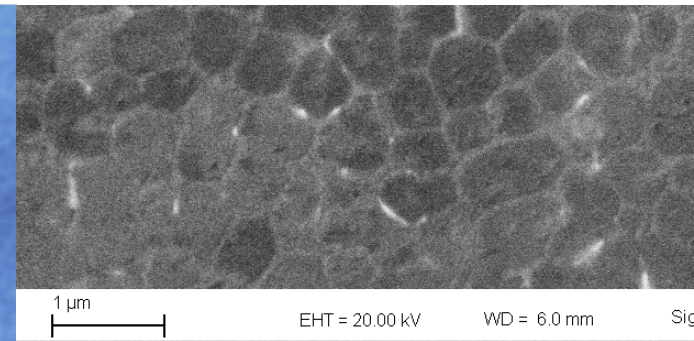
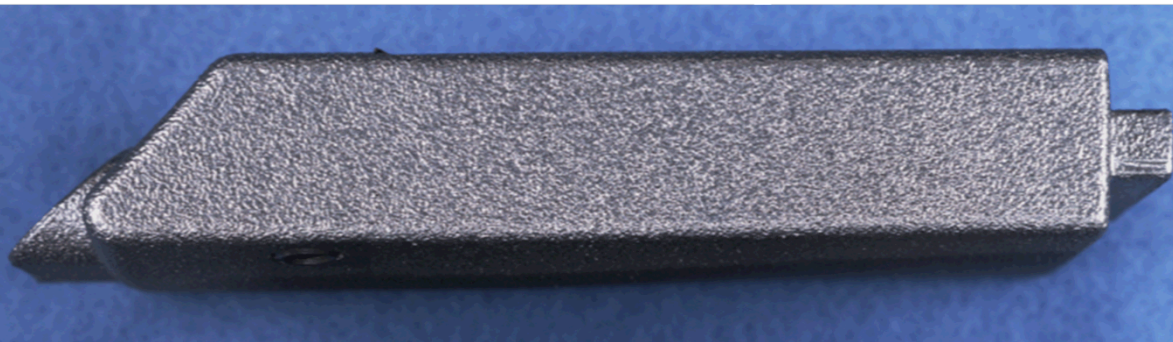


Exceptional service in the national interest



AM aluminum part findings

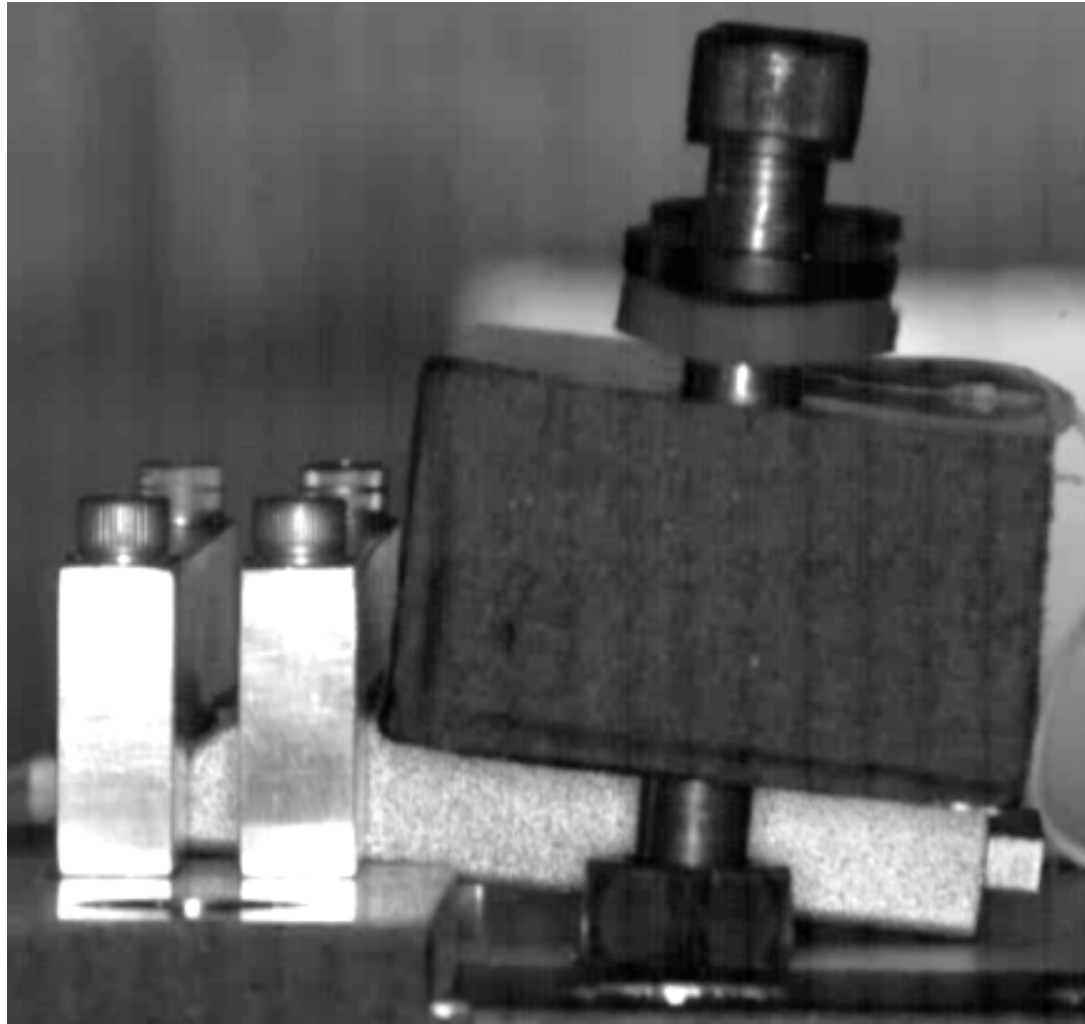
Lisa Deibler, Dante Berry, Jeff Rodelas Don Susan

