



Monitoring Large-Scale HPC Systems Workshop

Power and Energy Measurement and Control

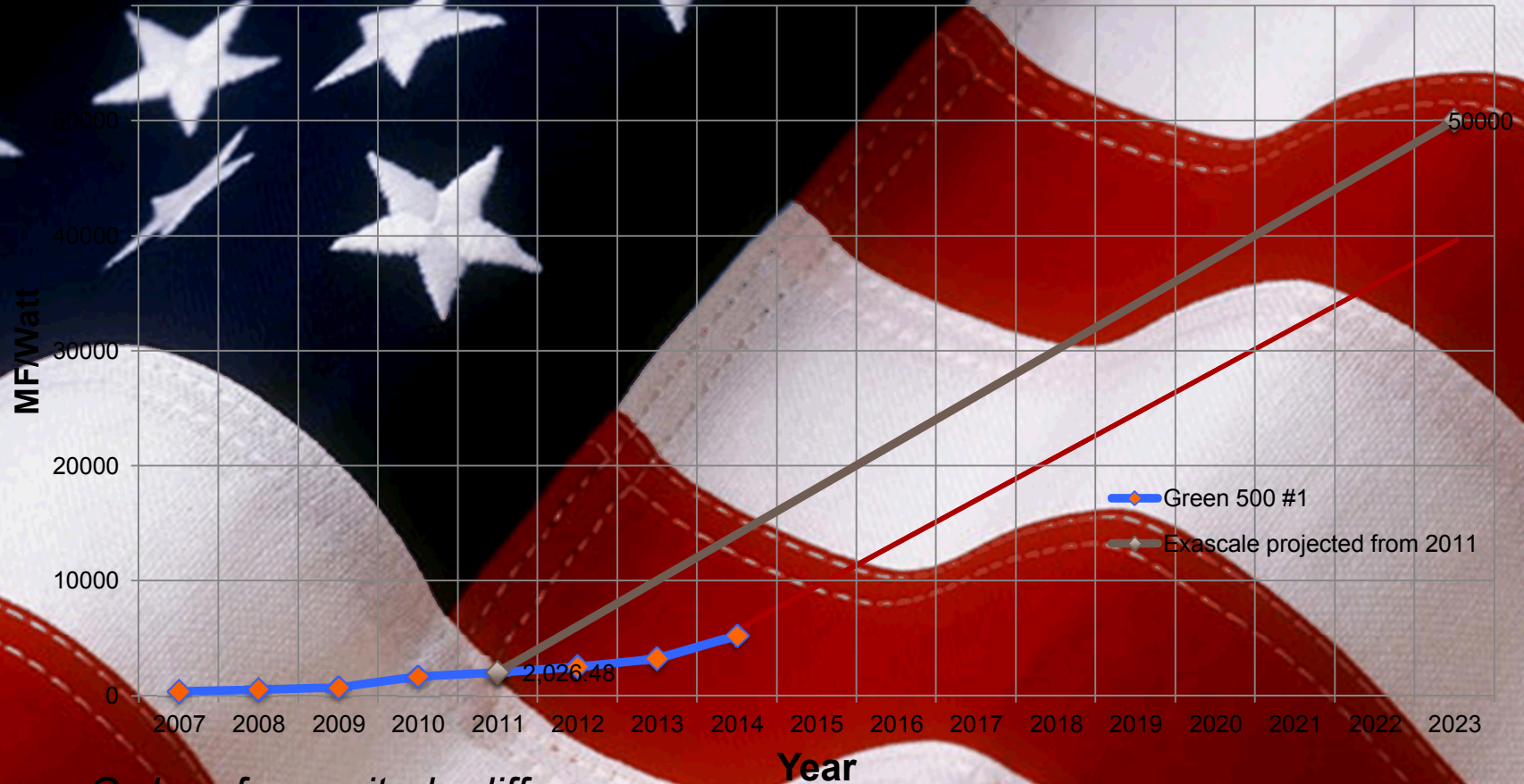
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<http://powerapi.sandia.gov>

