



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

SAND2015-3248PE
Nuclear Energy

Fuel Cycle Technologies

Used Fuel Disposition Campaign (UFDC) Generic Disposal System Analysis (GDSA)

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Sandia National Laboratories**

**JFCS-FCAWG Meeting
Jeju, Korea
April 28-30, 2015**



US – ROK Technical Engagement

Task 1: Evaluation Tools for Repository Decisions

■ December, 2011 to June, 2014: Prior JFCS – FCAWG Workshops and Technical Exchanges

- US sent GDSA reports and GoldSim files for Generic Granite Model
- US sent GDSA reports describing development and application of PFLOTRAN-based high-performance computing (HPC) performance assessment (PA) models
 - *Specific deliverable status provided by K. McMahon*

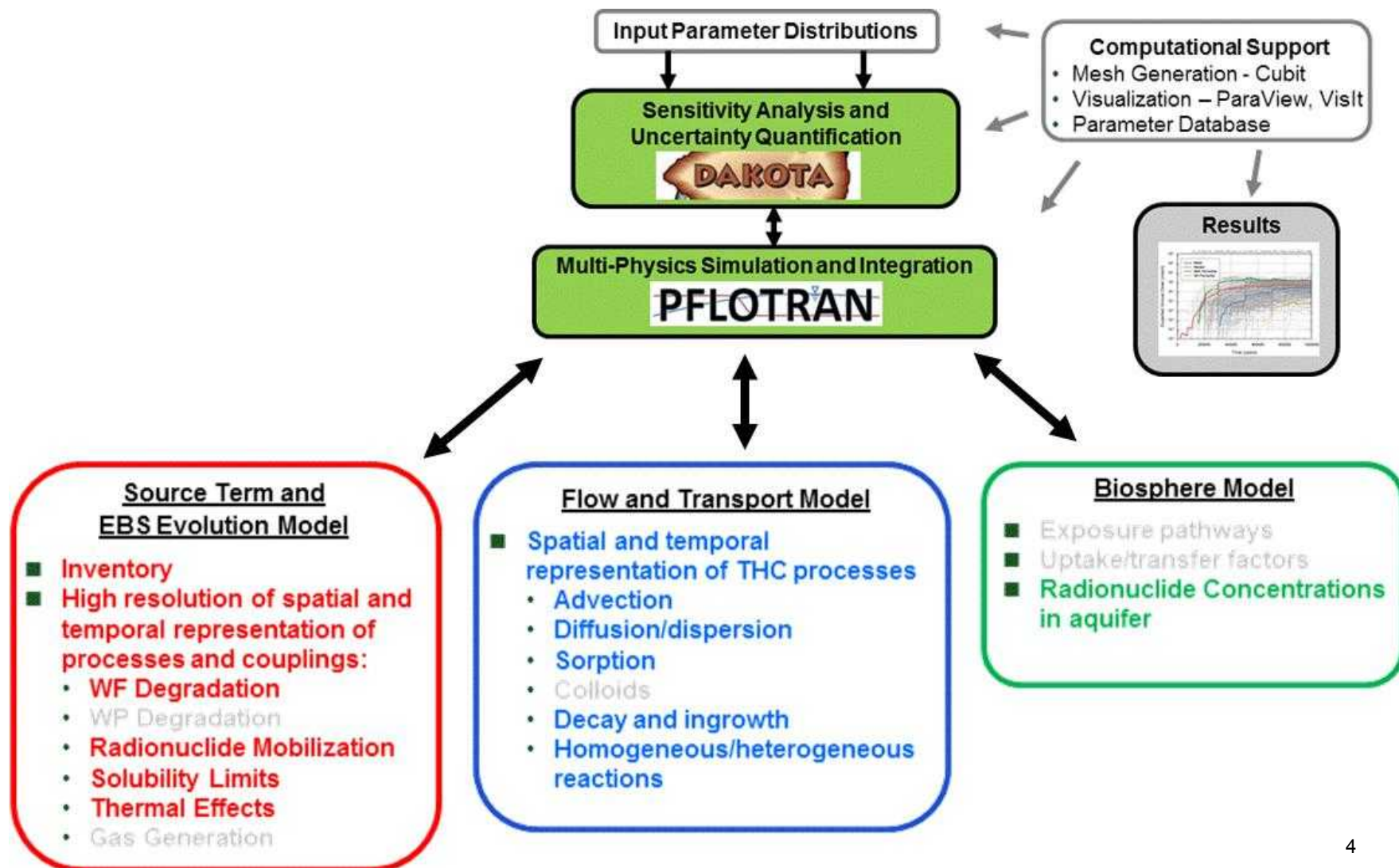


GDSA Long-Term Objectives

- **Develop a PFLOTRAN-Based Performance Assessment (PA) modeling capability**
 - Explicit 3-D representation using state-of-the-art numerical methods
 - *Features of engineered barrier system (EBS) and natural barrier system (NBS)*
 - *Coupled processes (FEPs)*
 - Implementation of advanced uncertainty quantification (UQ) and verification and validation (V&V) methods
 - Designed for application on high-performance computing (HPC) systems
 - *Accommodates advances in HPC hardware and applications*
- **Apply advanced PA modeling capability to generic repository reference cases**
 - Salt
 - Granite / crystalline
 - Clay / shale / argillite
 - Deep borehole



