

PAC/gbw

USAF SAM 1A

27 April 1951

**SUBJECT:** Proposed Study: Physiological Aspects of the Long Range Mission

**TO:** Colonel Calvin E. Peeler.  
Commanding Officer  
3511th Combat Crew Training Group  
Randolph Air Force Base, Texas

1. As a result of exploratory conversations with Lieutenant Colonel Julian A. Harvey, Director of Training, 3511th Group, Wing A-3, there has emerged the possibility of conducting physiologic studies relative to long range missions. The study would proceed in a manner consistent with the demands of the operational training. Data would be collected before and after the conclusion of scheduled missions, would be fully shared with Lieutenant Colonel Harvey, and would be classified as confidential.

2. The proposed study would make use of B-57 student pilots. Blood would be drawn from such personnel prior to a long range mission and, again, at the conclusion of the mission; the total amount of blood drawn would be approximately ten (10) milliliters. Eosinophil counts and lactate determinations would be performed on the blood drawn. In addition, coordination tests lasting approximately one (1) hour would be administered before and at the conclusion of the mission.

3. Student pilots would be paired off in two (2) groups (one experimental group and a control group). The experimental group would be composed of student pilots on whom data would be obtained before and after an actual mission. One (1) member from each group, taken together, would constitute an experimental unit; the control being kept down while the experimental member is flying. Each pair would be used only once. The frequency of such discrete experiments would depend upon the operational situation and would probably not exceed three experiments per week due to laboratory limitations. It is recommended that a minimum of twenty-five (25) discrete experiments should be performed.

4. It is the general intent of the proposed study to determine the nature of pilot fatigue resulting from an extended flight.

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experience, the ultimate objective being a contribution to the operational needs of our Air Force. Some of the more recent studies of the adrenal glands suggest that some relatively simple blood studies might give new evidence of the early onset of fatigue due to stress. Following these leads, an attempt is being made to obtain early and simple indices of fatigue.

5. The cooperation of your organization will be deeply appreciated. The intensity and value of your mission is thoroughly understood, and it is our intent to aid and not interfere in the B-29 training program.

FOR THE COMMANDANT:

PAUL A. CAMPBELL  
Colonel, USAF (MC)  
Director of Research

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