1-7-15

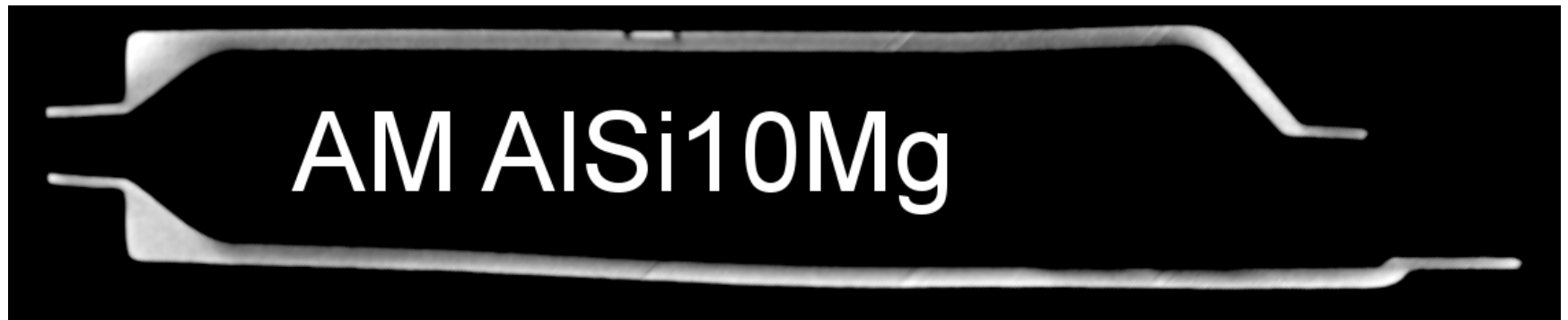
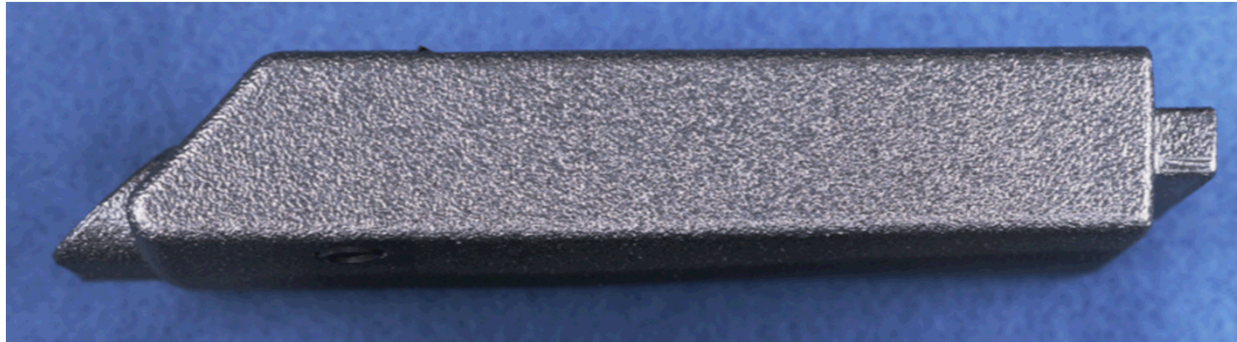
Part requirements

- Electrically conductive
- No cracking under impact load.