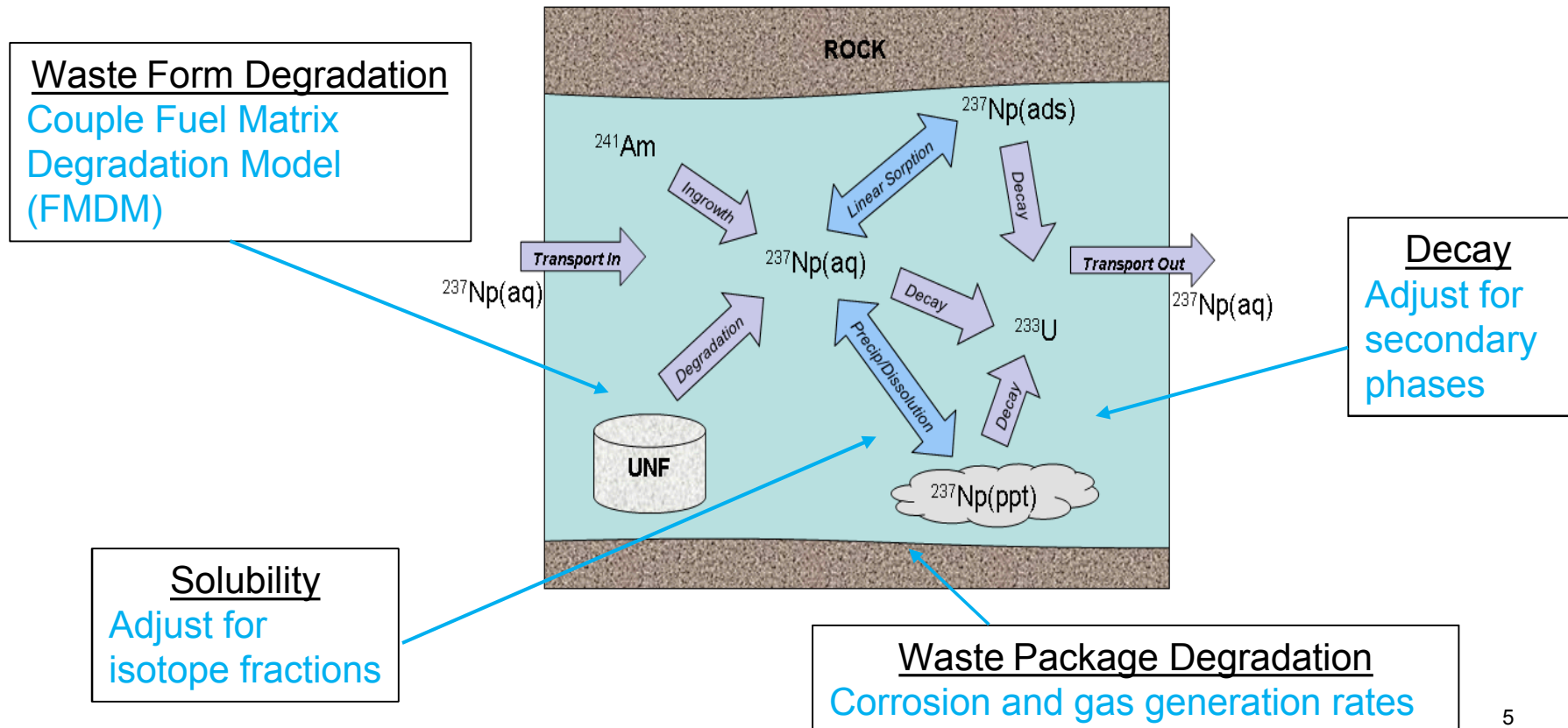
GDSA Current Code Capabilities





GDSA FY2015 Scope

- Integrate updated conceptual models and capabilities into the PFLOTRAN-based system model architecture
 - Refine source term and EBS evolution model

