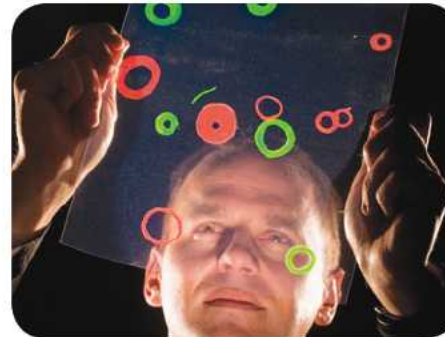


*Exceptional service in the national interest*



# Sandia National Laboratories

J. Stephen Rottler, PhD

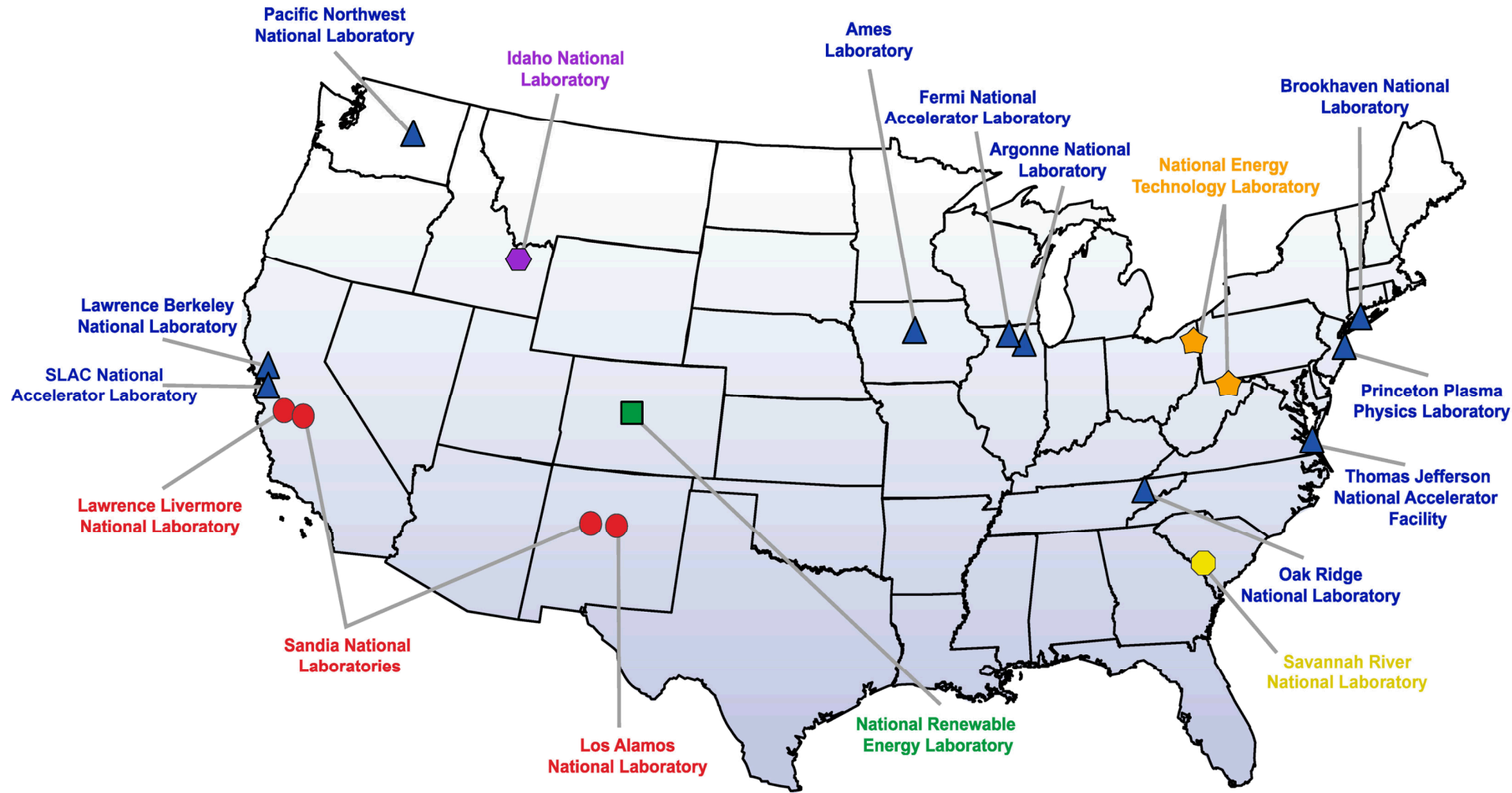
Vice President, California Laboratory

Vice President, Energy, Climate, & Infrastructure Security



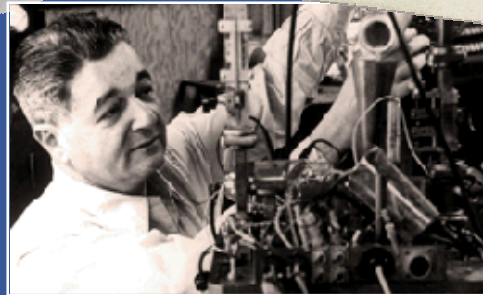