Drop test 32 ft/sc



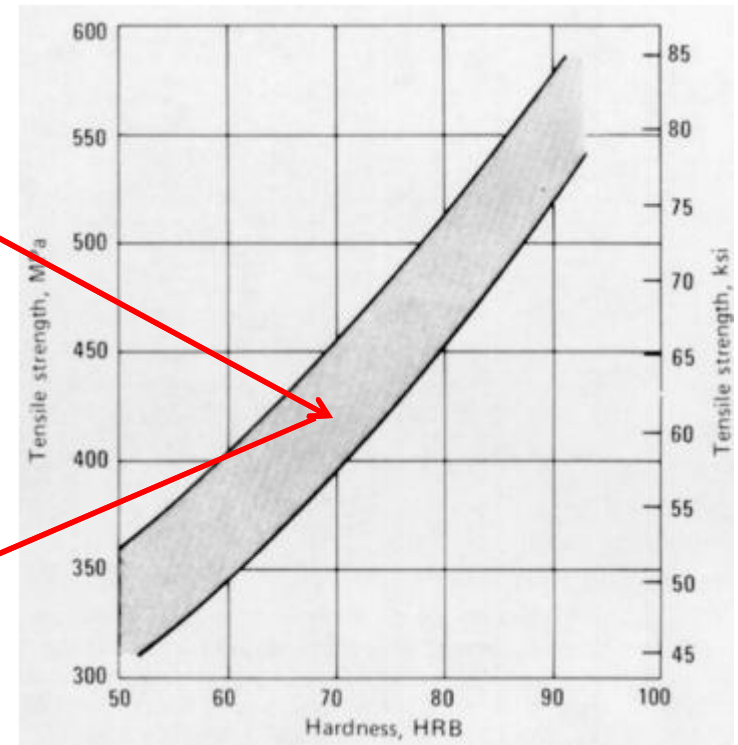
Sample after impact at 26 ft/sec



Approximate hardness conversion

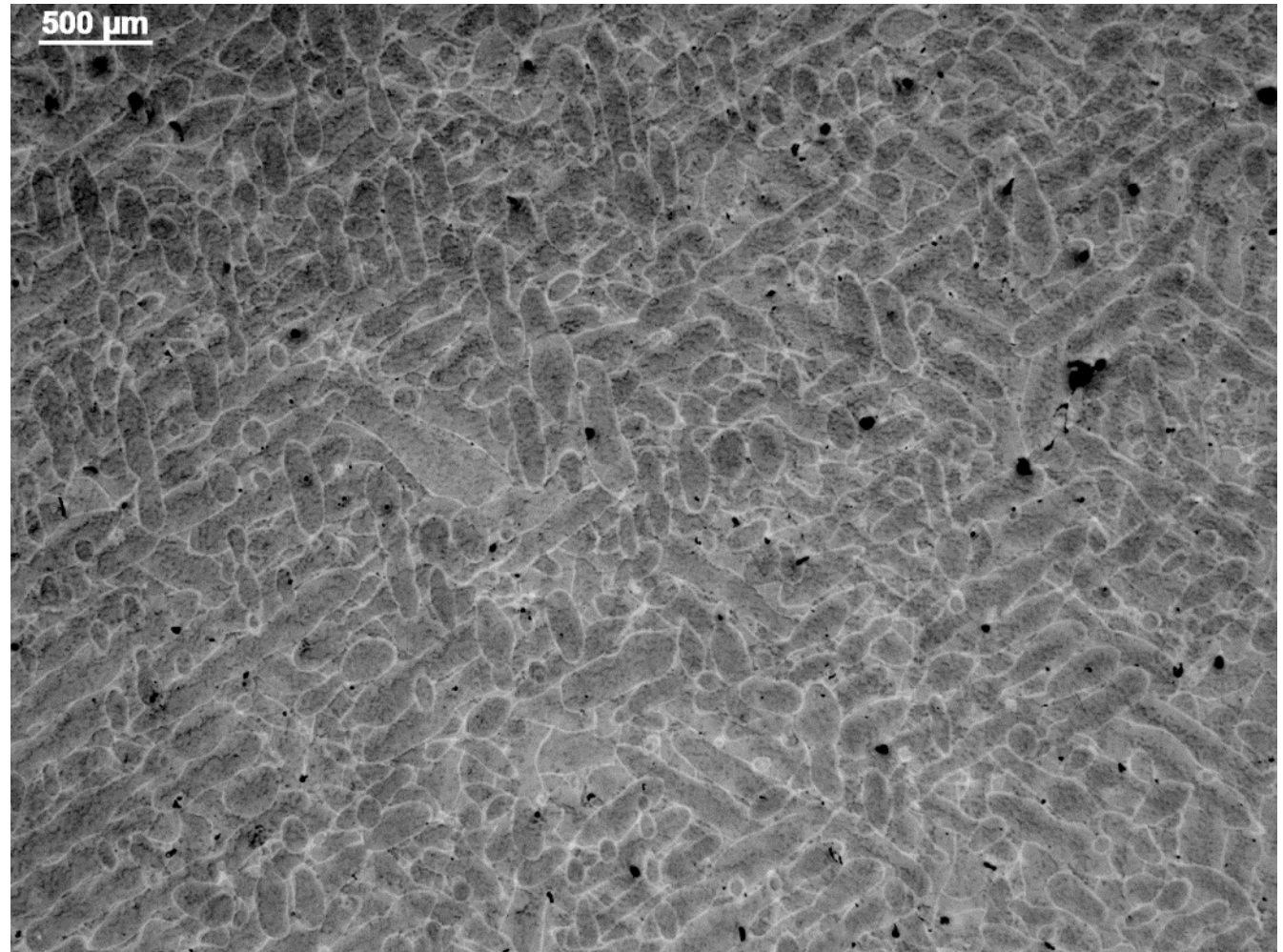
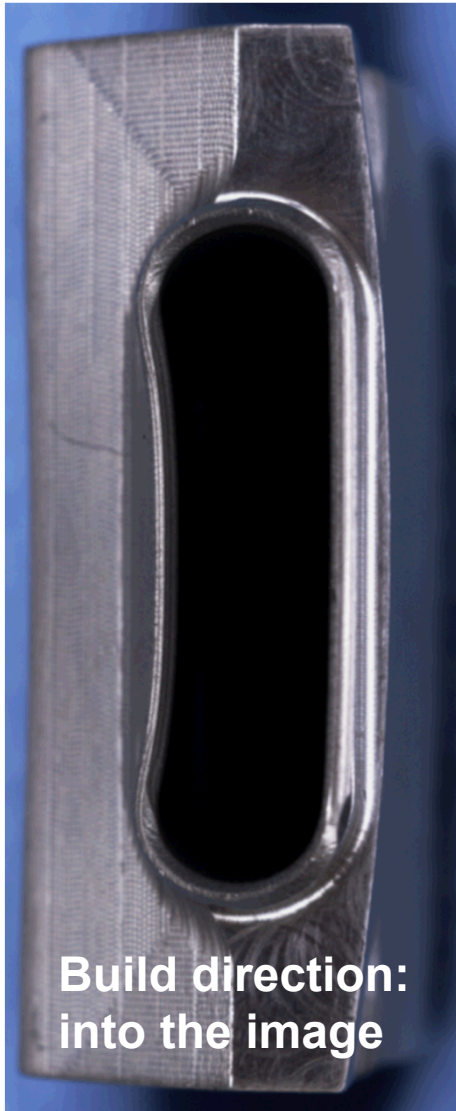
130 HV 100gm

35 ksi yield, 60 ksi ultimate, 4% elongation.