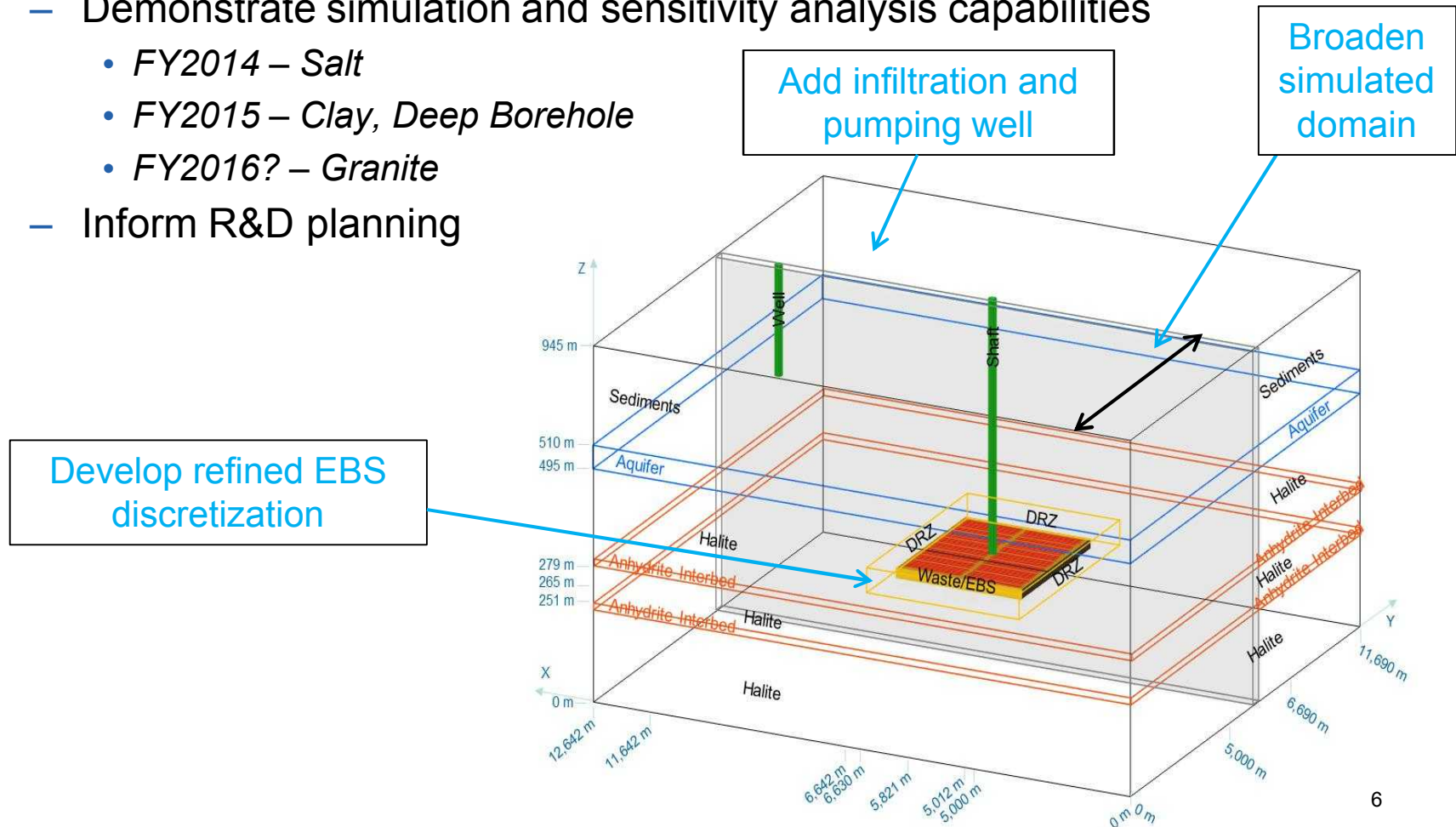




GDSA FY2015 Scope (cont.)

■ Update simulations of selected reference cases

- Demonstrate simulation and sensitivity analysis capabilities
 - FY2014 – Salt
 - FY2015 – Clay, Deep Borehole