Power - Historic Trends

Motivation

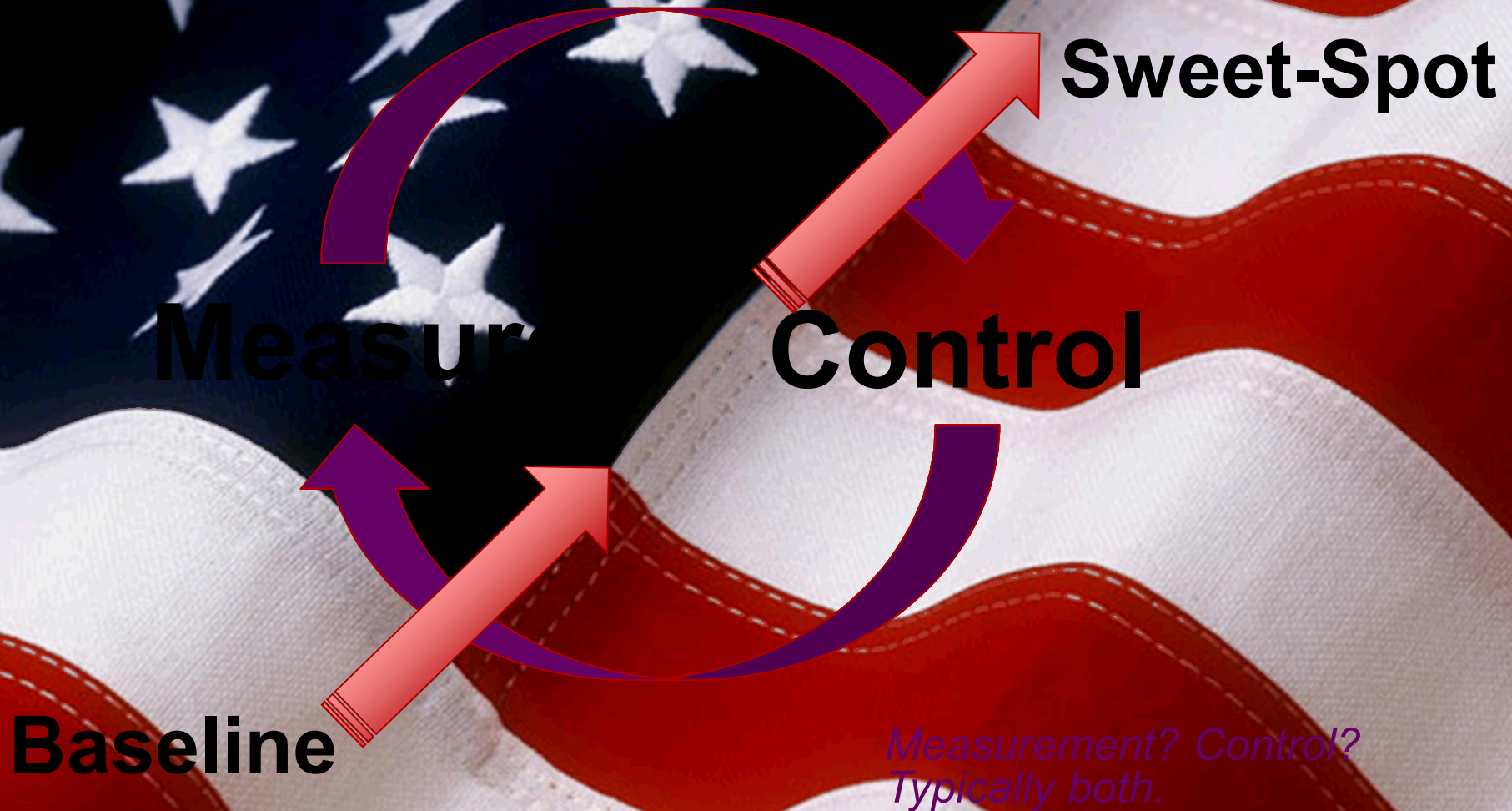
Performance/Power Trends



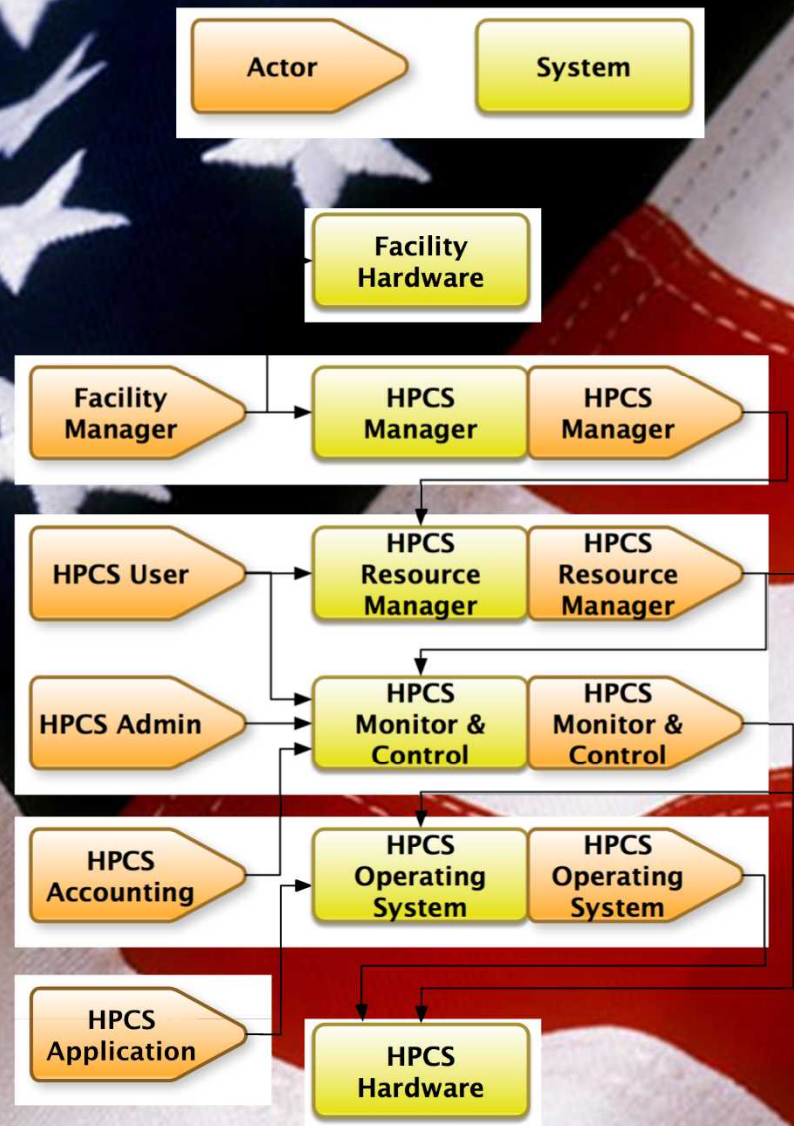
*Order of magnitude difference
in our application efficiency*

Falls short by 200 PetaFlops

What do most Use Cases have in Common?



