



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
**ENERGY**

SAND2015-3248PE  
**Nuclear Energy**

Fuel Cycle Technologies

# Used Fuel Disposition Campaign (UFDC) Generic Disposal System Analysis (GDSA)

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**Sandia National Laboratories**

**JFCS-FCAWG Meeting**  
**Jeju, Korea**  
**April 28-30, 2015**

# US – ROK Technical Engagement

## Task 1: Evaluation Tools for Repository Decisions

### ■ December, 2011 to June, 2014: Prior JFCS – FCAWG Workshops and Technical Exchanges

- US sent GDSA reports and GoldSim files for Generic Granite Model
- US sent GDSA reports describing development and application of PFLOTRAN-based high-performance computing (HPC) performance assessment (PA) models
  - *Specific deliverable status provided by K. McMahon*



# GDSA Long-Term Objectives

## ■ Develop a PFLOTRAN-Based Performance Assessment (PA) modeling capability

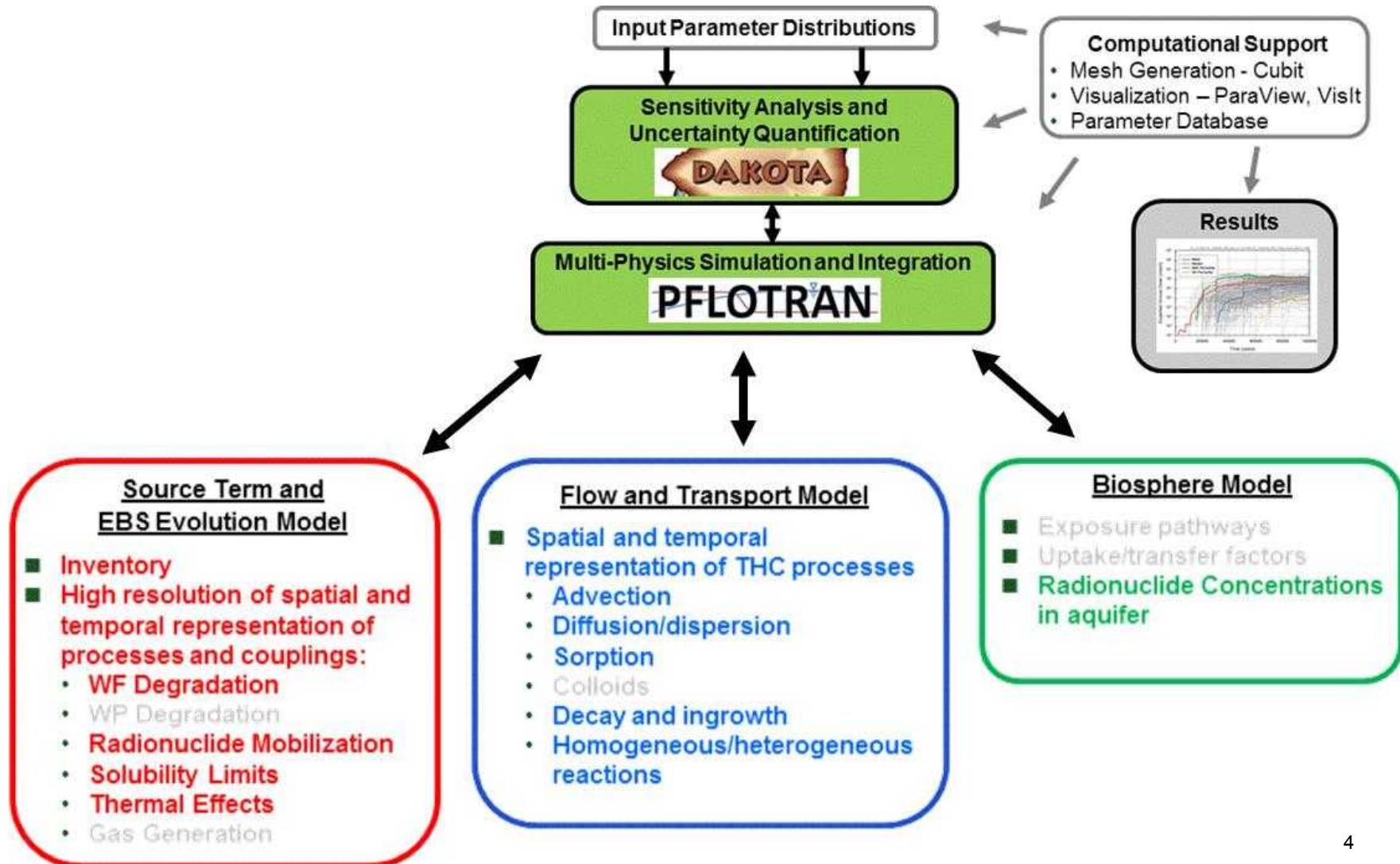
- Explicit 3-D representation using state-of-the-art numerical methods
  - *Features of engineered barrier system (EBS) and natural barrier system (NBS)*
  - *Coupled processes (FEPs)*
- Implementation of advanced uncertainty quantification (UQ) and verification and validation (V&V) methods
- Designed for application on high-performance computing (HPC) systems
  - *Accommodates advances in HPC hardware and applications*

