REMARKS BY MR. JAMES R. [illegible]
DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEF[illegible]
AT WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE [illegible]
MONDAY, JANUARY 25, 19[illegible]

Mr. President, Governors, and [illegible]

I appreciate the opportunity [illegible] as related to military polic[illegible]. [illegible] are in accord with the impor[illegible] civil defense.

Several years ago the [illegible] by the Soviet Union created a capa[illegible] country. So civil defense and its [illegible] our people against a nuclea[illegible] could have been carried out only [illegible] at least a few hours warnin[illegible] the Soviets have a very few inter[illegible] next two years they may ha[illegible] missiles can deliver large [illegible] distant in about half an hour. [illegible] construction, but no effecti[illegible] some years except our deter[illegible] an attack against us, if it comes, [illegible] missiles -- and even with an effe[illegible] be very short.

Ballistic missiles have [illegible] both military and civil, and are [illegible] of the Soviet Union. Today, a [illegible] operational. These missiles are [illegible] sites are under construction [illegible] surpassed our expectations. As [illegible] test firings have on the average [illegible] Soviets have since asserted great[illegible] In the Titan program, since the [illegible] we have encountered a series of [illegible] on an early resumption of testing [illegible] with Atlas, Thor and Jupiter prog[illegible] present reliability. Four Polaris [illegible] testing is proceeding satisfa[illegible] should be operational before the [illegible]

The Soviets may have a mode[illegible] launched missiles during the nex[illegible] numbers comprises a real t[illegible] studied closely [illegible]

with a surprise attack to destroy enough of our retaliatory strike forces to support a rational decision to attack. We believe that potential recognize that a nuclear attack against us would bring [illegible] unacceptable damage to their country and people. This [illegible] based on the fact that our overall retaliatory power depends [illegible] forces and strategic weapons in addition to missiles, upon [illegible] improved warning, and vigilance [illegible] Soviet power [illegible]

We are determined to maintain peace and strengthen the Free World. We seek to reduce the risks of war and to strengthen [illegible] Free World. And we seek better [illegible] and made stable [illegible] Communist world.

Today, however, and until armaments can be reduced with adequate safeguards, military power is our best assurance of peace. Our strategy and that of our allies is one of deterrence. Our purpose is made clear that aggression against us or any ally will not profit the aggressor. To deter an attack against us we must have [illegible] striking power that will survive even a surprise attack and perform its mission of [illegible]. To deter aggression against our allies our strength and [illegible] must convince an enemy that we could and would respond [illegible] force. To permit doubt as to [illegible] would [illegible] new dangers to the Free World.

Today the combat readiness of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, and the forces of our allies, provides strong deterrent power. We must continue strong in the future. And we are sure that a strong civil defense program will be an increasingly important element of our deterrent posture. Better protection for our civilian population will strengthen the [illegible] and credibility of our firm policy to deter aggression with [illegible]. We must remember that if our policy of deterrence should ever fail, military power and civil defense are [illegible] means of survival.

We know that in the event of enemy attack our military forces would play an important part in meeting the [illegible] and that would result.

The primary mission of our military forces is active [illegible], and this gives us some uncertainty as to exactly which [illegible] forces will be available. But we may be sure that if the country [illegible] attack, military personnel and [illegible]

This is so not only with respect to our active [illegible] but true of all Reserve forces. For example, I am satisfied that [illegible] the Air Force Reserve aircraft would immediately play a [illegible] part in the care of casualties, moving [illegible] supplies, [illegible] ordinary demands for air transportation.

We have asked the Joint Chiefs of Staff to review [illegible] composition of Reserve forces, including the [illegible] defense.

The military services have a remarkable record of cooperation with civil authority in peacetime disasters. The services all have the capability for similar assistance in wartime. The military wartime support of civil defense planning. Technical developments and test results important to civil defense planning are continuously reviewed by the Department and are made available to OCDM. Information on the effects of nuclear weapons and protective procedures is provided. OCDM representatives have access to [illegible] nuclear weapons effects studies not related [illegible] to civil defense.

The Department of Defense is represented on the [illegible] Health Advisory Board which was established to advise and assist [illegible] by OCDM, on emergency medical [illegible] planning. Also the Department of Defense provides technical advice and assistance to [illegible] and testing certain items of [illegible] equipment.

We have conducted, in cooperation with OCDM, studies [illegible] the development of a single nation-wide nuclear detonation reporting system to include monitoring and reporting of sufficient fallout [illegible] and bomb damage assessment.

Defense, OCDM and the Federal Communications Commission are constantly working to improve the [illegible] system. [illegible] developed to deny navigational information to the enemy, but with [illegible] providing better dissemination of civil defense information to the general public.

Much has been accomplished under the fine leadership of Governor Hoegh and the leadership in many states. We have learned [illegible] effect of radiation on people and [illegible] fallout. We [illegible] provide fall-out protection, and what a family can do [illegible] supply, which, if accomplished [illegible] of national survival against nuclear [illegible]

We know that even in the event of nuclear attack [illegible] suffered would depend not only on the character of the attack but to a large extent upon the protective measures taken and [illegible] population. The self-help shelter plan, with the encouragement of [illegible] loans, is well conceived. Both the plan and its [illegible] must be understood by our people if it is to be [illegible] effective defense [illegible]. The Defense Department supports the self-help shelter program as [illegible] civil defense effort. We are giving attention to practical [illegible] military fall-out shelter program for military personnel and [illegible] particularly with respect to what actions would be consistent with [illegible] protection program. Some shelter [illegible] identification [illegible] services. One difficulty is that military personnel [illegible] short tours of duty cannot be expected generally to finance [illegible] shelters. Also, the problem of fall-out [illegible] question.

Today we have the ingredients for a significant [illegible]
effort. Our problem is one of [illegible] and conviction. [illegible]
the task is one of communicating a understanding [illegible]
the practical protective measures that can be taken, without [illegible]
the idea of hopelessness in the face of nuclear attack, or [illegible]
remoteness of possibility that creates complacency. We [illegible]
nuclear war, but we know it would be foolhardy not to take the [illegible] actions of maintaining an adequate defense, both military and [illegible] to carry out a civil program will take real understanding [illegible] time. I believe we are on the right track in providing information, [illegible] encouragement at the Federal level and placing primary [illegible] upon the States to secure effective action by Americans in their [illegible] communities in implementing the [illegible] shelter policy. [illegible] is something that people can do largely for themselves, with [illegible] credit, and planning and guidance. We should move forward [illegible] civil defense in this manner, [illegible] by example of [illegible] as yours. And we may be sure that as these [illegible] assurances of progress toward [illegible] civil defense will become a matter [illegible]