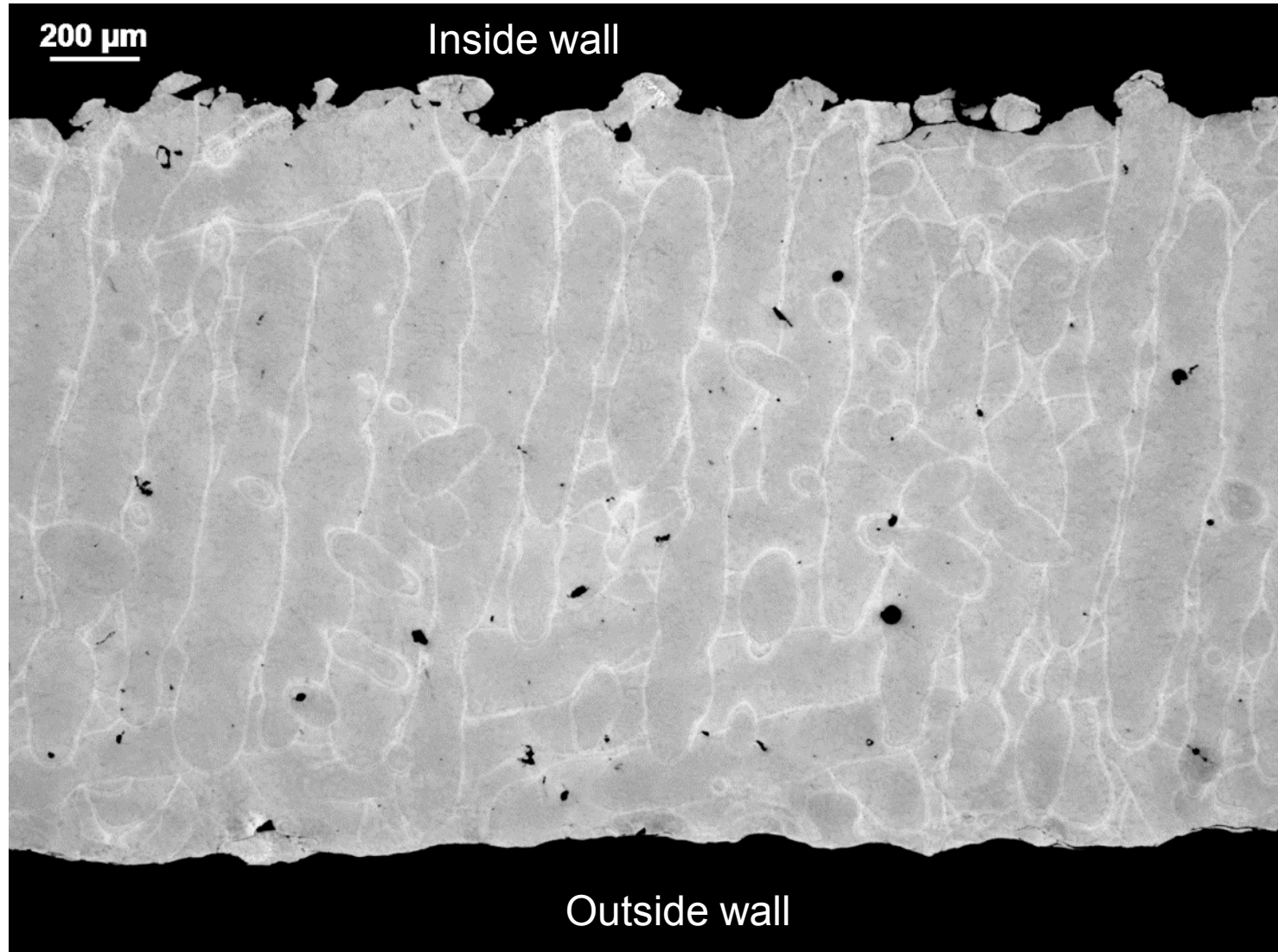


Heat Treating of Aluminum Alloys, *Heat Treating*, Vol 4, *ASM Handbook*, ASM International, 1991, p 841–879 (Quality Assurance section)