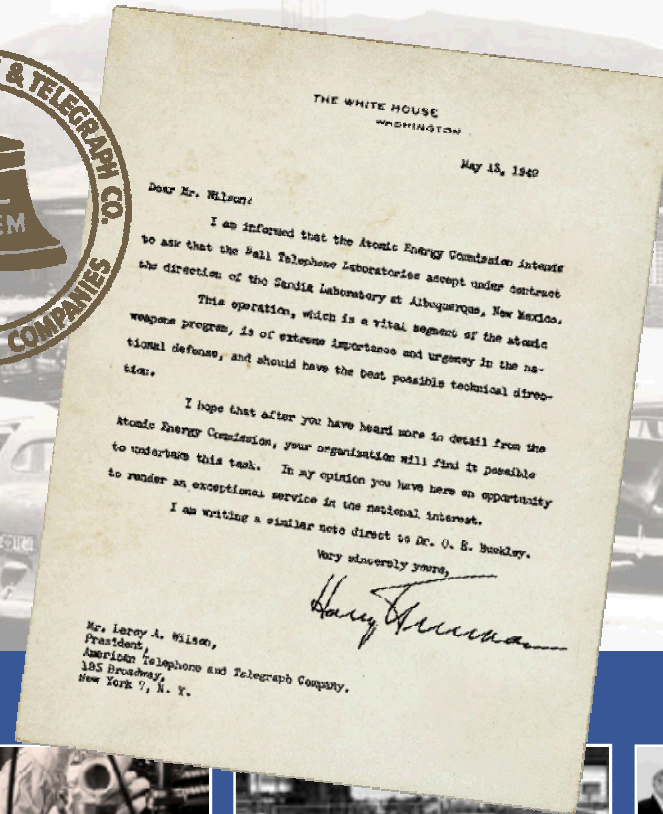
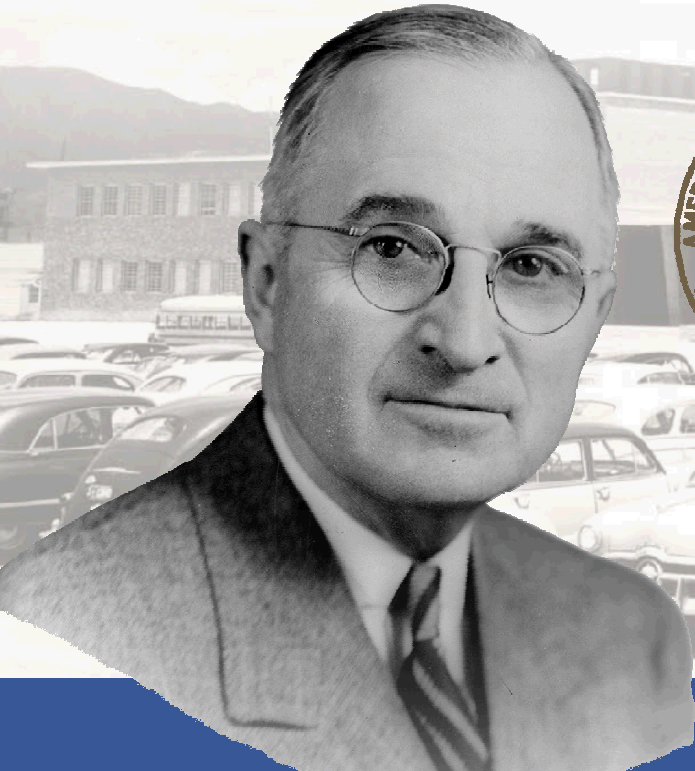
Sandia National Laboratories is a multi-program laboratory managed and operated by Sandia Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary of Lockheed Martin Corporation, for the U.S. Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-AC04-94AL85000. SAND2013-1967 C