## ■ Apply advanced PA modeling capability to generic repository reference cases

- Salt
- Granite / crystalline
- Clay / shale / argillite
- Deep borehole



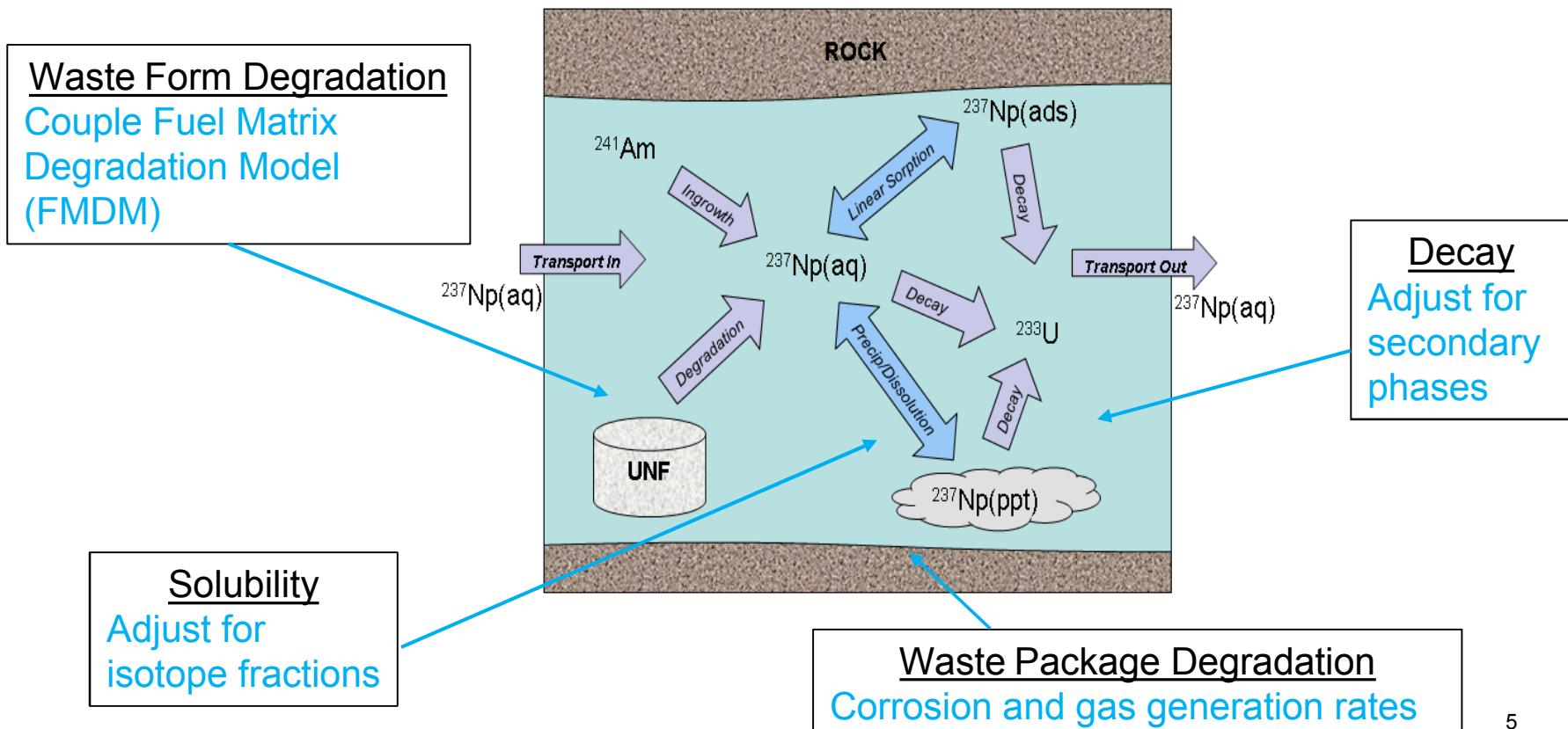
# GDSA Current Code Capabilities





## GDSA FY2015 Scope

- Integrate updated conceptual models and capabilities into the PFLOTRAN-based system model architecture
  - Refine source term and EBS evolution model