Transverse view of AM part

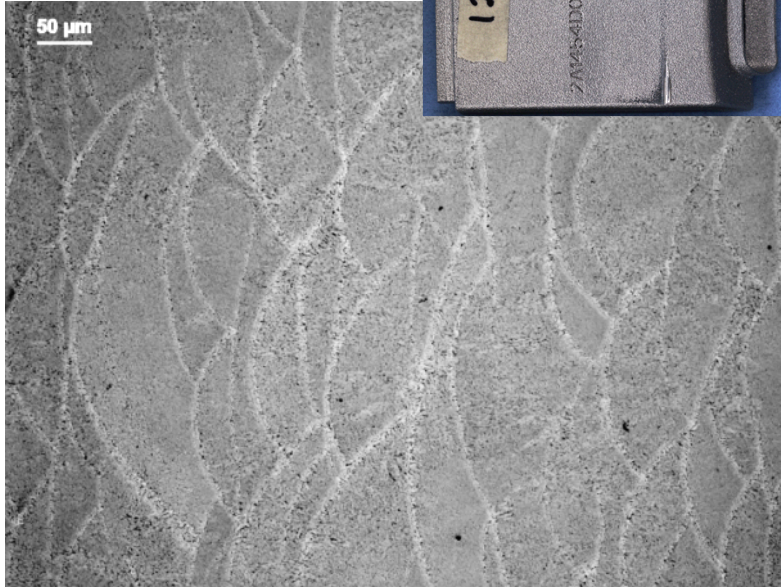


Transverse view of wall

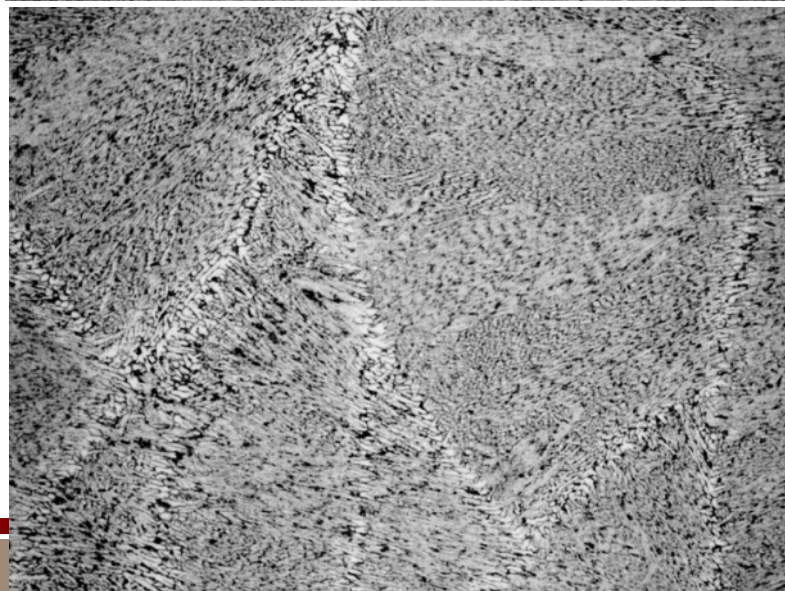
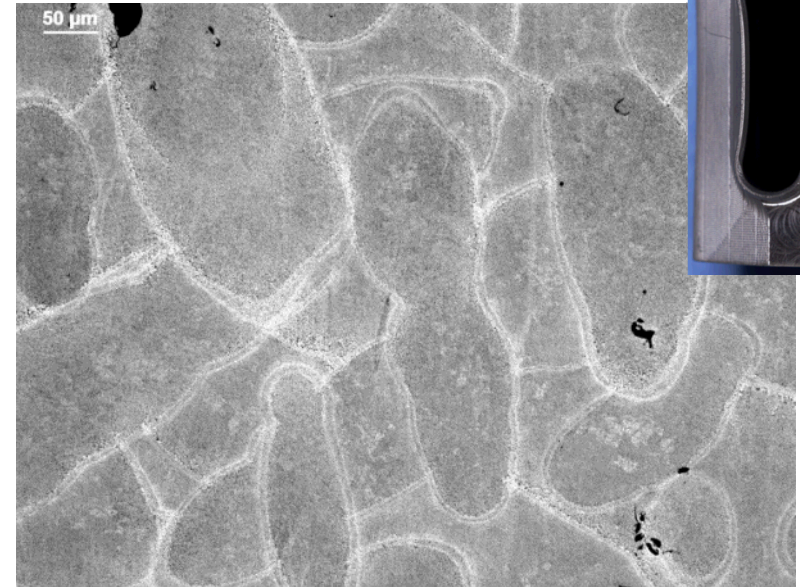


