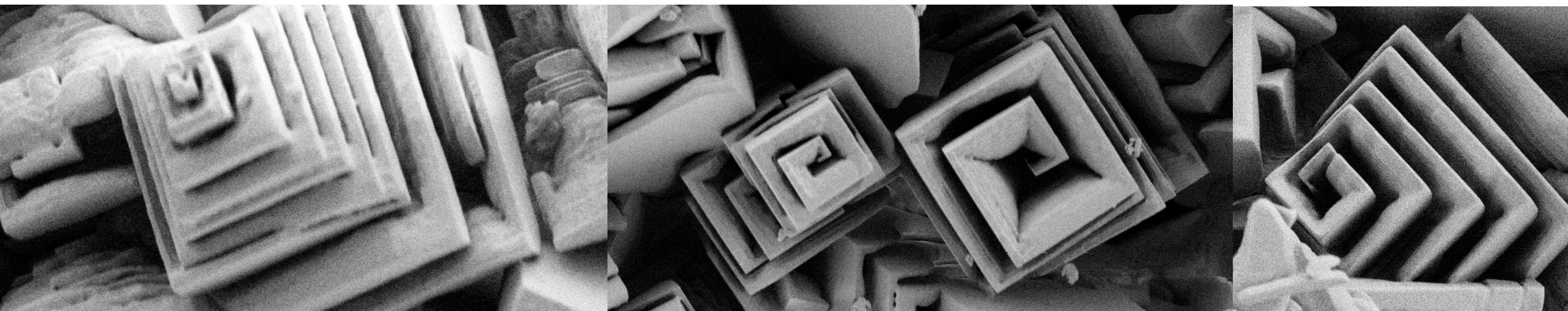


Microenergetics: Characterization of sub-millimeter PETN films.

Ryan R. Wixom, Alexander S. Tappan, Gregory T. Long,
Anita M. Renlund, Eric J. Welle, Joel P. McDonald,
Bradley H. Jared, Aaron L. Brundage,
and Joseph R. Michael.

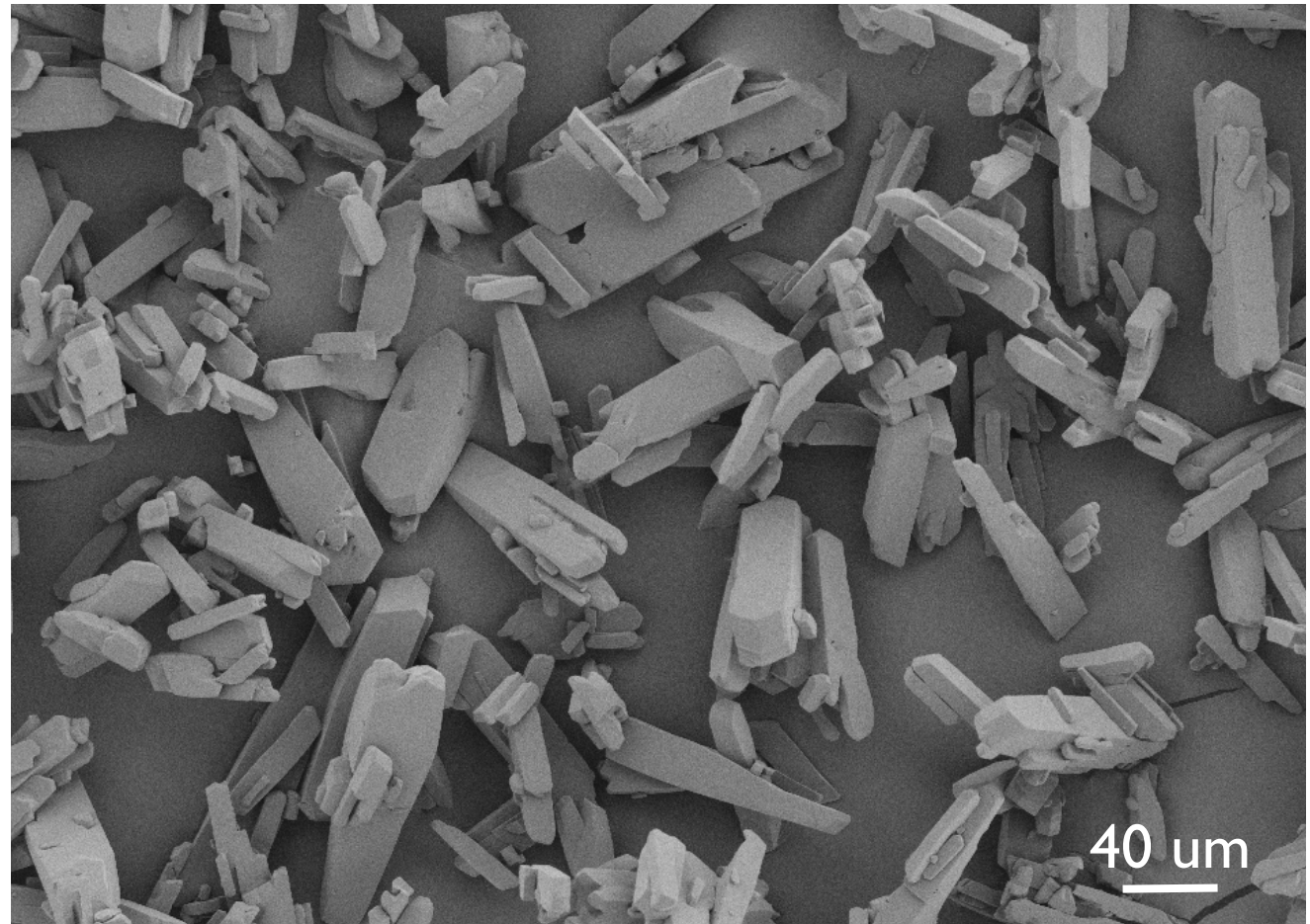
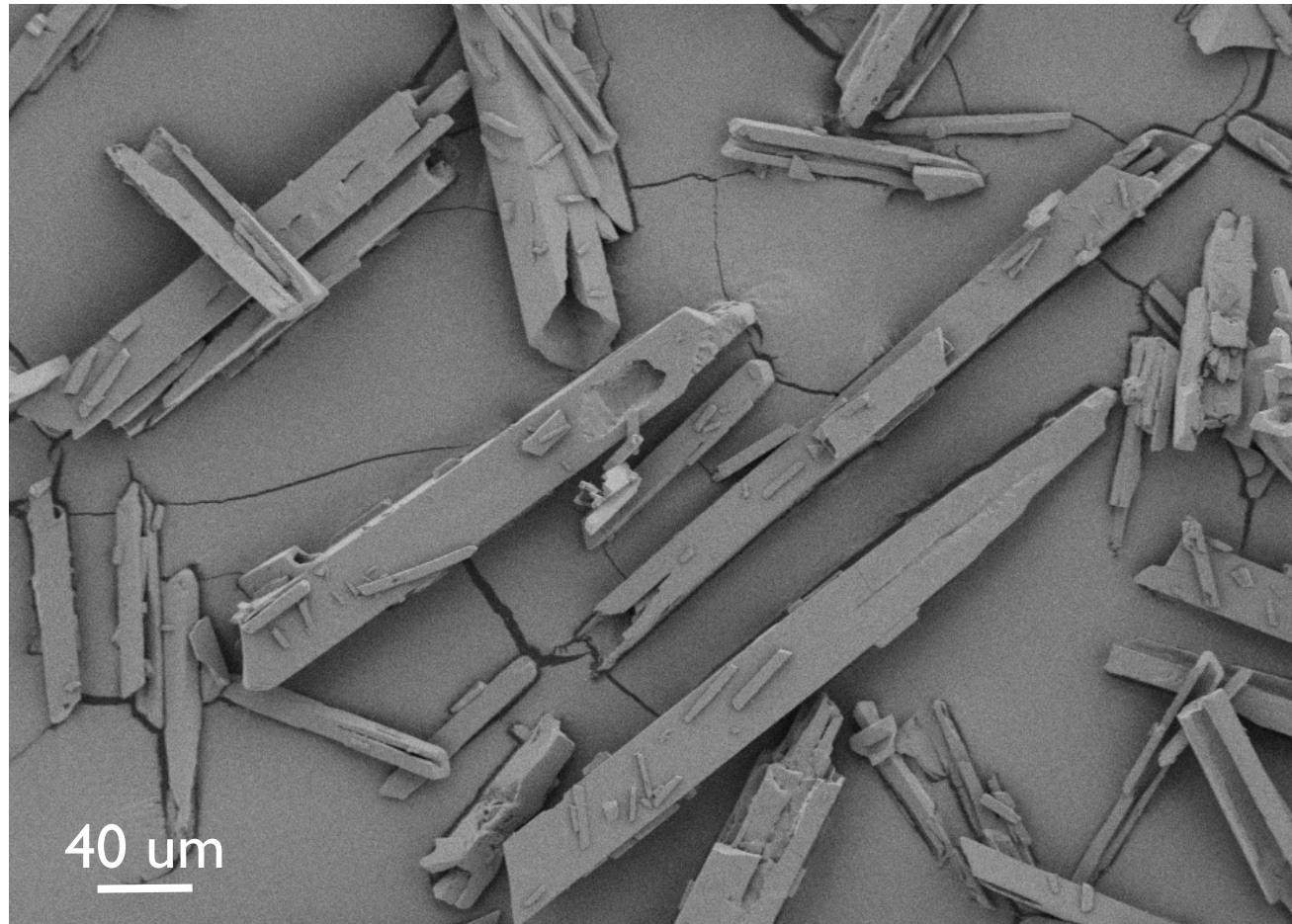


Sandia is a multiprogram laboratory operated by Sandia Corporation, a Lockheed Martin Company, for the United States Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-AC04-94AL85000.