## GDSA FY2015 Scope (cont.)

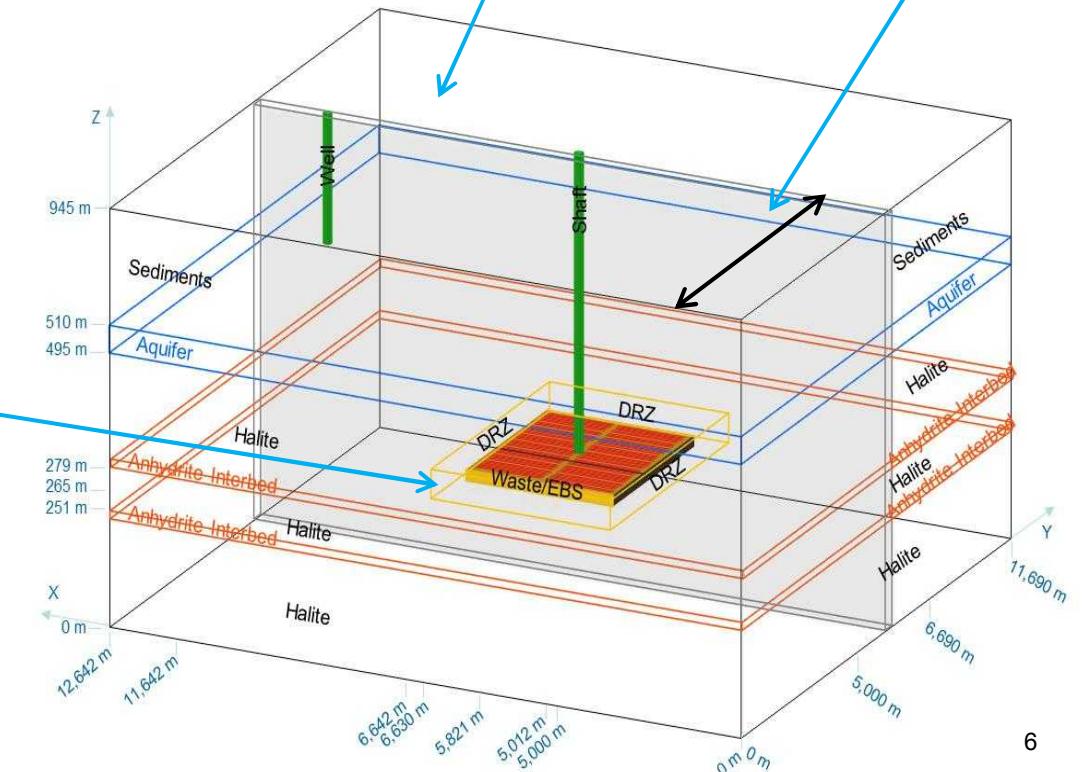
### ■ Update simulations of selected reference cases

- Demonstrate simulation and sensitivity analysis capabilities
  - FY2014 – Salt
  - FY2015 – Clay, Deep Borehole
  - FY2016? – Granite
- Inform R&D planning