# Sandia is part of a network of Department of Energy national laboratories



# Sandia's history

*Exceptional service in the national interest*



# Sandia's sites

*Albuquerque, New Mexico*



*Livermore, California*



*Kauai, Hawaii*



*Waste Isolation Pilot Plant  
Carlsbad, New Mexico*



*Pantex Plant,  
Amarillo, Texas*



*Tonopah,  
Nevada*



# Our core values

- Serve the nation.
- Deliver with excellence.
- Respect each other.
- Act with integrity.
- Team for great results.



# Sandia's mission work reflects national security challenges

**1950s**

NW production engineering & manufacturing engineering

**1960s**

Development engineering

Vietnam conflict

**1970s**

Multiprogram laboratory

Energy crisis

**1980s**

Missile defense work

Cold War

**1990s**

Post-Cold War transition

Stockpile stewardship

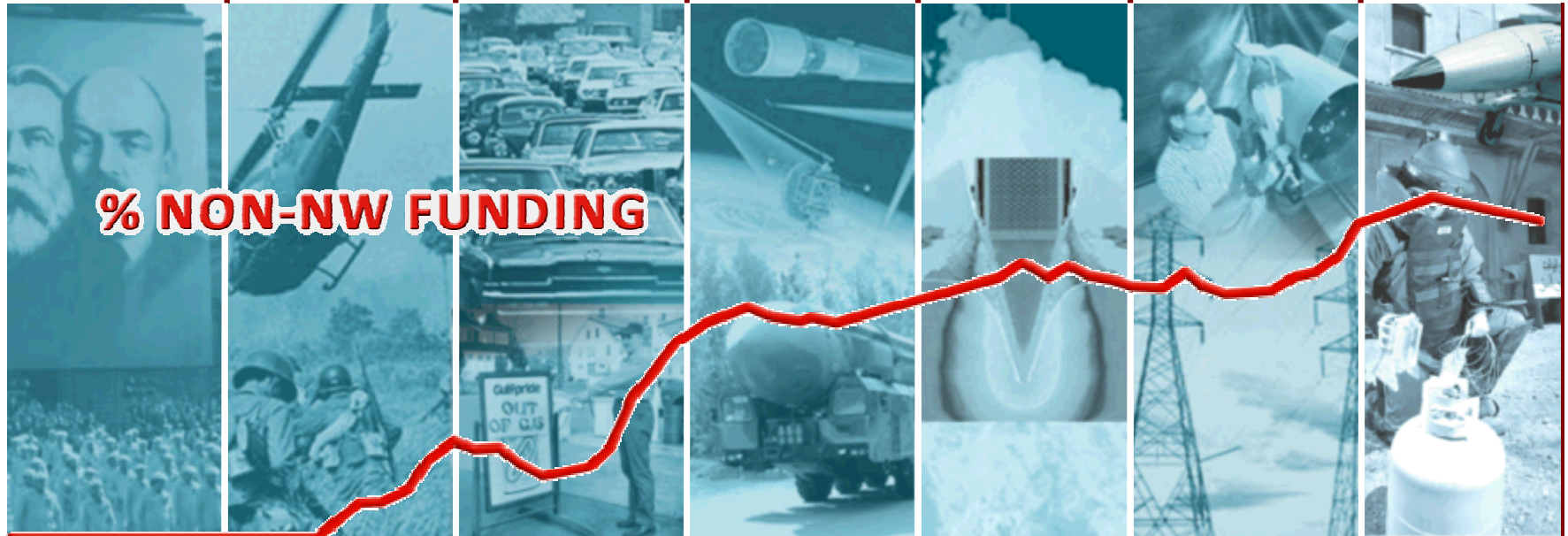
**2000s**

Expanded national security role post 9/11

**2010s**

LEPs  
New START

Evolving national security challenges



100%  
90%  
80%  
70%  
60%  
50%  
40%  
30%  
20%  
10%  
0%

# Nuclear Weapons

Warhead Systems Engineering and Integration



Design for Nonnuclear Elements



Safety systems

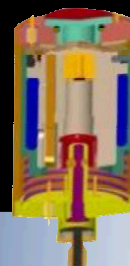


Arming, fuzing, and firing systems



Gas transfer systems

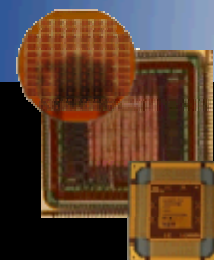
Neutron generators



Pulsed Power and Radiation Effects Sciences



Production Agency

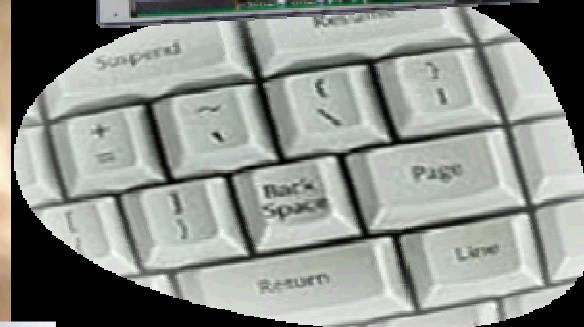
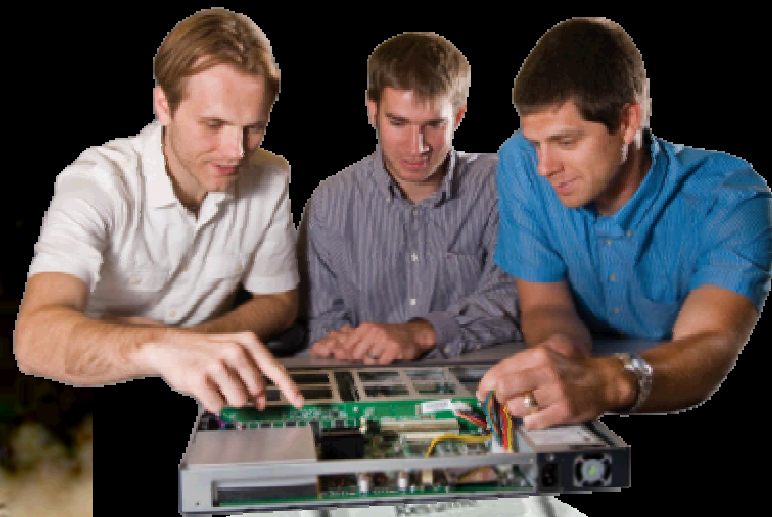