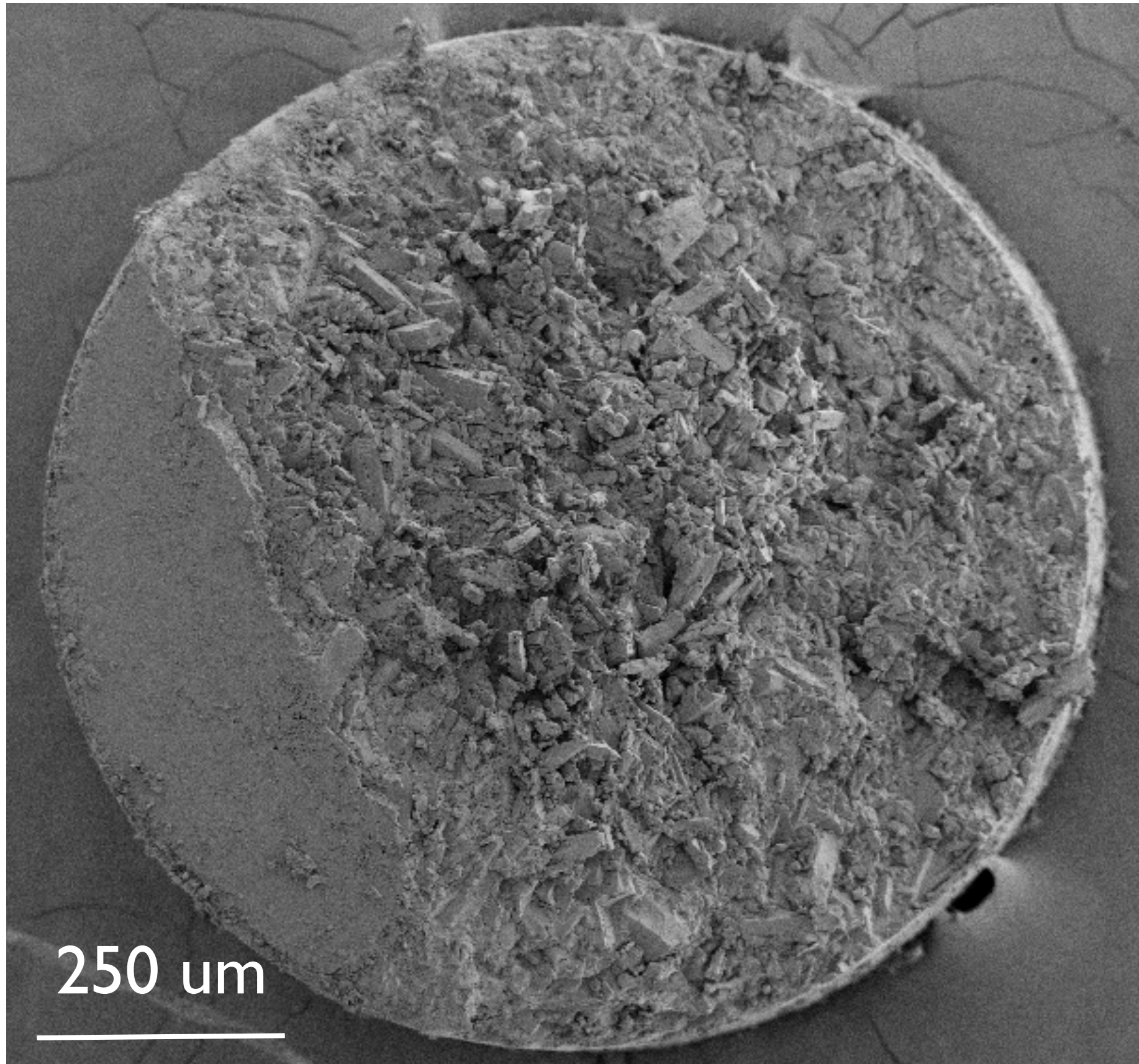
01: OUTLINE

- Microenergetics
- PETN and Vapor Deposition
- Evolution of surface morphology
- What are the appropriate metrics for characterization of micro-scale energetics?
- Three-dimensional nanotomography
- Detonation of microchannels