Develop refined EBS  
discretization

Add infiltration and  
pumping well

Broaden  
simulated  
domain

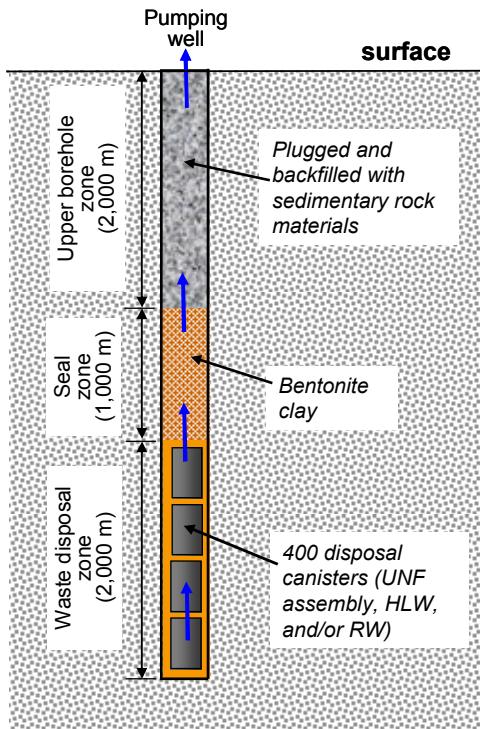




# GDSA Deep Borehole Model (FY2015)

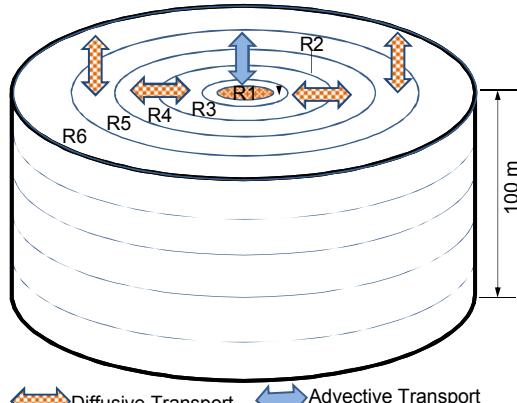
## ■ Update simulations of selected reference cases

- Deep borehole disposal model

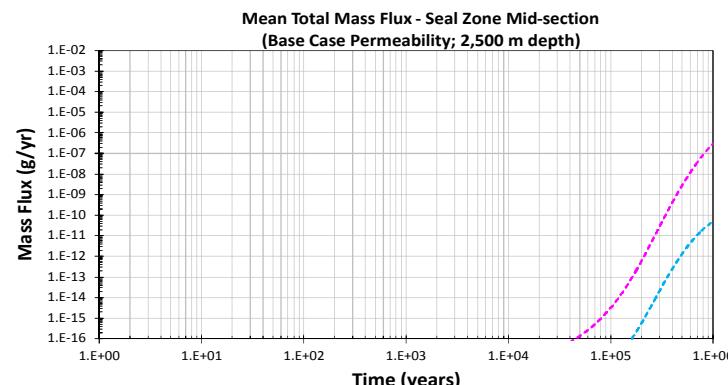
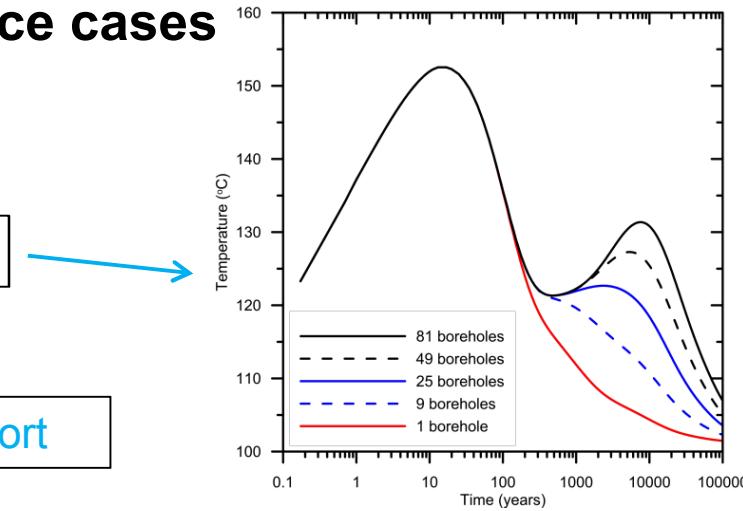


Thermal-hydrology (TH)