Transverse vs. longitudinal views

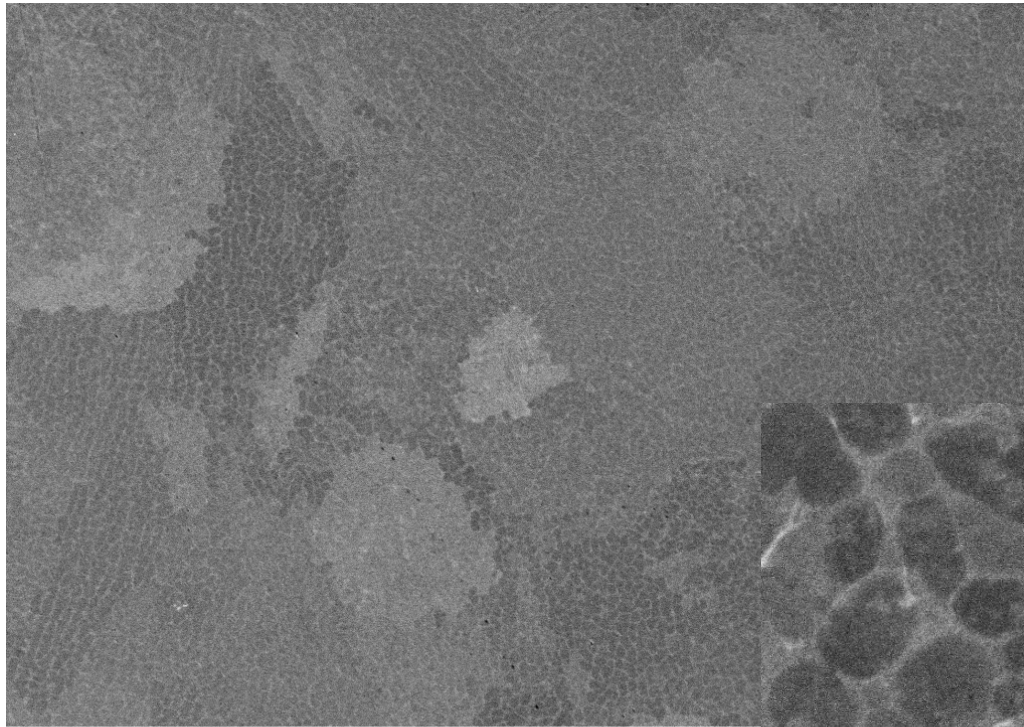
Longitudinal



Transverse



Channeling contrast images

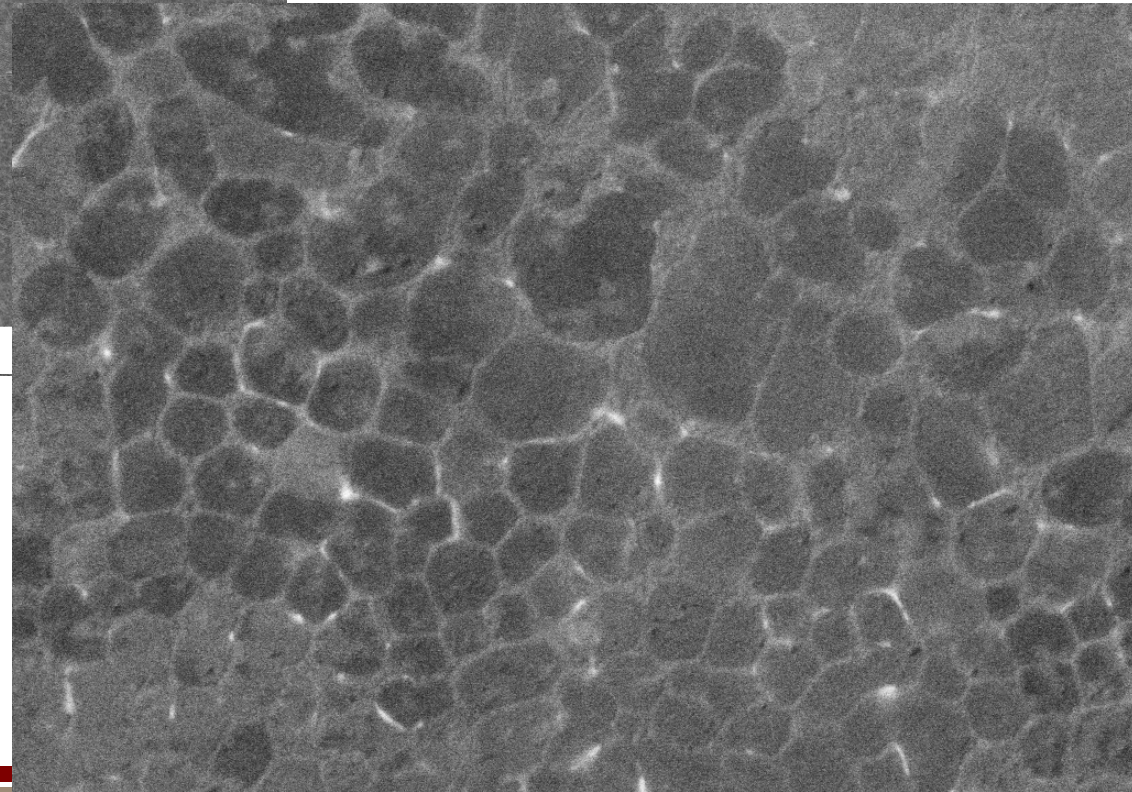


2 μm

EHT = 15.00 kV

WD = 4.5 mm

Signal A = BSD



1 μm

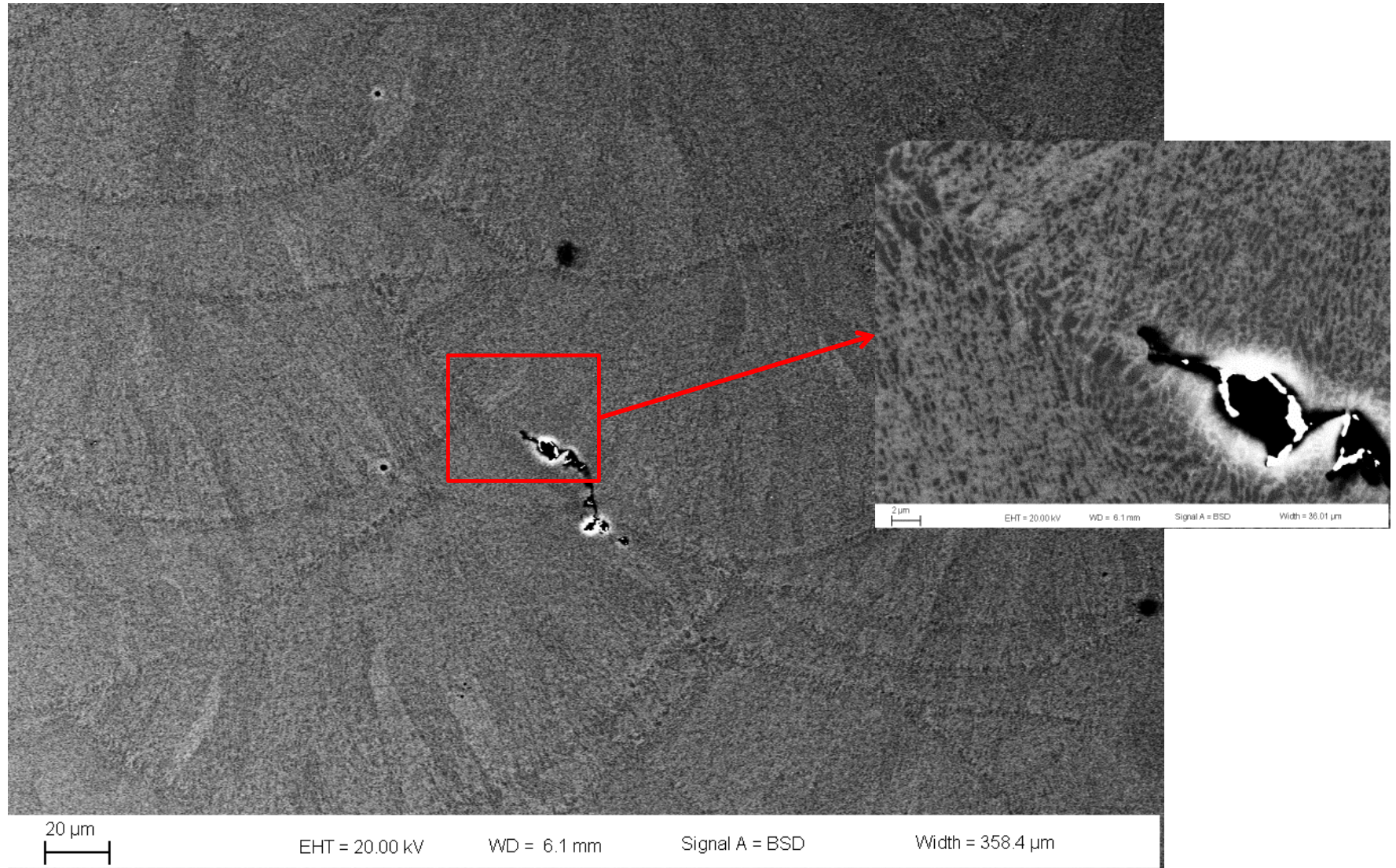
EHT = 20.00 kV

WD = 6.0 mm