02: Typical PETN powder

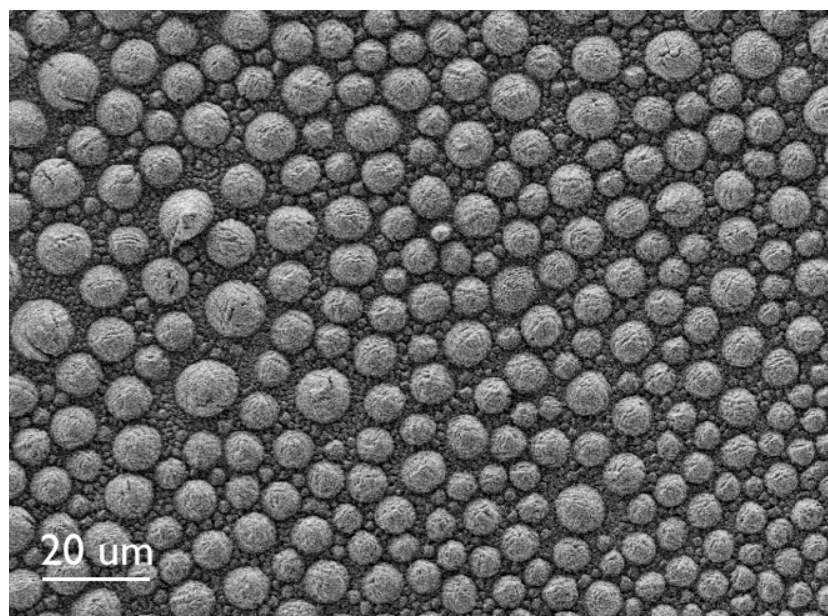


03: PETN Pellet

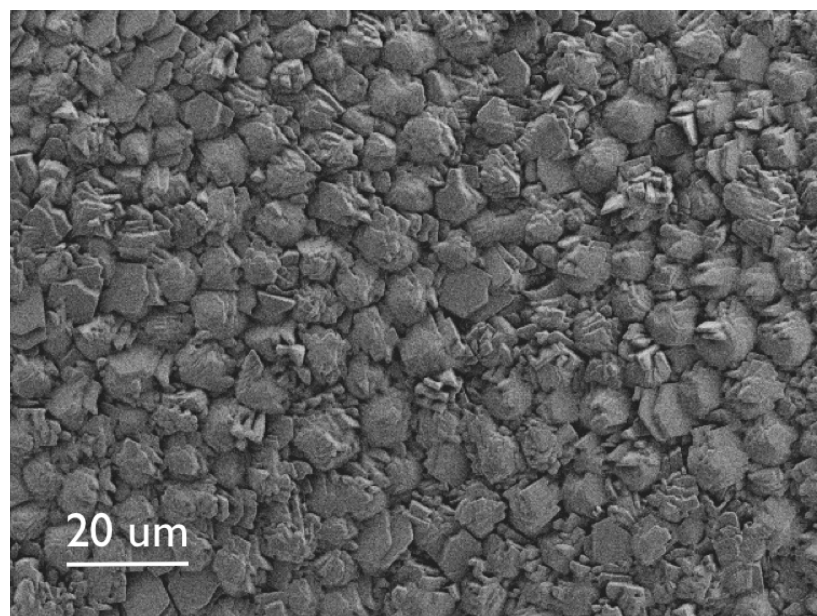


04: Vapor deposited PETN, fused-silica substrates

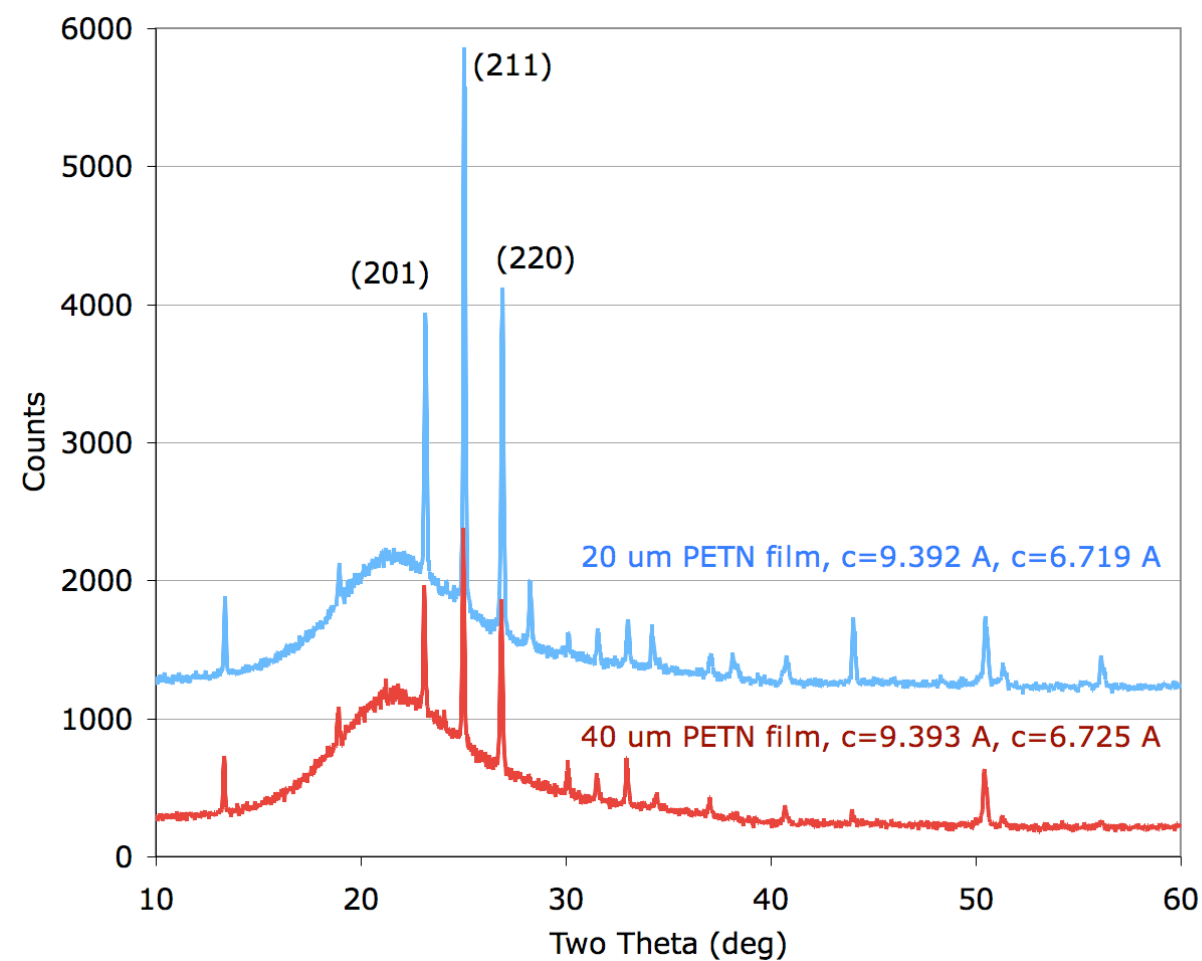
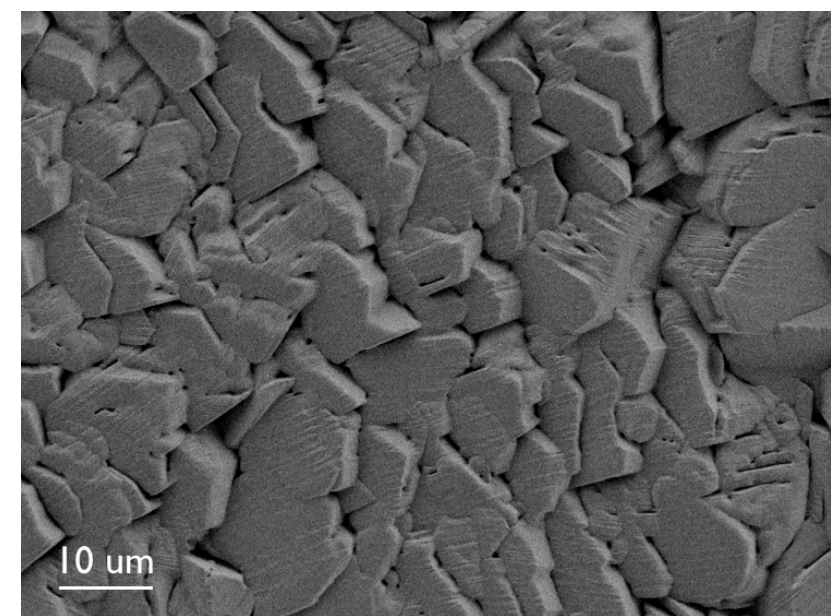
Thickness: 2 μm