Radionuclide transport



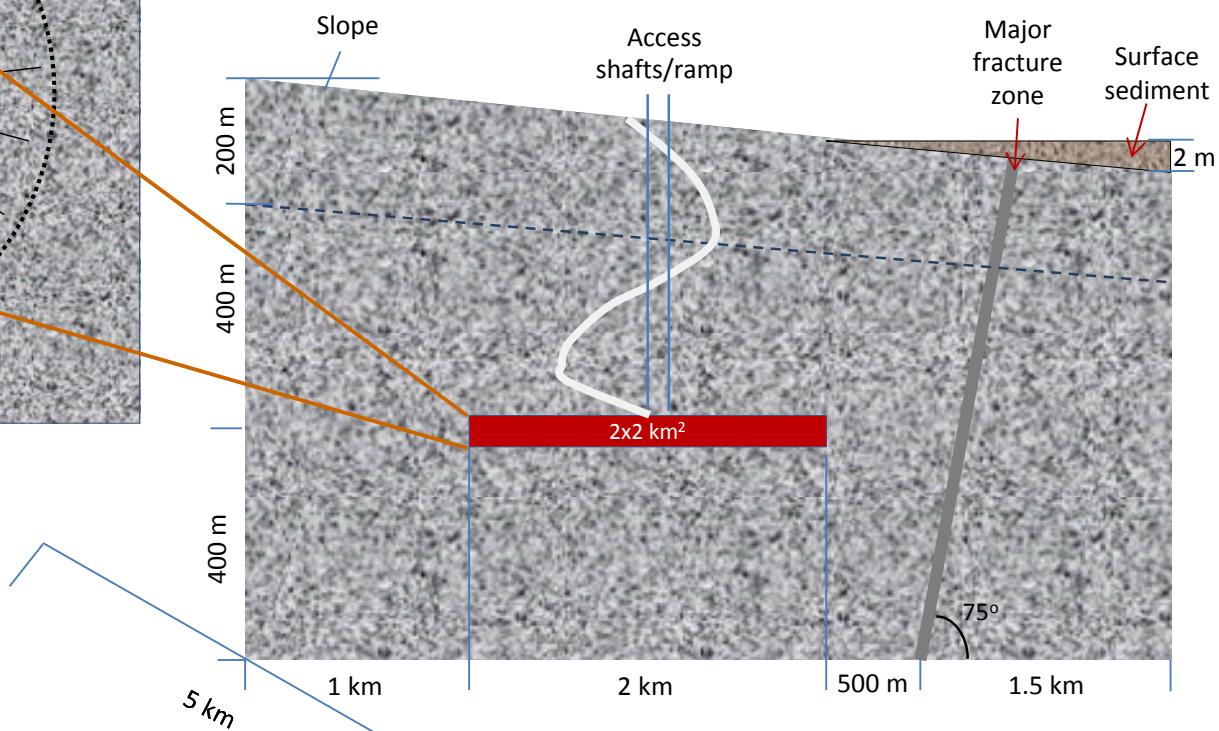
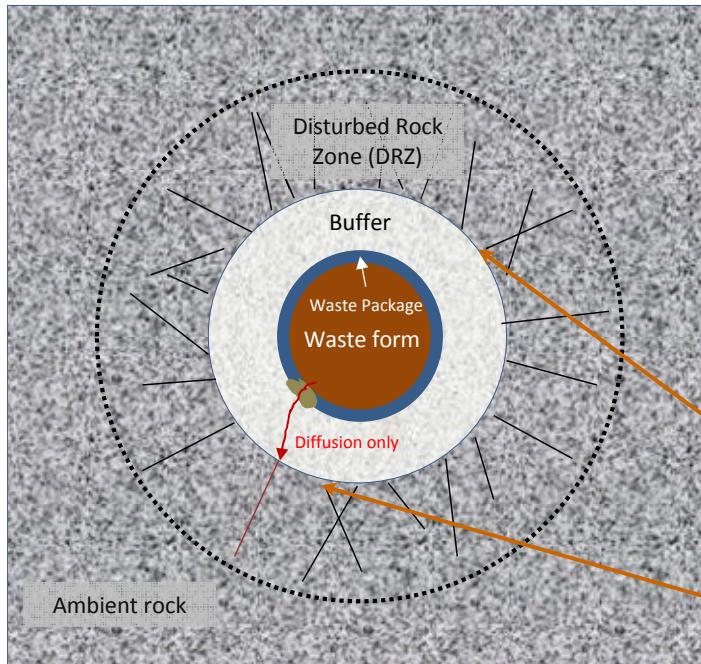
Diffusive Transport      Advective Transport



Ac-227	Am-241	Am-243	C-14	Cl-36	Cm-245	Cs-135	Cs-137	I-129
Nb-93	Np-237	Pa-231	Pb-210	Pd-107	Pu-238	Pu-239	Pu-240	Pu-241
Pu-242	Ra-226	Ra-228	Sr-90	Tc-99	Th-229	Th-232	Th-233	Th-236
Th-230	Th-232	U-232	U-233	U-234	U-235	U-238	U-239	Zr-93



