

INVESTMENTS IN  
**FOSSIL  
ENERGY**  
TECHNOLOGY

## Table of Contents

- » Why Government R&D?.....1

### Natural Gas and Petroleum Exploration & Production

- » Drilling with Diamonds..... 2
- » Detecting Hydrocarbons by Sending  
Sound Waves Between Wells..... 3
- » A New Way of Thinking in  
Utah's Green River Formation..... 4
- » Using Horizontal Drilling to  
Give a Michigan Oil Field New Life..... 5
- » "Seeing" Oil and Gas Through  
Old Well Casings ..... 6
- » Using Mud Pulses to Transmit  
Downhole Drilling Telemetry..... 7
- » Fracturing Gas/Oil Formations with  
"Reservoir Friendly" Carbon  
Dioxide and Sand ..... 7
- » Drilling "Sideways" for Natural Gas..... 8
- » Finding More Natural Gas in  
"Depleted" Fields..... 9
- » Revitalizing Aging Reservoirs  
With CO<sub>2</sub> Miscible Flooding ..... 10
- » Removing Wax Buildup from  
Old Oil Wells ..... 10
- » Automatic Casing Swab..... 11
- » Modeling the Forces of Nature..... 11
- » Simulating How Oil Flows  
in a Reservoir..... 12
- » Regulations Based on Sound Science..... 13

### Clean Electric Power Generation And Industrial Coal Technology

- » Fluidized Bed Coal Combustors - "The  
Commercial Success of the Last  
Decade"..... 14
- » Tomorrow's Scrubbers - Lower  
Cost And More Effective..... 16
- » Reducing Smog with  
Low-NOx Burners..... 17
- » High Value from "Low-Rank" Coals..... 18
- » The "Coal Refinery" of Tomorrow..... 18
- » Tomorrow's Blast Furnaces - Injecting  
Coal to Lessen the Need for Coke..... 19
- » Summer Internship Leads to  
Commercial Coal Cleaning Process..... 20
- » Applying Tomorrow's Technology  
To Today's Gas Turbines..... 20
- » The Fuel Cell: A Revolutionary Way  
To Generate Electricity ..... 21
- » Gasification Power Plants - Drawing  
Board Concepts Become Realities ..... 22
- » Super 9 Chrome Alloy -- Higher Strength  
Metal Boosts Power Plant Performance... 24
- » Toughened Ceramics ..... 24
- » DOE Computer Code Now in Use by  
42 of World's 50 Largest Chemical  
Companies ..... 25
- » Neutralizing NOx with Neural  
Networks..... 26

### Spinoffs - From Medicine to Metals Recycling

- » A Better, Safer Artificial Heart.....27
- » Industrial Coal Furnace Technology  
to be Used by Aluminum Industry.....27
- » Making Fertilizer from Coal.....28