Driven by Use Cases



Example Use Cases

- Power Aware Scheduling

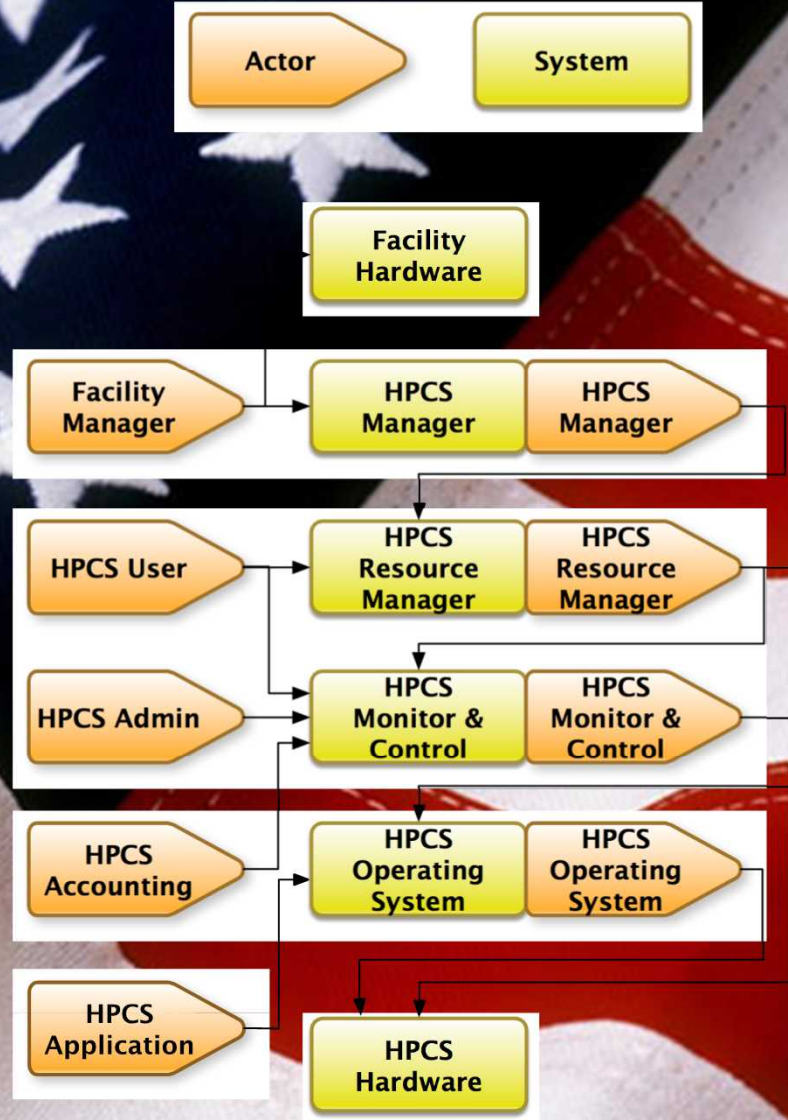
- Ask 12 people get 12 different answers
 - At least the answers are not all the same

- Trinity Use Case

1. Run Application in default mode
2. MEASURE Power and Energy
 - Point in time Power measurement allows us to produce Application Power Profile
 - Energy measurement allows us to establish baseline
 - What are the implications of this MEASUREMENT step?
3. Run Application with adjusted frequency (for example)
 - CONTROL part of loop
 - What are the implications of enabling this kind of CONTROL?
4. Goto #2

Audience Participation

What Role/System combinations have we exercised?



Questions?



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Exceptional service in the national interest



Backup Slides

System Description

PWR_ObjType

```
typedef enum {  
    PWR_OBJ_PLATFORM,  
    PWR_OBJ_CABINET,  
    PWR_OBJ_CHASSIS,  
    PWR_OBJ_BOARD,  
    PWR_OBJ_NODE,  
    PWR_OBJ_SOCKET,  
    PWR_OBJ_CORE,  
    PWR_OBJ_POWER_PLANE,  
    PWR_OBJ_MEM,  
    PWR_OBJ_NIC,  
    PWR_OBJ_INVALID  
} PWR_ObjType;
```