# GDSA Granite Model (FY2016?)





## GDSA FY2015 Technical Milestones

### ■ September, 2015: Application of Generic Disposal System Models (M2FT-15SN0808011)

- Updated Source Term Model (WF degradation, WP degradation, solubility)
- Updated PA Model Implementation (clay, deep borehole)



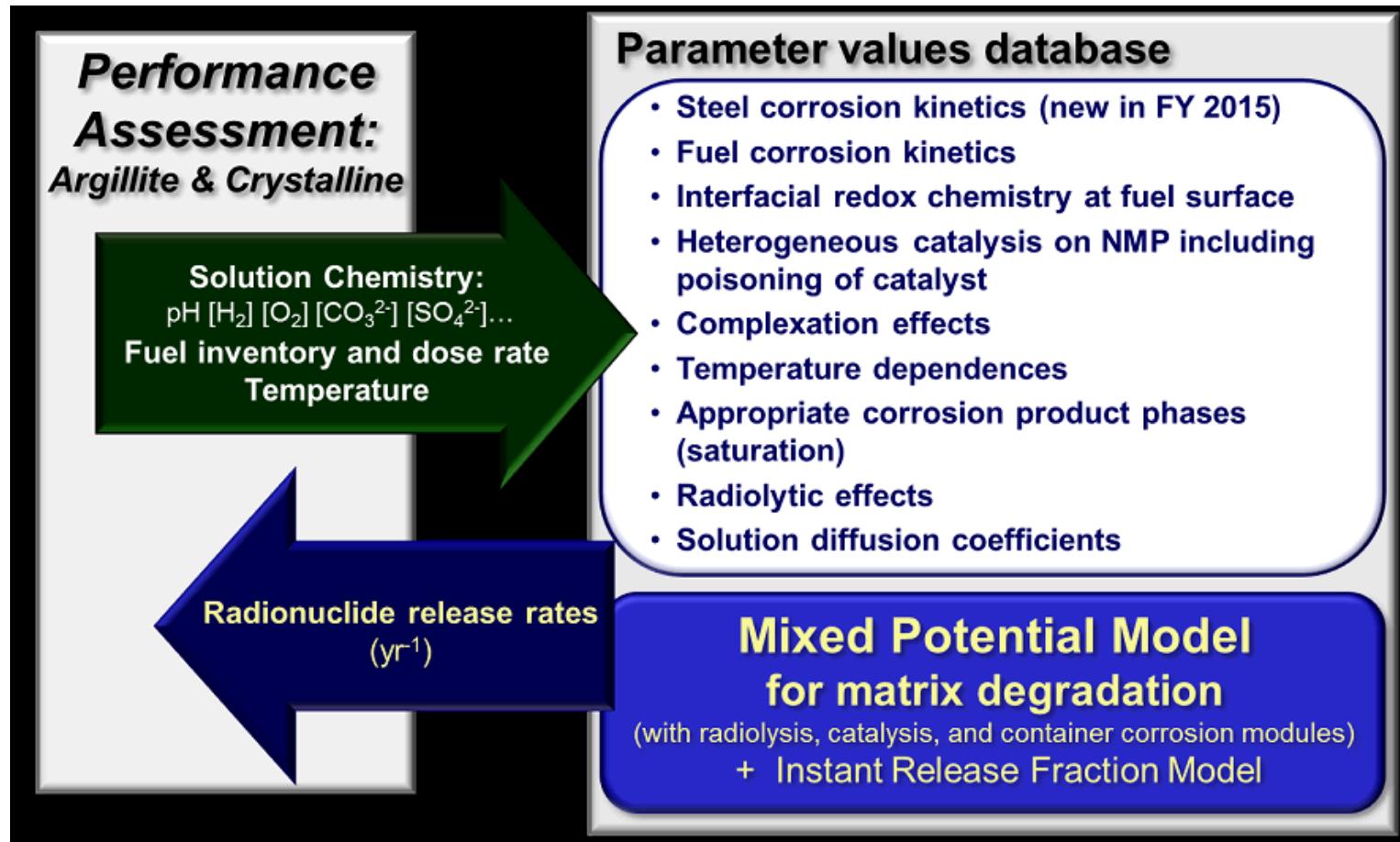
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**Backup Slides**



# Fuel Matrix Degradation Model (FMDM)





# Fuel Matrix Degradation Model (FMDM)

## ■ FMDM calculations and inputs/outputs to PFLOTRAN