 - FY2016? – Granite
- Inform R&D planning

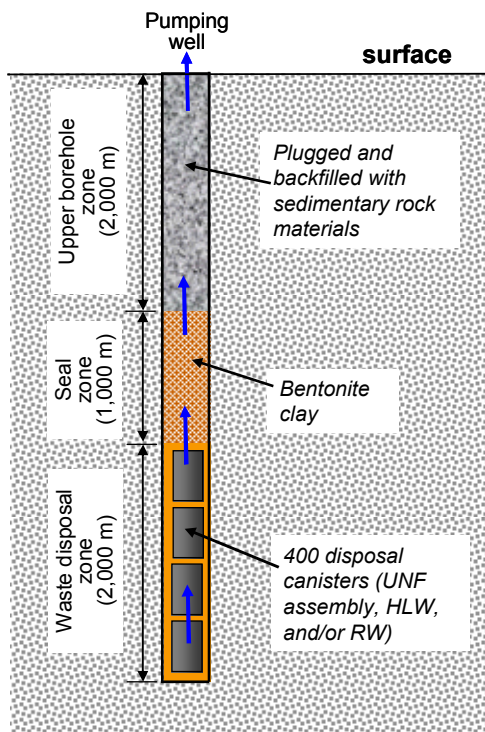




GDSA Deep Borehole Model (FY2015)

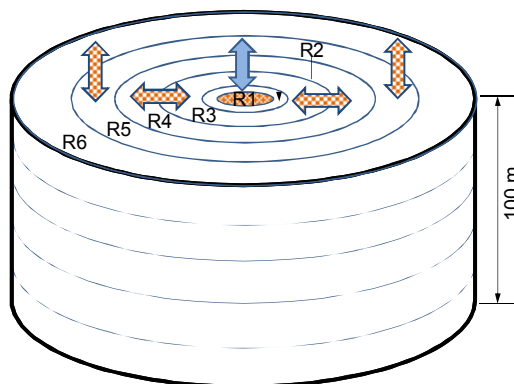
Update simulations of selected reference cases