# Defense Systems and Assessments

*Technology  
Surprise*



*Cyber*



*Space*



*Advanced Conventional  
Technologies*

# International, Homeland, and Nuclear Security

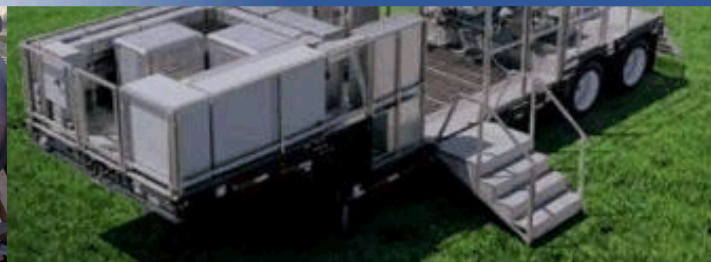
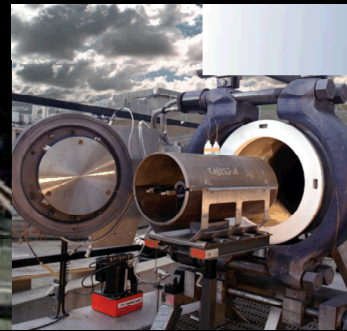
*Biological and Chemical Security*



*Emergency Response*

*Physical Security*

*Weapons Remediation*



*Nuclear and Radiological Threat Reduction*

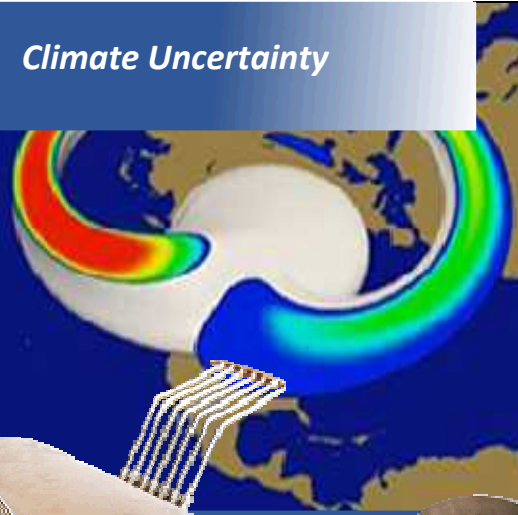


# Energy, Climate, and Infrastructure Security

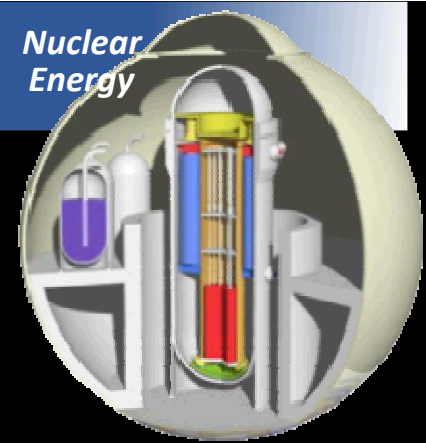
