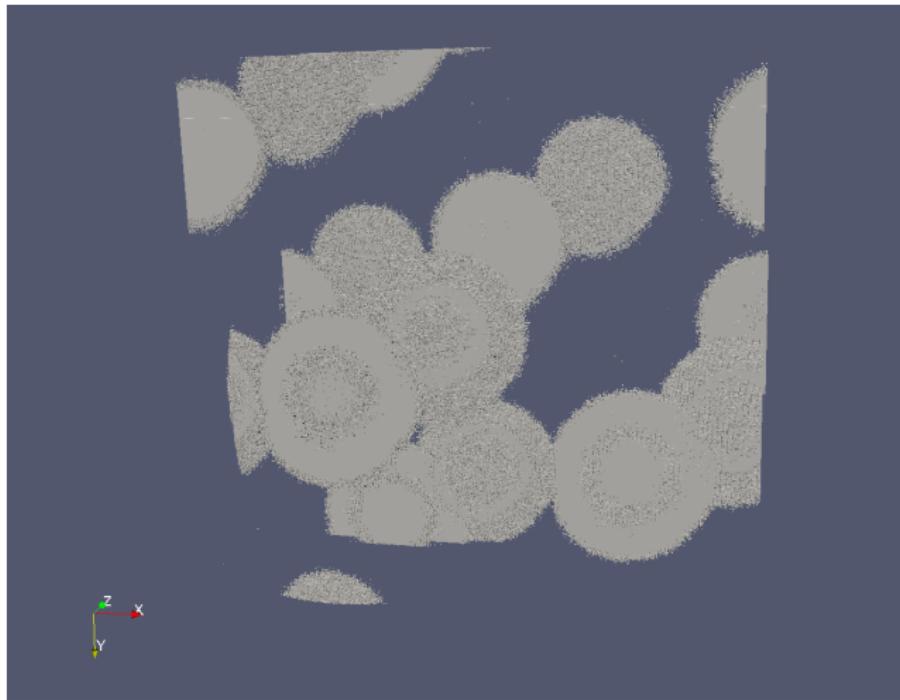
A 150 GB image volume of a supernova.

# Be Aware

The code still has major issues running at this scale. Results are to be taken with a grain of salt.



# A Collection of Nova Data Slices



# Large-scale Performance

| <b>Platform</b> | <b>Wall Time</b> | <b>CPU Time</b> |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Shannon         | 45.5             | 775             |
| Shepard         | 297              | 2704            |

**Table:** Latest runtimes with current settings. This is not a fair comparison.

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