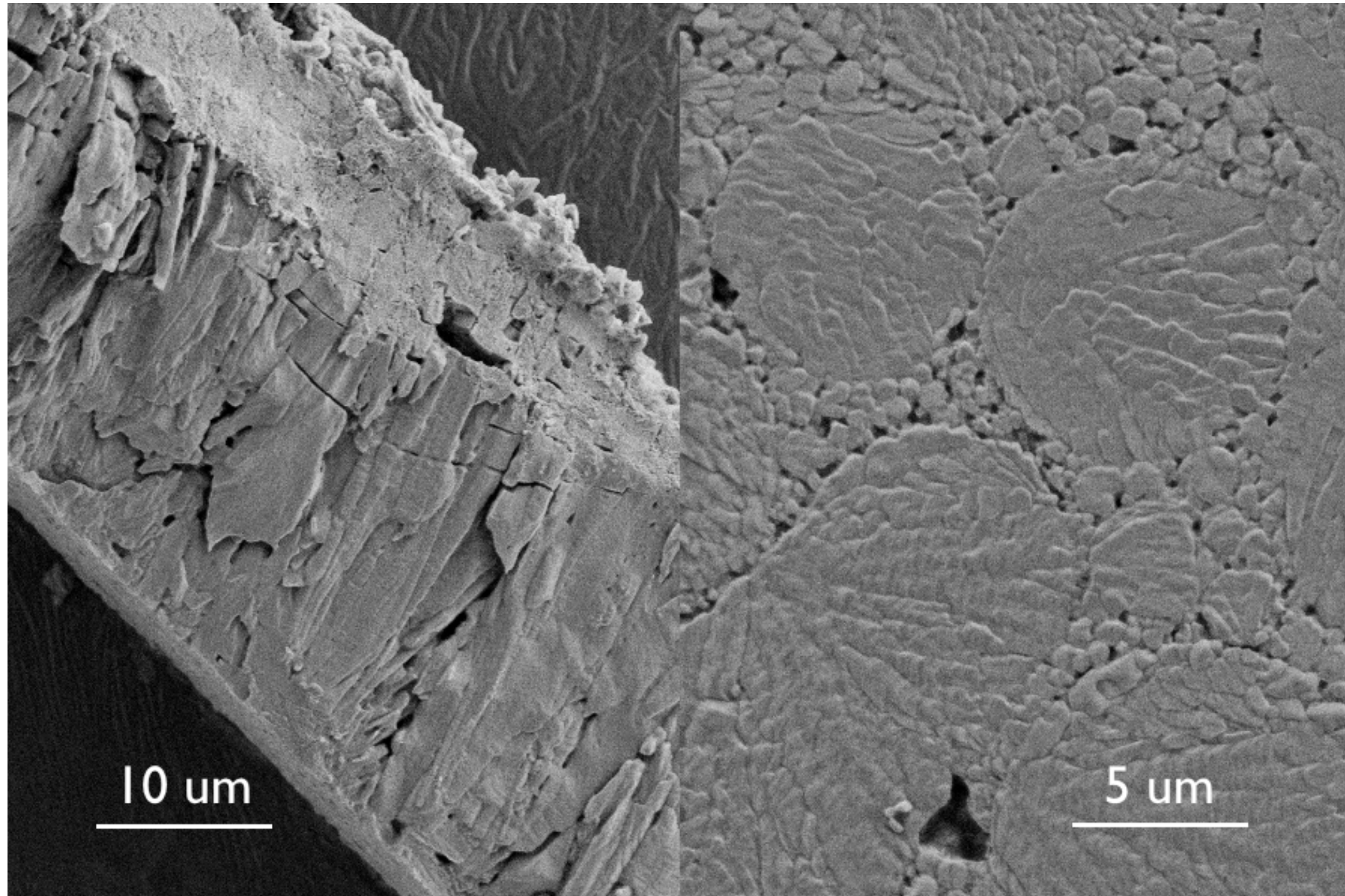
6 μm



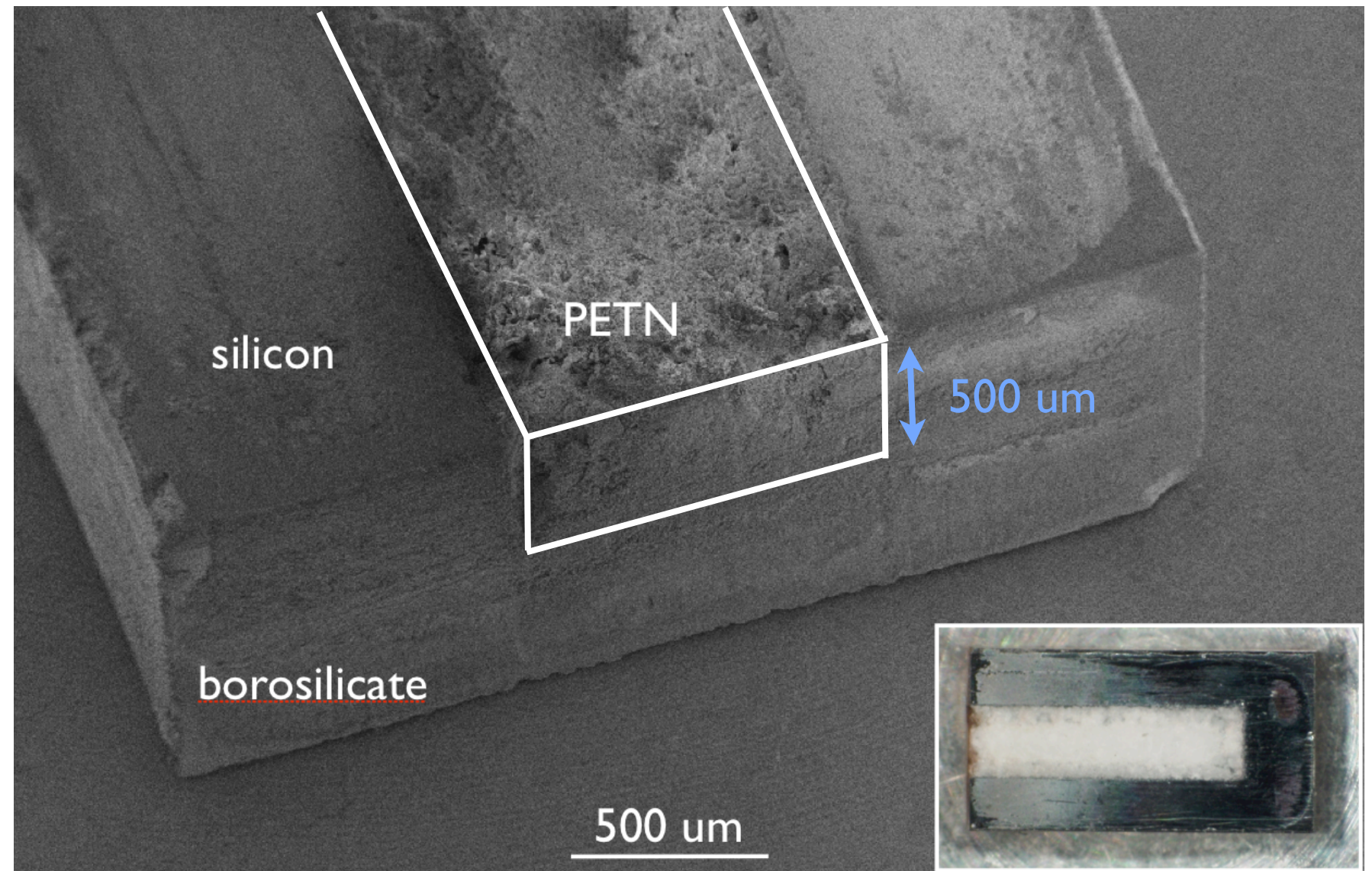
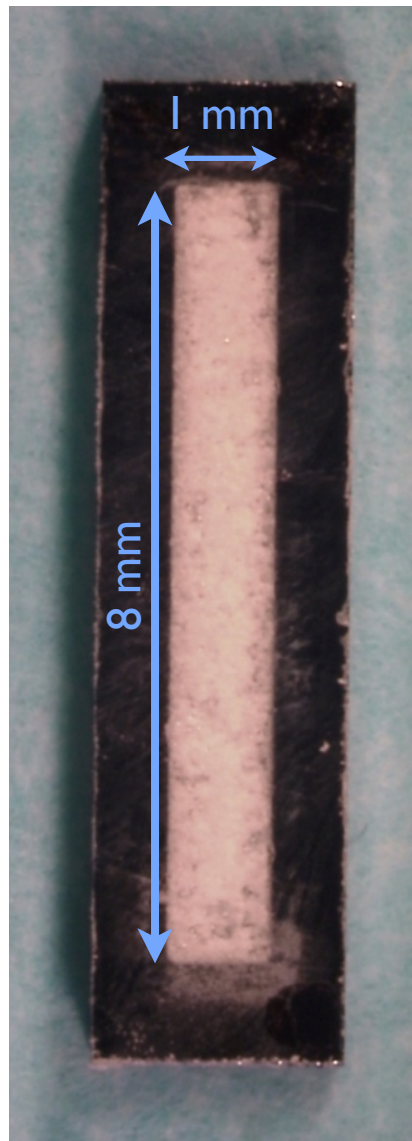
100 μm