*Infrastructure*



*Climate Uncertainty*



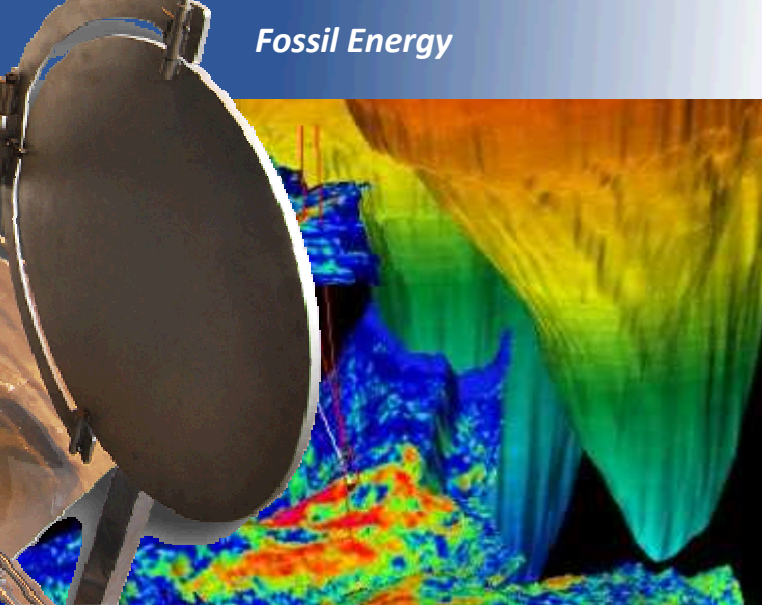
*Nuclear  
Energy*



*Waste Repository  
Science*



*Fossil Energy*



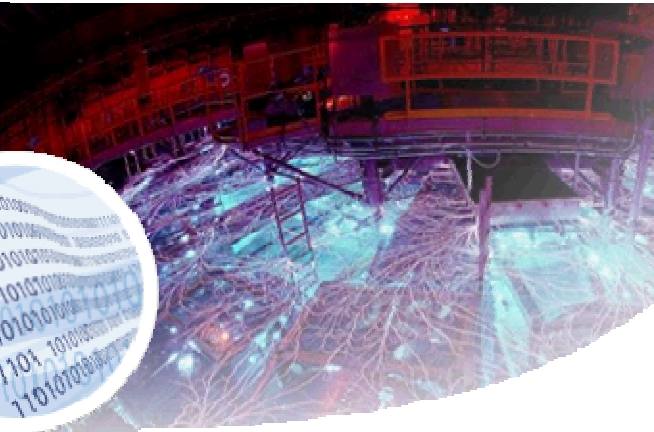
*Renewable Energy*

# Strong Research Foundations Enable Mission Performance

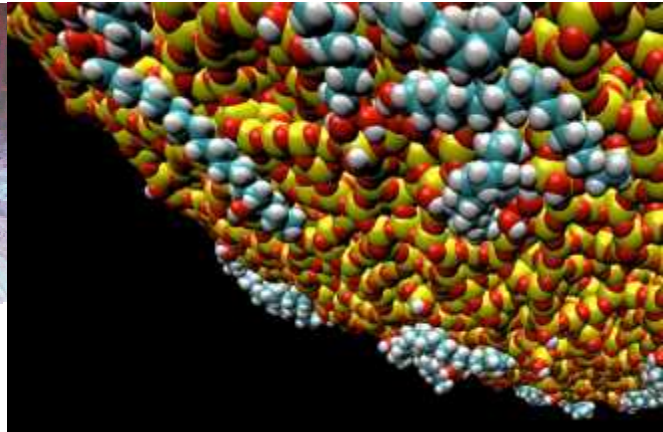
Computing & Information Sciences



Radiation Effects & High Energy Density Science

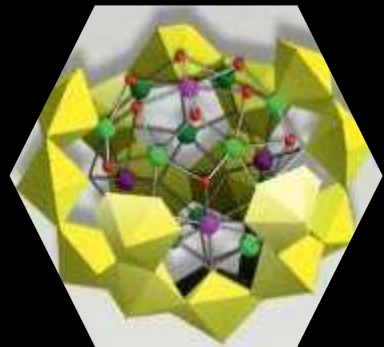
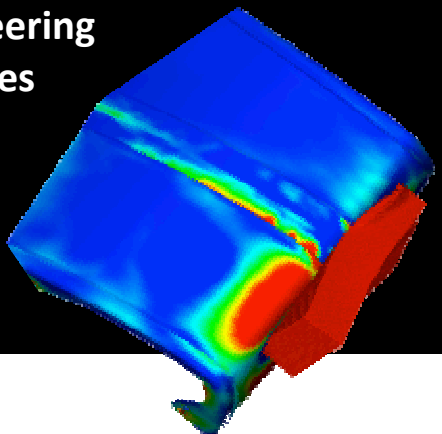