- Deep borehole disposal model

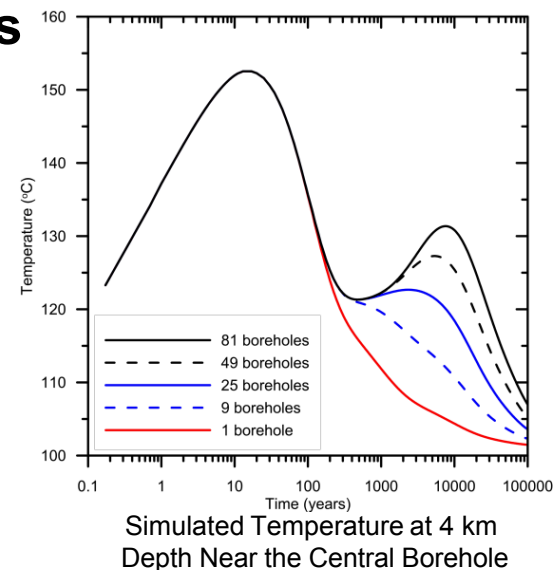


Thermal-hydrology (TH)

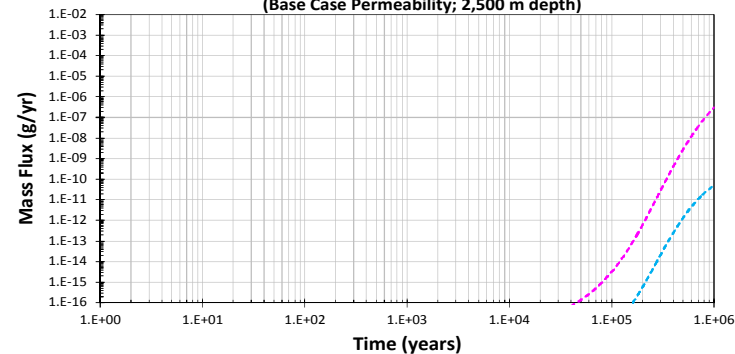
Radionuclide transport



Diffusive Transport Advective Transport



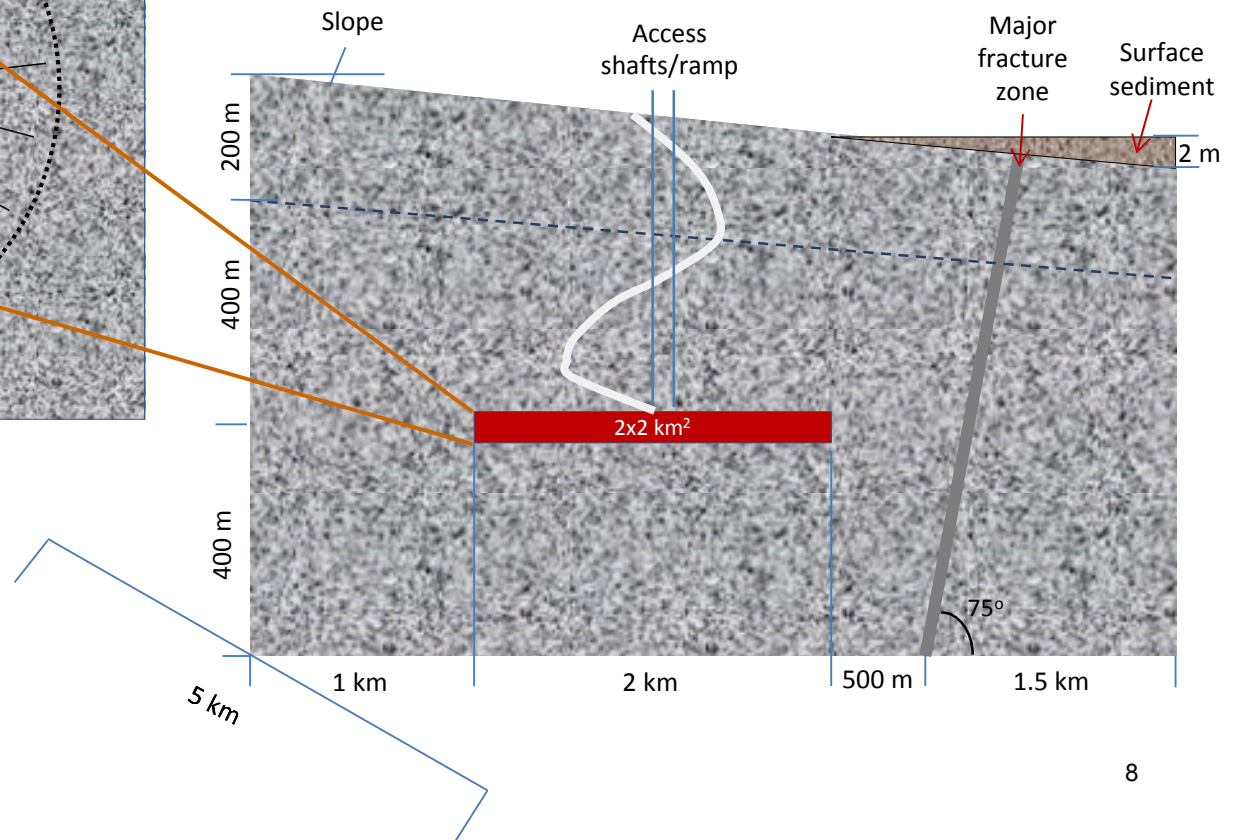
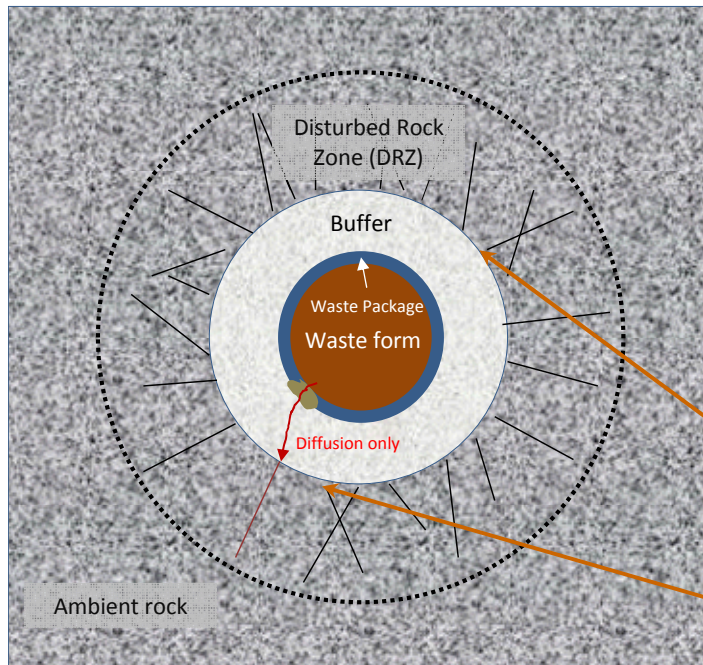
Mean Total Mass Flux - Seal Zone Mid-section
(Base Case Permeability; 2,500 m depth)



Ac-227	Am-241	Am-243	C-14	Cl-36	Cm-245	Cs-135	Cs-137	I-129
Nb-93	Np-237	Pa-231	Pb-210	Pd-107	Pu-238	Pu-239	Pu-240	Pu-241
Pu-242	Ra-226	Ra-228	Sb-126	Se-79	Sn-126	Sr-90	Tc-99	Th-229
Th-230	Th-232	U-232	U-233	U-234	U-235	U-236	U-238	Zr-93



GDSA Granite Model (FY2016?)