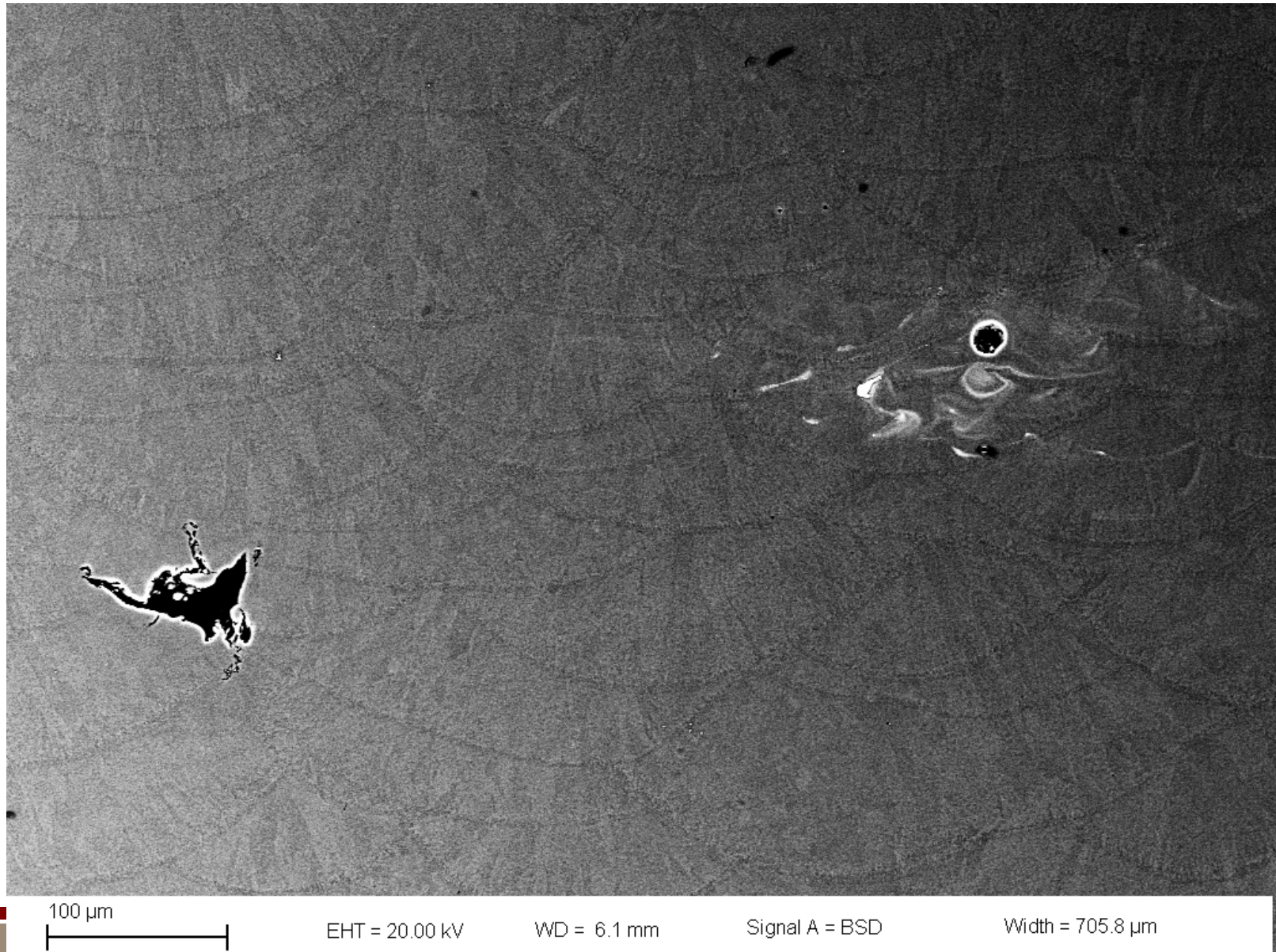
Signal A = BSD

Width = 10.08 μm

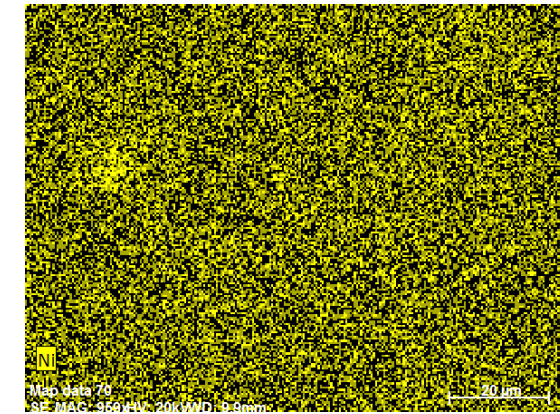
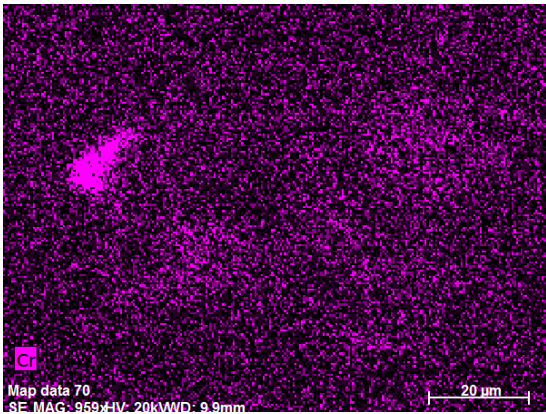
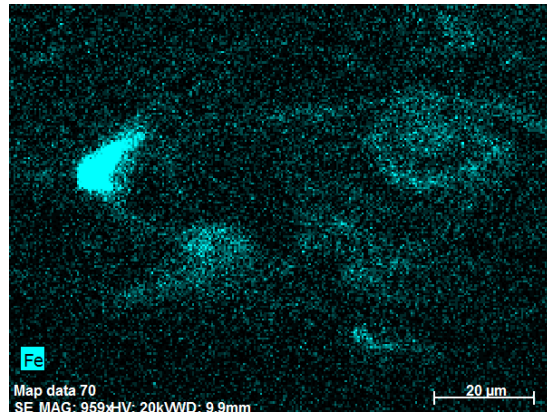
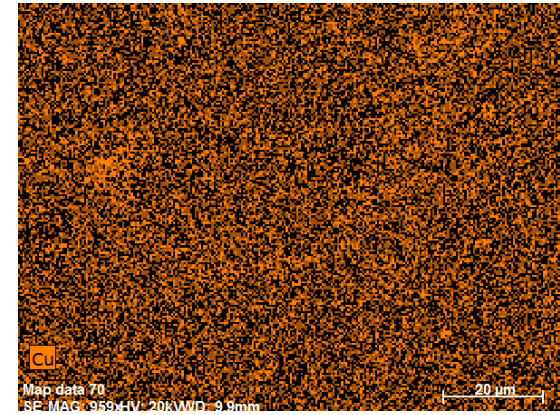
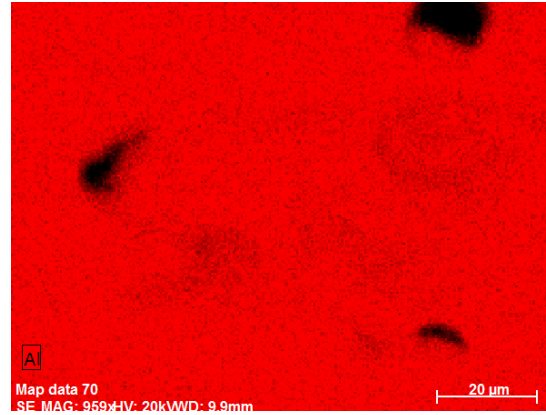
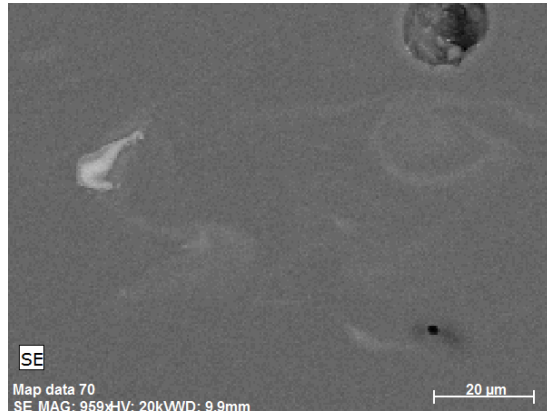
Solidification cracks