Materials Science

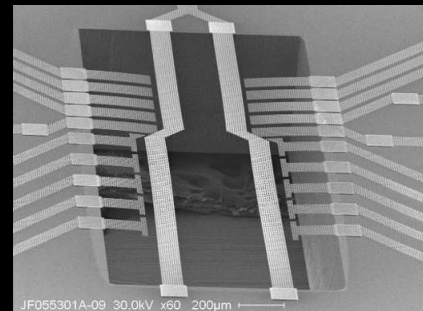


Nanodevices & Microsystems

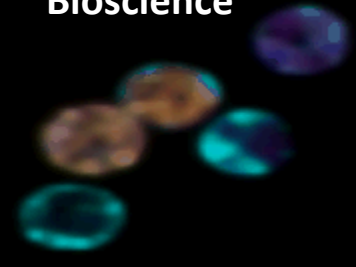
Engineering Sciences



Geoscience



Bioscience



# Advancing the Frontiers for National Security



Jon White



## Low-cost electrical power through transformative wind energy technologies

- The DOE/Sandia Scaled Wind Farm Technology (SWiFT) is the first public facility of its kind to use multiple wind turbines to study complex wind plant interaction.
- The facility allows for rapid, cost-efficient testing and development of transformative wind energy technology.
- Working with industry and university partners, this research will enable greater productivity and efficiency at wind farms.

# Advancing the Frontiers for National Security



Truman Fellow Carlee Ashley  
and Sandia Fellow Jeff Brinker

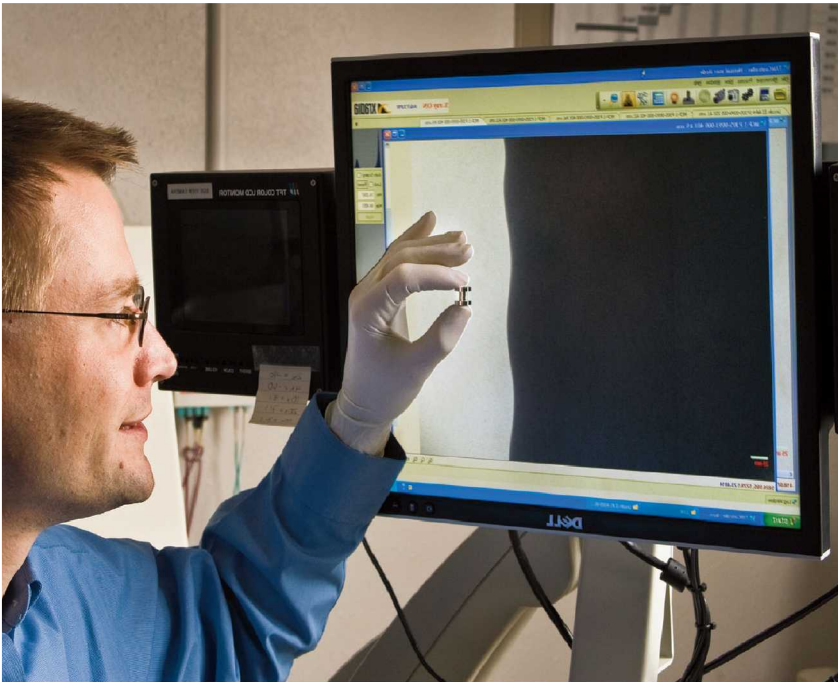
## One-dose killing of cancer cells through targeted drug delivery

- By melding nanotechnology and medicine, research has produced an effective strategy to target a cancerous cell and deliver a mélange of killer drugs into it.
- This new delivery system results in 106-fold higher therapeutic efficacy when compared with other state-of-the-art liposomal delivery systems.
- These findings promise to mitigate the side effects of conventional chemotherapy.