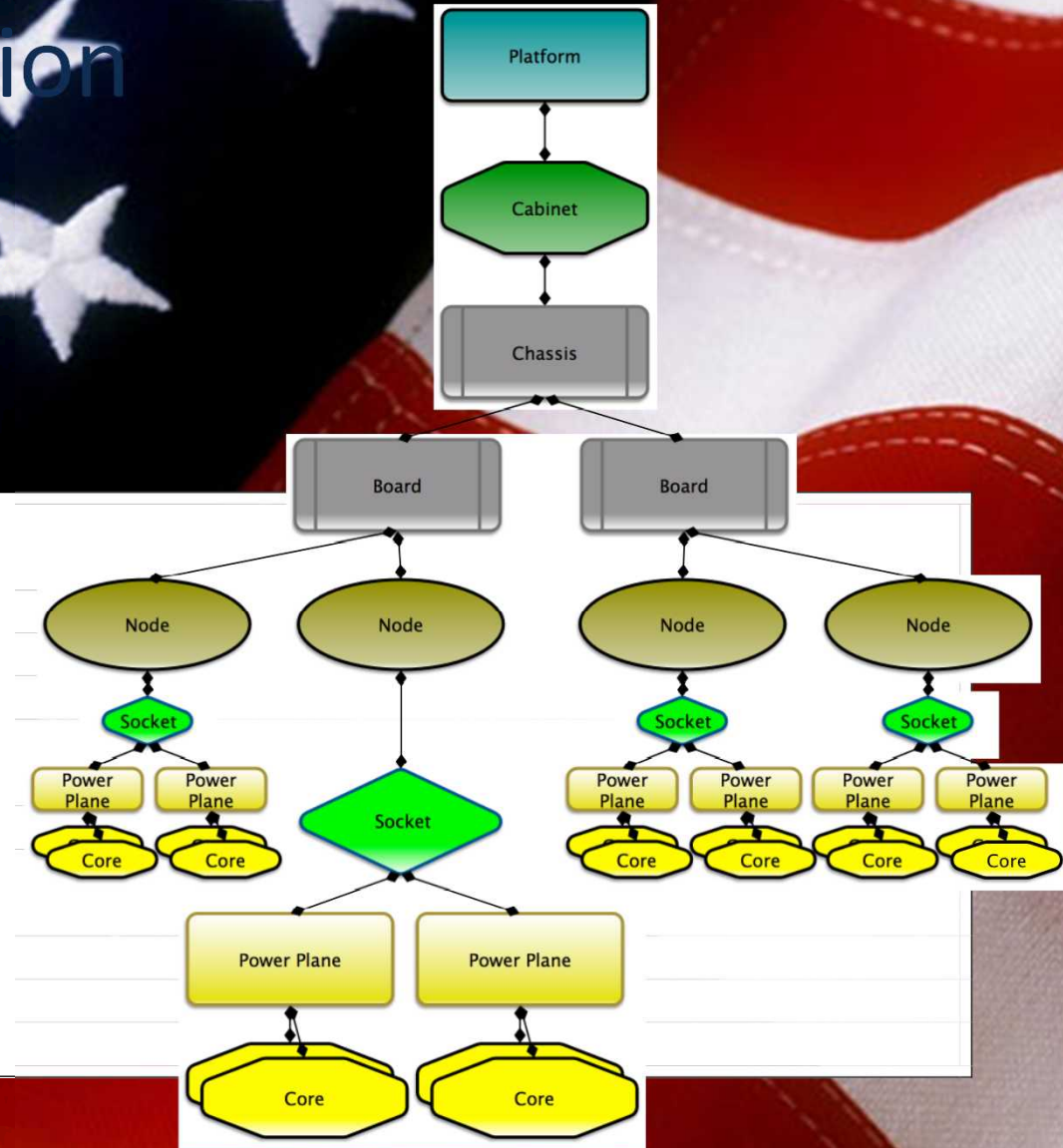
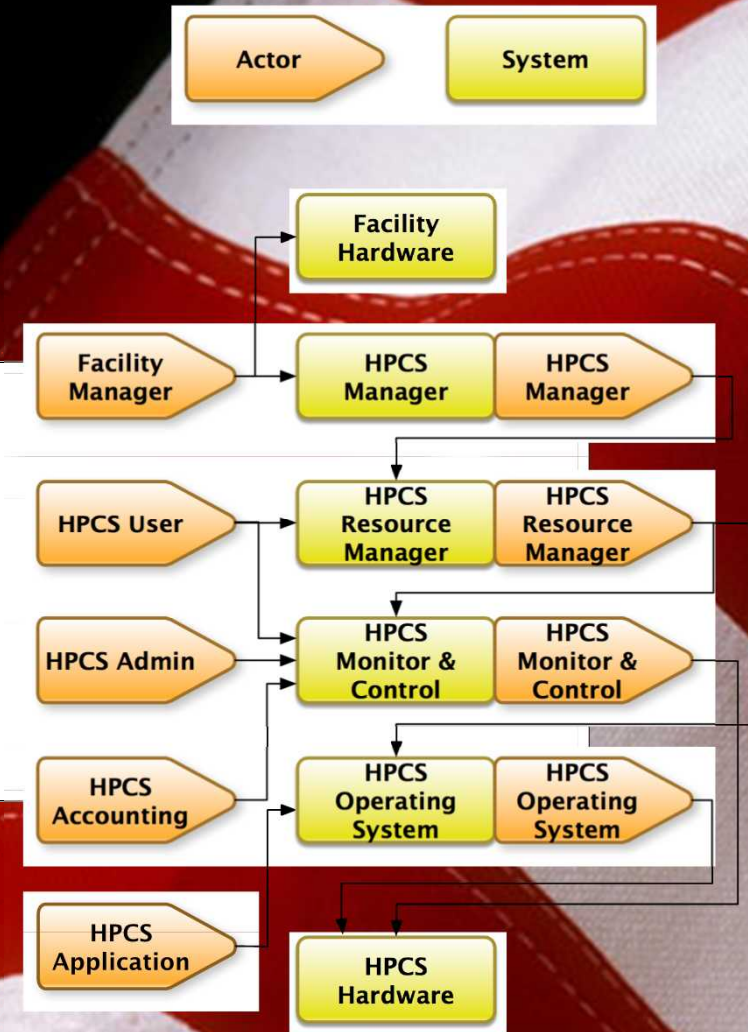