05: Delaminated PETN / x-section and interface

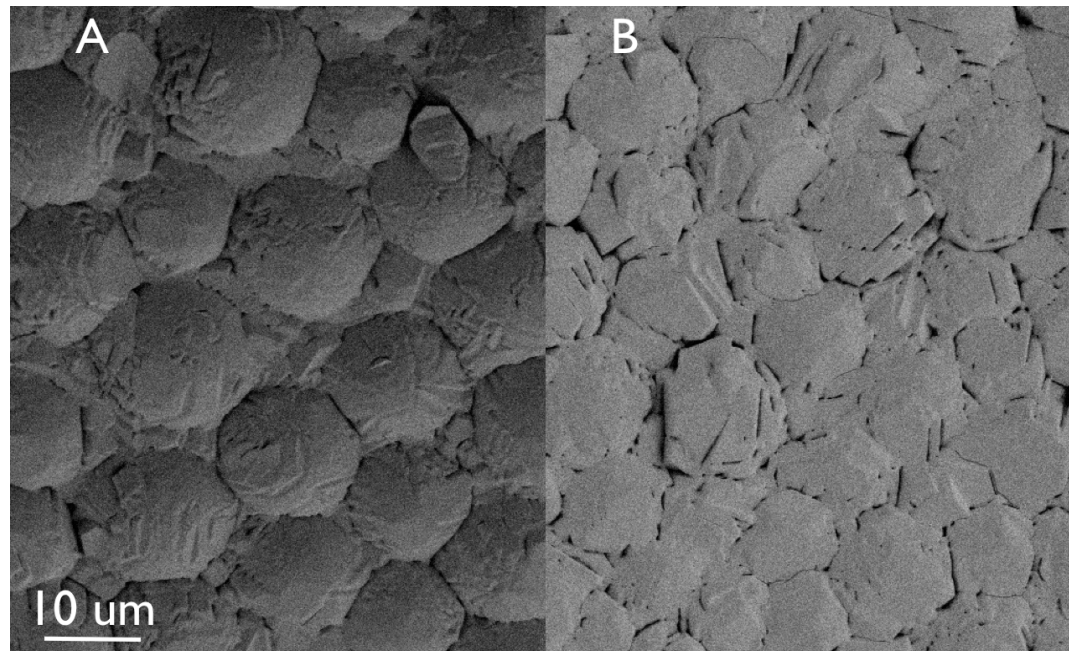


06: Silicon micro-channel / PETN vapor deposition

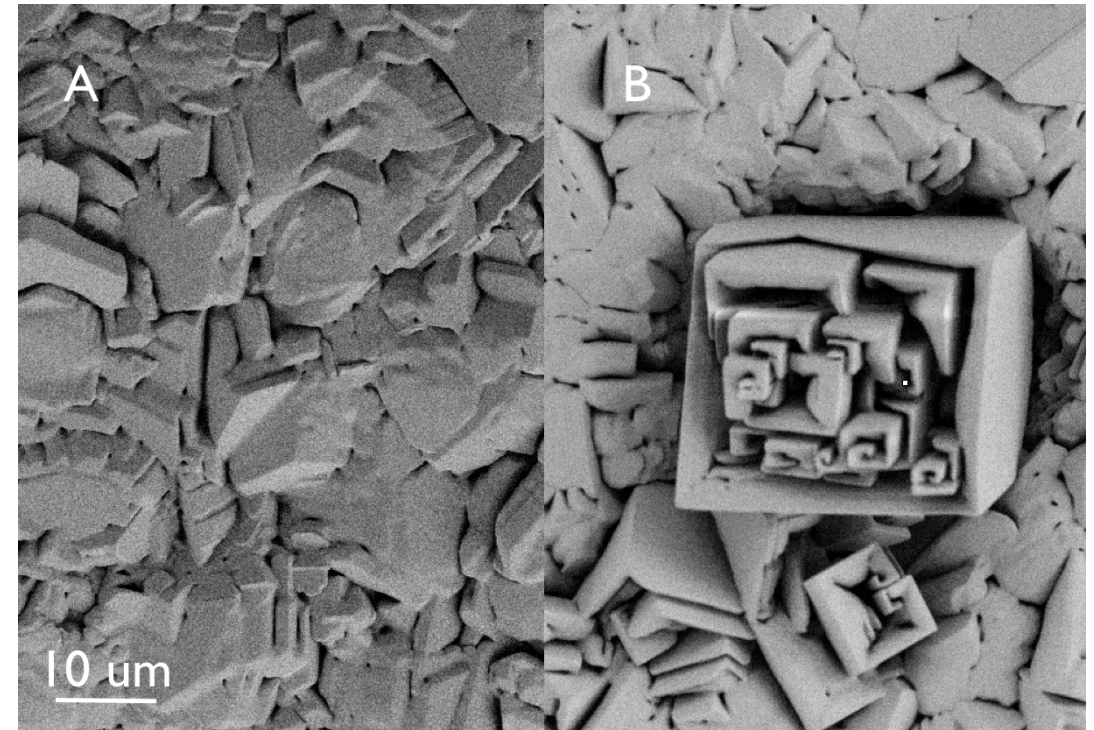


07: Silicon micro-channel: PETN morphology evolution

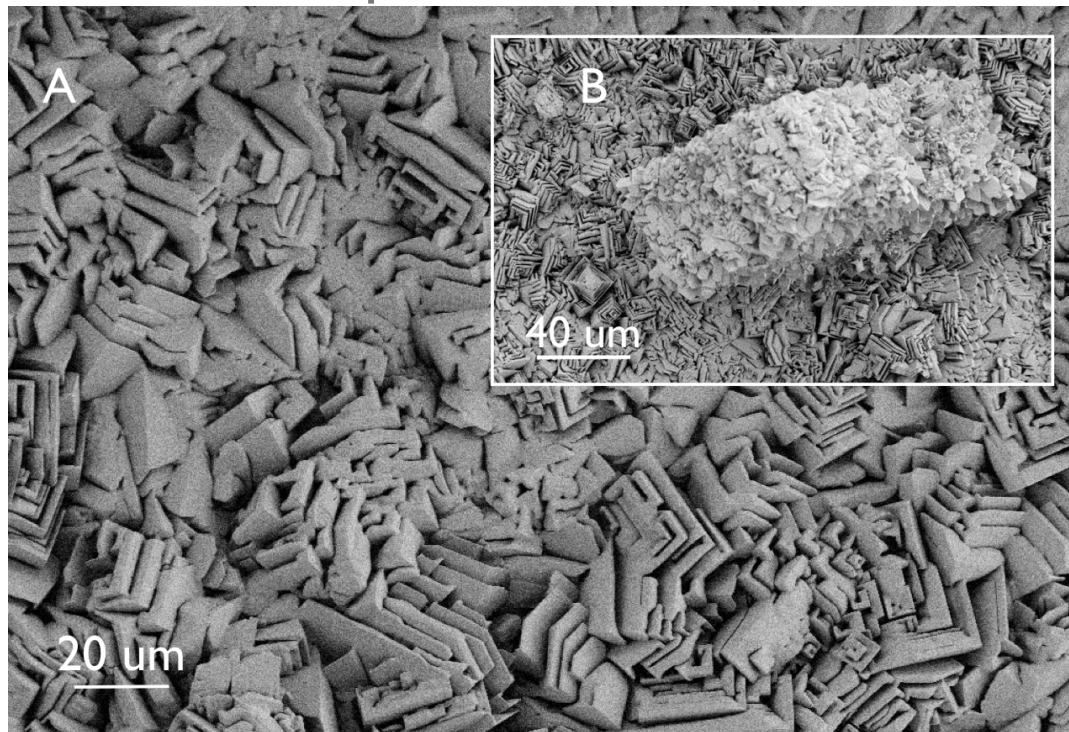
1 x 4 hour deposition / ~5 μm



3 x 4 hour deposition / ~250 μm



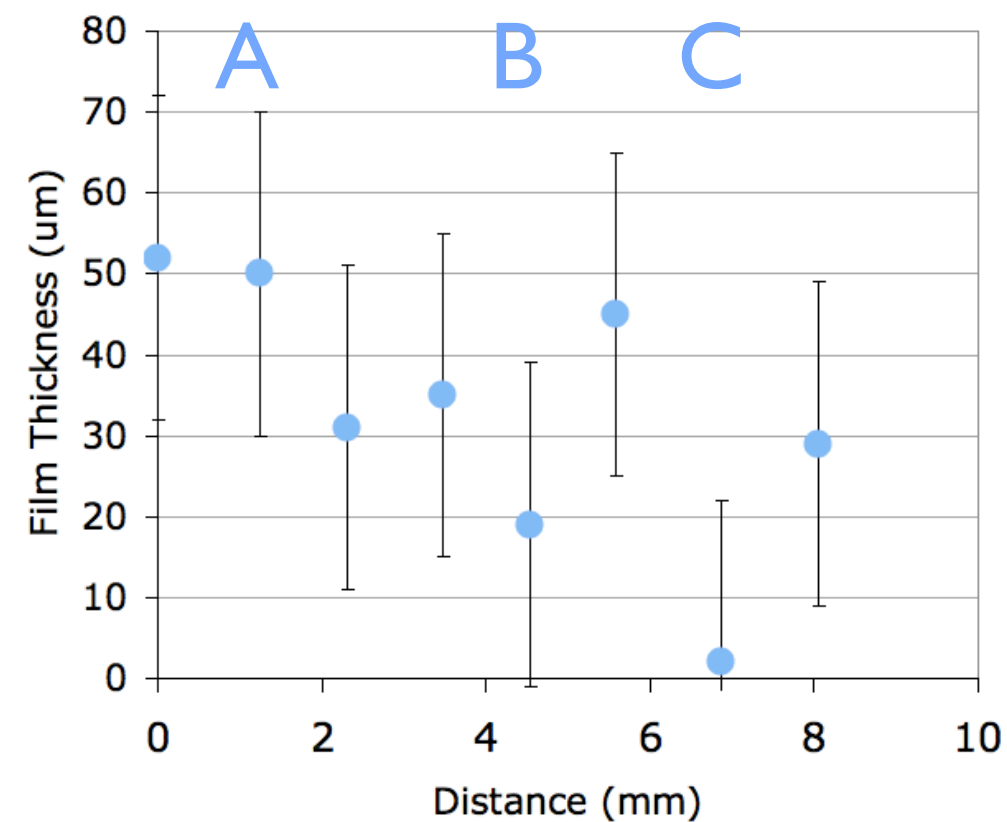
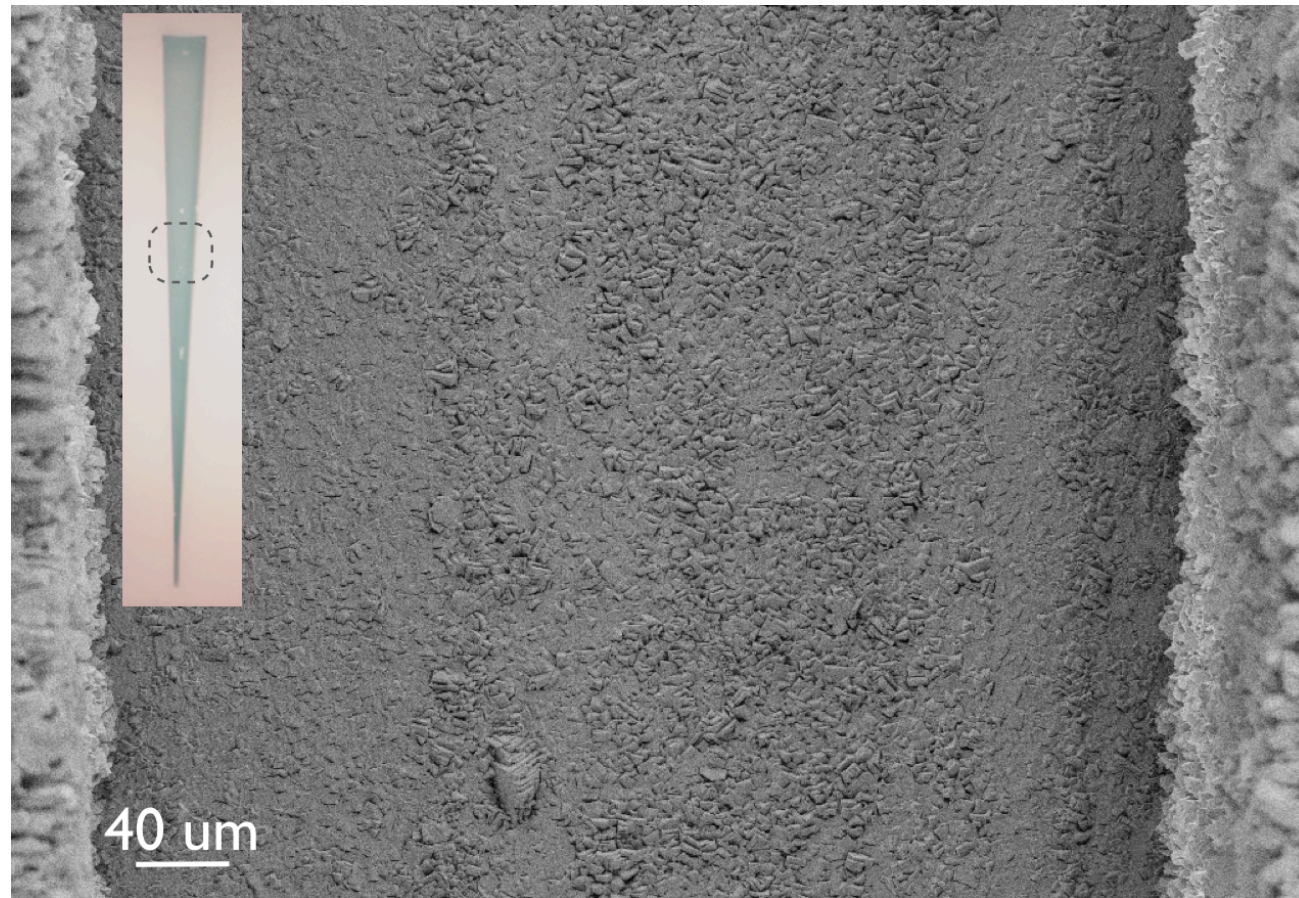
6 x 4 hour deposition / ~370 μm