# Advancing the Frontiers for National Security

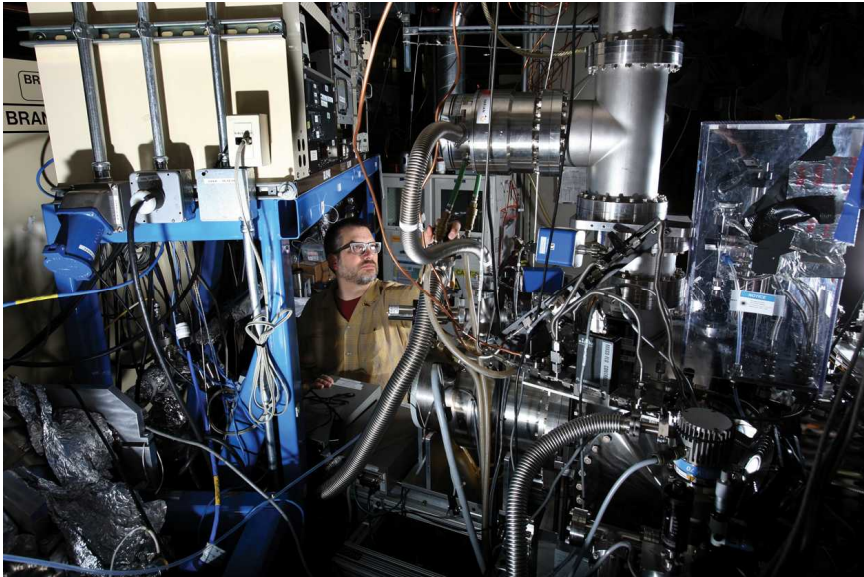
## Measuring fundamental instabilities in magnetically driven Z-pinch explosions

- This research addresses the important but poorly understood phenomenon of Magneto-Rayleigh-Taylor (MRT) – the damaging instability in Z-pinch magnetic fields – and conditions that could mitigate the problem.
- The results will significantly impact high energy density plasmas, inertial confinement fusion, and related fields.



Dan Sinars

# Advancing the Frontiers for National Security



Craig Taatjes

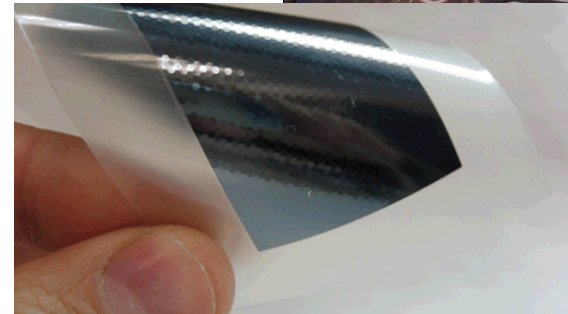
## Tailoring biofuels to work with vehicles of today and tomorrow

- Biofuels being investigated are produced by a fungi that grow on cellulose and digest it, forming fuel-type hydrocarbons as a by product of their metabolic processes.
- This material can be converted into compounds that are similar to those found in petroleum-derived fuels.
- Combustion experts are working directly with biofuels researchers to understand from the start what will work best for existing and future internal combustion engines.

# Advancing the Frontiers for National Security

## Glitter-sized photovoltaic cells

- Tiny crystalline silicon photovoltaic cells 14 to 20 micrometers thick, 0.25 to 1 mm across.
- Formed on silicon wafers, etched, and released in hexagonal shapes with electrical contacts prefabricated on each piece.
- Achieved 15% efficiency for 14 micron thick silicon cell.
- Goal is to perform at greater than 50% efficiency.



Greg Nielson

# If These Challenges Interest You...

- Focus on academic excellence
- Obtain an advanced degree
- Seek opportunities beyond the classroom to become more well-rounded
- Obtain internships or summer positions that will allow you to experience practice of engineering



# Lessons I Did Not Learn in College

- Leadership skills  $\neq$  management skills
- The power of good communication skills
- The importance of relationships
- The effectiveness of multi-disciplinary teaming
- The utility of a well-rounded education
- The necessity of continuous learning
- Excellence in engineering as an ethical imperative
- The satisfaction of investing in community activities



# Closing Remarks

- SNL has helped maintain an effective US nuclear deterrent for over 60 years
- We provide timely solutions to a vast array of national security problems
- We rely on world-class science and engineering, and the capability to develop product that meets rigid specifications
- A broad spectrum of technical talent is essential to meet national security challenges
- Sandia provides opportunities to change career fields and encourages continuing education