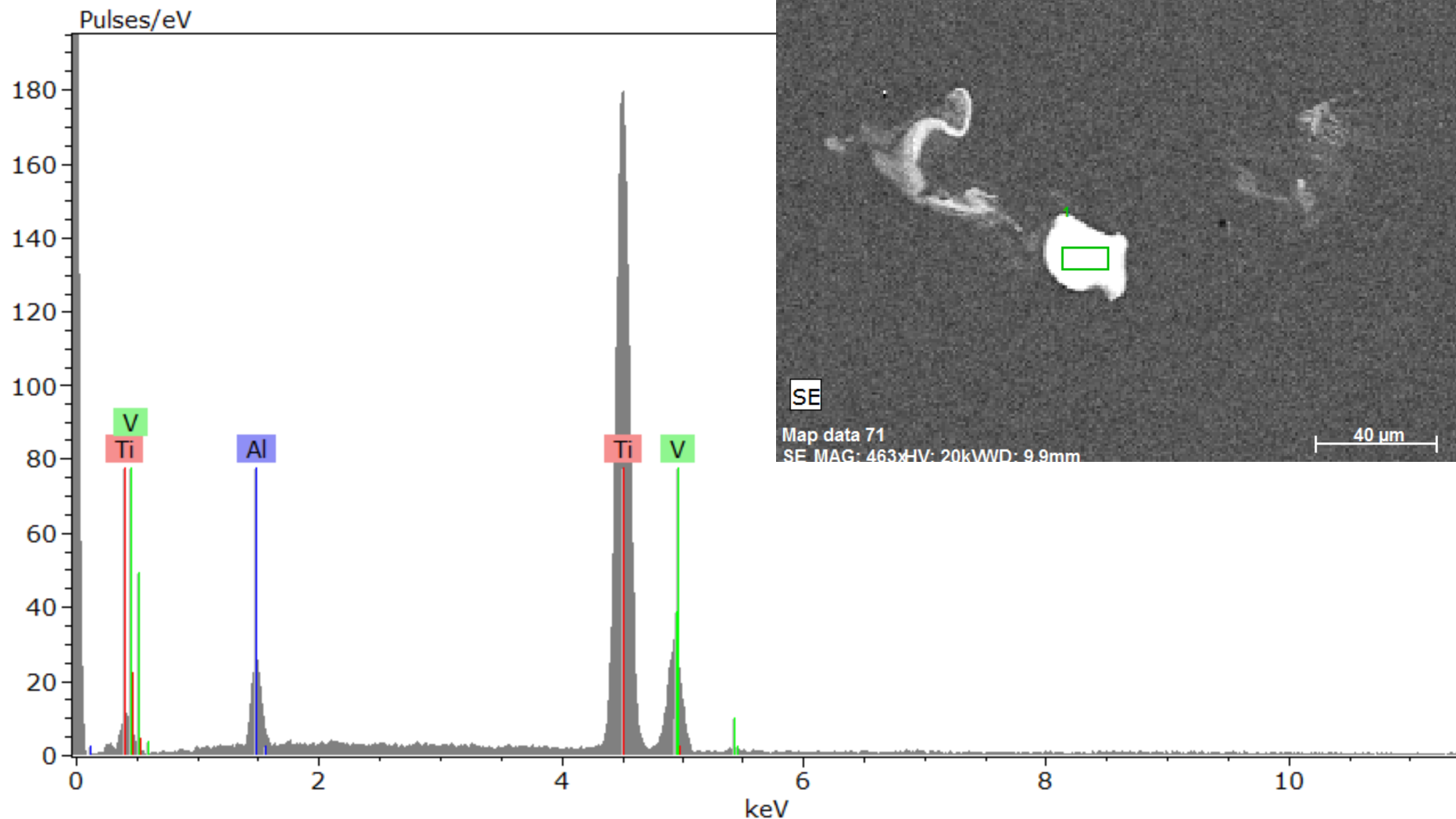
Cracks and impurities



Stainless steel impurity



Titanium-Vanadium impurity



Path forward

- Material testing: Tension, Charpy, Fatigue life, Notch tension, Room temperature creep, Stress corrosion cracking, Corrosion compatibility, Residual stresses