Figure 2.1: Hierarchical Depiction of System Objects

Roles

PWR_Role

```
typedef enum {  
    PWR_ROLE_APP, /* Application */  
    PWR_ROLE_MC, /* Monitor and Control */  
    PWR_ROLE_OS, /* Operating System */  
    PWR_ROLE_USER, /* User */  
    PWR_ROLE_RM, /* Resource Manager */  
    PWR_ROLE_ADMIN, /* Administrator */  
    PWR_ROLE_MGR, /* HPCS Manager */  
    PWR_ROLE_ACC /* Accounting */  
} PWR_Role;
```



Foundation: Measurement and Control

PWR_AttrName

```
typedef enum {  
    PWR_ATTR_PSTATE = 0, /* uint64_t */  
    PWR_ATTR_CSTATE, /* uint64_t */  
    PWR_ATTR_CSTATE_LIMIT, /* uint64_t */  
    PWR_ATTR_SSTATE, /* uint64_t */  
    PWR_ATTR_POWER, /* double, Watts */  
    PWR_ATTR_CURRENT, /* double, Amps */  
    PWR_ATTR_VOLTAGE, /* double, Voltage */  
    PWR_ATTR_MAX_POWER, /* double, Watts */  
    PWR_ATTR_MIN_POWER, /* double, Watts */  
    PWR_ATTR_FREQ, /* double, Hz */  
    PWR_ATTR_ENERGY, /* double, Joules */  
    PWR_ATTR_TEMP, /* double, Celsius */  
    PWR_ATTR_OS_ID, /* uint64_t */  
    PWR_ATTR_NUM_ATTRS,  
    PWR_ATTR_INVALID = PWR_ATTR_NUM_ATTRS,  
} PWR_AttrName;
```

Higher Level Interfaces