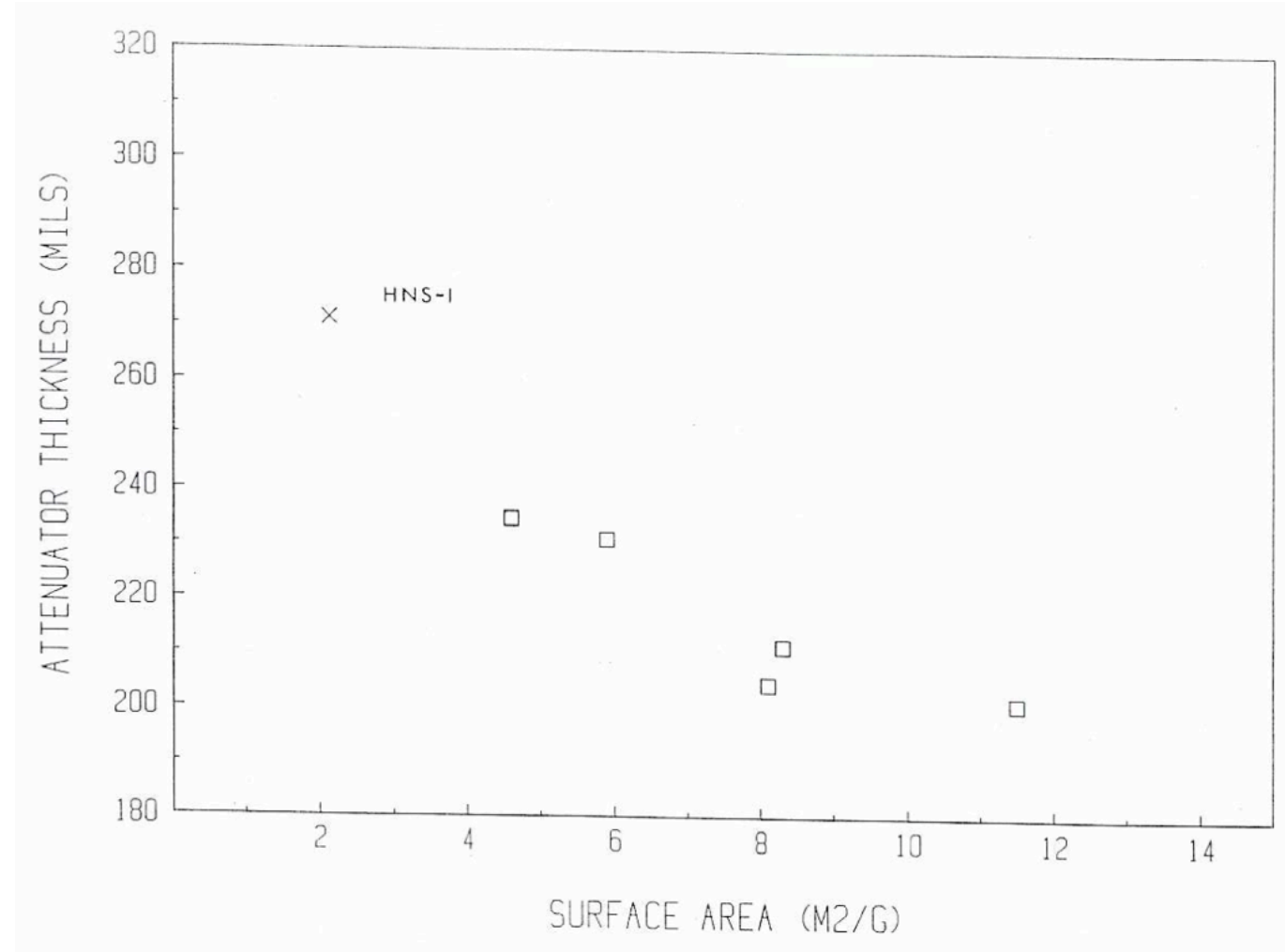
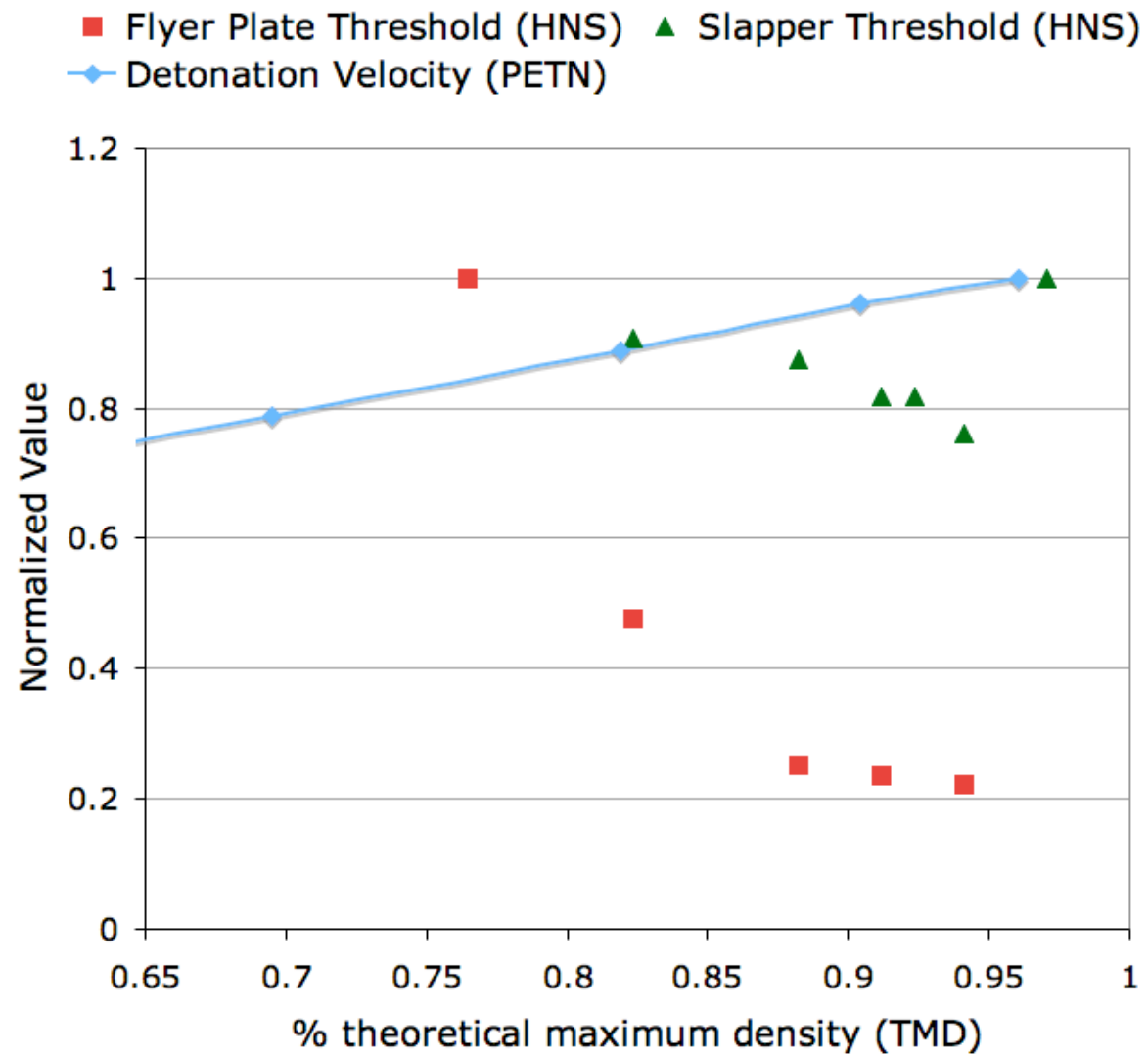
10 x 4 hour deposition / ~500 μm



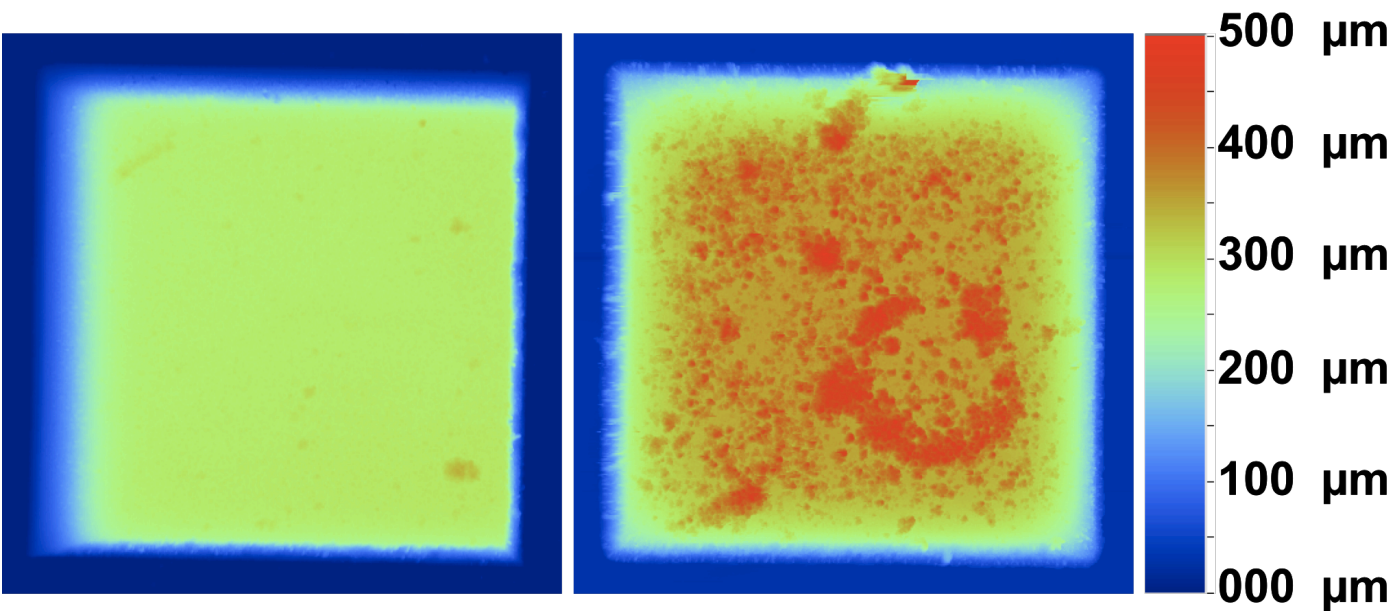
08: PETN morphology vs. channel aspect ratio