GDSA FY2015 Technical Milestones

- **September, 2015: Application of Generic Disposal System Models (M2FT-15SN0808011)**
 - Updated Source Term Model (WF degradation, WP degradation, solubility)
 - Updated PA Model Implementation (clay, deep borehole)



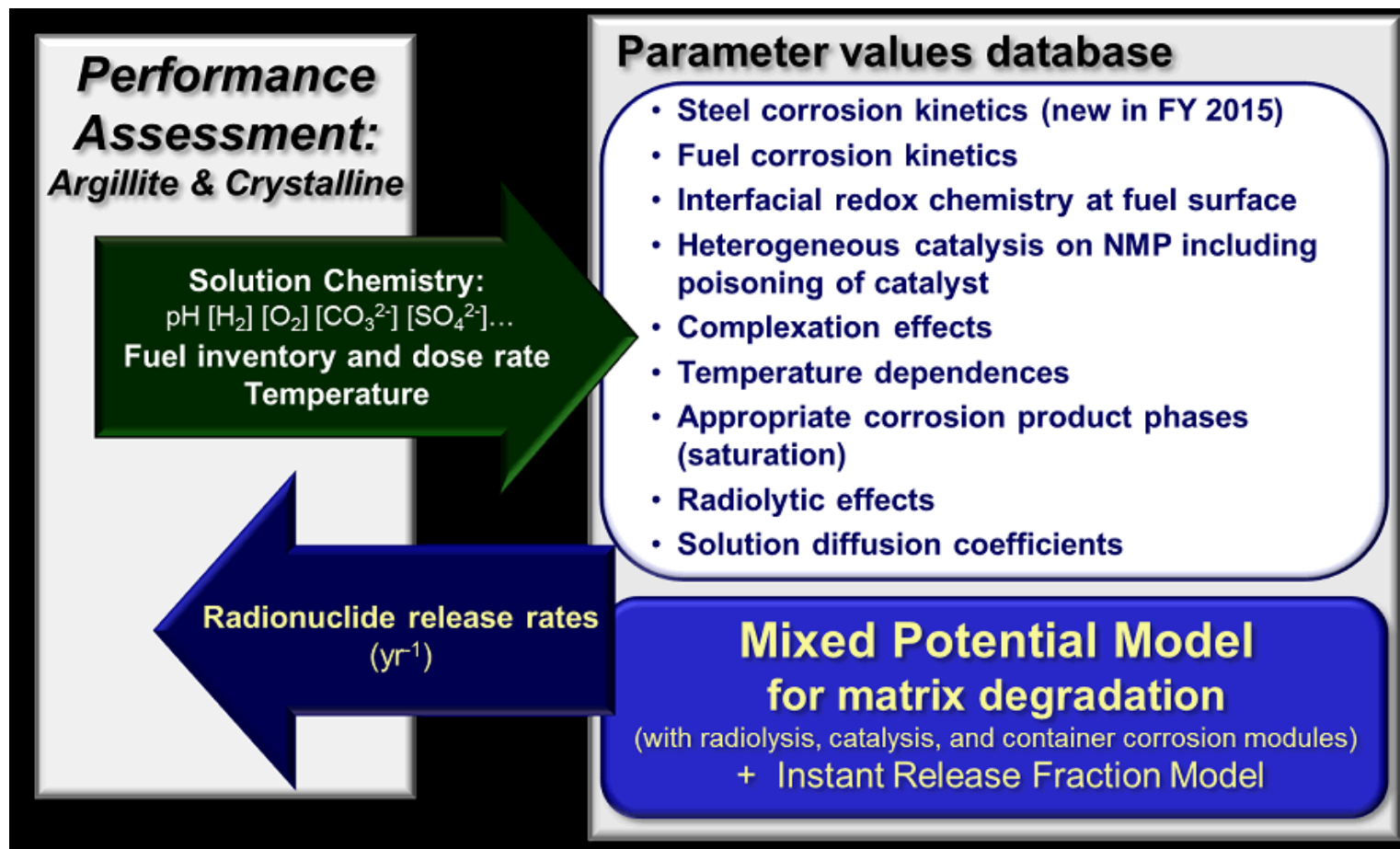
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Backup Slides



Fuel Matrix Degradation Model (FMDM)





Fuel Matrix Degradation Model (FMDM)

■ FMDM calculations and inputs/outputs to PFLOTRAN