09: Typical metrics: Density and Surface Area

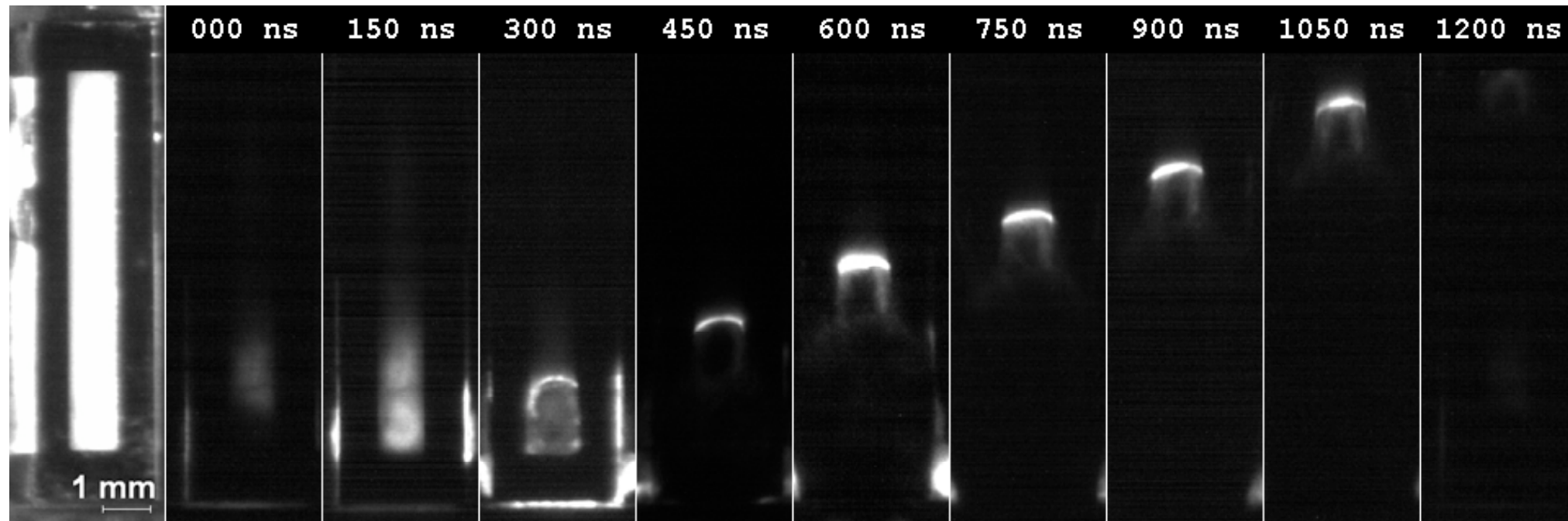


I 0: Film density from volume and mass measurements



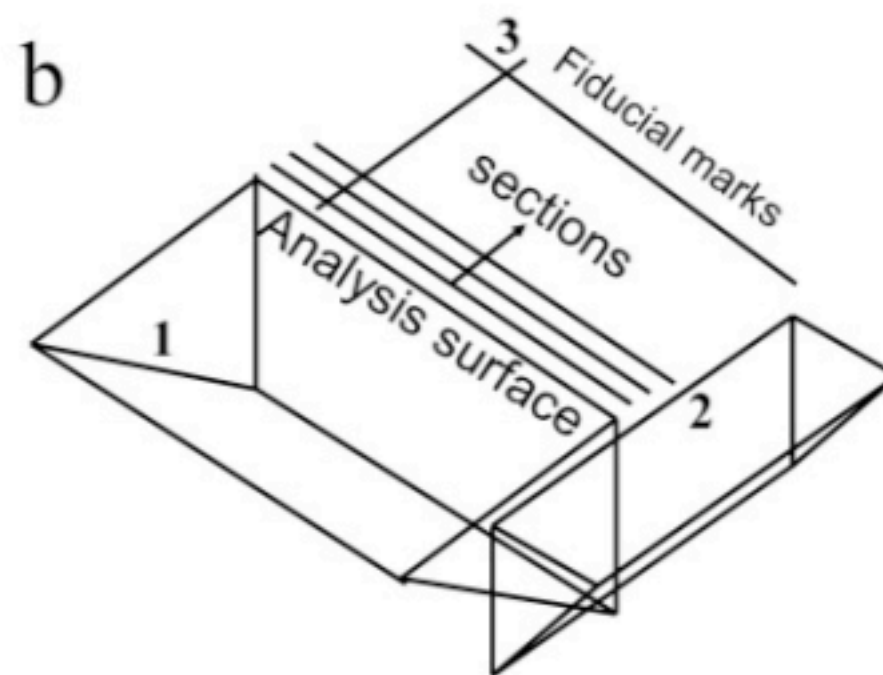
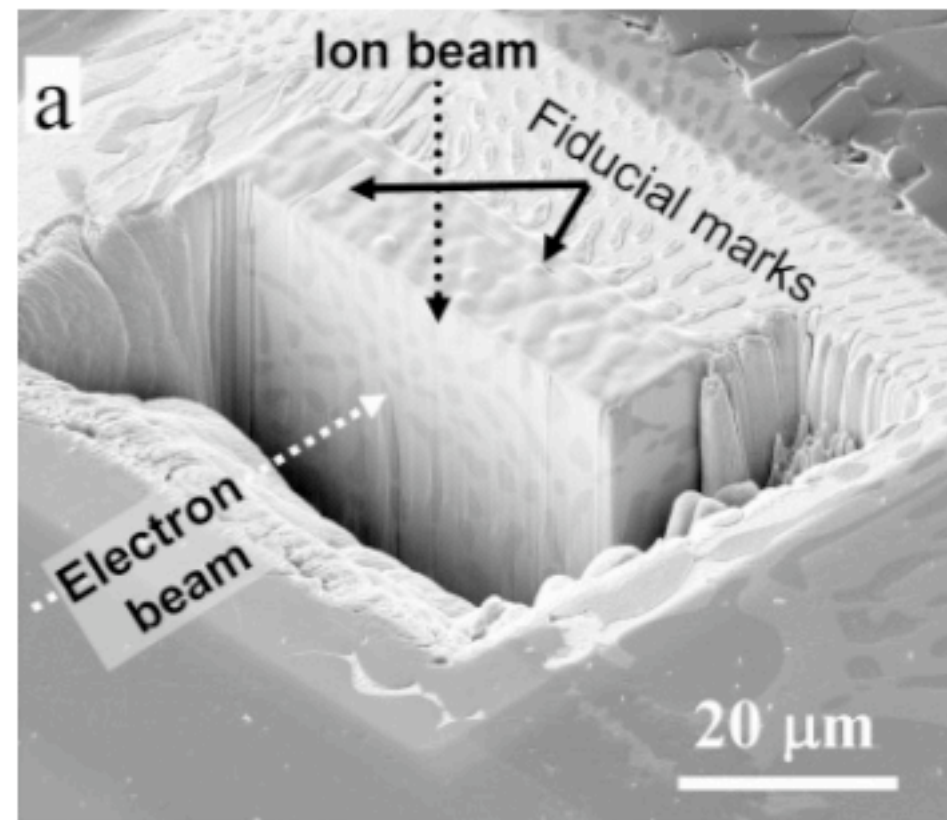
Dep. Number	PETN mass	Volume	Density	% TMD
Profile ID	mg	mm ³	g/cc	%
SCT281 27	9.887	5.850	1.690	95.05
SCT281 28	9.887	5.829	1.696	95.40
SCT282 29	11.539	7.060	1.634	91.92
SCT282 31	11.539	7.024	1.643	92.40
SCT282 32	11.539	6.998	1.649	92.74
SCT282 33	11.539	6.964	1.657	93.20

II: Detonation of vapor deposited PETN films

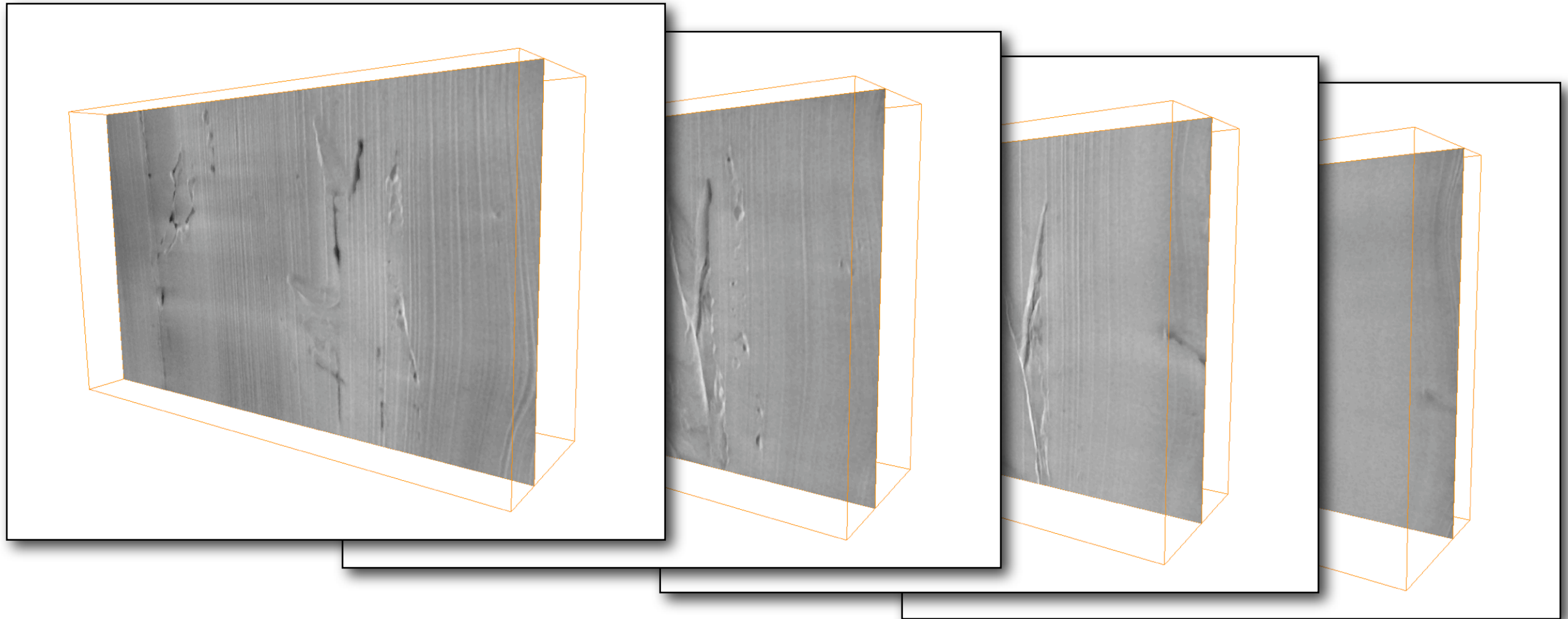


Shot #	Deposition Substrate Temperature	Detonation Velocity	Error (2σ)
	°C	mm/ μ s	mm/ μ s
14	25	7.53	0.42
15	50	7.81	0.22
18	25	6.88	0.25
19	50	7.53	0.44

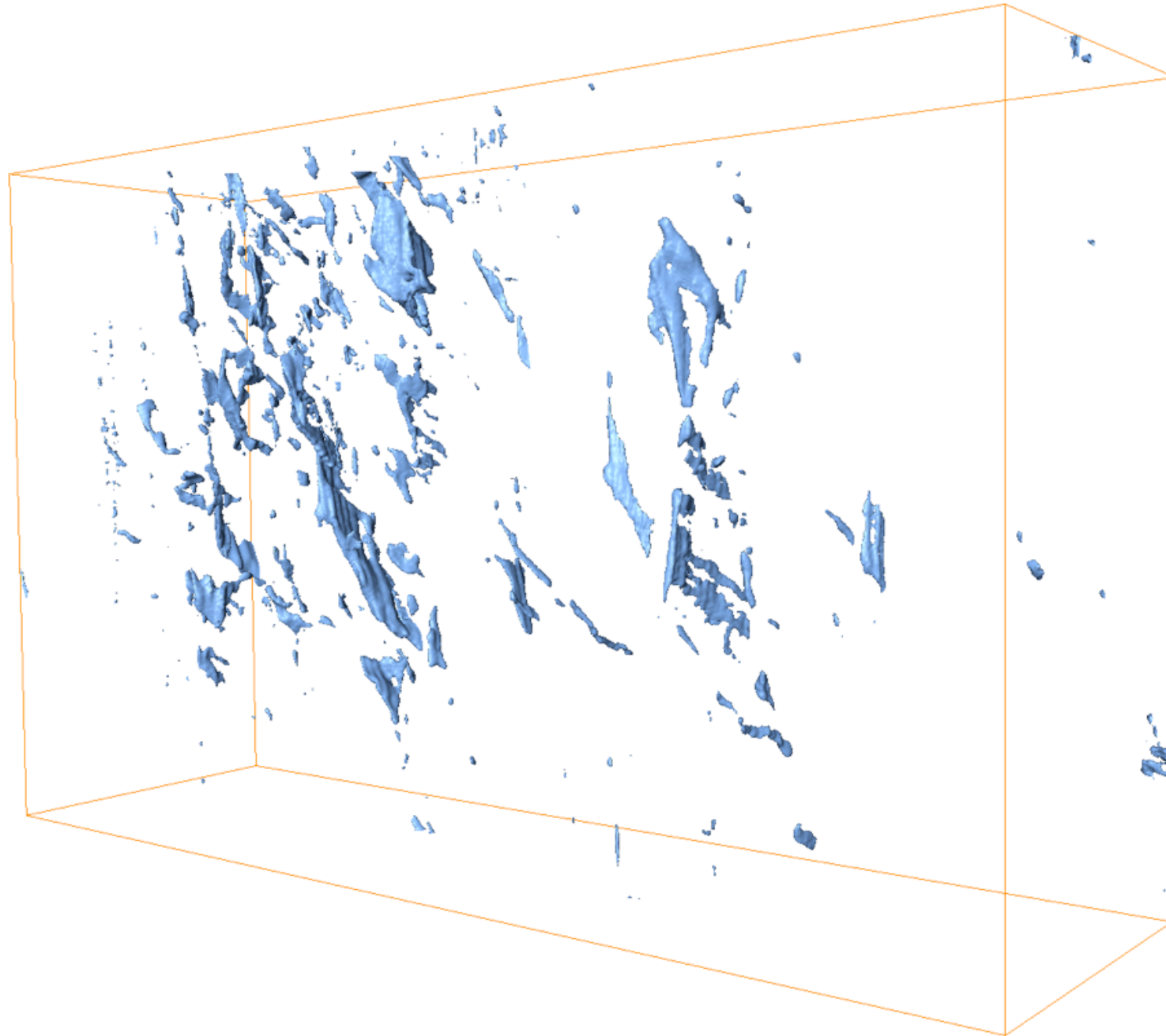
I 2: Focused Ion Beam (FIB) nanotomography



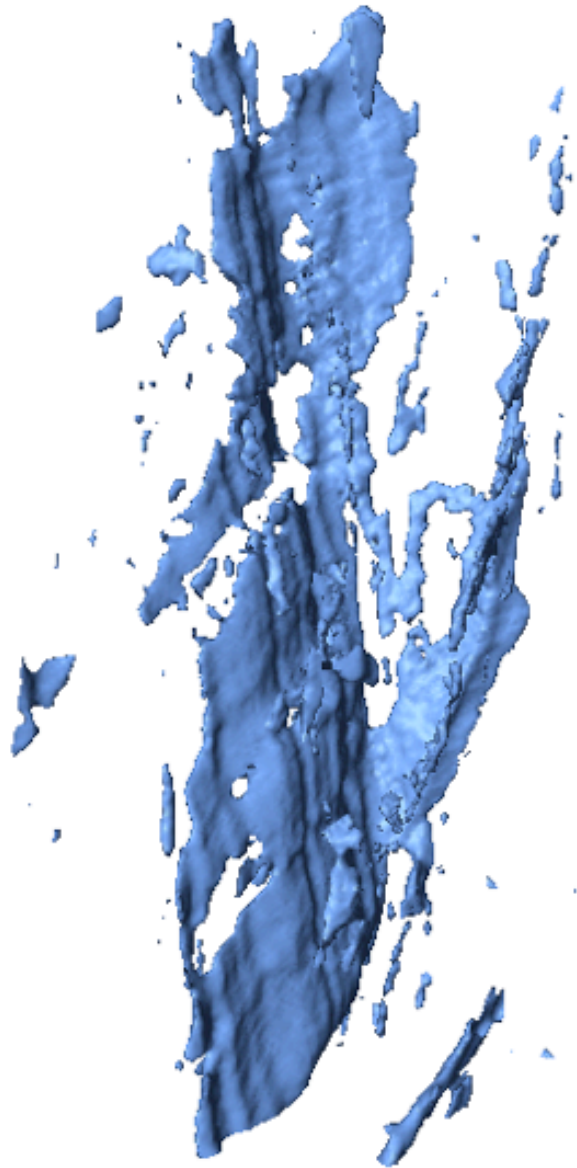
I 3: FIB nanotomography: PETN within a micro-channel



I 4: pore morphology, density, and surface area



I 5: Mesoscale modeling using real microstructural data



Time = 0.00 us -- Exploding Bridgewire

